

# P.311

(2005/06)

# ITU-T

:P

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(Hz 7 000-150)

ITU-T P.311



ITU-T

P.10

**P.30**

**P.300**

P.40

P.50

P.500

P.60

P.70

P.80

P.800

P.900

P.1000

(Hz 7 000-150)

(kHz 7)

A

.G/P.79

P.311 2005 6

(2008-2005) 12

.A.8

(ITU-T)

(WTSA)

1

(IEC)

(ISO)

(

" "

)

" "

" "

(TSB)

© ITU 2005

1	.....		1
1	.....		2
2	.....		3
2	.....		4
2	.....	1.4	
2	..... /	2.4	
3	.....	3.4	
3	.....	4.4	
4	.....	5.4	
4	.....		5
4	.....	1.5	
4	..... /	2.5	
5	.....	3.5	
5	.....	4.5	
6	.....	5.5	
6	.....		6
6	.....	1.6	
6	.....	2.6	
6	.....		7
6	.....	1.7	
6	.....	2.7	
6	.....		8
7	.....	- A	
7	.....	1.A	
7	.....	2.A	
8	.....	3.A	
8	.....	4.A	
10	.....	5.A	
11	.....	6.A	
12	.....	7.A	
13	.....	8.A	



(Hz 7 000-150)

1

.Hz 7 000 Hz 150 Hz 3 400 Hz 300

.ITU-T G.722 [1]

kbit/s 64 ITU-T G.722 [1]

12

(Hz 340-300)

.ITU-T P.310 [2]

ITU-T G.726 [11] ITU-T G.711 [10]

2

(ITU-T)

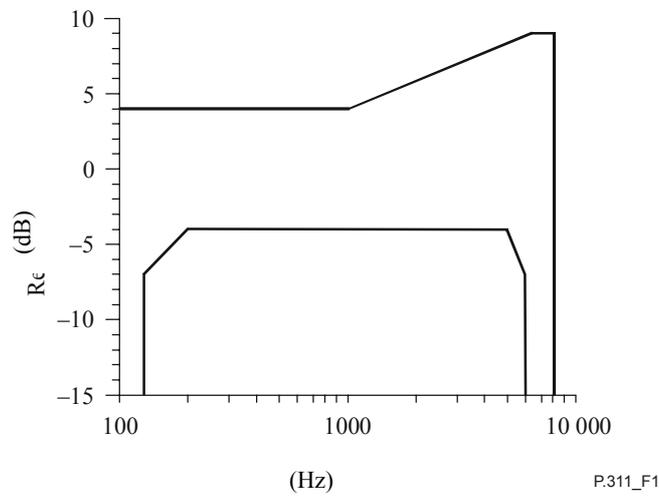
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	<i>kbit/s 64</i>	<i>kHz 7</i>	(1988) ITU-T G.722	[1]
<i>.Hz 3 400-300</i>			(2003) ITU-T P.310	[2]
			(1996) ITU-T P.51	[3]
			(2002) ITU-T P.57	[4]
		/	(1999) ITU-T P.64	[5]
			(2000) ITU-T P.340	[6]
			(1999) ITU-T G.79	[7]
<i>.2</i>	-	-	(2003) IEC 61672-2	[8]
			(1988) ITU-T G.122	[9]
			(1988) ITU-T G.711	[10]
<i>.kbit/s 16 24 32 40</i>			(1990) ITU-T G.726	[11]

	(1998) ITU-T P.10	[12]
	(2000) ITU-T P.501	[13]
		<b>3</b>
	:	
dBm0 10-	:(ARL)	<b>1.3</b>
ITU-T P.10 [12]	)	
	:(	
	<i>(Composite Source Signal)</i>	CSS
	<i>(Eardrum Reference Point)</i>	DRP
	<i>(Ear Reference Point)</i>	ERP
	<i>(Loudness Rating Guard Ring Position)</i>	LRGP
	<i>(Listener Sidetone Rating)</i>	LSTR
	<i>(Mouth Reference Point)</i>	MRP
	<i>(Receiving Loudness Rating)</i>	RLR
	<i>(Sending Loudness Rating)</i>	SLR
	<i>(Sidetone Masking Rating)</i>	STMR
	<i>(Terminal Coupling Loss)</i>	TCL
	<i>(Weighted Terminal Coupling Loss)</i>	TCLw
		<b>4</b>
		<b>1.4</b>
.dB 4+	.G/P.79 [7]	
	- 1	
	(ITU-T P.311 (1988))	
	- 2	
	[1]	
	/	<b>2.4</b>
1	/	
1		

