

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR STANDARDIZATION  
 ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE NORMALISATION  
 ISO/IEC JTC1/SC2/WG11

CODING OF MOVING PICTURES AND ASSOCIATED AUDIO

ISO/IEC JTC1/SC2/WG11

MPEG 91/209  
 18 Nov. 1991

Source: Yasuo Katayama, Tohru Chinen, Wei Xie, Masahiro Iwahashi,  
 David Wuertele, Toshifumi Sakaguchi ( GC Technology Corporation ).  
 T.Hanamura(Waseda Univ.), T.Honma(Toppan), Y.Noguchi(Sharp), M.Ohta(NEC),  
 H.Nakasu(NHK) ( UCG members in SC29-V Japan National Body ).

Title: Frame-Based Field/Frame Adaptive Coding  
 ( The proposal package of pre-registration #11 )

Features

- \* Frame-based structure  
 Three types of pictures ( Intra-coded (I) picture, Predictive-coded (P) picture and Bidirectionally predictive-coded (B) picture ). Simple prediction structure and architecture. No need to consider the structure of fields.
- \* Almost the same syntax and macroblock structure as MPEG1  
 A macroblock (  $16 \times 16$  pels ) consists of 6 blocks. A block consists of  $8 \times 8$  pels, is transformed with a 2-dimensional DCT. Motion Compensation is executed based on macroblock. Slice, macroblock and block layers in MPEG1 are slightly modified and used.
- \* Strength frame/field predictions for interlaced video  
 Two major macroblock types in I-pictures. Five major macroblock types in P-pictures. The same macroblock types in B-pictures as MPEG1. Two block arrangements selectable for frame/field codings.
- \* Vertical/zigzag scanning order  
 Two types of scanning order "vertical" and "zigzag" whose switching is valid to interlaced video coding. Each coded macroblock has a bit to indicate scanning order.
- \* Dynamic Huffman coding  
 The events of the run and level of the DCT coefficients, End Of Block ( EOB ) and Escape are encoded with dynamic Huffman coding which provides extremely high compression rate.
- \* MC in the half-pel positions  
 MC in the half-pel positions has two types. One is the same as MPEG1, the other type has good quality in high frequency.

## 1 Frame and field

In this proposed coding scheme, a "picture" is a "frame" which has interlaced lines grouped into two consecutive "fields". In this document "even field" and "odd field" mean even numbered lines and odd numbered lines in a frame, respectively ( Fig. 1 ). Therefore, alternate lines in a picture belong to even or odd field.

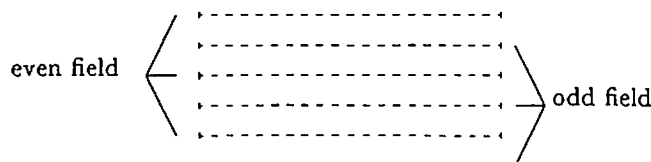


Fig. 1. Even and odd field arrangement in a frame.

## 2 Block arrangement in a macroblock

A macroblock ( $16 \times 16$ ) consists of 4 luminance blocks ( Y ) and 2 chrominance blocks (Cb, Cr), is a unit of MC. Each block consists of  $8 \times 8$  pels, and is transformed with a 2-dimensional DCT. There are two types of luminance block arrangement in a macroblock for interlaced video coding. One type named frame-based is the same as MPEG1 ( Fig. 2 (a) ), the other depicted in Fig. 2 (b) is a field-based arrangement.

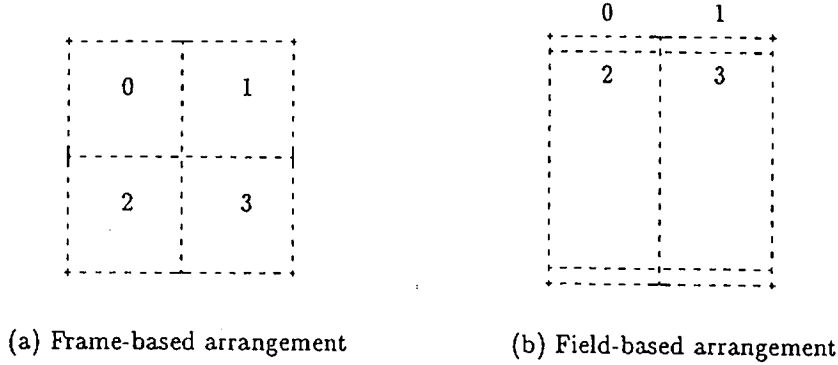


Fig. 2. Block arrangements of Y component in a macroblock.

In field-based arrangement, even lines belong to the 0th or first block, and odd lines belong to the second or third block. The 0th and first blocks are called even blocks, the second and third blocks are called odd blocks, respectively.

Frame-based block arrangement is used for frame-based prediction having the same prediction structure as MPEG1. Field-based block arrangement is for field-based prediction.

For still area, frame-based arrangement is efficient in encoding. On the other hand, field-based arrangement is efficient for motion area.

In I- and P-pictures macroblock types can indicate whether the block arrangement in a macroblock is a field-based or frame-based arrangement. In B-pictures all macroblock types are the same as MPEG1 and the predictions are frame-based, but each macroblock has a "field/frame" bit, after macroblock type and before block layer, to decide whether it is field-based or frame-based coding.

## 3 Prediction

Frame-based predictions can be classified into two types: "parallel" and "cross" by the even or odd of vertical component of motion vector( Fig. 3 ). This will be one of the reasons of the strength of frame-based prediction. Frame-based prediction provides both of inter-fields prediction and inter-frames prediction. In Fig. 3 an arrow ( $\rightarrow$ ) denotes a prediction, and "e" and "o" mean even and odd fields respectively.

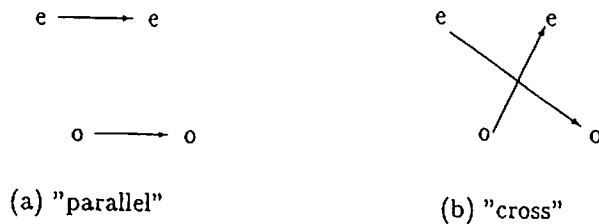


Fig. 3. Two types of frame-based prediction.

Three field-based predictions introduced in this proposal are shown in Fig. 4. Each prediction type corresponds to one of the macroblock types in I- or P-pictures. The type "\*" is even blocks are coded intra-field and odd blocks are predicted from ( reconstructed ) even field. The type "t" is even blocks are predicted from another frame, odd blocks are predicted from even field. The type "p" is even and odd blocks separately predicted from another frame. Types "t" and "p" have not only parallel mode but also cross mode according to vertical component of motion vector because the reference picture is a frame.

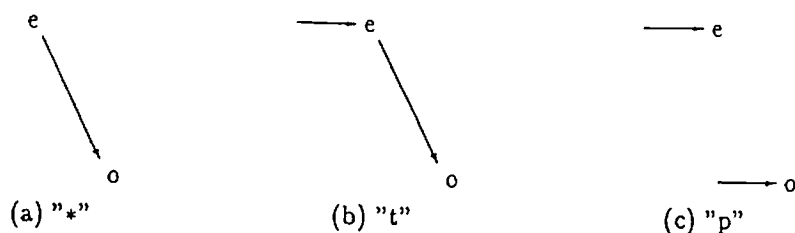


Fig. 4. Three types of field-based prediction.

## 4 Macroblock types

1) In I-pictures there are two major macroblock types which can be divided into 4 by "+Q/not" bit.

(1-1) "\*" (+Q)

Even blocks are intra-field coded and odd blocks are predicted from even field (Fig. 4(a)) (Field-based block arrangement).

(1-2) "I" (+Q)

Blocks in a macroblock are all intra-coded. It is the same macroblock type as MPEG1 (Frame-based block arrangement).

2) In P-pictures there are 5 major macroblock types which can be divided into 13 by coded/not bit and ( if coded type ) +Q/not bit.

(2-1) "P" +c/n (+Q)

Blocks in a macroblock are all predictive-coded. It has the same prediction structure as MPEG1 (Frame-based block arrangement).

(2-2) "p" +c/n (+Q)

Even and odd blocks are independently predicted from the past frame which is a I- or P-picture. This type of macroblock has two motion vectors for even and odd blocks ( Fig.4 (c) )(Field-based block arrangement).

(2-3) "t" +c/n (+Q)

Even blocks are predicted from the past frame(I- or P-picture). Odd blocks are predicted from even field ( Fig.4 (b) )( Field-based block arrangement).

(2-4) Others ( I and \* )

The same prediction as "I" and "\*" in I-pictures, respectively. ( The VLC's of "I" and "\*" are different from those in I-pictures.)

Note: The type (2-1) includes some of the macroblock types of P-pictures in MPEG1. For simplifying the macroblock and block layer, we deleted the coded block pattern ( CBP ) and non-MC type in MPEG1.

3) In B-pictures there are the same macroblock types as MPEG1.

Eleven macroblock types could be grouped into 4 directional types, Intra, Forward, Backward and Interpolative as follow: ( The suffix "+c/n (+q)" is the same extension as that in P-picture.)

(3-1) Intra (+Q)

(3-2) Forward +c/n (+Q)

(3-3) Backward +c/n (+Q)

(3-4) Interpolated +c/n (+Q)

But the same VLC's for the macroblock types as MPEG1 are used. Although all predictive types in B-pictures are frame-based prediction, they have "field/frame" bit which selects the block arrangement.

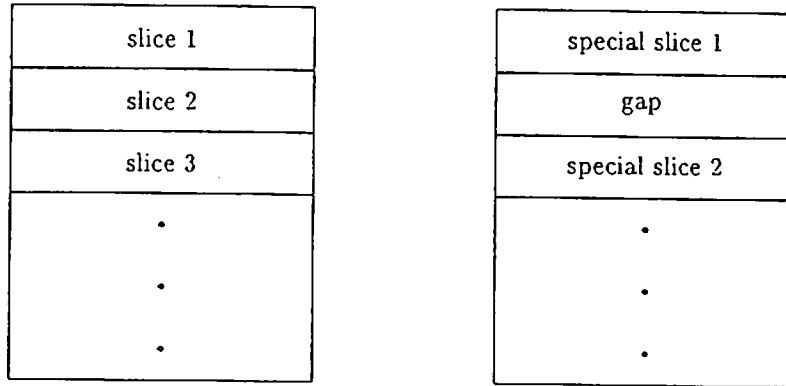
## 5 Special slices

Coding syntax is almost the same as MPEG1 syntax except for the scheme needed for interlaced video coding.

In the coding or decoding of "\*" and "t" types, odd blocks are predicted and coded after all even blocks in a picture are processed. We call this process "delayed process ( DP )". In DP, identification of slice headers is needed since the encoder resets MV value at the slice headers. This type of slice is called a "special slice". In DP, macroblock types "t" and "\*" which have "intra-frame and inter-fields prediction" are provided.

There is a different definition for the special slice as follows:

- 1) Empty slice is not admitted, i.e. special slices may have gaps ( Fig. 5 ).
- 2) In special slices, there are a MV and two odd blocks per macroblock. Neither macroblock\_address\_increment nor macroblock types are included in special slices.
- 3) In DP there is no difference whether generated from I- or P-pictures, or from "\*" or "t" type of macroblock.
- 4) The quantizer scale of slice header ( SQUANT ) equals "0" means it is a special slice. Other items of slice header are the same as the normal slices.



(a) Former process

(b) Delayed process

Fig. 5. Special slices and gaps.

Slice 2 has no macroblocks whose types are "t" nor "\*".

## 6 Vertical/zigzag scanning order switching

Two types of scanning order of DCT coefficients can be selected. One is the same zigzag scanning order as MPEG1 ( Fig. 6 (b) ), the other is vertical "down and up" scanning ( Fig. 6 (a) ). Before block layer, all macroblock types in all picture types have a "vertical/zigzag" bit to select the scanning order. In DP, only vertical scanning order is used, there is no vertical/zigzag bit.

|   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 15 | 16 | 31 | 32 | 47 | 48 | 63 | 0  | 1  | 5  | 6  | 14 | 15 | 27 | 28 |
| 1 | 14 | 17 | 30 | 33 | 46 | 49 | 62 | 2  | 4  | 7  | 13 | 16 | 26 | 29 | 42 |
| 2 | 13 | 18 | 29 | 34 | 45 | 50 | 61 | 3  | 8  | 12 | 17 | 25 | 30 | 41 | 43 |
| 3 | 12 | 19 | 28 | 35 | 44 | 51 | 60 | 9  | 11 | 18 | 24 | 31 | 40 | 44 | 53 |
| 4 | 11 | 20 | 27 | 36 | 43 | 52 | 59 | 10 | 19 | 23 | 32 | 39 | 45 | 52 | 54 |
| 5 | 10 | 21 | 26 | 37 | 42 | 53 | 58 | 20 | 22 | 33 | 38 | 46 | 51 | 55 | 60 |
| 6 | 9  | 22 | 25 | 38 | 41 | 54 | 57 | 21 | 34 | 37 | 47 | 50 | 56 | 59 | 61 |
| 7 | 8  | 23 | 24 | 39 | 40 | 55 | 56 | 35 | 36 | 48 | 49 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 63 |

(a) Vertical scanning

(b) Zigzag scanning

Fig. 6. Scanning order.

## 7 Dynamic Huffman coding

To encode the events of EOB, Escape and run and level of DCT coefficients, Dynamic Huffman coding is used in this proposal, which differs from the original one ([1]) in some respects.

1) Leaf nodes of Huffman tree

The run and level, EOB and Escape events correspond to the leaves of Huffman tree. This correspondence is the same as that in MPEG1 except the "dct\_coeff\_first" and "dct\_coeff\_next" ( run = 0, level = 1) events which are dealt with as the same event in this scheme.

2) Initial frequency values of leaf nodes

The number of events is 114 (including one dummy event) the same as MPEG1. The frequency of each event is initially set so that the form of Huffman tree is equivalent to that in MPEG1. Therefore, the coding length of each event is the same as MPEG1 before changing Huffman tree. Dynamic Huffman tree is initialized at every entry point (sequence header before every GOP).

3) Method of changing Huffman tree

At every occurrence of events, the frequency of events is incremented by three. By the increment by three, shorter code is assigned to the leaf nodes corresponding to the events in comparison to the case of the increment by one.

4) Reconstruction of Huffman tree

The dynamic Huffman tree is reconstructed when the number of occurrence of events reaches 18304/6 times. The frequency of root of the initial tree is 18304. The method of reconstructing the Huffman tree is as follows.

Let the interval between the reconstructions of tree be a process. The initial frequency of each event for the next process is the value which is obtained by subtracting the initial frequency of each event in the current process from the final frequency. Moreover, the frequency of every event is increased by one to avoid zero value. On the basis for the initialized frequency, the Huffman tree is reconstructed.

5) Escape code

The Escape code itself is one of dynamically varying Huffman codes but the Fixed Length Code ( FLC ) ( for the run and level ) following Escape code is the same as MPEG1.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Escape code} & + & \text{FLC} \\ \text{(dynamic Huffman code)} & & \text{(the same code as MPEG1)} \end{array}$$

6) Avoiding start code emulation

To avoid start code emulation, if there are consecutive 11 zero's in one code of the run and level ( including sign bit ), EOB or Escape ( including FLC ), "1" bit is inserted after the 11th bit as follows:

Exp. 1: "0000 0000 000" → "0000 0000 0001"

Exp. 2: "0000 0000 0000" → "0000 0000 0001 0"

Exp. 3: "0000 0000 0001" → "0000 0000 0001 1"

## 8 MC in the half-pel positions

MC in the half-pel positions has two types. One type which is the same as MPEG1 ( Fig. 7 (b) ) is used for I- and P-pictures except DP, the other type which utilizes maximum 8 integer-pel values ( Fig. 7 (a) ) is used for B-pictures and DP.

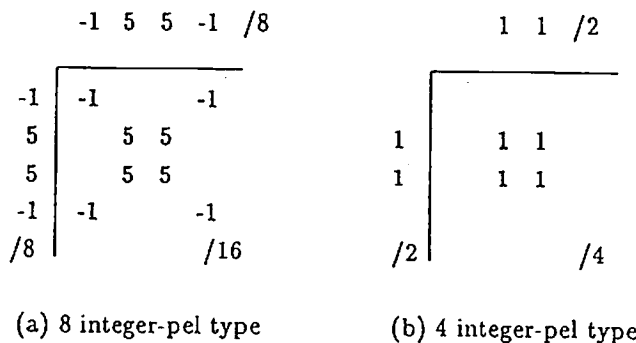


Fig.7 Integer-pel positions and their values  
used for MC in the half-pel positions

## 9 Miscellaneous

### 1) Group Of Picture ( GOP ) structure

Each GOP consists of 12 pictures ( the number of P-pictures is 12, the number of B-pictures is 3 ). Picture series in a GOP is " B B I B B P B B P B B P ".

