



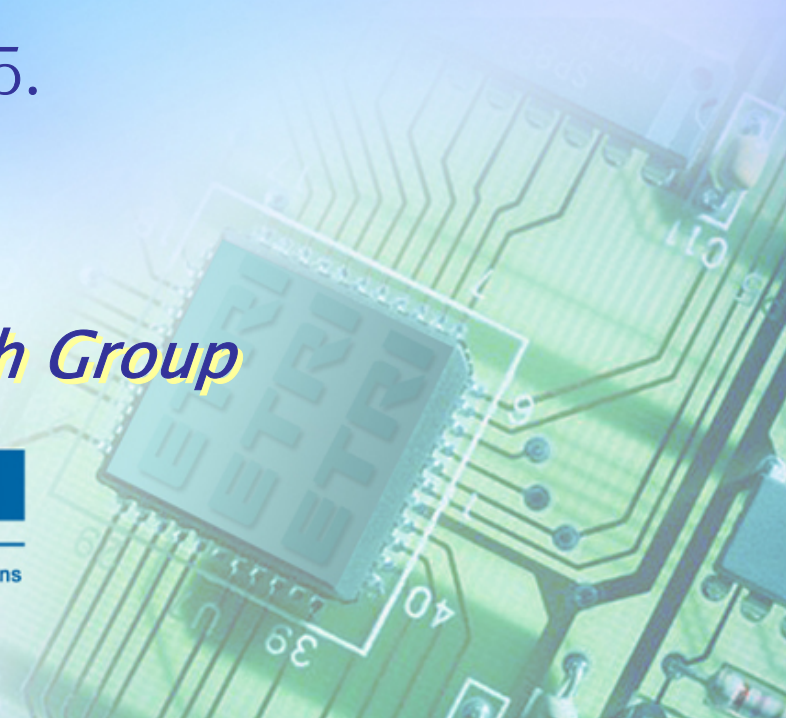
# RFID/USN Technology in Korea

6. April. 2005.

*RFID/USN Research Group*

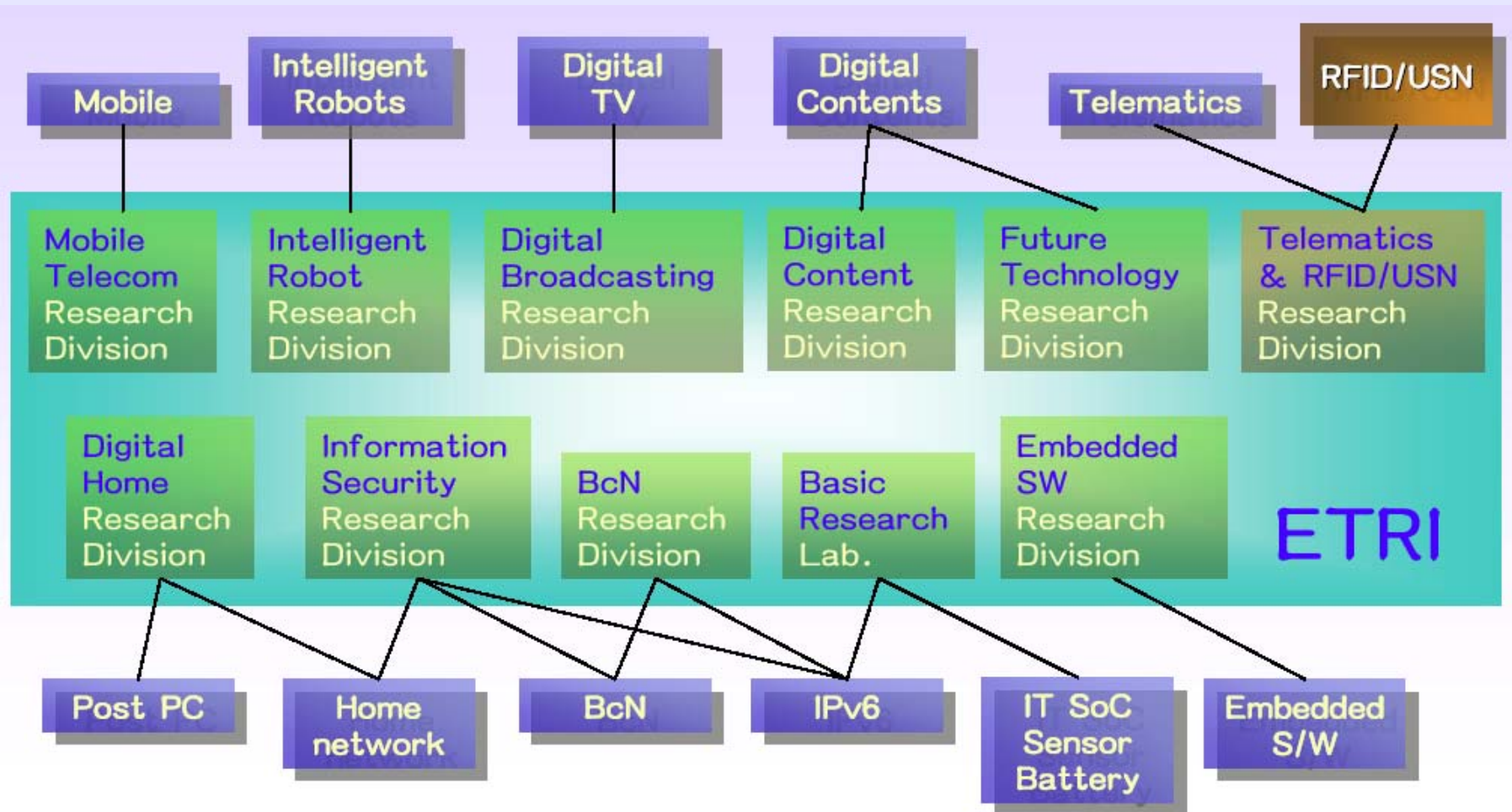
**ETRI**

Electronics and Telecommunications  
Research Institute