P.311/1

(dB)	(dB)	(Hz)
∞-	4	100
7-	4	125
4-	4	200
4-	4	1000
4-	( )	5000
7-	9	6300
∞-	9	8000
- ( )		- .(dB)



- P.311/1

3.4

(dBA 30> )  
.(A- ) dBm0 68-

4.4

kHz 1 Hz 200

( )

.2

kHz 6

P.311/2

(dB)			(dB re ARL)
kHz 6	kHz 1	Hz 200	
29,0	35,0	29,0	20– 18+
25,0	26,5	25,0	30–
11,0	12,5	11,0	46–
			– 1 (dBPa 10+)
.(dB ) – ( )			– 2

5.4

kHz 8

kHz 1

dB 25

5

1.5

.dB 2+

.G/P.79 [7]

dB 7+

– 1

dB 3

(dB 2 = RLR)

P.310

(ITU-T P.311 (1998)

)

7+

3

dB 2

.ITU-T P.57

.dBm0 9+ [1]

– 2

[1]

/

2.5

.2

3

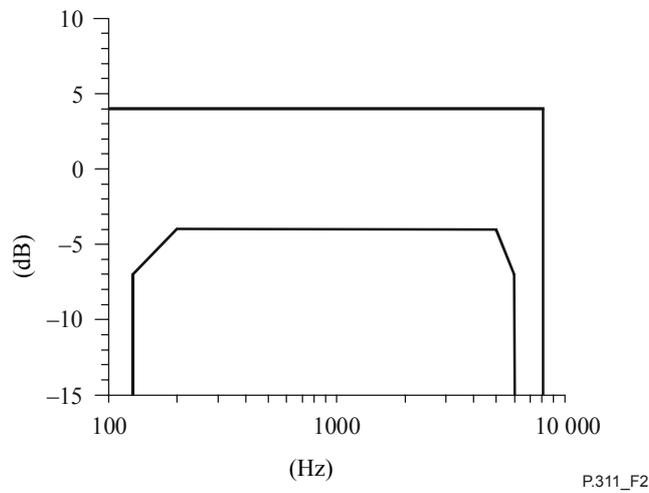
/

.(TCLw)

–

P.311/3

(dB)	(dB)	(Hz)
∞-	4	100
7-	4	160
4-	4	200
4-	4	1000
4-	4	5000
7-	4	6300
∞-	4	8000
( )		



- P.311/2

3.5

(A) dBPa 59-

.1.5

(RLR)

4.5

kHz 1 Hz 200

( )

.4

kHz 6

.1.5

P.311/4

(dB)			(dBm0)
kHz 6	kHz 1	Hz 200	
29,0	35,0	29,0	30- 8+
25,0	26,5	25,0	40-
11,0	12,5	11,0	56-
.(dB ) - ( )			-

5.5

dBm0 0

kHz 1

kHz 14

dB 60

kHz 9

dB 50

.dBm0 0

6

1.6

(SLR)

dB 13

.1.5 1.4

(RLR)

.1.5

(LSTR)

-

2.6

.dB 20

.1.5

7

1.7

dB 35

1.5 1.4

.1.5

2.7

kHz 8 Hz 100

dB 6

8

.ms 7

.G.722 [1]

( ) -

ms 4

**A**

**1.A**

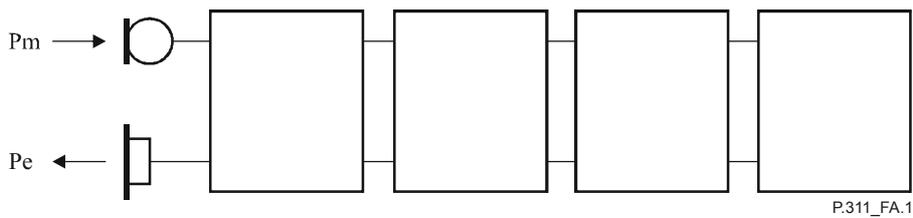
300

.Hz 7 000 150 Hz 3 400

**2.A**

ITU-T G.722 [1]