### 2) MV detection

Telescopic searching described in SM3 is used.

### 3) Rate control

Three integer values "i\_step", "p\_step" and "b\_step" are stepsizes which are used for rate control. i\_step, p\_step and b\_step are for I-, P- and B-pictures, respectively. Three values are initialized at the total head position of one sequence. i\_step and p\_step are set to 14 at 4 Mb/s and 8 at 9 Mb/s. b\_step is set to 32 at 4 Mb/s and 16 at 9 Mb/s.

These step size values are divided by two and used as SQUANT which is not changed through one picture. At the end of one picture, one of the step size values is updated as follows:

Let Bitrate= 8955000( for 9 Mb/s ) or 3980000( for 4 Mb/s ). Let last\_i, last\_p, and last\_b be generated code bits from the last I-, P- and B-picture.

```
rate= BitRate*12/( (last_i + last_p*3 + last_b*8 )*30 );
step= (int)(step/rate/2+.5)*2;
```

Trim the value to preserve following relations.

$$\begin{aligned} i\_step &\leq (b\_step - 2) \\ p\_step &\leq (b\_step - 2) \\ step &\geq min\_step \\ step &\leq 62 \end{aligned}$$

### 4) Macroblock quantization ( MQUANT ) control

MQUANT is calculated from SQUANT and the standard deviation of the 256 luminance values of the input macroblock as follows:

```
mq1= (int)(sqrt((double)std)*sq/10)*2;
if( mq1< sq/3*2+2 ) mq1=sq/3*2+2;
if( mq1> sq*2 )      mq1=sq*2;
if( mq1<min_step )  mq1=min_step;
if( mq1>62 )        mq1=62;
if( mq-2 <= mq1 && mq1 <= mq+2 )mq1=mq;
mq= mq1;
```

where "sq" is SQUANT $\times$ 2. "mq1" is a candidate of "mq". "mq" is MQUANT $\times$ 2. "std" is a standard deviation of the input luminance in the macroblock. "min\_step" is initially set to 6 or 4 ( depending on 4 Mb/s or 9 Mb/s ).

In DP, MQUANT is translated from the former process.

### 5) Quantization matrix

For all sequences, one pair of quantize matrices is used ( Fig. 8 ).

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 16 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 16 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 34 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 18 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 26 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 19 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 17 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 20 | 23 | 24 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 40 | 44 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 22 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 24 | 26 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 44 | 48 | 64 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 32 |

(a) intra\_quant

(b) non\_intra\_quant

Fig. 8 Quantization matrices.

6) Border B-pictures of the GOP

In B-pictures before the I-picture in one GOP, we have defined one constrained selection of macroblock types which forbid interpolative prediction because the interpolation in these pictures often darken the textures as the wall of Table Tennis sequence. The reason will be the texture changes of newly coded I-picture from the texture of the last P-picture in the old GOP.

7) Gamma and its inverse characteristics

In the Flower Garden sequence, flicker phenomenon arises. This phenomenon is caused by the fact that Gamma characteristic is given to the image sequence. To remove flicker, the nonlinearity of inverse Gamma characteristic is applied to the luminance of input pictures, and Gamma characteristic is applied to the output pictures. ( This processing is only done in the Flower Garden sequence. )

The Gamma and its inverse processing is done by table looking up. The tables of Gamma  $t1[i]$  and its inverse  $t2[i]$  are calculated as follows:

```
itable()
{
  int      i;
  for(i=0;i<16;i++)  t1[i]= 0;
  for(i=16;i<256;i++) t1[i]= (i-16)*(i-16)/224.+ 0.5;
  for(i=0;i<256;i++) t2[i]= sqrt(i*224.)+16.5;
}
```

8) Two Chrominance Blocks

The number of blocks in a macroblock is equal to MPEG1 as described in the chapter 2, which could be interpreted as 4:2:0, but we use averaging chrominance data of even and odd fields.

9) Summary of macroblock types

Table 1. Macroblock types in I-picture

| Type | No.of MV's<br>exc.DP | No.of MV's<br>in DP | VLC  |
|------|----------------------|---------------------|------|
| *    | 0                    | 1                   | 1    |
| *+Q  | 0                    | 1                   | 01   |
| I    | 0                    | 0                   | 001  |
| I+Q  | 0                    | 0                   | 0001 |

+ vertical/zigzag + 4 blocks for type "\*" + 2 blocks in DP,  
or + 6 blocks for type "I".

Table 2. Macroblock types in P-picture

| Type | No.of MV's<br>exc.DP | No.of MV's<br>in DP | VLC              |
|------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| p    | 2                    | 0                   | 1 c/n ( +Q/n )   |
| t    | 1                    | 1                   | 01 c/n ( +Q/n )  |
| P    | 1                    | 0                   | 001 c/n ( +Q/n ) |
| *    | 0                    | 1                   | 0001 +Q/n        |
| I    | 0                    | 0                   | 00001 +Q/n       |

+ vertical/zigzag + 4 blocks for type "t" or "\*" + 2 blocks in DP  
or + 6 blocks for type "P", "p" or "I".

Table 3. Macroblock types in B-picture

The same macroblock types and VLC's as MPEG1

+ field/frame + vertical/zigzag + 6 blocks.

## 10 Syntax diagram

The video multiplex is arranged in a hierarchical structure with six layers, which is almost the same arrangement as MPEG1. The layers are: video sequence layer, GOP layer, picture layer, slice layer, macroblock layer and block layer. Syntax diagrams of video sequence layer, GOP layer, picture layer and slice layer are exactly the same as those of MPEG1, respectively.

The meaning of "quantizer\_scale" in slice layers is different from MPEG1. In delayed process the macroblock quantize value is transmitted from the former process of the each macroblock. In this case "quantizer scale" is present to indicate whether the current slice is in the former process or delayed process, i.e. "quantizer\_scale" is set to "0" in the delayed process and a non-zero value in the former process.

Macroblock and block layers in MPEG1 are partly modified and used in this proposal. There are two macroblock layers. One macroblock layer is almost the same structure as MPEG1, but "field/frame" and "vertical/zigzag" bits are newly introduced in this proposal.

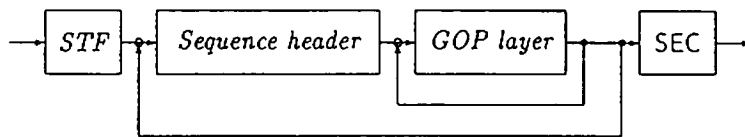
A "field/frame" bit is present only for B-pictures. For the other pictures, this bit is not present in the bit stream, the macroblock type itself is also the alternate of a "field/frame" bit. This bit indicates whether the block arrangement in the current macroblock is a frame-based or field-based.

A "vertical/zigzag", indicates which scanning order is used vertical or zigzag, is always present in the bit stream.

The other macroblock layer is present only for the delayed process in I- and P-pictures. Because the delayed process is field-based processing, there is not a "field/frame" bit in this macroblock layer. Furthermore, there is not a "vertical/zigzag" bit either because vertical scanning is only used in the delayed process.

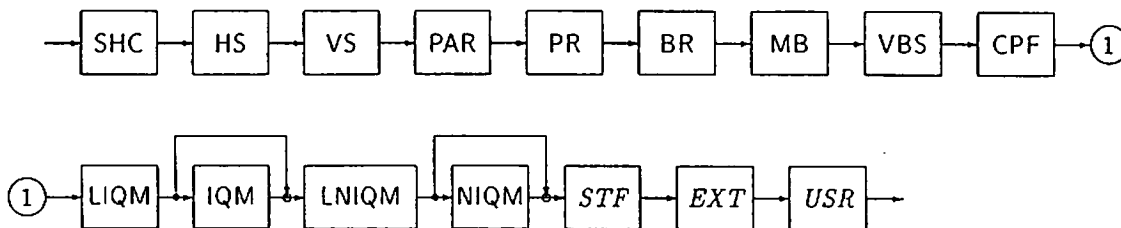
Block layer is modified for Huffman coding. EOB and the run and level are encoded with dynamic Huffman coding except DC coefficients in intra-coded macroblock encoded in the same way as MPEG1.

A syntax diagram of the video multiplex coder is shown in Fig. 9.



SEC: sequence\_end\_code

(a) Video sequence layer



SHC: sequence\_header\_code

HS: horizontal\_size

VS: vertical\_size

PAR: pel\_aspect\_ratio

PR: picture\_rate

BR: bit\_rate

MB: marker\_bit

VBS: vbv\_buffer\_size

CPF: constrained\_parameter\_flag

LIQM: load\_intra\_quantizer\_matrix

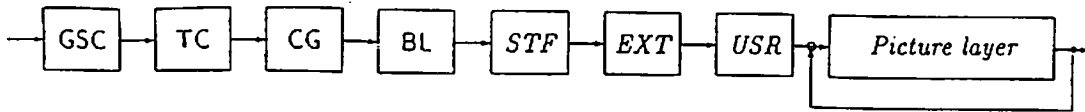
IQM: intra\_quantizer\_matrix

LNIQM: load\_non\_intra\_quantizer\_matrix

NIQM: non\_intra\_quantizer\_matrix

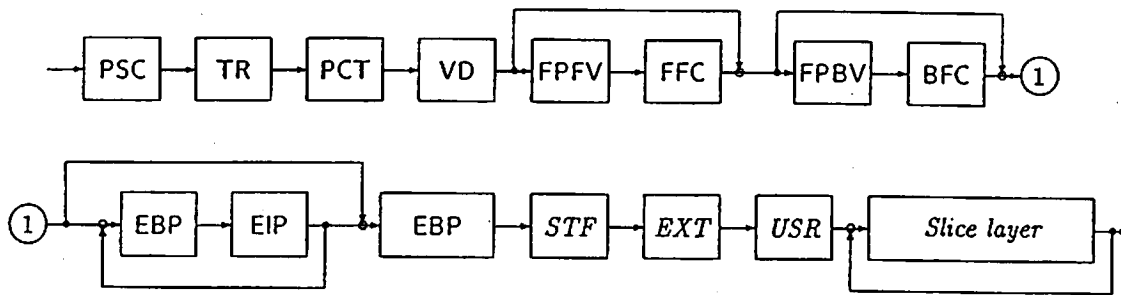
(b) Sequence header





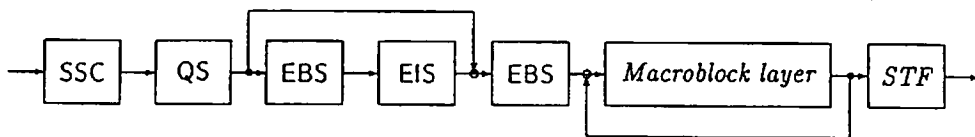
GSC: group\_start\_code      CG: closed\_gop  
TC: time\_code      BL: broken\_link

(c) GOP layer



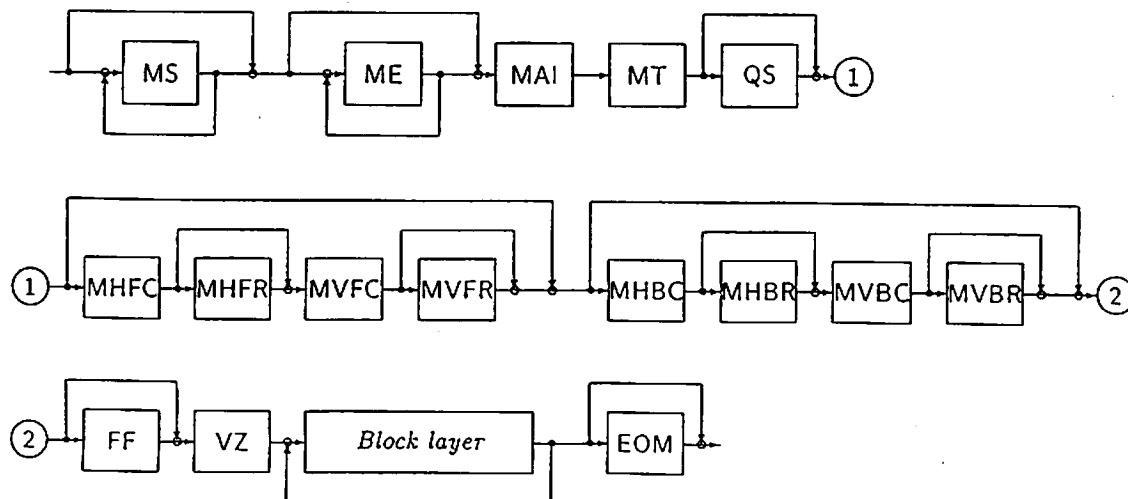
PSC: picture\_start\_code      FFC: forward\_f\_code  
TR: temporal\_reference      FPFV: full\_pel\_forward\_vector  
PCT: picture\_coding\_type      BFC: backward\_f\_code  
VD: vbv\_delay      EBP: extra\_bit\_picture  
FPFV: full\_pel\_forward\_vector      EIP: extra\_information\_picture

(d) Picture layer



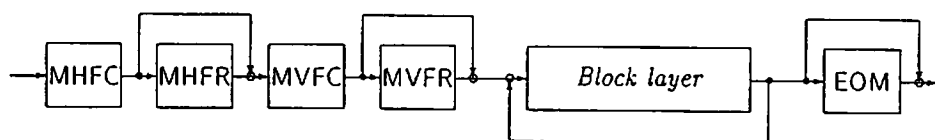
SSC: slice\_start\_code      EBS: extra\_bit\_slice  
QS: quantizer\_scale      EIS: extra\_information\_slice

(e) Slice layer

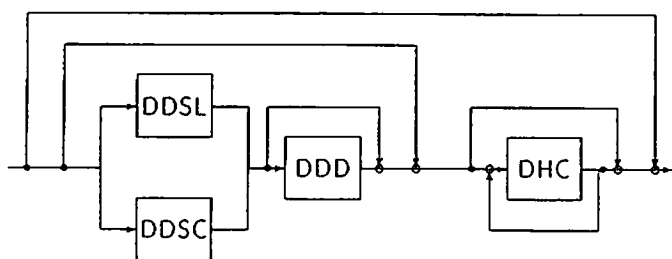


|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| MS: macroblock_stuffing              | MVFR: motion_vertical_forward_r       |
| ME: macroblock_escape                | MHBC: motion_horizontal_backward_code |
| MAI: macroblock_address_increment    | MHBR: motion_horizontal_backward_r    |
| MT: macroblock_type                  | MVBC: motion_vertical_backward_code   |
| QS: quantizer_scale                  | MVBR: motion_vertical_backward_r      |
| MHFC: motion_horizontal_forward_code | EOM: end_of_macroblock                |
| MHFR: motion_horizontal_forward_r    | FF: a "frame/field" bit               |
| MVFC: motion_vertical_forward_code   | VZ: a "vertical/zigzag" bit           |

(f) Macroblock layer



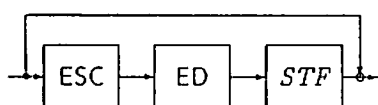
(g) Macroblock layer ( in DP )



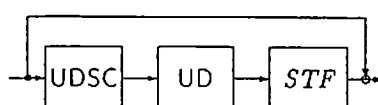
DDSL: dct\_dc\_size\_luminance  
DDSC: dct\_dc\_size\_chrominance

DDD: dct\_dc\_differential  
DHC: dynamic Huffman code

(h) Block layer



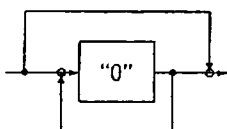
ESC: extension\_start\_code  
ED: extension\_data