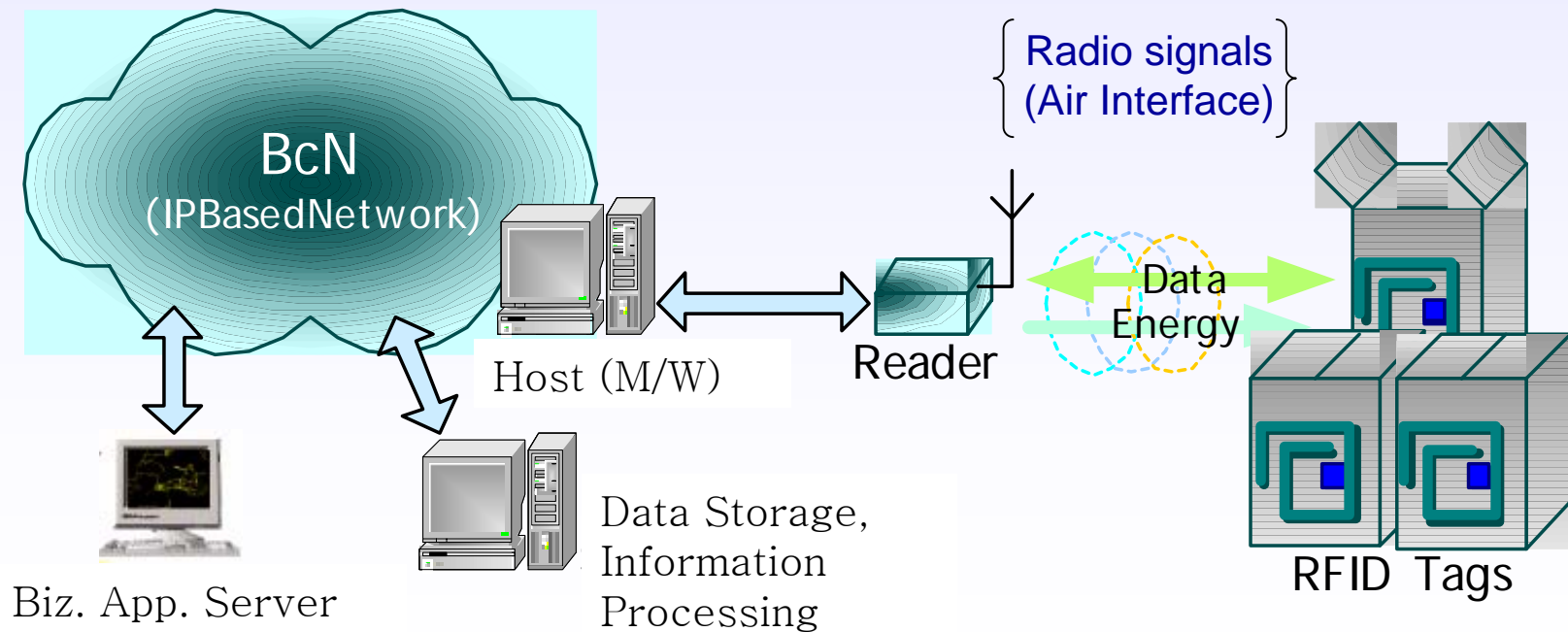
# ETRI towards u-IT Korea

- ETRI is devoting to R&D on ubiquitous IT



## Radio Frequency IDentification

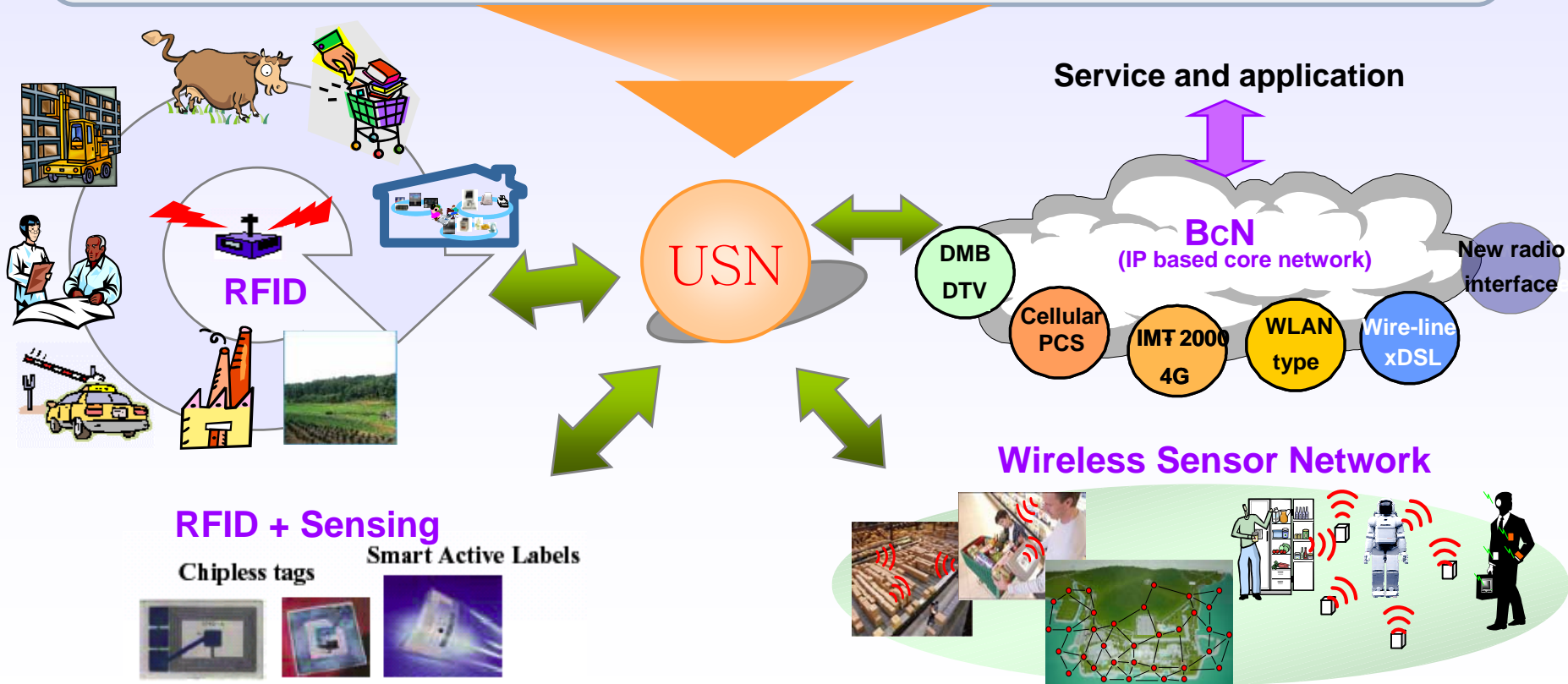
- Transferring of data and power, using contact-less technology
- Complementing limitations of barcode and other AIDC devices





# USN Concept in Korea

- **U**BIQUITOUS - Everywhere, everything with RFID tags
- **S**ENSOR - Sensing ID and environmental information
- **N**ETWORK - Real time management via network

