



INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION

CCITT

THE INTERNATIONAL
TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE
CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE

G.434

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SERIES G: TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS AND MEDIA,
DIGITAL SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS

International telephone connections and circuits – General
definitions

HYPOTHETICAL REFERENCE CIRCUIT FOR SYSTEMS USING ANALOGUE TRANSMISSION IN THE FIXED-SATELLITE SERVICE

Reedition of CCITT Recommendation G.434 published in
the Blue Book, Fascicle III.2 (1988)

NOTES

- 1 CCITT Recommendation G.434 was published in Fascicle III.2 of the *Blue Book*. This file is an extract from the *Blue Book*. While the presentation and layout of the text might be slightly different from the *Blue Book* version, the contents of the file are identical to the *Blue Book* version and copyright conditions remain unchanged (see below).
- 2 In this Recommendation, the expression “Administration” is used for conciseness to indicate both a telecommunication administration and a recognized operating agency.

Recommendation G.434

HYPOTHETICAL REFERENCE CIRCUIT FOR SYSTEMS USING ANALOGUE TRANSMISSION IN THE FIXED-SATELLITE SERVICE

(Geneva, 1964)

(See CCIR Recommendation 352, Volume IV, Dubrovnik, 1986.)

4.4 Circuit noise

ITU-T G-SERIES RECOMMENDATIONS
TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS AND MEDIA, DIGITAL SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS

INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS AND CIRCUITS

General definitions	G.100–G.109
General Recommendations on the transmission quality for an entire international telephone connection	G.110–G.119
General characteristics of national systems forming part of international connections	G.120–G.129
General characteristics of the 4-wire chain formed by the international circuits and national extension circuits	G.130–G.139
General characteristics of the 4-wire chain of international circuits; international transit	G.140–G.149
General characteristics of international telephone circuits and national extension circuits	G.150–G.159
Apparatus associated with long-distance telephone circuits	G.160–G.169
Transmission plan aspects of special circuits and connections using the international telephone connection network	G.170–G.179
Protection and restoration of transmission systems	G.180–G.189
Software tools for transmission systems	G.190–G.199

INTERNATIONAL ANALOGUE CARRIER SYSTEM

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS COMMON TO ALL ANALOGUE CARRIER-TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

Definitions and general considerations	G.210–G.219
General Recommendations	G.220–G.229
Translating equipment used on various carrier-transmission systems	G.230–G.239
Utilization of groups, supergroups, etc.	G.240–G.299

INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS OF INTERNATIONAL CARRIER TELEPHONE SYSTEMS ON METALLIC LINES

Carrier telephone systems on unloaded symmetric cable pairs, providing groups or supergroups	G.320–G.329
Carrier systems on 2.6/9.5 mm coaxial cable pairs	G.330–G.339
Carrier systems on 1.2/4.4 mm coaxial cable pairs	G.340–G.349
Additional Recommendations on cable systems	G.350–G.399

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF INTERNATIONAL CARRIER TELEPHONE SYSTEMS ON RADIO-RELAY OR SATELLITE LINKS AND INTERCONNECTION WITH METALLIC LINES

General Recommendations	G.400–G.419
Interconnection of radio-relay links with carrier systems on metallic lines	G.420–G.429

Hypothetical reference circuits	G.430–G.439
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Circuit noise	G.440–G.449
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COORDINATION OF RADIOTELEPHONY AND LINE TELEPHONY

Radiotelephone circuits	G.450–G.469
Links with mobile stations	G.470–G.499

TESTING EQUIPMENTS

TRANSMISSION MEDIA CHARACTERISTICS

General	G.600–G.609
Symmetric cable pairs	G.610–G.619
Land coaxial cable pairs	G.620–G.629
Submarine cables	G.630–G.649
Optical fibre cables	G.650–G.659
Characteristics of optical components and subsystems	G.660–G.699

For further details, please refer to ITU-T List of Recommendations.

ITU-T RECOMMENDATIONS SERIES

Series A	Organization of the work of the ITU-T
Series B	Means of expression: definitions, symbols, classification
Series C	General telecommunication statistics
Series D	General tariff principles
Series E	Overall network operation, telephone service, service operation and human factors
Series F	Non-telephone telecommunication services
Series G	Transmission systems and media, digital systems and networks
Series H	Audiovisual and multimedia systems
Series I	Integrated services digital network
Series J	Transmission of television, sound programme and other multimedia signals
Series K	Protection against interference
Series L	Construction, installation and protection of cables and other elements of outside plant
Series M	TMN and network maintenance: international transmission systems, telephone circuits, telegraphy, facsimile and leased circuits
Series N	Maintenance: international sound programme and television transmission circuits
Series O	Specifications of measuring equipment
Series P	Telephone transmission quality, telephone installations, local line networks
Series Q	Switching and signalling
Series R	Telegraph transmission
Series S	Telegraph services terminal equipment
Series T	Terminals for telematic services
Series U	Telegraph switching
Series V	Data communication over the telephone network
Series X	Data networks and open system communications
Series Y	Global information infrastructure and Internet protocol aspects
Series Z	Languages and general software aspects for telecommunication systems