UDSC: user\_data\_start\_code  
UD: user\_data

(i) Extension ( EXT ) definition

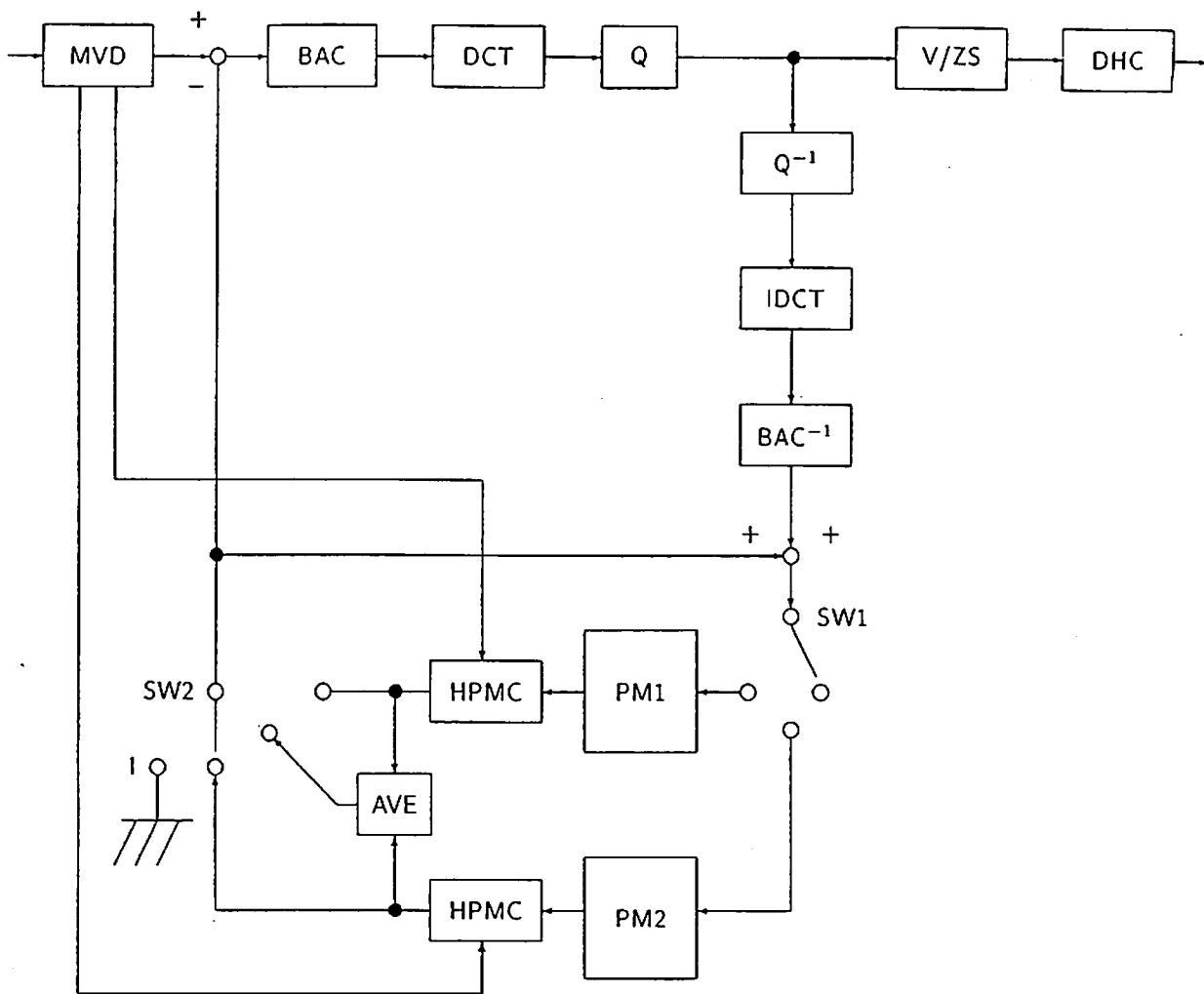
(j) User ( USR ) definition



(k) Stuffing ( STF ) definition

Fig. 9. Syntax diagram.

## 11 Encoder Block diagram



MVD: Motion Vector Detection ( including two picture buffers )

BAC, BAC<sup>-1</sup>: Block Arrangement Changer and its inverse ( frame/field coding ) ( New )

Macroblock ( 16x16 ) is divided into blocks ( 8x8 ) by two methods.

DCT, IDCT: Discrete Cosine Transform and its inverse ( 8x8 )

Q, Q<sup>-1</sup>: Quantizer and Dequantizer

V/ZS: Vertical/Zigzag scanner ( New )

Vertical or normal zigzag scanning order can be selected.

DHC: Dynamic Huffman Coder ( New )

Run-level VLC is modified to dynamic Huffman coding.

PM1, PM2: Picture Memory 1 and 2 ( 704 x 480 x 8 bits )

HPMC: Half-Pel Motion Compensation ( 1, 1/2 or -1, 5, 5, -1/8 ) ( New )

Half pel MC is modified to be selected two methods by the situation.

AVE: Averaging for interpolative prediction

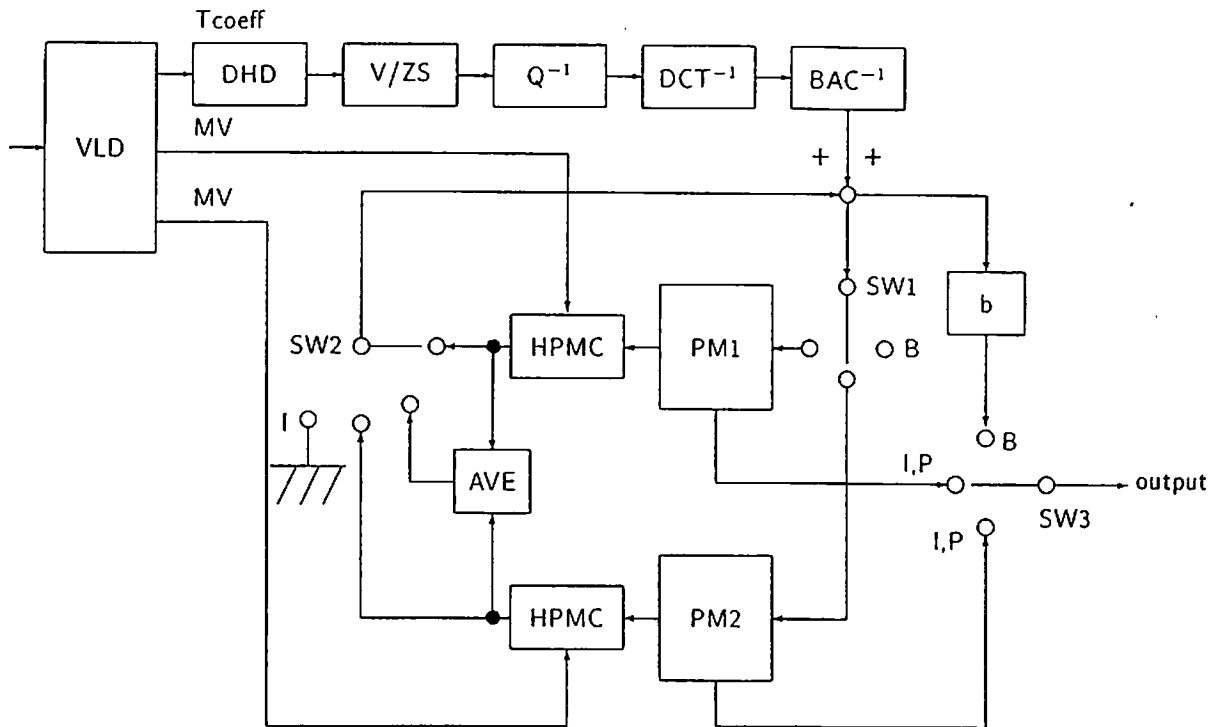
SW1: Switch 1 selects 'B' in B-picture. Other two terminals are connected alternately in I- and P-pictures.

SW2: Switch 2 selects 4 predictions in B-picture, selects 'I' in the former process in I-picture, selects the other side of PM's in former process in P-picture,

and selects self reconstruction picture side in delayed process in I- and P-picture. ( New )

Fig. 10. Encoder diagram.

## 12 Decoder Block diagram



VLD: Variable length code decoder

DHD: Dynamic Huffman decoder

SW3: SW3 outputs the current reconstructed image when processing B-picture, and outputs the other side of the PM which is fed into the current reconstructed image when processing I- or P-picture. ( When SW3 is connected to PM2, SW3 outputs from PM1)

b: Scanning line transform

Fig. 11. Decoder diagram.

## 13 Compatibility

This proposed algorithm can have "superset" compatibility to MPEG1, with some modifications as follow:

(1) VLC's of macroblock types. For example, VLC's for macroblocks in I-pictures can be modified to have the order "I", "I+Q", "\*", and "+Q". For P-pictures and B-pictures these changes can be done with some degradation of coding efficiency.

(2) "Field/frame" bit in B-picture and (3) "vertical/zigzag" bit in all picture types must be included in the macroblock types. (4) CBP must be used.

(5) Dynamic Huffman coding must be modified to recognize the difference of `dct_coeff_first` and `dct_coeff_next` and must be modified to be initialized to be the same code as MPEG1( not only the same length ) and dynamic code changing must be able to be stopped.

## 14 Random access

This coding scheme have 12 frames per GOP. The B-pictures before the first I-picture in GOP's cannot be random accessed. The maximum random access time is for the B-picture which is between the 2nd and 3rd P-pictures. The random access time is about  $33 \text{ msec} * 5 = 167 \text{ msec}$ .

## 15 Coding/decoding delay

- (1) Frame-based MPEG1 structure at  $M=3$  causes the delay time 100 msec.
- (2) Coded bit stream buffer delay are maximum 180 msec( at 4 Mb/s ) and 110 msec( at 9 Mb/s ) because the sum of length of encoder output buffer and decoder input buffer is about 700 kbit( 4 Mb/s ) and 1 Mbit( 9 Mb/s ).

(1)+(2)= 280 msec ( 4 Mb/s ), 210 msec ( 9 Mb/s )

## 16 Bit Streams

```
titan{katayama}186: ls -l bs*
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 katayama gct      2479914 Oct 15 10:33 bs4fl
-rw-rw-r-- 1 katayama gct      2505894 Oct 15 08:55 bs4mb
-rw-rw-r-- 1 katayama gct      2472195 Oct 15 12:10 bs4tb
-rw-rw-r-- 1 katayama gct      5404084 Oct 15 03:31 bs9fl
-rw-rw-r-- 1 katayama gct      5436002 Oct 15 01:36 bs9mb
-rw-rw-r-- 1 katayama gct      5486935 Oct 15 07:21 bs9pp
-rw-rw-r-- 1 katayama gct      5387391 Oct 15 05:26 bs9tb
```

## References

- [1] J.S. Vitter: "Design and analysis of dynamic Huffman codes", *Journal of the Association for Computing Machinery*, Vol.34, No.4, Oct.1987, pp.825-845.

Cumulative bit count once every 0.4 second for each sequence

gop bits \* 2.5 = "bit/s" Average SNR in GOP ( Y, Ch, Cr )

Flower Garden 4 M

log9fl: gop bits= 1561627 bit/s= 3904067.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 31.23 36.15 36.36  
log9fl: gop bits= 1576153 bit/s= 3940382.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.97 36.03 35.99  
log9fl: gop bits= 1611306 bit/s= 4028285.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 31.36 36.39 36.15  
log9fl: gop bits= 1589926 bit/s= 3999815.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 31.20 35.93 35.67  
log9fl: gop bits= 1580652 bit/s= 3951630.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.26 35.56 35.44  
log9fl: gop bits= 1629467 bit/s= 4073687.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.65 35.48 35.32  
log9fl: gop bits= 1602642 bit/s= 4006605.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.65 35.62 35.40  
log9fl: gop bits= 1573540 bit/s= 3933850.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.70 35.74 35.52  
log9fl: gop bits= 1648991 bit/s= 4122477.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 28.46 34.73 34.74  
log9fl: gop bits= 1517436 bit/s= 3793590.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 28.85 34.42 34.42  
log9fl: gop bits= 1534737 bit/s= 3836842.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 29.81 34.28 34.35  
log9fl: gop bits= 1506664 bit/s= 3766660.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.12 34.67 34.71  
log9fl: gop bits= 896136 bit/s= 4480680.00 SNR ( 6 frames) 29.51 33.86 33.98  
log9fl:total SNR (150 frames) 30.22 35.29 35.23  
average bitrate= 3967855.4

Mobile & Calendar 4 M

log4mb: gop bits= 1605466 bit/s= 4013665.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 27.35 34.54 34.78  
log4mb: gop bits= 1494660 bit/s= 3736650.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 28.81 34.63 34.92  
log4mb: gop bits= 1607346 bit/s= 4018365.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.12 35.31 35.62  
log4mb: gop bits= 1596124 bit/s= 3990310.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 29.49 35.09 35.37  
log4mb: gop bits= 1607863 bit/s= 4019657.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 29.04 34.75 35.00  
log4mb: gop bits= 1654985 bit/s= 4137462.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 28.87 34.53 34.74  
log4mb: gop bits= 1529387 bit/s= 3823467.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 28.33 34.40 34.63  
log4mb: gop bits= 1602840 bit/s= 4007100.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 28.89 34.53 34.77  
log4mb: gop bits= 1566077 bit/s= 3915192.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 29.46 34.80 35.01  
log4mb: gop bits= 1668126 bit/s= 4170315.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 29.81 35.00 35.15  
log4mb: gop bits= 1645604 bit/s= 4114010.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.11 35.09 35.34  
log4mb: gop bits= 1565941 bit/s= 3914852.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 30.57 35.25 35.56  
log4mb: gop bits= 902695 bit/s= 4513475.00 SNR ( 6 frames) 29.49 34.41 34.68  
log4mb:total SNR (150 frames) 29.17 34.80 35.05  
average bitrate= 4009422.8

Table Tennis 4 M

log4tb: gop bits= 1737804 bit/s= 4344510.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 28.65 39.99 40.59  
log4tb: gop bits= 1528127 bit/s= 3820317.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 27.46 39.78 40.23  
log4tb: gop bits= 1470471 bit/s= 3676177.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 29.09 40.41 41.12  
log4tb: gop bits= 1456646 bit/s= 3641615.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.33 41.89 42.40  
log4tb: gop bits= 1573404 bit/s= 3933510.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.43 41.54 41.86  
log4tb: gop bits= 1567901 bit/s= 3919752.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.75 41.18 41.39  
log4tb: gop bits= 1585524 bit/s= 3963810.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.63 41.26 41.36  
log4tb: gop bits= 1590372 bit/s= 3975930.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.34 41.82 42.17  
log4tb: gop bits= 1736879 bit/s= 4342197.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.96 41.26 41.40  
log4tb: gop bits= 1513906 bit/s= 3784765.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.71 41.19 41.41  
log4tb: gop bits= 1676258 bit/s= 4190645.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 32.90 41.19 41.36  
log4tb: gop bits= 1565742 bit/s= 3914355.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.26 41.33 41.71  
log4tb: gop bits= 174488 bit/s= 3872440.00 SNR ( 6 frames) 32.27 40.67 40.88  
log4tb:total SNR (150 frames) 31.73 41.01 41.36  
average bitrate= 3955504.4

Flower Garden 9 M

log9fl: gop bits= 3470395 bit/s= 8675987.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.57 39.54 39.19  
log9fl: gop bits= 3542557 bit/s= 8856392.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.59 39.76 39.07  
log9fl: gop bits= 3430965 bit/s= 8577412.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.69 39.71 39.07  
log9fl: gop bits= 3440671 bit/s= 8601677.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.45 39.43 38.66

log9fl: gop bits= 3523886 bit/s= 8805715.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.71 30.82 38.20  
log9fl: gop bits= 3475417 bit/s= 8608542.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.81 38.77 38.11  
log9fl: gop bits= 3482581 bit/s= 8706452.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.84 38.90 38.27  
log9fl: gop bits= 3445236 bit/s= 8613090.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.15 39.12 38.47  
log9fl: gop bits= 3704238 bit/s= 9260595.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.13 37.51 37.13  
log9fl: gop bits= 3415099 bit/s= 8537747.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.29 37.19 36.67  
log9fl: gop bits= 3200460 bit/s= 8001150.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.71 37.09 36.53  
log9fl: gop bits= 3165387 bit/s= 7913467.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.20 37.61 37.20  
log9fl: gop bits= 1935748 bit/s= 9678740.00 SNR ( 6 frames) 33.94 37.62 37.21  
log9fl:total SNR (150 frames) 34.56 38.47 37.93  
average bitrate= 8646528.0

Mobile & Calendar 9 M

log9mb: gop bits= 3481677 bit/s= 8704192.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 31.17 36.75 37.21  
log9mb: gop bits= 3280639 bit/s= 8151597.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.00 37.14 37.61  
log9mb: gop bits= 3247700 bit/s= 8119250.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.74 37.97 38.39  
log9mb: gop bits= 3478248 bit/s= 8695620.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.56 37.80 38.19  
log9mb: gop bits= 3526153 bit/s= 8815382.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.23 37.37 37.77  
log9mb: gop bits= 3740234 bit/s= 9350585.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 32.98 37.05 37.44  
log9mb: gop bits= 3491477 bit/s= 8728692.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 32.59 37.00 37.37  
log9mb: gop bits= 3550983 bit/s= 8877457.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.08 37.11 37.50  
log9mb: gop bits= 3184762 bit/s= 7961905.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.34 37.50 37.82  
log9mb: gop bits= 3585148 bit/s= 8962870.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.02 38.04 38.37  
log9mb: gop bits= 3468529 bit/s= 8671322.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.38 38.33 38.77  
log9mb: gop bits= 3207523 bit/s= 8018807.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.43 38.29 38.82  
log9mb: gop bits= 2264907 bit/s= 1134535.00 SNR ( 6 frames) 34.49 38.38 38.81  
log9mb:total SNR (150 frames) 33.25 37.53 37.94  
average bitrate= 8697596.0