.(1.A ) ITU-T P.310 [2]



**P.311/1.A**

**1.2.A**

**2.2.A**

.ITU-T G.722 [1]

.1

**3.2.A**

2 ) B A  
600

.(G.722 [1]

**dBr 0 4.2.A**

600 dBm0 0 :

.[1] dB 9

dB 9 :

. 600 dBm 0

[1] dBr 0 [1] –

3.A

1.3.A

(ERP) (MRP)

.P.64 [5] A

.P.64 [5] A (LRGP)

ITU-T P.51 [3]

4227 (Kjaer Brül) –

.ITU-T P.57 [4] 3

2b 2a

.ITU-T P.57

2.3.A

dB/octave 24 kHz 8 Hz 100

.dB 25

.ITU-T P.501 [13]

[6] ( 150 250)

ITU-T P.501 [13] (CSS)

( / )

–

3.3.A

1.A

**P.311/1.A**

±0,2 dB for levels ≥ –50 dBm	
±0,4 dB for levels < –50 dBm	
dB 0,7±	
%5±	
%0,2±	

.2.A

**P.311/2.A**

$\pm 3$ dB (100 Hz to 200 Hz) $\pm 1$ dB (200 Hz to 8 kHz) $\pm 3$ dB (8 kHz to 16 kHz)	(MRP)
(1 ) dB 0,4 $\pm$	
(2 ) %2 $\pm$	
	- 1 - 2 %2 $\pm$ kHz 8

4.A

1.4.A

P.79 [7] 3

.2.4.A

/

2.4.A

LRGP [5]

ITU-T P.64 [5]

.dBPa 4,7-

3.4.A

. [4]

[5]

((A) dBPa 64- )  
 .IEC 61672-2 [8] A

4.4.A

. [4]

[5]

[5]

.dBm0 10-  
 .(ARL)  
 .dBPa 6+

dB 18 15 10 5 0 5- 10- 17- 20- 24- 30- 35- 40- 46-

[4]

ITU-T P.64 [5]

[5]

kHz 1  
dBPa 4,7-

kHz 13 kHz 12 kHz 10 kHz 9 kHz 8

.kHz 15

(mm 3,2 )

[3]

[5]

.dBPa 4,7-

mm 500

5.A

1.5.A

ITU-T P.79 [7]  
(L<sub>E</sub>)

3

(RLR)

2.5.A

/

2.5.A

[4]

[5]

.dBm0 20-

.ITU-T P.57 [4]

3.5.A

[4]

[5]

1/3

600

ITU-T P.57 [4]

2a

A

4.5.A

[4]

[5]

:

.dBm0 8 5 0 5- 10- 15- 20- 27- 30- 34- 40- 45- 50- 56-

.dB 6 kHz 1

(ERP)

(DRP)

dB 6

5.5.A

[4]

[5]

Hz 7000 Hz 5000 Hz 3500 Hz 2000 Hz 1000 Hz 500 Hz 350 Hz 200

dBm0 0

[5]

kHz 16

[5]

3.A

.kHz 16 kHz 8

**P.311/3.A**

(dB)	(kHz)
14,0	9,0
21,0	9,5
18,0	10,0
14,0	10,7
13,0	11,3
11,0	12,0
5,0	12,7
2,0	13,5
4,0	14,3
0,0	15,1
2,0-	16,0

6.A

600

1.6.A

[4]

[5]

.dBPa 4,7-

[5]

.1.5

3

1/3

[4]

[5]

ITU-T P.79

4

ITU-T P.79 [7]  
(STMR)

.(L<sub>E</sub>)

[4] Hz 1000 Hz 500 Hz 315 Hz 200 [5] dBPa 4,7-  
 .Hz 2000  
 .(4.A )

