

CCITT SGXV  
Working Party XV/1  
Specialists Group on Coding  
for Visual Telephony

Doc. # 165  
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Source: F, S, UK, NL, FRG

Title: Statistics of the RM2

The Reference Model no 2, as described in Doc # 141, was implemented by 5 European countries. The results were analysed by using specific statistics (single blocks, single GOB etc.). Due to the fact, that different arithmetic was applied, e.g. floating point or integer arithmetic for the DCT, various rounding procedures, dissimilar internal accuracy, the result of the comparision showed insignificant differences. The subjective evaluation of the simulation shows similar results. As a conclusion it can be stated, that the results, measured in the participating countries on the bases of a software implementation of the RM 2, are comparable.

The annexed statistic based on the measurement of the software implementation of FRG (Integer arithmetic with a accuracy of 16 bit).

Sequence : Miss Amerika

Item	Average of the whole sequence	The 15th en-coded picture	
1) R.M.S. for luminance	2.87484	2.6101	
2) SNR for luminance	38.98	39.798	
3) Mean value of the step size	8.74	7.5	
4) Mean value of the number of non-zero coefficients	2.63	2.44	
5) Mean value of the number of zeroes before the last non-zero coefficient	10.18	10.15	
Intra	1	0	
Fixed	1118	1157	
6) Block type of Y	Inter	149	270
Fixed MC	146	63	
Inter MC	168	94	
Intra	$C_R$	1	0
	$C_B$	0	0
	$C_R + C_B$	1	0
7) Block type of C	Fixed	279	290
	$C_R$	206	168
	$C_B$	485	458
Inter	$C_R$	114	106
	$C_B$	189	228
	$C_R + C_B$	303	334
Attr.	Y	2494	2407
	$C_R$	512	502
	$C_B$	585	624
	Total	3591	3533
8) Number of bits	EOB words	1875	2094
	Motion Vectors	2514	1256
Coeff.	Y	8536	9242
	$C_R$	1289	1115
	$C_B$	2111	2684
	Total	11936	13041
	Total	19919	19924

Sequence : Checked Jacket

Item	Average of the whole sequence	The 15th en-coded picture	
1) R.M.S. for luminance	3.62099	3.69962	
2) SNR for luminance	36.973	36.768	
3) Mean value of the step size	9.58	10.0	
4) Mean value of the number of non-zero coefficients	3.34	4.25	
5) Mean value of the number of zeroes before the last non-zero coefficient	14.63	17.63	
Intra	3	2	
Fixed	1123	1165	
6) Block type of Y	Inter	304	252
Fixed MC		45	55
Inter MC		107	110
Intra	$C_R$ $C_B$ $C_R + C_B$	0 0 0	0 0 0
7) Block type of C	Fixed	325 346 671	352 366 718
Inter	$C_R$ $C_B$ $C_R + C_B$	70 49 119	44 30 74
Attr.	Y $C_R$ $C_B$	2446 466 445	2369 440 426
	Total	3358	3235
8) Number of bits	EOB words	1605	1314
	Motion Vectors	1219	1320
Coeff.	Y $C_R$ $C_B$	12638 441 277	13053 370 230
	Total	13356	13653
	Total	19539	19522

Sequence : Split/Trevor

Item	Average of the whole sequence	The 15th en-coded picture
1) R.M.S. for luminance	4.0379	5.09245
2) SNR for luminance	36.194	33.992
3) Mean value of the step size	11.25	13.78
4) Mean value of the number of non-zero coefficients	4.02	3.54
5) Mean value of the number of zeroes before the last non-zero coefficient	11.2	10.15
Intra	86	23
6) Block type of Y	Fixed	852
Inter		144
Fixed MC		119
Inter MC		381
Intra	$C_R$	14
	$C_B$	13
	$C_R + C_B$	27
7) Block type of C	Fixed	320
	$C_R$	319
	$C_B$	639
Inter	$C_R$	61
	$C_B$	63
	$C_R + C_B$	124
Attr.	Y	2796
	$C_R$	464
	$C_B$	466
	Total	3727
8) Number of bits	EOB words	2190
	Motion Vectors	4096
Coeff.	Y	18337
	$C_R$	691
	$C_B$	724
	Total	19753
	Total	29768
		29850