Popple 9 M

log9pp: gop bits= 2876372 bit/s= 7190930.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.20 41.01 41.20  
log9pp: gop bits= 3369132 bit/s= 8422830.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.06 41.80 41.90  
log9pp: gop bits= 3325686 bit/s= 8314215.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.15 42.10 42.17  
log9pp: gop bits= 3288199 bit/s= 8220497.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.11 41.91 42.14  
log9pp: gop bits= 3377879 bit/s= 8444637.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.13 41.90 42.03  
log9pp: gop bits= 3603742 bit/s= 9009355.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.22 41.89 42.09  
log9pp: gop bits= 3519210 bit/s= 8798025.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.67 42.80 42.81  
log9pp: gop bits= 3814851 bit/s= 9537127.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.72 42.86 42.90  
log9pp: gop bits= 3848036 bit/s= 9620090.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 34.19 39.81 40.14  
log9pp: gop bits= 3566238 bit/s= 8915595.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 33.48 38.60 39.14  
log9pp: gop bits= 3698228 bit/s= 9245570.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 32.72 38.14 38.56  
log9pp: gop bits= 3702203 bit/s= 9255507.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 32.20 37.74 38.09  
log9pp: gop bits= 1905666 bit/s= 9528330.00 SNR ( 6 frames) 31.90 37.38 37.82  
log9pp:total SNR (150 frames) 34.70 40.32 40.61  
average bitrate= 8779088.4

Table Tennis 9 M

log9tb: gop bits= 3671530 bit/s= 9178825.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 32.11 41.17 42.27  
log9tb: gop bits= 3518435 bit/s= 8796087.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 31.05 41.22 42.13  
log9tb: gop bits= 3242874 bit/s= 8107185.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 32.38 41.65 42.77  
log9tb: gop bits= 2994926 bit/s= 7487315.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 35.75 43.37 44.32  
log9tb: gop bits= 3166566 bit/s= 7916415.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.84 43.60 44.30  
log9tb: gop bits= 3094879 bit/s= 7737197.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.28 43.12 43.80  
log9tb: gop bits= 3433077 bit/s= 8582692.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 37.55 43.66 44.38  
log9tb: gop bits= 3535207 bit/s= 8838017.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 38.06 44.57 45.53  
log9tb: gop bits= 3768574 bit/s= 9421435.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 37.06 43.90 44.79  
log9tb: gop bits= 3361496 bit/s= 8403740.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 37.07 44.05 44.97  
log9tb: gop bits= 3847261 bit/s= 9618152.50 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.45 43.91 44.79  
log9tb: gop bits= 3577808 bit/s= 8944520.00 SNR ( 12 frames) 36.60 44.10 44.99  
log9tb:total SNR (150 frames) 34.95 43.07 43.96  
average bitrate= 8619819.0

| Item                             | Sequence :flower |        |         |         | Sequence :mobile |        |         |         | Sequence :table |        |         |         |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|--------|---------|---------|
|                                  | All              | Intra  | Predic. | Interp. | All              | Intra  | Predic. | Interp. | All             | Intra  | Predic. | Interp. |
| 1. RMS for luminance             | 13.81            | 13.09  | 13.34   | 14.06   | 8.88             | 8.51   | 7.39    | 9.41    | 6.60            | 5.35   | 5.51    | 7.10    |
| 2. SNR for luminance             | 25.33            | 25.79  | 25.63   | 25.17   | 29.17            | 29.53  | 30.76   | 28.66   | 31.73           | 33.57  | 33.31   | 31.10   |
| SNR for chrominance(Cb)          | 34.64            | 35.75  | 34.32   | 34.64   | 34.80            | 34.96  | 34.85   | 34.76   | 41.01           | 41.53  | 40.99   | 40.95   |
| SNR for chrominance(Cr)          | 35.01            | 35.95  | 34.64   | 35.04   | 35.05            | 35.36  | 35.20   | 34.95   | 41.36           | 42.12  | 41.51   | 41.21   |
| 3. Mean value of stepsize        | 20.39            | 11.82  | 11.82   | 24.67   | 24.48            | 17.94  | 13.42   | 29.43   | 16.70           | 10.67  | 9.43    | 20.18   |
| 4. M.v. of # of nonzero coef     | 4.51             | 11.90  | 5.59    | 1.01    | 5.30             | 13.55  | 5.15    | 1.40    | 4.39            | 11.26  | 5.01    | 1.30    |
| 5. M.v. of # of zero coefficient | 7.76             | 11.25  | 11.89   | 2.84    | 11.73            | 14.54  | 15.89   | 4.57    | 11.74           | 15.91  | 16.65   | 5.35    |
| 6. Macro Intra Pred. Interp      |                  |        |         |         |                  |        |         |         |                 |        |         |         |
| block * fixed skpd               | ---              | 672    | 0       | 314     | ---              | 678    | 0       | 582     | ---             | 989    | 0       | 440     |
| type **+Q I ItrpNC               | ---              | 423    | 11      | 347     | ---              | 453    | 6       | 256     | ---             | 97     | 19      | 288     |
| I * ItrpCd                       | ---              | 185    | 37      | 85      | ---              | 140    | 17      | 63      | ---             | 211    | 66      | 203     |
| I+Q P FrwdNC                     | ---              | 38     | 486     | 99      | ---              | 47     | 789     | 79      | ---             | 20     | 914     | 70      |
| ----- t FrwdCd                   | ---              | 0      | 274     | 58      | ---              | 0      | 168     | 37      | ---             | 0      | 181     | 78      |
| ----- p BkwdNC                   | ---              | 0      | 510     | 59      | ---              | 0      | 338     | 56      | ---             | 0      | 137     | 44      |
| ----- +Q BkwdCd                  | ---              | 0      | 393     | 46      | ---              | 0      | 368     | 36      | ---             | 0      | 91      | 74      |
| ----- Intra                      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 0       | ---              | 0      | 0       | 0       | ---             | 0      | 0       | 4       |
| ----- Itrp+Q                     | ---              | 0      | 0       | 133     | ---              | 0      | 0       | 95      | ---             | 0      | 0       | 58      |
| ----- Frwd+Q                     | ---              | 0      | 0       | 80      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 52      | ---             | 0      | 0       | 23      |
| ----- Bkwd+Q                     | ---              | 0      | 0       | 93      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 56      | ---             | 0      | 0       | 30      |
| ----- Intra+Q                    | ---              | 0      | 0       | 1       | ---              | 0      | 0       | 1       | ---             | 0      | 0       | 1       |
| 7. The number of coded MB's      | 747              | 1320   | 1215    | 499     | 659              | 1320   | 1281    | 343     | 748             | 1320   | 1283    | 476     |
| The number of coded Blk's        | 4482             | 7920   | 7295    | 2995    | 3958             | 7920   | 7689    | 2062    | 4491            | 7920   | 7700    | 2858    |
| 8. Number MacroBlock Addr.       | 1370             | 1320   | 1320    | 1395    | 1285             | 1320   | 1320    | 1268    | 1300            | 1320   | 1320    | 1290    |
| of MacroBlock Type               | 4879             | 3550   | 6427    | 4479    | 4163             | 3517   | 7004    | 3196    | 4450            | 3223   | 7408    | 3515    |
| bits MacroBlock Quant            | 1712             | 2310   | 1965    | 1541    | 1358             | 2506   | 1840    | 1031    | 547             | 591    | 459     | 573     |
| MotionVector Data                | 9889             | 4861   | 13049   | 9374    | 6282             | 5253   | 8266    | 5681    | 8529            | 5221   | 9659    | 8541    |
| CBP                              | 0                | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0       | 0       |
| EDB                              | 9700             | 27160  | 18646   | 4121    | 9735             | 29165  | 19776   | 3494    | 10070           | 27534  | 19503   | 4310    |
| Differential DC                  | 3374             | 33471  | 1686    | 87      | 3494             | 37203  | 889     | 75      | 2869            | 24925  | 2160    | 263     |
| Coefficient Total                | 99500            | 422711 | 208641  | 17100   | 105515           | 476014 | 214565  | 17002   | 102289          | 403463 | 212003  | 22542   |
| Y                                | 86424            | 347744 | 182591  | 16871   | 91939            | 388004 | 191984  | 16434   | 96376           | 371164 | 201712  | 21679   |
| Cb                               | 7467             | 40506  | 15603   | 162     | 6470             | 43705  | 10402   | 175     | 2397            | 14828  | 3920    | 217     |
| Cr                               | 5608             | 34460  | 10447   | 67      | 7105             | 44305  | 12179   | 392     | 3515            | 17470  | 6370    | 645     |
| Extra data                       | 1831             | 3745   | 2552    | 1317    | 1810             | 3738   | 2470    | 1315    | 1791            | 3743   | 2389    | 1317    |
| Total                            | 132261           | 499131 | 254290  | 39418   | 133647           | 558719 | 256135  | 33067   | 131850          | 470024 | 254904  | 42357   |

Fig. 12 Statistics of the proposal algorithm simulation ( 4 Mb/s )

| Sequence :flower |        |         |         | Sequence :mobile |        |         |         | Sequence :table |        |         |         | Sequence :popple |        |         |         |
|------------------|--------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|--------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| All              | Intra  | Predic. | Interp. | All              | Intra  | Predic. | Interp. | All             | Intra  | Predic. | Interp. | All              | Intra  | Predic. | Interp. |
| 11.43            | 11.02  | 10.97   | 11.65   | 5.55             | 4.67   | 4.70    | 5.93    | 4.56            | 3.18   | 3.48    | 5.04    | 4.69             | 3.15   | 3.78    | 5.15    |
| 26.97            | 27.29  | 27.33   | 26.81   | 33.25            | 34.74  | 34.69   | 32.68   | 34.95           | 38.08  | 37.30   | 34.08   | 34.70            | 38.16  | 36.58   | 33.90   |
| 37.19            | 38.17  | 37.29   | 37.05   | 37.53            | 38.49  | 37.68   | 37.37   | 43.07           | 44.26  | 43.16   | 42.90   | 40.32            | 44.14  | 41.91   | 39.57   |
| 37.51            | 38.52  | 37.45   | 37.41   | 37.94            | 38.96  | 38.14   | 37.75   | 43.96           | 45.22  | 44.17   | 43.75   | 40.61            | 44.17  | 42.07   | 39.90   |
| 9.31             | 7.72   | 6.71    | 10.48   | 10.46            | 8.52   | 7.59    | 11.77   | 7.94            | 5.69   | 5.52    | 9.12    | 9.43             | 6.15   | 6.59    | 10.92   |
| 6.94             | 17.78  | 11.46   | 3.18    | 7.07             | 22.58  | 9.78    | 3.24    | 6.61            | 20.03  | 10.70   | 2.64    | 6.25             | 13.59  | 8.08    | 4.18    |
| 10.76            | 14.27  | 16.51   | 7.62    | 14.32            | 17.86  | 20.98   | 10.62   | 17.26           | 21.37  | 23.01   | 14.01   | 13.96            | 25.08  | 19.08   | 9.71    |
| ---              | 912    | 0       | 60      | ---              | 949    | 0       | 160     | ---             | 1078   | 0       | 115     | ---              | 655    | 0       | 6       |
| ---              | 183    | 11      | 134     | ---              | 182    | 6       | 89      | ---             | 9      | 19      | 90      | ---              | 16     | 10      | 206     |
| ---              | 211    | 37      | 389     | ---              | 167    | 17      | 411     | ---             | 230    | 64      | 610     | ---              | 645    | 56      | 551     |
| ---              | 13     | 531     | 37      | ---              | 20     | 889     | 20      | ---             | 1      | 939     | 22      | ---              | 3      | 836     | 46      |
| ---              | 0      | 223     | 205     | ---              | 0      | 138     | 198     | ---             | 0      | 165     | 196     | ---              | 0      | 298     | 150     |
| ---              | 0      | 516     | 16      | ---              | 0      | 268     | 12      | ---             | 0      | 132     | 11      | ---              | 0      | 118     | 23      |
| ---              | 0      | 132     | 181     | ---              | 0      | 154     | 157     | ---             | 0      | 10      | 192     | ---              | 0      | 25      | 137     |
| ---              | 0      | 0       | 1       | ---              | 0      | 0       | 1       | ---             | 0      | 0       | 5       | ---              | 0      | 0       | 22      |
| ---              | 0      | 0       | 145     | ---              | 0      | 0       | 142     | ---             | 0      | 0       | 39      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 94      |
| ---              | 0      | 0       | 67      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 53      | ---             | 0      | 0       | 14      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 34      |
| ---              | 0      | 0       | 78      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 73      | ---             | 0      | 0       | 19      | ---              | 0      | 0       | 40      |
| ---              | 0      | 0       | 0       | ---              | 0      | 0       | 0       | ---             | 0      | 0       | 0       | ---              | 0      | 0       | 6       |
| 1147             | 1320   | 1296    | 1069    | 1129             | 1320   | 1308    | 1037    | 1158            | 1320   | 1316    | 1079    | 1130             | 1320   | 1315    | 1037    |
| 6885             | 7920   | 7779    | 6419    | 6774             | 7920   | 7849    | 6227    | 6953            | 7920   | 7901    | 6477    | 6782             | 7920   | 7891    | 6225    |
| 1343             | 1320   | 1320    | 1354    | 1359             | 1320   | 1320    | 1378    | 1339            | 1320   | 1320    | 1349    | 1322             | 1320   | 1320    | 1323    |
| 6135             | 3285   | 6627    | 6323    | 5990             | 3219   | 7227    | 5892    | 5764            | 3115   | 7503    | 5465    | 6094             | 3956   | 7385    | 5894    |
| 1220             | 984    | 662     | 1458    | 1176             | 1016   | 771     | 1346    | 261             | 53     | 50      | 366     | 624              | 97     | 125     | 878     |
| 10361            | 4861   | 12947   | 10119   | 6992             | 5253   | 7885    | 6887    | 9209            | 5221   | 9613    | 9579    | 24288            | 5601   | 21418   | 27779   |
| 0                | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0               | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0                | 0      | 0       | 0       |
| 18894            | 31601  | 27346   | 14116   | 18939            | 34389  | 26323   | 14199   | 18406           | 33653  | 27373   | 13106   | 18838            | 29575  | 24772   | 15247   |
| 3368             | 33471  | 1675    | 81      | 3485             | 37203  | 872     | 68      | 2842            | 24925  | 2088    | 249     | 4395             | 34116  | 2430    | 1258    |
| 245061           | 680247 | 458291  | 109592  | 250174           | 853879 | 402925  | 115174  | 247713          | 771758 | 445890  | 106261  | 235244           | 550053 | 360104  | 148120  |
| 211162           | 540060 | 381824  | 105260  | 218043           | 677642 | 352031  | 108719  | 231269          | 679194 | 420201  | 103133  | 186066           | 439839 | 290574  | 114407  |
| 17695            | 70652  | 40097   | 2521    | 15795            | 89787  | 24922   | 2798    | 7897            | 48694  | 12096   | 1040    | 26105            | 58112  | 36988   | 17917   |
| 16204            | 69534  | 36369   | 1810    | 16336            | 86450  | 25972   | 3655    | 8546            | 43869  | 13593   | 2087    | 23072            | 52102  | 32541   | 15795   |
| 1830             | 3737   | 2544    | 1319    | 1801             | 3734   | 2428    | 1318    | 1790            | 3746   | 2384    | 1316    | 1826             | 3741   | 2533    | 1317    |
| 288217           | 759509 | 511416  | 144366  | 289919           | 940016 | 449754  | 146268  | 287327          | 843793 | 496225  | 137694  | 292636           | 628462 | 420090  | 201820  |