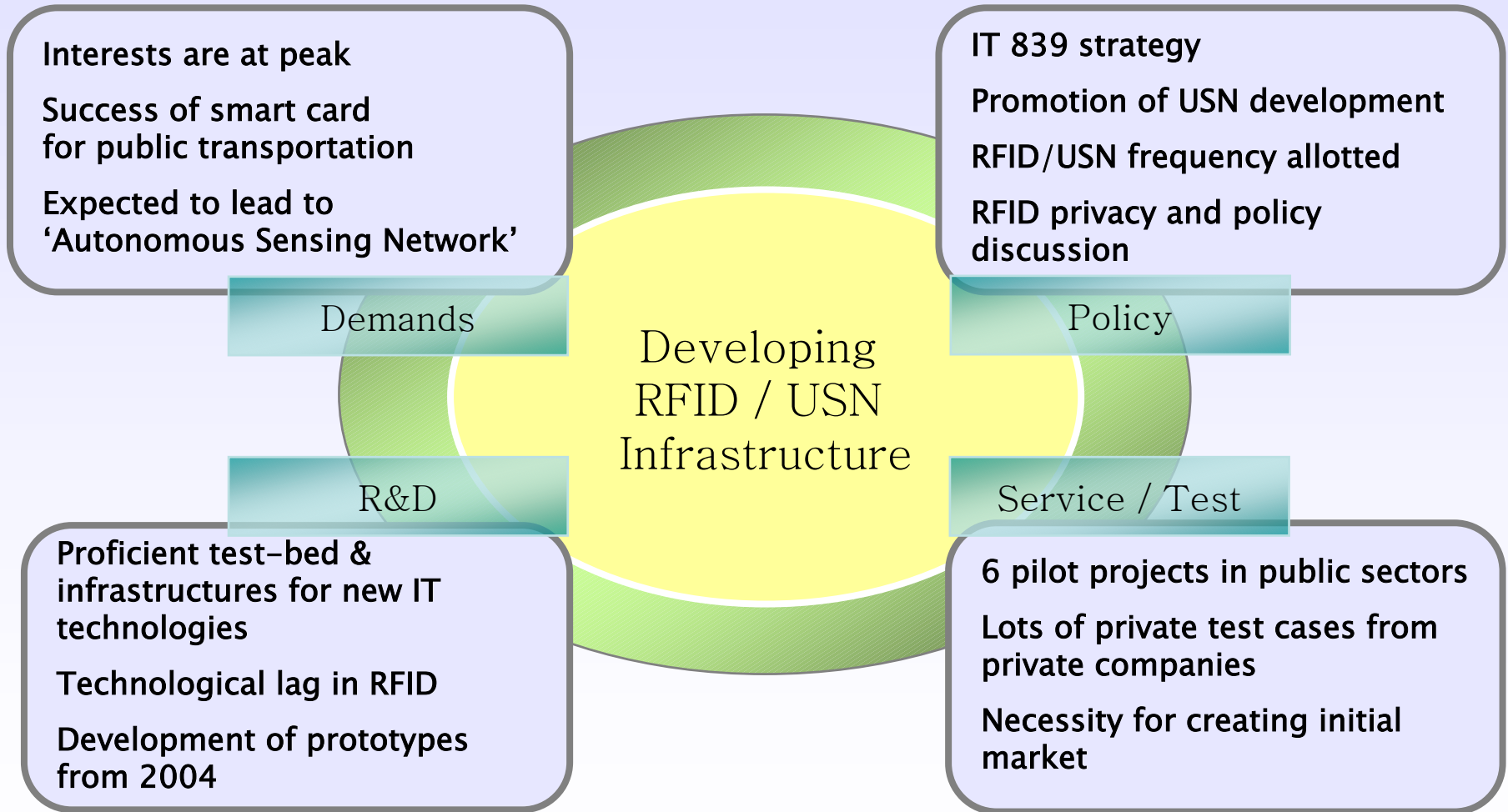


# USN above RFID

Read Only RFID → Read/Write RFID → Sensing USN → Networking USN

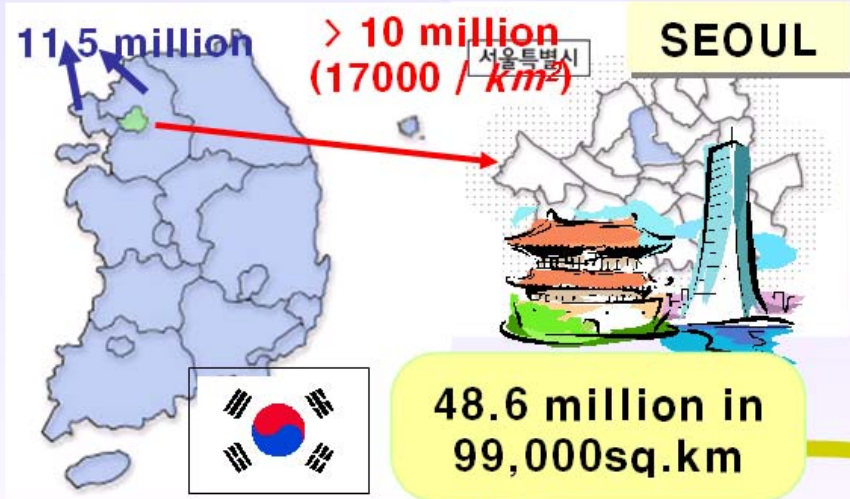


Area	Description	Category
RFID ('04~'07)	Wireless recognition technology of objects' information/record	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Tag (Chip) and Reader</li> <li>▪ RFID Middleware and Service</li> <li>▪ RFID System Engineering</li> </ul>
USN ('04~'08)	Wireless Sensor Networking with collecting physical/environmental information including objects	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sensor node and networking</li> <li>▪ USN middleware and Service</li> <li>▪ Context-Awareness / Algorithms</li> <li>▪ USN System Engineering</li> </ul>
Infrastructure ('04~'08)	Inter-networking RFID/USN with wired/wireless network and related techniques	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Standards and Identifiers, Policies</li> <li>▪ Network Integration (IPv6, BcN)</li> <li>▪ Practical Applications, Test-bed</li> </ul>