**P.311/4.A**

(dB)	(Hz)
1+	200
2+	315
3+	500
8+	1000
3-	2000

(ERP)

(DRP)

4.A

-

7.A

1.7.A

(Hz 100) ( )  
 50

.(A) dBPa 64-

.kHz 8 Hz 100  
 4.B

1/12  
 (TCLw)

.dBm0 0

.kHz 8 Hz 100 ( ) G.122 [9]

2.7.A

1/12

dBm0 0

: kHz 8 Hz 100

(

500  
 250

.P.310 [2] 10.B

:

(

- (1
- (2
- (3

.P.310 [2] B.10

[4]

[5]

[5]

[5]

.2.A

(D<sub>r</sub>)

(D<sub>s</sub>)

.3

(ARL)

F<sub>0</sub>

5.A

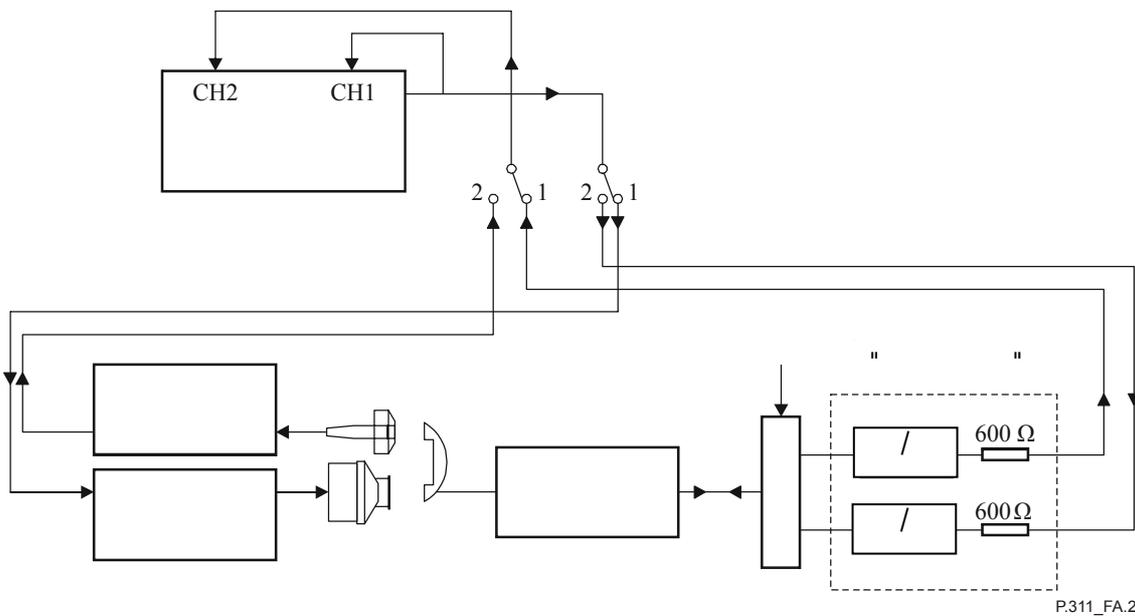
(F<sub>0</sub>)

.F<sub>2</sub> F<sub>1</sub>

- P.311/5.A

F <sub>2</sub> (Hz)	F <sub>1</sub> (Hz)	F <sub>0</sub> (Hz)
1010	990	1000
6010	5990	6000

. 2.A



- P.311/2.A

:

F<sub>0</sub>

F<sub>1</sub>

(1)

(P<sub>1</sub>) CH2 CH1

(2)

F<sub>2</sub>

(3)

(P<sub>2</sub>) CH2 CH1

(4)

: ( )

(5)

$$D = \frac{1000 (P_1 - P_2)}{360 (F_1 - F_2)}$$

$$D = \frac{P_2}{P_1} (F_0)$$

°0 360

[5]

$$D = D_s + D_r - D_E$$

$D_E$

(TMN)

:

A  
D  
E  
F  
G  
H  
I  
J  
K  
L  
M  
N  
O  
**P**  
Q  
R  
S  
T  
U  
V  
X  
Y  
Z