Fig. 13 Statistics of the proposal algorithm simulation ( 9 Mb/s )

```

Mode:fr# sq bits mq SNR Y Cb Cr
I : 2 14 :441603 14 33.29 37.45 37.43
B : 0 32 : 55881 34 28.96 35.75 36.55
B : 1 32 : 33719 34 30.22 36.23 36.72
P : 5 14 :233286 14 32.31 35.81 36.11
B : 3 30 : 32655 33 30.99 37.05 37.21
B : 4 26 : 34849 28 31.49 36.98 37.12
P : 8 12 :271227 13 32.87 35.96 36.02
B : 6 24 : 42976 26 31.15 35.91 36.16
B : 7 24 : 41445 26 31.08 35.89 36.07
P : 11 12 :286153 13 32.70 35.77 35.59
B : 9 24 : 42895 26 30.90 35.39 35.73
B : 10 24 : 44938 26 30.72 36.07 36.03
gop 1561627 ( 12 frames) 31.23 36.15 36.36

I : 14 14 :464390 14 33.03 37.28 36.98
B : 12 26 : 69399 28 29.02 34.98 35.42
B : 13 30 : 30379 33 30.02 36.21 36.42
P : 17 12 :265080 13 32.85 36.07 35.98
B : 15 30 : 31282 33 30.34 36.61 36.63
B : 16 28 : 31051 30 31.17 36.96 36.77
P : 20 12 :264562 13 32.62 35.72 35.54
B : 18 26 : 59320 27 29.44 35.73 35.87
B : 19 28 : 30396 30 30.43 35.51 35.68
P : 23 12 :263379 13 32.71 35.93 35.65
B : 21 26 : 33037 28 31.02 35.82 35.58
B : 22 24 : 33878 25 31.38 35.98 35.72
gop 1576153 ( 12 frames) 30.97 36.03 35.99

I : 26 14 :469143 14 32.91 37.30 36.89
B : 24 22 : 62109 23 30.20 35.83 35.82
B : 25 24 : 47275 26 30.04 36.15 36.10
P : 29 12 :263318 13 32.83 36.22 35.85
B : 27 24 : 39962 26 31.10 37.32 36.95
B : 28 24 : 38273 26 30.95 36.78 36.63
P : 32 12 :236637 13 32.85 36.40 35.99
B : 30 24 : 34433 24 31.88 36.74 36.27
B : 31 22 : 39112 23 31.59 36.64 36.37
P : 35 12 :252142 13 32.69 35.86 35.46
B : 33 20 : 85084 21 30.46 36.17 36.00
B : 34 24 : 45818 26 30.34 35.67 35.71
gop 1611306 ( 12 frames) 31.36 36.39 36.15

I : 38 14 :474361 14 32.68 37.07 36.56
B : 36 24 : 34465 26 30.65 35.40 35.29
B : 37 22 : 41502 23 30.56 36.28 36.21
P : 41 12 :246443 13 32.66 35.96 35.67
B : 39 22 : 52340 24 30.40 36.77 36.54
B : 40 22 : 48191 24 30.59 36.51 36.38
P : 44 12 :269383 13 32.36 35.37 35.10
B : 42 22 : 43154 24 30.61 35.36 35.35
B : 43 22 : 46362 24 30.69 36.09 35.73
P : 47 12 :265090 13 32.43 35.39 35.11
B : 45 22 : 39384 23 31.04 35.74 35.32
B : 46 22 : 39251 24 30.83 35.63 35.22
gop 1599926 ( 12 frames) 31.20 35.93 35.67

I : 50 14 :488671 14 32.47 36.83 36.32
B : 48 22 : 66458 24 29.65 34.40 34.64
B : 49 26 : 47024 29 29.14 35.82 35.79
P : 53 12 :245515 13 32.48 35.61 35.53
B : 51 28 : 30697 32 29.60 36.16 36.10
B : 52 26 : 59254 28 28.92 36.14 36.28
P : 56 12 :276979 13 32.27 35.32 35.07
B : 54 28 : 35128 30 29.73 35.95 35.70
B : 55 28 : 31878 31 29.58 35.64 35.38
P : 59 14 :236058 14 31.56 34.62 34.58
B : 57 28 : 29260 32 30.05 35.50 35.24
B : 58 26 : 33730 30 29.79 35.32 35.08
gop 1580652 ( 12 frames) 30.26 35.56 35.44

I : 62 14 :499592 15 32.36 36.72 36.36
B : 60 24 : 52100 26 29.33 33.97 34.26
B : 61 24 : 78569 27 28.77 35.20 35.45
P : 65 12 :269398 13 32.30 35.48 35.21
B : 63 28 : 33806 32 29.74 36.76 36.43
B : 64 28 : 32792 32 29.89 36.66 36.29
P : 68 14 :210795 15 31.40 35.00 34.89
B : 66 28 : 23697 29 31.19 35.41 35.17
B : 67 24 : 27300 25 30.77 35.25 35.05
P : 71 12 :304339 13 32.05 35.09 34.77
B : 69 20 : 56712 22 30.69 35.77 35.42
B : 70 24 : 40367 27 30.03 35.31 35.11
gop 1629467 ( 12 frames) 30.56 35.48 35.32

I : 74 12 :573210 13 32.98 37.25 36.82
B : 72 26 : 28226 29 29.86 34.71 34.53
B : 73 28 : 31854 32 28.96 35.41 35.44
P : 77 12 :276075 13 32.26 35.64 35.42
B : 75 30 : 25934 35 29.98 36.41 36.29
B : 76 30 : 22343 34 30.00 35.89 35.75
P : 80 12 :280527 13 32.25 35.28 34.95
B : 78 30 : 25744 32 30.48 35.77 35.44
B : 79 30 : 24045 34 29.96 35.34 35.13
P : 83 12 :268578 13 32.10 35.28 34.99
B : 81 30 : 23175 33 30.41 35.43 35.14
B : 82 30 : 22931 34 30.45 35.58 35.31
gop 1602642 ( 12 frames) 30.65 35.62 35.40

```

```

I : 86 14 :505102 15 32.33 36.66 36.26
B : 84 30 : 39406 34 28.49 34.49 34.65
B : 85 30 : 30254 35 28.94 35.83 35.79
P : 89 12 :259536 13 32.20 35.99 35.79
B : 87 30 : 24232 31 31.17 36.58 36.21
B : 88 28 : 25338 29 31.08 36.44 36.21
P : 92 12 :304457 13 32.03 35.29 34.97
B : 90 26 : 30975 30 30.77 36.17 35.77
B : 91 28 : 26736 31 30.47 35.65 35.54
P : 95 12 :275056 13 32.04 35.31 34.98
B : 93 28 : 26756 29 30.66 35.54 35.19
B : 94 28 : 25692 32 30.24 35.41 35.20
gop 1573540 ( 12 frames) 30.70 35.74 35.52

I : 98 14 :508097 15 32.34 36.77 36.42
B : 96 28 : 50720 32 28.51 34.27 34.52
B : 97 30 : 64847 34 27.41 35.03 35.46
P : 101 12 :291057 13 32.09 35.30 35.02
B : 99 34 : 38381 40 27.92 35.96 35.95
B : 100 36 : 32519 41 27.91 35.83 35.73
P : 104 14 :255623 15 30.91 34.05 33.87
B : 102 38 : 35517 45 27.51 34.97 34.91
B : 103 38 : 28512 46 27.62 34.36 34.38
P : 107 14 :261305 15 30.90 33.92 33.81
B : 105 36 : 48866 43 26.35 33.81 33.85
B : 106 38 : 33547 45 26.96 33.71 33.97
gop 1648991 ( 12 frames) 28.46 34.73 34.74

I : 110 14 :523340 15 31.99 36.22 35.82
B : 108 38 : 34931 45 26.74 33.28 33.56
B : 109 38 : 33459 44 26.79 34.78 34.99
P : 113 14 :236484 15 30.93 34.14 34.13
B : 111 38 : 25180 44 28.01 35.31 35.41
B : 112 34 : 38242 40 27.34 35.39 35.27
P : 116 14 :261153 15 30.82 33.79 33.76
B : 114 32 : 25882 36 28.56 33.92 34.13
B : 115 30 : 31749 36 28.68 34.60 34.41
P : 119 14 :258187 15 30.80 33.85 33.82
B : 117 30 : 24329 33 29.95 34.38 34.22
B : 118 28 : 24500 32 29.40 34.15 34.11
gop 1517436 ( 12 frames) 28.85 34.42 34.42

I : 122 14 :519277 15 32.06 36.40 36.09
B : 120 26 : 31804 30 28.99 33.67 33.84
B : 121 26 : 58417 29 28.25 34.11 34.54
P : 125 14 :244194 15 30.97 34.55 34.56
B : 123 28 : 26972 32 30.14 35.98 35.72
B : 124 26 : 27184 30 29.41 34.81 34.95
P : 128 16 :204735 17 29.86 33.21 33.43
B : 126 24 : 35150 27 29.23 33.94 34.25
B : 127 22 : 55105 25 29.22 34.19 34.21
P : 131 14 :271446 15 30.46 33.51 33.57
B : 129 22 : 29807 24 30.30 34.10 33.96
B : 130 22 : 30646 24 30.06 33.96 33.86
gop 1534737 ( 12 frames) 29.81 34.28 34.35

I : 134 14 :535438 15 31.68 35.83 35.51
B : 132 22 : 47049 28 28.92 33.38 33.64
B : 133 24 : 43476 28 28.69 34.21 34.38
P : 137 16 :149117 18 30.19 34.77 34.91
B : 135 26 : 26472 30 29.62 35.51 35.32
B : 136 20 : 44408 22 29.98 35.30 35.20
P : 140 14 :243743 15 30.65 34.36 34.51
B : 138 16 : 76828 18 30.61 35.02 35.06
B : 139 18 : 51878 20 30.17 34.72 34.79
P : 143 14 :214900 15 30.63 34.13 34.23
B : 141 20 : 29436 22 30.68 34.68 34.57
B : 142 18 : 43919 20 30.46 34.72 34.71
gop 1506664 ( 12 frames) 30.12 34.67 34.71

I : 146 16 :486486 18 30.52 34.67 34.45
B : 144 20 : 50893 22 29.29 33.53 33.82
B : 145 20 : 81622 22 28.88 33.87 34.01
P : 149 16 :194787 18 29.51 32.89 33.33
B : 147 22 : 34639 25 29.67 34.39 34.32
B : 148 20 : 47709 23 29.34 34.03 34.06
gop 896136 ( 6 frames) 29.51 33.86 33.98

total SNR (150 frames) 30.22 35.29 35.23
average bitrate= 3967855.400000 ( 30 Hz )
run-level 2 d vlc codedbit: 0.323158 bit/pe
additional bits: 0.068243 bit/pe
mv mode bits: 0.029267 bit/pe
mode bits: 0.014441 bit/pe

```

```

Mode:fr# sq bits mq SNR Y Cb Cr
I : 2 14 :611815 15 30.31 35.76 36.24
B : 0 32 : 66028 37 25.46 34.04 34.13
B : 1 38 : 27454 44 25.77 34.48 34.72
P : 5 14 :248244 15 29.60 34.74 35.11
B : 3 38 : 24994 43 26.76 35.18 35.49
B : 4 38 : 23862 43 26.66 34.98 35.19
P : 8 14 :258328 15 29.57 34.25 34.53
B : 6 36 : 26005 42 26.90 34.42 34.64
B : 7 36 : 26317 42 26.65 34.35 34.52
P : 11 14 :238796 15 29.69 34.13 34.39
B : 9 36 : 26015 42 27.16 34.22 34.38
B : 10 34 : 27608 38 27.04 34.23 34.44
gop 1605466 ( 12 frames) 27.35 34.54 34.78

I : 14 16 :541207 18 29.36 35.04 35.46
B : 12 34 : 28681 37 26.84 33.80 33.84
B : 13 32 : 28822 36 26.89 33.90 34.18
P : 17 14 :214236 15 29.65 34.58 34.99
B : 15 30 : 25519 32 28.05 34.85 35.14
B : 16 26 : 30131 27 28.27 34.95 35.24
P : 20 12 :254698 13 30.62 34.65 35.03
B : 18 24 : 30663 26 29.20 34.80 35.08
B : 19 24 : 30751 26 29.16 35.07 35.32
P : 23 12 :246547 13 30.77 34.44 34.79
B : 21 24 : 29769 26 29.48 34.71 34.96
B : 22 22 : 33636 23 29.49 35.08 35.34
gop 1494660 ( 12 frames) 28.81 34.63 34.92

I : 26 14 :616757 15 30.34 35.71 36.19
B : 24 22 : 35983 24 29.20 34.22 34.44
B : 25 22 : 31597 24 29.37 35.00 35.15
P : 29 12 :212339 13 30.86 35.25 35.63
B : 27 22 : 24765 23 30.22 35.44 35.80
B : 28 20 : 30101 22 30.07 35.70 36.01
P : 32 12 :193140 13 30.92 35.09 35.44
B : 30 18 : 53118 20 29.70 35.42 35.67
B : 31 18 : 45077 20 30.08 35.48 35.82
P : 35 10 :284620 11 31.88 35.52 35.90
B : 33 18 : 49364 20 29.96 35.63 35.89
B : 34 22 : 30485 25 29.55 35.54 35.81
gop 1607346 ( 12 frames) 30.12 35.31 35.62

I : 38 14 :616304 15 30.33 35.67 36.09
B : 36 24 : 34150 27 28.93 34.97 35.14
B : 37 26 : 32967 30 28.21 34.82 35.08
P : 41 12 :246717 13 30.63 35.16 35.54
B : 39 28 : 24297 31 29.12 35.43 35.69
B : 40 28 : 24665 30 28.93 35.36 35.56
P : 44 12 :258444 13 30.74 34.92 35.29
B : 42 28 : 25458 32 29.26 34.88 35.11
B : 43 28 : 23787 30 29.19 35.26 35.44
P : 47 12 :261360 13 30.71 34.73 35.06
B : 45 28 : 23745 31 29.33 34.84 35.16
B : 46 28 : 24230 31 29.33 35.17 35.41
gop 1596124 ( 12 frames) 29.49 35.09 35.37

I : 50 16 :546516 18 29.40 34.95 35.37
B : 48 28 : 23965 31 28.58 34.17 34.28
B : 49 26 : 34345 28 28.07 34.74 34.89
P : 53 12 :263366 13 30.50 34.83 35.23
B : 51 26 : 35288 27 28.61 34.98 35.24
B : 52 26 : 36266 27 28.59 35.17 35.40
P : 56 12 :262132 13 30.57 34.61 34.98
B : 54 26 : 39061 28 28.45 34.81 35.03
B : 55 26 : 35485 28 28.57 34.92 35.11
P : 59 12 :265569 13 30.56 34.46 34.84
B : 57 26 : 34266 29 28.84 34.77 34.94
B : 58 26 : 31604 28 28.75 34.65 34.82
gop 1607863 ( 12 frames) 29.04 34.75 35.00

I : 62 16 :553487 18 29.28 34.81 35.18
B : 60 26 : 36291 29 27.96 33.81 33.93
B : 61 26 : 36134 30 27.83 34.08 34.05
P : 65 12 :291124 13 30.31 34.55 34.92
B : 63 26 : 29767 29 28.81 35.00 35.17
B : 64 28 : 24217 31 28.76 34.85 35.03
P : 68 12 :283679 13 30.47 34.46 34.78
B : 66 28 : 28222 32 28.50 34.80 34.97
B : 67 28 : 28689 32 28.34 34.71 34.88
P : 71 12 :283653 13 30.54 34.32 34.69
B : 69 28 : 29947 31 28.43 34.63 34.78
B : 70 28 : 29775 31 28.32 34.50 34.67
gop 1654985 ( 12 frames) 28.87 34.53 34.74

I : 74 16 :556418 18 29.29 34.76 35.17
B : 72 28 : 36395 31 27.52 33.51 33.72
B : 73 30 : 35013 34 26.82 33.86 34.09
P : 77 12 :308558 13 30.31 34.55 34.89
B : 75 32 : 31433 37 27.52 34.89 35.03
B : 76 34 : 24057 38 27.41 34.60 34.64
P : 80 14 :186967 15 30.04 34.28 34.55
B : 78 36 : 22231 40 27.51 34.53 34.73
B : 79 30 : 27474 33 28.00 34.34 34.50
P : 83 12 :230473 13 30.79 34.53 34.88
B : 81 26 : 37288 30 28.24 34.58 34.87
B : 82 26 : 33080 29 28.60 34.54 34.73
gop 1529387 ( 12 frames) 28.33 34.40 34.63

```



I : 86 16 :553063 18 29.33 34.75 35.13  
B : 84 24 : 42338 27 28.12 33.95 34.08  
B : 85 24 : 42198 27 28.32 33.67 33.84  
P : 89 12 :257056 13 30.53 34.76 35.14  
B : 87 24 : 44265 28 28.26 34.91 35.14  
B : 88 26 : 33848 27 28.34 34.84 35.11  
P : 92 12 :245335 14 30.70 34.61 34.96  
B : 90 26 : 36734 30 28.24 34.79 34.97  
B : 91 26 : 35892 30 28.52 34.65 34.86  
P : 95 12 :240042 13 30.81 34.56 34.82  
B : 93 26 : 40391 30 28.12 34.56 34.77  
B : 94 26 : 31678 29 28.77 34.51 34.68  
gop 1602840 ( 12 frames) 28.89 34.53 34.77