# IT & Korea



## IT Adoptors

Internet User  
> 30 million

Public Transportation Service  
Seoul 7.1 million / a day

Broadband high-speed  
Service 12 million

> 36 million uses  
Mobile Phones



# RFID Frequency

## Newly Allotted Frequency for RFID/USN in 2004

~ 135kHz  
(ISO 18000-2)

13.56MHz  
(ISO 18000-3)  
(ISO 7816, 14443)

433.67MHz ~ 434.17 MHz  
(ISO 18000-7)

908.5 MHz ~ 914 MHz  
(ISO 18000-6)  
[4W EIRP, FHSS/LBT]



Access Control



Smart Card



Inventory



Container



Tire Pressure Sensor



Logistics / Distribution



Must consider

Material, Tag/Antenna Orientation, Tag/Antenna Shape, Tag/Antenna Numbers, Dead Zones, Power, Antenna Efficiency, Product Package, Label, Geometry, ...



# RFID Pilot Projects in Public Sector

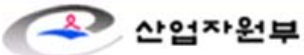


Public  
Procurement  
Service



대한민국 국방부

Ministry of National Defense



산업자원부

Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Energy



NATIONAL  
VETERINARY  
RESEARCH &  
QUARANTINE SERVICE



KAC 한국공항공사

KOREA AIRPORTS CORPORATION



해양수산부

- Government Procurement Management using RFID
  - Public Procurement Service (2004.9~2005.5)
- Ammunition Management using RFID
  - Ministry of National Defense (2004.9~2005.4)
- Import-Export Logistics Infra using RFID
  - Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Energy (2004.9~2005.4)
- Import Beef Tracing Service using RFID
  - National Veterinary Research and Quarantine Service (2004.9~2005.4)
- Airport Baggage Tracking System using RFID
  - Korea Airports Corporation (2004.9~2005.4)
- RFID based Harbor Logistics Efficiency Improvement
  - Ministry of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries (2004.12~2005.8)

**With Successful Implementation**

**Building Initial  
RFID Market and  
Infrastructure**

**Verifying the  
Results of  
RFID R&D**

**Expanding RFID-  
applicable Area**

**Standardizing  
Platforms among  
Pilot Projects**

# RFID Test Cases in Private Sector

## Wholesale & Retail



## Parking Meter



## Integrated ID Card



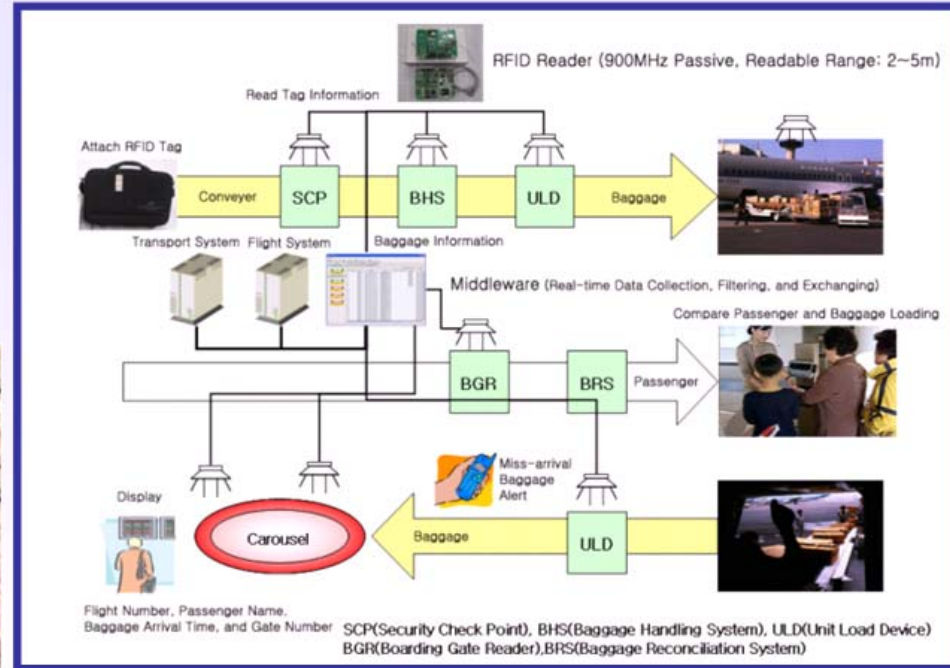
## Patient ID



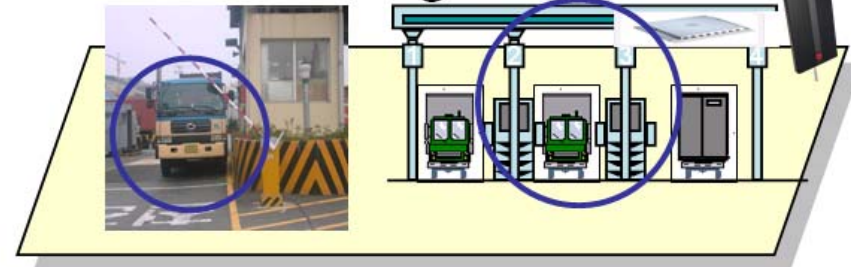
## Medicine ID



## Aviation Baggage Management



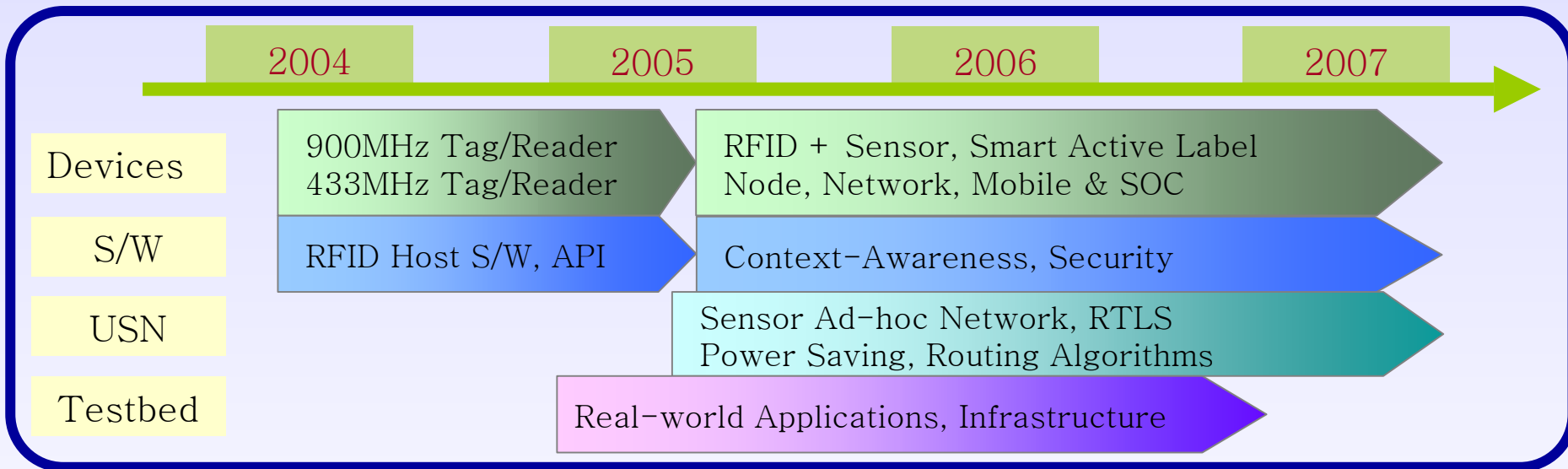
## Yard Gate Management



## Patient/Medicine Control



## RFID/USN @ ETRI



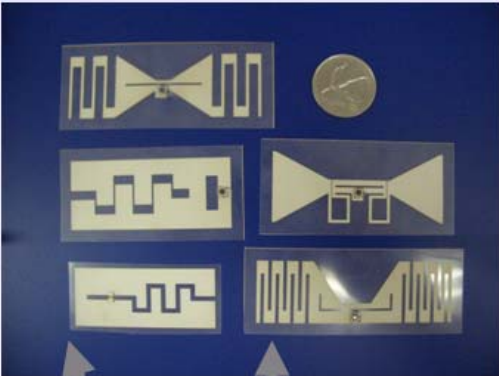
RFID/USN Research Group

2005

- 1. 900MHz Reader Technology
- 2. 433MHz Reader Technology
- 3. Mobile RFID Technology
  - 2006 3Q : Design & Prototype
  - 2006 4Q : Test service
- 4. RFID Applications

*Korea Association of RFID/USN**Korea USN Center, USN Forum**Telecommunications Technology  
Association - RFID/USN PG**Mobile RFID Forum*