I : 98 16 :552671 18 29.29 34.75 35.08  
B : 96 24 : 39291 26 28.51 34.15 34.22  
B : 97 24 : 36147 27 28.36 34.44 34.57  
P : 101 12 :261376 13 30.31 34.98 35.30  
B : 99 24 : 33532 26 28.98 35.05 35.31  
B : 100 24 : 31483 25 28.98 34.92 35.12  
P : 104 12 :251387 13 30.51 34.93 35.23  
B : 102 24 : 25492 26 29.76 34.88 35.05  
B : 103 22 : 30046 23 29.65 34.85 35.02  
P : 107 12 :217167 13 30.96 34.84 35.12  
B : 105 22 : 38520 25 29.24 34.92 35.13  
B : 106 20 : 48965 21 29.80 34.91 35.09  
gop 1566077 ( 12 frames) 29.46 34.80 35.01

I : 110 16 :549227 18 29.33 34.73 35.05  
B : 108 20 : 59220 22 29.04 34.28 34.42  
B : 109 22 : 48501 25 28.54 34.19 34.20  
P : 113 10 :353391 11 31.80 35.38 35.73  
B : 111 22 : 40651 24 29.34 35.11 35.09  
B : 112 26 : 29639 30 28.92 35.17 35.33  
P : 116 12 :184021 13 31.23 35.25 35.49  
B : 114 30 : 26870 33 28.76 35.04 35.03  
B : 115 24 : 33437 27 29.16 35.02 35.14  
P : 119 10 :275517 11 32.17 35.33 35.63  
B : 117 20 : 34177 20 30.74 35.15 35.27  
B : 118 20 : 33475 20 30.66 35.56 35.67  
gop 1668126 ( 12 frames) 29.81 35.00 35.15

I : 122 16 :544605 17 29.56 34.83 35.18  
B : 120 20 : 46755 22 29.90 34.04 34.13  
B : 121 22 : 44273 25 29.15 34.79 34.88  
P : 125 10 :323748 11 31.74 35.51 35.97  
B : 123 24 : 33042 26 29.55 34.99 35.14  
B : 124 26 : 30132 28 29.38 35.00 35.20  
P : 128 12 :208273 13 31.10 35.14 35.58  
B : 126 28 : 29261 31 29.57 35.36 35.47  
B : 127 24 : 35030 25 29.52 34.89 35.14  
P : 131 10 :282393 11 32.34 35.55 35.98  
B : 129 22 : 32896 25 30.33 35.61 35.92  
B : 130 22 : 35196 24 30.43 35.62 35.88  
gop 1645604 ( 12 frames) 30.11 35.09 35.34

I : 134 16 :523895 17 29.87 35.00 35.42  
B : 132 24 : 34077 28 29.06 34.75 34.88  
B : 133 24 : 27963 27 29.76 34.16 34.23  
P : 137 10 :304677 11 32.07 35.76 36.20  
B : 135 24 : 23754 26 30.34 35.33 35.63  
B : 136 24 : 22161 25 30.55 35.47 35.80  
P : 140 10 :273488 11 32.08 35.57 35.98  
B : 138 24 : 24016 28 30.53 35.62 35.98  
B : 139 24 : 21363 26 31.08 35.31 35.60  
P : 143 10 :255525 11 32.04 35.73 36.14  
B : 141 22 : 29970 25 30.13 35.57 35.97  
B : 142 22 : 25052 24 30.57 35.07 35.29  
gop 1565941 ( 12 frames) 30.57 35.25 35.56

I : 146 18 :497390 20 28.62 34.06 34.41  
B : 144 22 : 30256 24 30.01 34.44 34.48  
B : 145 20 : 38618 21 29.86 34.94 35.14  
P : 149 12 :250628 14 30.21 34.28 34.58  
B : 147 20 : 42670 22 29.30 34.32 34.68  
B : 148 20 : 43133 21 29.16 34.49 34.83  
gop 902695 ( 6 frames) 29.49 34.41 34.68

total SNR (150 frames) 29.17 34.80 35.05  
average bits/frame= 133647.426667  
average bitrate= 4009422.800000 ( 30 Hz )  
run-level 2 d vlc codedbit: 0.341062 bit/pel  
additional bits: 0.054439 bit/pel  
mv bits: 0.018591 bit/pel  
mode bits: 0.012322 bit/pel

Mode: fr# sq bits sqnt SNR Y Cb Cr  
I : 2 14 :672042 12 31.73 40.91 41.95  
B : 0 32 : 29507 32 28.01 40.14 40.56  
B : 1 34 : 18183 34 28.55 40.22 40.78  
P : 5 14 :329895 12 30.70 40.00 41.10  
B : 3 34 : 15921 34 28.89 40.72 40.99  
B : 4 38 : 16182 38 28.20 40.42 40.86  
P : 8 16 :277839 14 29.77 39.88 40.64  
B : 6 42 : 12924 43 28.36 39.77 40.08  
B : 7 42 : 11843 43 28.56 39.84 40.12  
P : 11 16 :316438 14 29.56 39.31 40.46  
B : 9 42 : 17481 43 27.31 39.66 39.96  
B : 10 46 : 19549 48 26.60 39.30 39.97  
gop 1737804 ( 12 frames) 28.65 39.99 40.59

I : 14 16 :594733 14 30.75 40.53 41.43  
B : 12 52 : 12279 54 25.76 39.41 39.60  
B : 13 54 : 11484 55 25.55 40.01 40.08  
P : 17 18 :190625 16 28.94 39.68 40.48  
B : 15 56 : 14422 56 26.86 39.96 40.21  
B : 16 46 : 15471 47 26.72 39.78 40.08  
P : 20 14 :330609 12 30.57 39.90 40.68  
B : 18 38 : 19124 39 27.08 39.89 40.26  
B : 19 42 : 13570 44 27.44 39.96 40.22  
P : 23 16 :287049 14 29.82 39.40 40.36  
B : 21 44 : 14127 46 27.42 39.60 39.97  
B : 22 44 : 24634 45 26.41 39.36 39.69  
gop 1528127 ( 12 frames) 27.46 39.78 40.23

I : 26 18 :395105 15 31.15 40.64 41.83  
B : 24 46 : 34233 44 25.17 39.43 39.80  
B : 25 44 : 33614 41 26.27 39.87 40.44  
P : 29 16 :257264 13 31.46 40.24 41.08  
B : 27 42 : 33696 38 28.00 40.23 40.98  
B : 28 38 : 35769 33 28.49 40.38 41.14  
P : 32 14 :283938 11 32.97 40.63 41.49  
B : 30 34 : 41709 29 29.25 40.21 40.96  
B : 31 34 : 33923 29 29.80 40.65 41.31  
P : 35 14 :239515 11 33.29 41.01 41.64  
B : 33 32 : 39770 26 30.45 40.89 41.55  
B : 34 28 : 41935 23 30.92 40.98 41.63  
gop 1470471 ( 12 frames) 29.09 40.41 41.12

I : 38 16 :280017 13 34.00 42.59 43.52  
B : 36 26 : 47572 20 31.15 41.11 41.42  
B : 37 22 : 58278 18 31.73 41.67 42.16  
P : 41 12 :182039 11 34.09 41.85 42.56  
B : 39 20 : 69475 16 32.78 42.26 42.87  
B : 40 18 : 66781 15 33.18 42.27 42.97  
P : 44 10 :233193 9 34.95 41.99 42.69  
B : 42 16 : 91506 13 33.74 41.97 42.45  
B : 43 18 : 68985 15 33.49 41.82 42.18  
P : 47 10 :216786 10 35.03 41.84 42.48  
B : 45 18 : 73213 15 33.72 41.78 41.94  
B : 46 18 : 68801 16 33.82 41.71 41.97  
gop 1456646 ( 12 frames) 33.33 41.89 42.40

I : 50 14 :268024 11 35.46 42.78 43.50  
B : 48 16 : 93903 13 33.85 41.54 41.76  
B : 49 16 : 88249 13 33.92 41.64 41.96  
P : 53 10 :227580 9 35.36 41.84 42.34  
B : 51 16 : 80758 13 34.27 41.73 41.95  
B : 52 16 : 77852 13 34.23 41.78 41.97  
P : 56 10 :220527 10 35.19 41.44 41.87  
B : 54 16 : 75446 14 34.13 41.37 41.72  
B : 55 16 : 70835 13 34.11 41.27 41.57  
P : 59 10 :223848 10 35.02 41.18 41.54  
B : 57 16 : 75118 13 34.09 41.15 41.30  
B : 58 16 : 71264 14 33.97 41.07 41.25  
gop 1573404 ( 12 frames) 34.43 41.54 41.86

I : 62 12 :273750 11 35.29 42.26 42.93  
B : 60 16 : 84671 13 33.53 40.82 41.22  
B : 61 16 : 69922 13 33.62 41.39 41.75  
P : 65 10 :222244 10 34.96 41.31 41.74  
B : 63 16 : 68017 14 34.03 41.54 42.17  
B : 64 14 : 85468 11 34.37 41.65 42.12  
P : 68 10 :422514 10 34.11 41.22 41.42  
B : 66 14 :128665 11 33.75 40.67 40.62  
B : 67 22 : 22744 21 32.52 40.85 40.71  
P : 71 12 :104090 12 33.37 40.85 40.92  
B : 69 24 : 23672 22 32.90 40.91 40.74  
B : 70 14 : 62144 11 33.39 40.92 40.92  
gop 1567901 ( 12 frames) 33.75 41.18 41.39

I : 74 12 :358239 12 33.19 40.84 40.79  
B : 72 14 : 73054 11 33.28 40.85 40.89  
B : 73 12 : 64611 12 33.32 40.89 40.95  
P : 77 6 :368114 6 36.55 41.58 41.80  
B : 75 10 : 62165 10 34.64 41.41 41.49  
B : 76 12 : 38057 12 34.37 41.36 41.37  
P : 80 8 :162002 8 35.31 41.28 41.41  
B : 78 14 : 33974 11 34.66 41.29 41.37  
B : 79 10 : 47630 10 34.87 41.26 41.38  
P : 83 6 :276064 6 36.58 41.62 41.86  
B : 81 10 : 50669 10 35.18 41.40 41.53  
B : 82 10 : 50945 10 35.18 41.44 41.59  
gop 1585524 ( 12 frames) 34.63 41.26 41.36

I : 86 8 :535332 8 35.63 42.12 42.50  
B : 84 10 : 53778 10 34.77 41.41 41.56  
B : 85 12 : 36948 12 34.54 41.40 41.48  
P : 89 6 :295672 6 36.55 42.00 42.51  
B : 87 12 : 31654 12 34.76 41.79 42.18  
B : 88 12 : 30631 12 34.78 41.84 42.20  
P : 92 6 :250311 6 36.59 41.97 42.47  
B : 90 12 : 25796 12 35.15 41.88 42.26  
B : 91 12 : 25513 12 35.09 41.83 42.23  
P : 95 6 :246413 6 36.59 41.95 42.49  
B : 93 12 : 28868 12 35.16 41.86 42.15  
B : 94 12 : 29456 12 35.14 41.87 42.22  
gop 1590372 ( 12 frames) 35.34 41.82 42.17

I : 98 8 :581258 8 34.94 41.69 42.11  
B : 96 12 : 40819 12 34.56 41.65 41.89  
B : 97 12 : 61567 13 32.62 41.19 41.30  
P : 101 6 :416676 6 36.09 41.48 41.93  
B : 99 14 : 41328 12 34.18 41.47 41.59  
B : 100 20 : 20943 20 33.73 41.43 41.40  
P : 104 8 :253143 8 34.39 41.05 41.33  
B : 102 26 : 16868 27 33.62 41.26 41.24  
B : 103 24 : 15316 24 33.33 41.12 41.00  
P : 107 8 :255814 8 34.24 40.87 41.12  
B : 105 22 : 16026 22 33.50 41.03 41.05  
B : 106 20 : 17121 20 33.33 40.95 40.99  
gop 1736879 ( 12 frames) 33.96 41.26 41.40

I : 110 8 :579373 8 34.89 41.58 41.97  
B : 108 18 : 20208 18 32.36 40.91 40.75  
B : 109 18 : 17459 18 32.74 41.19 41.15  
P : 113 8 :232313 8 34.30 41.28 41.63  
B : 111 16 : 18070 15 33.77 41.33 41.55  
B : 112 14 : 28775 11 33.74 41.29 41.54  
P : 116 8 :222162 8 34.22 41.18 41.56  
B : 114 14 : 32148 11 33.83 41.23 41.42  
B : 115 14 : 33106 12 33.53 41.12 41.41  
P : 119 8 :248635 8 34.19 41.06 41.40  
B : 117 14 : 40410 11 33.81 41.15 41.40  
B : 118 14 : 41247 11 33.68 41.01 41.27  
gop 1513906 ( 12 frames) 33.71 41.19 41.41

I : 122 8 :579243 8 34.94 41.71 42.13  
B : 120 14 : 61997 12 32.35 40.88 40.98  
B : 121 16 : 44308 15 31.78 41.27 41.27  
P : 125 8 :253641 8 34.19 41.36 41.68  
B : 123 16 : 39369 15 32.34 41.46 41.59  
B : 124 16 : 39154 16 32.13 41.10 41.27  
P : 128 8 :275220 8 34.08 41.24 41.59  
B : 126 16 : 34065 14 33.04 41.14 41.18  
B : 127 16 : 31494 15 32.24 41.07 41.16  
P : 131 8 :252385 8 34.23 41.18 41.47  
B : 129 16 : 34930 15 32.31 40.95 41.05  
B : 130 16 : 30452 14 32.52 40.94 41.10  
gop 1676258 ( 12 frames) 32.90 41.19 41.36

I : 134 8 :549290 8 35.27 41.97 42.41  
B : 132 16 : 38177 14 32.23 41.11 41.33  
B : 133 16 : 36053 15 32.12 41.27 41.51  
P : 137 8 :231027 8 34.33 41.57 41.99  
B : 135 16 : 22526 15 33.15 41.80 42.12  
B : 136 14 : 45748 12 32.94 41.71 42.21  
P : 140 8 :223072 8 34.37 41.04 41.51  
B : 138 14 : 42734 12 33.04 41.50 41.95  
B : 139 14 : 35586 12 33.45 41.38 41.80  
P : 143 8 :246936 9 34.17 40.83 41.22  
B : 141 14 : 43980 12 32.75 40.96 41.27  
B : 142 14 : 50613 12 32.43 40.97 41.38  
gop 1565742 ( 12 frames) 33.26 41.33 41.71

I : 146 10 :443906 11 33.57 41.05 41.32  
B : 144 18 : 27325 19 31.44 40.35 40.38  
B : 145 16 : 42281 15 31.62 40.24 40.44  
P : 149 10 :155878 11 32.92 40.70 41.02  
B : 147 16 : 41274 15 31.99 40.86 41.05  
B : 148 12 : 63824 13 32.43 40.85 41.14  
gop 774488 ( 6 frames) 32.27 40.67 40.88

total SNR (150 frames) 31.73 41.01 41.36  
average bits/frame= 131850.146667  
average bitrate= 3955504.400000 ( 30 Hz )  
run-level 2 d vlc codedbit: 0.332506 bit/pel  
additional bits: 0.057676 bit/pel  
mv bits: 0.025242 bit/pel  
mode bits: 0.013170 bit/pel

```
Mode: fr# sq bits mq SNR Y Cb Cr
I : 2 8 :649974 8 36.98 40.48 40.04
B : 0 16 :134633 16 32.36 37.95 38.36
B : 1 14 :108553 14 33.65 38.76 38.76
P : 5 8 :403379 8 36.07 38.79 38.41
B : 3 12 :103885 13 34.58 39.60 39.50
B : 4 10 :126248 10 35.39 39.90 39.58
P : 8 6 :549807 6 38.03 40.35 39.58
B : 6 8 :206233 8 36.52 39.75 39.20
B : 7 8 :195479 8 36.48 39.83 39.20
P : 11 6 :574403 6 37.94 40.23 39.42
B : 9 8 :203217 8 36.41 39.60 39.08
B : 10 8 :214584 8 36.34 40.05 39.49
gop 3470395 ( 12 frames) 35.57 39.54 39.19
```

```
I : 14 6 :838292 6 38.97 42.13 41.31
B : 12 10 :240398 10 34.56 38.42 38.10
B : 13 12 :113976 13 34.35 39.64 39.54
P : 17 6 :547327 6 38.01 40.51 39.54
B : 15 12 :103812 13 34.45 39.98 39.72
B : 16 12 :88030 13 34.97 40.47 39.95
P : 20 6 :539685 6 37.70 40.04 39.08
B : 18 10 :206639 11 34.65 39.14 38.66
B : 19 12 :100784 13 34.28 38.89 38.44
P : 23 6 :534217 6 37.87 40.23 39.25
B : 21 10 :119495 10 35.27 39.24 38.56
B : 22 10 :109902 11 35.44 39.58 38.92
gop 3542557 ( 12 frames) 35.59 39.76 39.18
```

```
I : 26 8 :698128 8 36.77 40.33 39.58
B : 24 10 :182179 10 34.58 38.69 38.33
B : 25 10 :170789 11 34.38 38.67 38.38
P : 29 6 :549599 6 37.88 40.27 39.21
B : 27 10 :137126 11 35.19 40.27 39.60
B : 28 10 :129816 11 35.14 39.88 39.37
P : 32 6 :470122 6 37.77 40.45 39.45
B : 30 10 :104142 10 35.85 40.25 39.39
B : 31 10 :114906 10 35.57 40.05 39.47
P : 35 6 :518763 6 37.71 40.10 39.04
B : 33 10 :195440 11 34.60 39.16 38.65
B : 34 10 :159955 11 34.91 39.02 38.66
gop 3430965 ( 12 frames) 35.69 39.71 39.07
```

```
I : 38 8 :709235 8 36.53 40.10 39.21
B : 36 10 :124584 10 34.96 38.93 38.28
B : 37 10 :139487 11 34.49 38.98 38.48
P : 41 6 :532316 6 37.66 40.13 38.92
B : 39 10 :162216 11 34.54 39.34 38.87
B : 40 10 :149508 11 34.75 39.30 38.83
P : 44 6 :557467 6 37.51 39.80 38.73
B : 42 10 :136004 11 34.74 38.77 38.15
B : 43 10 :141374 11 34.84 39.50 38.74
P : 47 6 :545731 6 37.58 39.87 38.80
B : 45 10 :117743 11 34.93 39.45 38.57
B : 46 10 :125006 11 34.86 39.24 38.42
gop 3440671 ( 12 frames) 35.45 39.43 38.66
```

```
I : 50 8 :733263 8 36.35 39.84 38.99
B : 48 10 :193838 11 34.25 38.02 37.53
B : 49 10 :195946 11 34.02 38.33 37.93
P : 53 6 :539974 6 37.58 40.03 39.03
B : 51 10 :154717 11 34.10 38.72 38.33
B : 52 10 :221863 11 34.24 38.71 38.56
P : 56 6 :577634 6 37.50 39.79 38.75
B : 54 12 :121331 13 33.65 39.31 38.64
B : 55 12 :116882 13 33.57 38.83 38.21
P : 59 8 :420917 8 35.58 37.92 37.17
B : 57 12 :98656 13 33.73 38.65 38.07
B : 58 10 :148865 11 34.35 38.31 37.68
gop 3523886 ( 12 frames) 34.71 38.82 38.20
```

```
I : 62 8 :744993 8 36.20 39.79 39.07
B : 60 10 :198616 11 34.05 37.24 36.66
B : 61 10 :260898 11 33.82 37.75 37.40
P : 65 6 :580757 6 37.39 39.64 38.60
B : 63 12 :117622 13 33.66 39.39 38.88
B : 64 12 :113165 13 33.73 39.53 38.85
P : 68 8 :363322 8 35.33 38.40 37.73
B : 66 12 :64058 13 34.60 38.78 38.11
B : 67 10 :108600 11 34.69 38.62 37.90
P : 71 6 :621913 6 37.21 39.32 38.35
B : 69 10 :148689 11 34.52 38.95 38.31
B : 70 10 :152784 11 34.46 38.68 38.10
gop 3475417 ( 12 frames) 34.81 38.77 38.11
```

```
I : 74 8 :789174 8 35.89 39.52 38.89
B : 72 10 :136638 11 34.25 38.21 37.50
B : 73 10 :191175 11 33.57 38.04 37.63
P : 77 6 :598831 6 37.25 39.48 38.49
B : 75 12 :105668 13 33.15 38.75 38.44
B : 76 12 :89684 13 33.59 38.64 38.17
P : 80 6 :572837 6 37.37 39.45 38.51
B : 78 12 :87117 13 34.15 39.04 38.39
B : 79 10 :132794 11 34.56 38.71 38.11
P : 83 6 :542475 6 37.24 39.38 38.59
B : 81 10 :119254 11 34.90 38.85 38.18
B : 82 10 :116934 11 34.88 39.03 38.58
gop 3482581 ( 12 frames) 34.84 38.90 38.27
```

```
I : 86 8 :760030 8 36.25 39.83 39.07
B : 84 10 :207752 11 34.03 37.89 37.47
B : 85 12 :136593 13 33.15 38.26 37.83
P : 89 6 :535725 6 37.21 39.76 38.88
B : 87 12 :72298 13 34.63 39.51 38.90
B : 88 10 :100014 11 35.11 39.57 38.92
P : 92 6 :610738 6 37.17 39.38 38.43
B : 90 10 :120242 11 34.91 39.38 38.63
B : 91 10 :118549 11 34.83 39.08 38.53
P : 95 6 :550111 6 37.12 39.30 38.49
B : 93 10 :109947 11 34.88 39.01 38.36
B : 94 10 :123237 11 34.65 38.90 38.35
gop 3445236 ( 12 frames) 35.15 39.12 38.47
```

```
I : 98 8 :756580 9 36.29 39.86 39.22
B : 96 10 :219814 11 33.97 37.66 37.35
B : 97 12 :228872 13 32.56 37.30 37.18
P : 101 6 :599149 6 37.11 39.28 38.45
B : 99 14 :147246 15 32.05 38.04 37.93
B : 100 14 :140475 15 32.20 38.25 37.98
P : 104 8 :451780 9 34.95 37.26 36.53
B : 102 14 :151958 15 32.00 37.65 37.31
B : 103 14 :137706 15 31.90 36.88 36.57
P : 107 8 :470381 9 34.90 37.12 36.48
B : 105 12 :236017 14 32.14 36.35 35.89
B : 106 14 :164260 15 31.61 35.95 35.99
gop 3704238 ( 12 frames) 33.13 37.51 37.13
```

```
I : 110 8 :792369 8 35.93 39.42 38.65
B : 108 14 :169788 15 31.54 35.80 35.62
B : 109 14 :170227 15 31.61 36.82 36.73
P : 113 8 :445483 9 34.89 37.28 36.52
B : 111 14 :124504 15 31.94 37.39 37.28
B : 112 12 :186862 14 32.41 37.71 37.24
P : 116 8 :473515 9 34.82 37.00 36.27
B : 114 12 :131377 14 32.61 36.56 36.17
B : 115 10 :187076 11 33.81 37.53 36.82
P : 119 8 :459423 9 34.78 36.98 36.22
B : 117 10 :128929 11 34.11 37.42 36.73
B : 118 10 :145546 11 33.76 37.16 36.53
gop 3415099 ( 12 frames) 33.29 37.19 36.67
```

```
I : 122 8 :778544 9 35.97 39.44 38.78
B : 120 10 :174622 11 33.56 36.85 36.27
B : 121 10 :246621 11 33.50 37.02 36.68
P : 125 8 :442962 9 34.85 37.41 36.74
B : 123 12 :95484 14 33.47 38.53 38.06
B : 124 12 :99666 14 32.89 37.36 36.97
P : 128 10 :342857 11 33.08 35.77 35.18
B : 126 12 :109242 14 32.68 36.53 36.18
B : 127 10 :188929 11 33.42 36.87 36.28
P : 131 8 :490120 9 34.49 36.58 35.98
B : 129 10 :112389 11 33.85 36.96 36.21
B : 130 10 :119124 11 33.72 36.83 36.13
gop 3200460 ( 12 frames) 33.71 37.09 36.53
```

```
I : 134 8 :805335 9 35.58 38.83 38.18
B : 132 10 :175157 11 33.21 36.32 35.95
B : 133 10 :190561 11 33.26 36.93 36.56
P : 137 8 :343388 9 34.63 37.67 37.33
B : 135 10 :133827 11 33.92 38.01 37.64
B : 136 10 :123371 11 33.84 37.95 37.60
P : 140 8 :426073 9 34.57 37.22 36.78
B : 138 10 :124497 11 33.69 37.39 37.18
B : 139 10 :121770 11 33.64 37.18 36.99
P : 143 6 :534624 7 36.35 38.30 37.76
B : 141 10 :88850 11 34.52 38.00 37.38
B : 142 10 :97934 11 34.24 38.12 37.56
gop 3165387 ( 12 frames) 34.20 37.61 37.20
```

```
I : 146 8 :817712 9 35.36 38.43 37.79
B : 144 10 :131159 11 33.67 37.11 36.81
B : 145 10 :208569 11 33.18 36.83 36.58
P : 149 6 :604600 7 36.26 37.85 37.29
B : 147 12 :82142 14 33.26 38.00 37.61
B : 148 12 :91566 14 32.91 37.68 37.32
gop 1935748 ( 6 frames) 33.94 37.62 37.21
```

```
total SNR (150 frames) 34.56 38.47 37.93
average bits/frame= 288217.600000
average bitrate= 8646528.000000 ( 30 Hz )
run-level 2 d vlc codedbit: 0.781121 bit/pel
additional bits: 0.071796 bit/pel
mv mode bits: 0.030663 bit/pel
mode bits: 0.018156 bit/pel
```

```
Mode: fr# sq bits mq SNR Y Cb Cr
I : 2 8 :933951 8 34.69 38.58 39.15
B : 0 16 :201368 18 29.14 35.76 36.19
B : 1 18 :117163 20 28.93 36.21 36.64
P : 5 8 :474925 8 33.75 37.28 37.80
B : 3 16 :113286 18 29.98 37.16 37.64
B : 4 14 :144843 15 30.60 36.93 37.44
P : 8 8 :492309 8 33.81 36.92 37.41
B : 6 14 :137053 15 30.68 36.53 36.94
B : 7 14 :141746 15 30.59 36.43 36.90
P : 11 8 :443484 8 33.81 36.81 37.25
B : 9 14 :120518 15 31.10 36.49 36.87
B : 10 12 :161031 13 31.56 36.52 37.00
gop 3481677 ( 12 frames) 31.17 36.75 37.21
```

```
I : 14 8 :943391 8 34.79 38.60 39.14
B : 12 12 :169237 13 31.52 36.46 36.80
B : 13 12 :165864 14 31.42 36.56 37.08
P : 17 8 :375653 8 33.89 37.32 37.87
B : 15 12 :110859 13 32.39 37.41 37.87
B : 16 10 :159709 11 32.90 37.77 38.19
P : 20 8 :386807 8 34.00 36.79 37.33
B : 18 10 :138109 11 33.18 37.06 37.52
B : 19 10 :137899 11 33.10 37.56 37.94
P : 23 8 :397854 8 33.97 36.49 37.05
B : 21 10 :136926 11 33.13 36.80 37.25
B : 22 10 :138331 11 33.04 37.31 37.70
gop 3260639 ( 12 frames) 33.00 37.14 37.61
```

```
I : 26 8 :940205 8 34.68 38.55 39.04
B : 24 10 :151035 11 32.73 36.90 37.33
B : 25 10 :134712 11 32.91 37.30 37.78
P : 29 8 :329708 8 34.11 37.65 38.08
B : 27 10 :93662 11 33.65 37.73 38.22
B : 28 10 :99040 11 33.31 37.99 38.47
P : 32 6 :502027 6 36.35 38.61 39.06
B : 30 10 :134410 11 32.92 37.96 38.29
B : 31 10 :113680 11 33.38 38.14 38.54
P : 35 6 :484891 6 36.48 38.86 39.29
B : 33 10 :131134 11 33.14 38.14 38.45
B : 34 10 :133196 11 33.10 38.18 38.52
gop 3247700 ( 12 frames) 33.74 37.97 38.39
```

```
I : 38 8 :939112 8 34.69 38.53 38.97
B : 36 10 :168134 11 32.84 37.70 38.03
B : 37 10 :191636 11 32.56 37.45 37.90
P : 41 6 :583063 6 36.36 38.69 39.16
B : 39 10 :124891 11 33.55 38.19 38.65
B : 40 10 :131311 11 33.28 38.07 38.43
P : 44 8 :384903 8 34.10 37.63 37.99
B : 42 10 :128809 11 33.31 37.61 38.01
B : 43 10 :137069 11 33.10 37.97 38.35
P : 47 8 :412200 8 33.92 37.17 37.55
B : 45 10 :142801 11 33.11 37.27 37.67
B : 46 10 :134319 11 33.06 37.64 37.93
gop 3478248 ( 12 frames) 33.56 37.80 38.19
```

```
I : 50 8 :938277 8 34.71 38.57 39.03
B : 48 10 :172588 11 32.64 36.86 37.22
B : 49 10 :175651 11 32.71 37.38 37.68
P : 53 8 :381269 8 34.01 37.60 38.07
B : 51 10 :157530 11 33.18 37.63 38.05
B : 52 10 :153682 11 33.22 38.01 38.37
P : 56 8 :418638 8 33.89 37.09 37.59
B : 54 10 :189024 11 32.88 37.33 37.71
B : 55 10 :177124 11 32.82 37.37 37.75
P : 59 8 :428589 8 33.81 36.80 37.24
B : 57 10 :169870 11 32.76 37.13 37.54
B : 58 10 :163911 11 32.67 36.96 37.36
gop 3526153 ( 12 frames) 33.23 37.37 37.77
```

```
I : 62 8 :952096 8 34.69 38.46 38.85
B : 60 10 :209534 11 32.34 36.38 36.76
B : 61 10 :199810 11 32.34 36.97 37.32
P : 65 8 :433113 8 33.68 37.12 37.56
B : 63 10 :152214 11 32.88 37.78 38.18
B : 64 10 :149074 11 32.76 37.53 37.86
P : 68 8 :458536 8 33.69 36.71 37.17
B : 66 10 :174706 11 32.56 37.02 37.42
B : 67 10 :181964 11 32.57 36.97 37.35
P : 71 8 :461128 9 33.75 36.58 36.99
B : 69 10 :182623 11 32.59 36.81 37.15
B : 70 10 :185436 11 32.60 36.68 37.04
gop 3740234 ( 12 frames) 32.98 37.05 37.44
```

```
I : 74 8 :950014 9 34.66 38.41 38.84
B : 72 10 :238411 11 32.23 36.07 36.54
B : 73 12 :177304 14 31.19 36.61 37.02
P : 77 8 :456444 9 33.68 37.09 37.49
B : 75 12 :145359 13 31.69 37.48 37.80
B : 76 12 :139606 14 31.51 37.04 37.23
P : 80 8 :367276 9 33.92 36.98 37.33
B : 78 12 :136000 14 31.63 37.03 37.36
B : 79 10 :182232 11 32.67 36.90 37.27
P : 83 8 :354902 8 33.99 36.92 37.36
B : 81 10 :180295 11 32.61 36.93 37.29
B : 82 10 :163634 11 32.81 36.94 37.30
gop 3491477 ( 12 frames) 32.59 37.00 37.37
```

| Mode: fr# sq bits sqnt SNR Y Cb Cr           |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|----------------------------------------------|---|-----|----|---------|----|-------|-------|-------|--|
| I                                            | : | 86  | 8  | :945702 | 8  | 34.66 | 38.39 | 38.82 |  |
| B                                            | : | 84  | 10 | :182139 | 11 | 32.64 | 36.48 | 36.83 |  |
| B                                            | : | 85  | 10 | :193244 | 11 | 32.58 | 36.24 | 36.71 |  |
| P                                            | : | 89  | 8  | :365485 | 8  | 34.05 | 37.49 | 37.94 |  |
| B                                            | : | 87  | 10 | :182785 | 11 | 32.61 | 37.79 | 38.15 |  |
| B                                            | : | 88  | 10 | :164785 | 11 | 32.90 | 37.62 | 37.94 |  |
| P                                            | : | 92  | 8  | :389891 | 8  | 33.97 | 36.99 | 37.43 |  |
| B                                            | : | 90  | 10 | :193648 | 11 | 32.50 | 37.21 | 37.59 |  |
| B                                            | : | 91  | 10 | :182906 | 11 | 32.68 | 37.06 | 37.41 |  |
| P                                            | : | 95  | 8  | :385018 | 8  | 33.99 | 36.83 | 37.19 |  |
| B                                            | : | 93  | 10 | :196554 | 11 | 32.49 | 36.92 | 37.31 |  |
| B                                            | : | 94  | 10 | :168826 | 11 | 32.69 | 36.77 | 37.13 |  |
| gop 3550983 ( 12 frames) 33.08 37.11 37.50   |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| I                                            | : | 98  | 8  | :952560 | 8  | 34.66 | 38.39 | 38.80 |  |
| B                                            | : | 96  | 10 | :176622 | 11 | 32.58 | 36.81 | 37.04 |  |
| B                                            | : | 97  | 10 | :154516 | 11 | 32.71 | 37.57 | 37.94 |  |
| P                                            | : | 101 | 8  | :378124 | 8  | 33.83 | 37.77 | 38.20 |  |
| B                                            | : | 99  | 10 | :127047 | 11 | 33.33 | 37.98 | 38.33 |  |
| B                                            | : | 100 | 10 | :126224 | 11 | 33.19 | 37.94 | 38.19 |  |
| P                                            | : | 104 | 8  | :392163 | 8  | 33.82 | 37.38 | 37.75 |  |
| B                                            | : | 102 | 10 | :105306 | 11 | 33.39 | 37.37 | 37.74 |  |
| B                                            | : | 103 | 10 | :114281 | 11 | 33.13 | 37.30 | 37.65 |  |
| P                                            | : | 107 | 8  | :364156 | 8  | 34.14 | 37.21 | 37.52 |  |
| B                                            | : | 105 | 10 | :152237 | 11 | 32.73 | 37.21 | 37.49 |  |
| B                                            | : | 106 | 10 | :141526 | 11 | 33.09 | 37.26 | 37.51 |  |
| gop 3184762 ( 12 frames) 33.34 37.50 37.82   |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| I                                            | : | 110 | 8  | :950021 | 8  | 34.73 | 38.45 | 38.80 |  |
| B                                            | : | 108 | 10 | :174068 | 11 | 32.72 | 36.87 | 37.16 |  |
| B                                            | : | 109 | 10 | :190515 | 11 | 32.45 | 37.00 | 37.19 |  |
| P                                            | : | 113 | 6  | :566035 | 6  | 36.42 | 38.76 | 39.28 |  |
| B                                            | : | 111 | 10 | :144404 | 11 | 33.20 | 38.11 | 38.29 |  |
| B                                            | : | 112 | 10 | :141754 | 11 | 33.14 | 38.05 | 38.37 |  |
| P                                            | : | 116 | 6  | :452026 | 6  | 36.52 | 38.99 | 39.51 |  |
| B                                            | : | 114 | 10 | :154925 | 11 | 33.41 | 37.89 | 38.21 |  |
| B                                            | : | 115 | 10 | :143501 | 11 | 33.25 | 37.95 | 38.24 |  |
| P                                            | : | 119 | 6  | :475475 | 6  | 36.60 | 38.71 | 39.20 |  |
| B                                            | : | 117 | 10 | :95062  | 10 | 34.28 | 37.88 | 38.25 |  |
| B                                            | : | 118 | 10 | :97362  | 11 | 34.22 | 38.30 | 38.59 |  |
| gop 3585148 ( 12 frames) 34.02 38.04 38.37   |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| I                                            | : | 122 | 8  | :933104 | 8  | 34.88 | 38.51 | 38.98 |  |
| B                                            | : | 120 | 10 | :142045 | 11 | 33.39 | 36.67 | 37.07 |  |
| B                                            | : | 121 | 10 | :162157 | 11 | 33.04 | 37.49 | 37.88 |  |
| P                                            | : | 125 | 6  | :527230 | 6  | 36.42 | 39.00 | 39.56 |  |
| B                                            | : | 123 | 10 | :134064 | 11 | 33.54 | 37.74 | 38.17 |  |
| B                                            | : | 124 | 10 | :127089 | 11 | 33.66 | 37.96 | 38.38 |  |
| P                                            | : | 128 | 6  | :519478 | 6  | 36.58 | 39.08 | 39.60 |  |
| B                                            | : | 126 | 10 | :110369 | 10 | 34.26 | 38.93 | 39.27 |  |
| B                                            | : | 127 | 10 | :113968 | 10 | 33.88 | 38.50 | 38.92 |  |
| P                                            | : | 131 | 6  | :484477 | 6  | 36.65 | 38.97 | 39.55 |  |
| B                                            | : | 129 | 10 | :106986 | 11 | 34.05 | 38.87 | 39.31 |  |
| B                                            | : | 130 | 10 | :107562 | 11 | 34.18 | 39.01 | 39.43 |  |
| gop 3468529 ( 12 frames) 34.38 38.33 38.77   |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| I                                            | : | 134 | 8  | :900525 | 8  | 35.08 | 38.71 | 39.24 |  |
| B                                            | : | 132 | 10 | :162318 | 11 | 32.92 | 37.28 | 37.85 |  |
| B                                            | : | 133 | 10 | :122974 | 11 | 33.51 | 37.00 | 37.52 |  |
| P                                            | : | 137 | 6  | :484661 | 6  | 36.52 | 39.19 | 39.80 |  |
| B                                            | : | 135 | 10 | :95912  | 11 | 34.00 | 38.36 | 38.86 |  |
| B                                            | : | 136 | 10 | :83292  | 10 | 34.36 | 38.63 | 39.10 |  |
| P                                            | : | 140 | 6  | :503258 | 6  | 36.56 | 38.91 | 39.45 |  |
| B                                            | : | 138 | 10 | :102679 | 11 | 33.83 | 38.87 | 39.40 |  |
| B                                            | : | 139 | 10 | :73417  | 10 | 34.50 | 38.41 | 38.83 |  |
| P                                            | : | 143 | 6  | :471504 | 6  | 36.47 | 38.91 | 39.45 |  |
| B                                            | : | 141 | 10 | :112930 | 11 | 33.50 | 38.37 | 38.93 |  |
| B                                            | : | 142 | 10 | :94053  | 11 | 33.86 | 37.54 | 38.01 |  |
| gop 3207523 ( 12 frames) 34.43 38.29 38.82   |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| I                                            | : | 146 | 8  | :941251 | 8  | 34.74 | 38.27 | 38.79 |  |
| B                                            | : | 144 | 10 | :112846 | 11 | 33.55 | 37.10 | 37.47 |  |
| B                                            | : | 145 | 10 | :105962 | 11 | 33.50 | 37.54 | 37.98 |  |
| P                                            | : | 149 | 4  | :854234 | 4  | 40.14 | 41.09 | 41.48 |  |
| B                                            | : | 147 | 8  | :178108 | 8  | 34.67 | 38.77 | 39.21 |  |
| B                                            | : | 148 | 12 | :72506  | 13 | 33.29 | 38.50 | 38.91 |  |
| gop 2264907 ( 6 frames) 34.49 38.38 38.81    |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| total SNR (150 frames) 33.25 37.53 37.94     |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| average bits/frame= 289919.866667            |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| average bitrate= 8697596.000000 ( 30 Hz )    |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| run-level 2 d vlc codedbit: 0.796383 bit/pel |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| additional bits: 0.061572 bit/pel            |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| mv bits: 0.020692 bit/pel                    |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
| mode bits: 0.017726 bit/pel                  |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |
|                                              |   |     |    |         |    |       |       |       |  |

```

Mode:fr# sq bits mq SNR Y Cb Cr
I : 2 8 :920690 8 35.54 42.36 43.43
B: 0 16 :135341 14 30.70 41.34 42.13
B: 1 16 : 93975 15 31.07 41.45 42.32
P : 5 8 :527787 8 34.41 41.05 42.44
B: 3 14 :135460 12 31.79 41.88 42.70
B: 4 14 :153649 12 31.49 41.47 42.48
P : 8 8 :533020 8 34.41 40.99 42.28
B: 6 14 :129263 12 31.51 40.83 41.93
B: 7 14 :128183 12 31.69 41.04 41.99
P : 11 8 :571800 8 34.50 40.63 42.09
B: 9 14 :181567 12 31.41 40.90 41.99
B: 10 16 :160795 14 30.41 40.46 41.74
gop 3671530 ( 12 frames) 32.11 41.17 42.27

I : 14 8 :901298 8 35.50 42.37 43.39
B: 12 18 :164446 17 29.30 40.67 41.60
B: 13 20 :133951 19 28.72 41.23 41.96
P : 17 8 :463740 8 34.32 41.32 42.59
B: 15 20 : 99649 18 29.45 41.54 42.20
B: 16 18 :115382 17 29.95 41.34 42.13
P : 20 8 :497395 8 34.39 41.36 42.36
B: 18 16 :136837 14 30.55 41.20 42.12
B: 19 16 :117230 15 30.78 41.30 42.04
P : 23 8 :547223 8 34.50 40.85 42.12
B: 21 14 :165944 12 31.21 41.03 41.82
B: 22 16 :175340 14 30.38 40.67 41.57
gop 3518435 ( 12 frames) 31.05 41.22 42.13

I : 26 8 :677832 8 35.56 42.68 44.00
B: 24 18 :223930 16 29.40 40.42 41.75
B: 25 20 :166216 17 29.51 41.04 42.19
P : 29 8 :424248 8 34.73 41.75 42.86
B: 27 20 :127256 16 30.56 41.48 42.69
B: 28 16 :175480 13 31.91 41.76 42.91
P : 32 8 :384706 8 34.95 41.76 42.83
B: 30 14 :212169 11 32.91 41.48 42.64
B: 31 14 :183312 11 33.06 41.77 42.87
P : 35 8 :350609 8 35.22 42.05 42.91
B: 33 12 :137836 12 32.93 41.91 42.86
B: 34 10 :179280 10 33.97 42.11 43.06
gop 3242874 ( 12 frames) 32.38 41.65 42.77

I : 38 8 :447127 8 36.46 44.21 45.40
B: 36 10 :170889 10 33.88 42.17 43.11
B: 37 10 :154214 10 34.01 42.83 43.78
P : 41 8 :297865 8 35.94 43.09 44.16
B: 39 10 :137656 10 34.68 43.32 44.34
B: 40 8 :194769 8 35.84 43.63 44.73
P : 44 6 :402257 6 37.46 43.66 44.57
B: 42 8 :193915 8 35.94 43.42 44.26
B: 43 8 :206694 7 36.25 43.50 44.39
P : 47 6 :390224 6 37.55 43.79 44.66
B: 45 8 :204637 8 36.43 43.60 44.38
B: 46 8 :194679 8 36.44 43.61 44.39
gop 2994926 ( 12 frames) 35.75 43.37 44.32

I : 50 6 :503190 6 38.60 45.44 46.41
B: 48 8 :214953 7 36.28 43.46 44.17
B: 49 8 :192431 8 36.13 43.59 44.39
P : 53 6 :380289 6 37.58 43.90 44.74
B: 51 8 :192978 7 36.63 43.81 44.45
B: 52 8 :188898 7 36.59 43.68 44.38
P : 56 6 :378205 6 37.54 43.64 44.27
B: 54 8 :181524 8 36.50 43.30 44.10
B: 55 8 :182821 7 36.57 43.25 43.92
P : 59 6 :391148 6 37.51 43.38 44.00
B: 57 8 :167904 8 36.32 43.09 43.56
B: 58 8 :192225 7 36.53 43.15 43.78
gop 3166566 ( 12 frames) 36.84 43.60 44.30

I : 62 6 :524995 6 38.45 45.04 45.84
B: 60 8 :200732 8 35.98 42.92 43.53
B: 61 8 :182179 8 36.00 43.41 44.13
P : 65 6 :384781 6 37.36 43.46 44.11
B: 63 8 :176598 7 36.43 43.58 44.41
B: 64 8 :163945 8 36.32 43.58 44.27
P : 68 6 :673700 6 37.31 43.05 43.77
B: 66 8 :235339 8 35.88 42.67 43.15
B: 67 10 : 71786 10 34.60 42.47 43.14
P : 71 6 :277381 6 36.68 42.67 43.40
B: 69 8 :100545 8 35.74 42.60 43.32
B: 70 8 :102898 8 35.76 42.58 43.24
gop 3094879 ( 12 frames) 36.28 43.12 43.80

I : 74 6 :676699 6 37.39 43.26 43.86
B: 72 8 :121440 8 35.47 42.54 43.19
B: 73 6 :215343 6 36.56 42.71 43.46
P : 77 4 :557637 4 40.04 44.20 44.96
B: 75 6 :167167 6 37.09 43.72 44.41
B: 76 6 :166565 6 37.07 43.73 44.41
P : 80 4 :477728 4 39.97 44.24 44.98
B: 78 6 :144263 6 37.43 43.90 44.65
B: 79 6 :142659 6 37.37 43.85 44.62
P : 83 4 :470726 4 39.98 44.28 45.05
B: 81 6 :145150 6 37.37 43.94 44.69
B: 82 6 :147700 6 37.38 43.99 44.71
gop 3433077 ( 12 frames) 37.55 43.66 44.38

I : 86 4 :997434 4 40.97 45.68 46.48
B: 84 6 :176542 6 37.01 44.00 44.81
B: 85 6 :173171 6 37.07 44.02 44.93
P : 89 4 :469046 4 39.98 44.82 45.85
B: 87 6 :146312 6 37.28 44.50 45.56
B: 88 6 :143488 6 37.29 44.50 45.51
P : 92 4 :444648 4 39.98 44.80 45.78
B: 90 6 :133234 6 37.41 44.52 45.51
B: 91 6 :132911 6 37.35 44.52 45.48
P : 95 4 :443101 4 39.99 44.76 45.79
B: 93 6 :137042 6 37.47 44.51 45.41
B: 94 6 :138278 6 37.47 44.48 45.45
gop 3535207 ( 12 frames) 38.06 44.57 45.53

I : 98 4 :1080967 4 40.76 45.20 46.19
B: 96 6 :185214 6 37.02 44.27 45.25
B: 97 6 :234951 6 36.33 43.98 44.96
P : 101 4 :647532 4 40.05 44.21 45.34
B: 99 8 : 81938 8 36.16 44.06 44.88
B: 100 8 : 76690 8 36.17 43.99 44.86
P : 104 6 :344590 6 36.26 43.20 44.04
B: 102 8 : 77995 8 35.96 43.61 44.37
B: 103 6 :160235 6 36.51 43.46 44.31
P : 107 4 :658667 4 40.05 43.89 44.86
B: 105 6 :150247 6 36.90 43.71 44.57
B: 106 8 : 69548 8 36.04 43.57 44.25
gop 3768574 ( 12 frames) 37.06 43.90 44.79

I : 110 4 :1081520 4 40.79 45.18 46.07
B: 108 8 : 97546 8 35.40 43.40 44.00
B: 109 8 : 90115 8 35.45 43.77 44.54
P : 113 4 :573078 4 39.99 44.29 45.45
B: 111 8 : 61457 8 36.26 44.14 45.06
B: 112 8 : 55580 8 36.27 44.07 45.00
P : 116 4 :550191 4 39.95 44.20 45.35
B: 114 8 : 60271 8 36.40 44.04 44.93
B: 115 8 : 62010 8 36.27 43.92 44.78
P : 119 4 :586023 4 39.98 44.10 45.23
B: 117 8 : 73046 9 36.29 43.91 44.83
B: 118 8 : 70659 8 36.47 43.77 44.78
gop 3361496 ( 12 frames) 37.07 44.05 44.97

I : 122 4 :1080520 4 40.79 45.23 46.19
B: 120 8 :113526 8 35.26 43.50 44.28
B: 121 8 :136238 8 34.94 43.79 44.66
P : 125 4 :623603 4 39.96 44.50 45.55
B: 123 8 :111444 8 35.33 43.97 44.75
B: 124 8 :117683 8 35.24 43.53 44.42
P : 128 4 :663298 4 39.95 44.52 45.40
B: 126 8 : 93355 8 35.82 43.41 44.08
B: 127 8 :108187 8 35.27 43.59 44.19
P : 131 4 :602559 4 39.96 44.39 45.26
B: 129 8 :102568 8 35.55 43.31 44.03
B: 130 8 : 94280 8 35.44 43.55 44.15
gop 3847261 ( 12 frames) 36.45 43.91 44.70

I : 134 4 :1028743 4 40.88 45.64 46.45
B: 132 8 :115400 8 35.27 43.84 44.57
B: 133 8 :115969 8 35.19 43.95 44.72
P : 137 4 :602946 4 39.99 44.72 45.61
B: 135 8 : 81200 8 35.65 44.29 45.13
B: 136 8 : 93514 8 35.50 43.90 44.95
P : 140 4 :570717 4 39.98 44.39 45.23
B: 138 8 : 82946 8 35.77 43.79 44.81
B: 139 8 : 69213 8 36.12 43.96 44.92
P : 143 4 :624738 4 40.01 44.11 45.08
B: 141 8 : 90093 8 35.51 43.67 44.34
B: 142 8 :102329 8 35.29 43.36 44.42
gop 3577808 ( 12 frames) 36.60 44.10 44.99

I : 146 4 :1048299 4 40.91 45.54 46.35
B: 144 10 : 66904 11 34.02 42.99 43.68
B: 145 10 : 73864 11 33.95 42.75 43.39
P : 149 4 :573119 4 39.94 44.59 45.68
B: 147 10 : 60694 11 34.68 43.89 44.67
B: 148 10 : 63582 11 34.38 43.67 44.50
gop 1886462 ( 6 frames) 35.51 43.81 44.59

total SNR (150 frames) 34.95 43.07 43.96
average bits/frame= 287327.300000
average bitrate= 8619819.000000 ( 30 Hz )
run-level 2 d vlc codedbit: 0.787522 bit/pel
additional bits: 0.062760 bit/pel
mv bits: 0.027255 bit/pel
mode bits: 0.017059 bit/pel

```