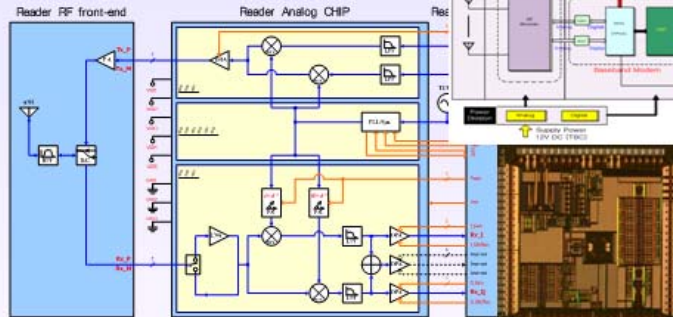




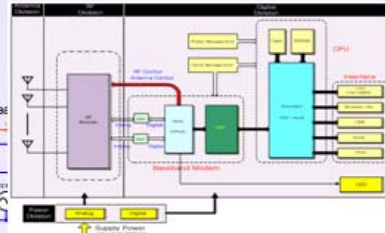
900MHz Tag Antennas



433MHz Active Reader & Tag



900MHz Reader/Tag Chip



Host / Middleware

900MHz Reader

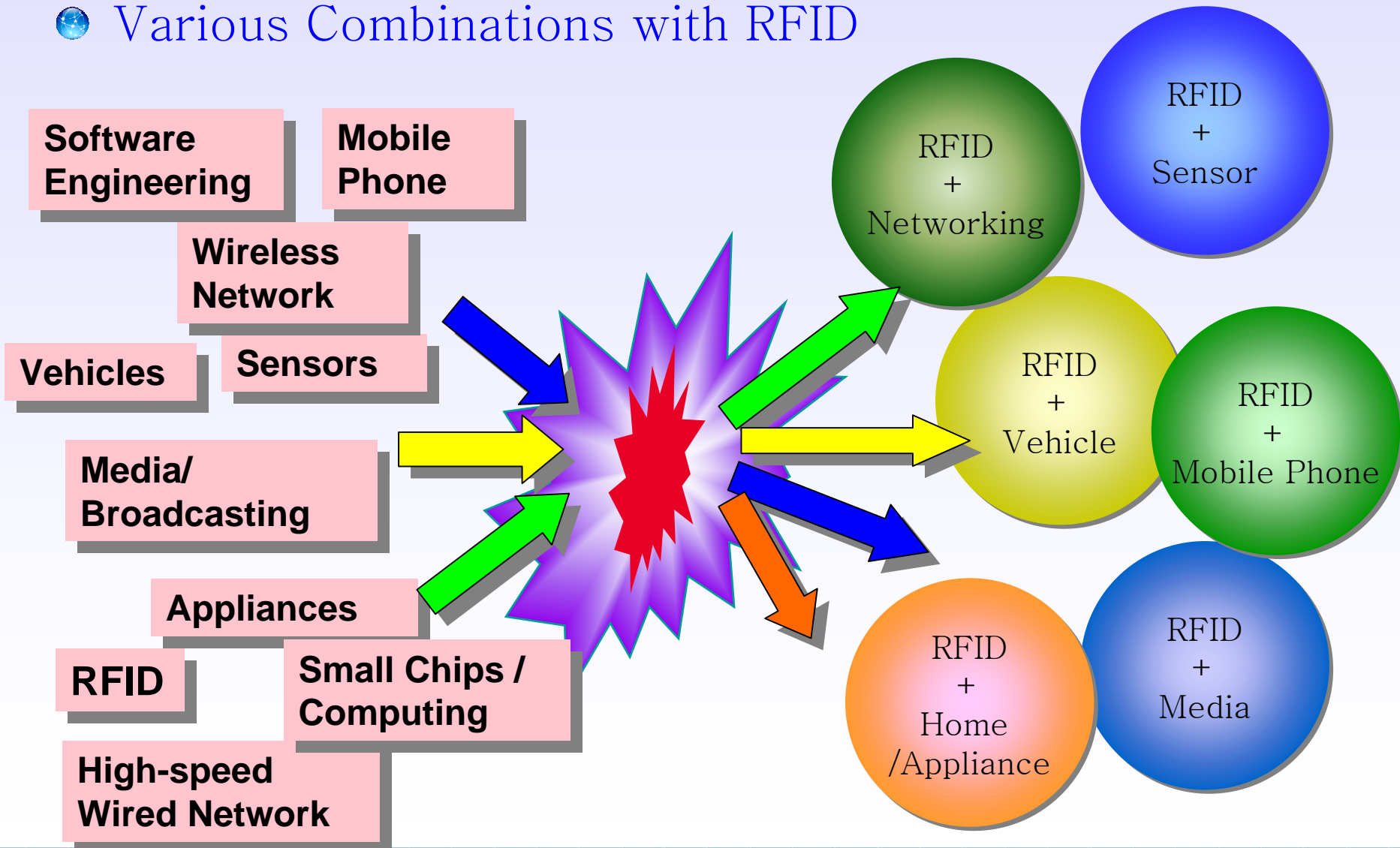


RFIC Monitor

Reader IO State | Reader Connection State Monitor | Report Buffer Monitor

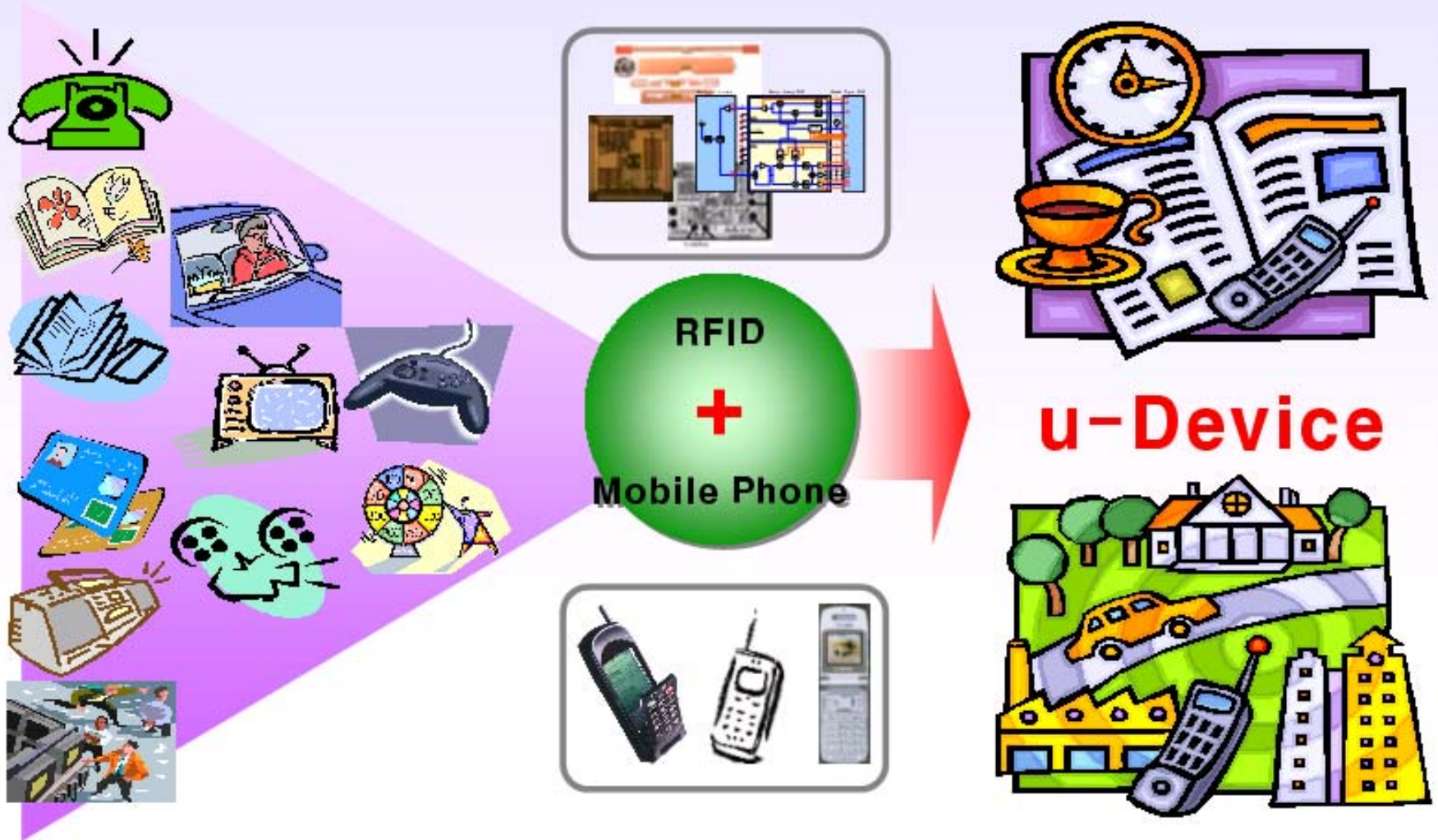
No	readerID	groupID	arriveTime	tagID	observed	observedDate	eventType	discTim
1	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	8000800545803125			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
2	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	80008005456657365			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
3	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	80008005456657133			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
4	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	80008005456657106			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
5	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	80008005456657022			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
6	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	8000800545471413			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
7	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	8000800545471382			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
8	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	8000800545471137			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
9	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	8000800545471047			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
10	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:33.131	8000800545471030			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
11	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	8000800545803125			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
12	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	80008005456657365			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
13	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	80008005456657106			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
14	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	80008005456657022			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
15	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	80008005456657133			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
16	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	80008005456657106			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
17	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	8000800545471382			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
18	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	8000800545471137			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
19	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	8000800545471047			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
20	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:34.493	8000800545471030			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
21	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	8000800545803125			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
22	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	80008005456657365			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
23	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	80008005456657106			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
24	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	80008005456657022			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
25	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	80008005456657133			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
26	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	8000800545471413			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
27	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:42.244	8000800545471413			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
28	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	8000800545471382			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
29	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	8000800545471137			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
30	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:42.244	8000800545471137			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
31	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	8000800545471047			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
32	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:42.244	8000800545471047			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00
33	1	ipgrsnc_1	2004.10.08 16:43:35.835	8000800545471030			TagSeen	2004.10.08 00

## Various Combinations with RFID



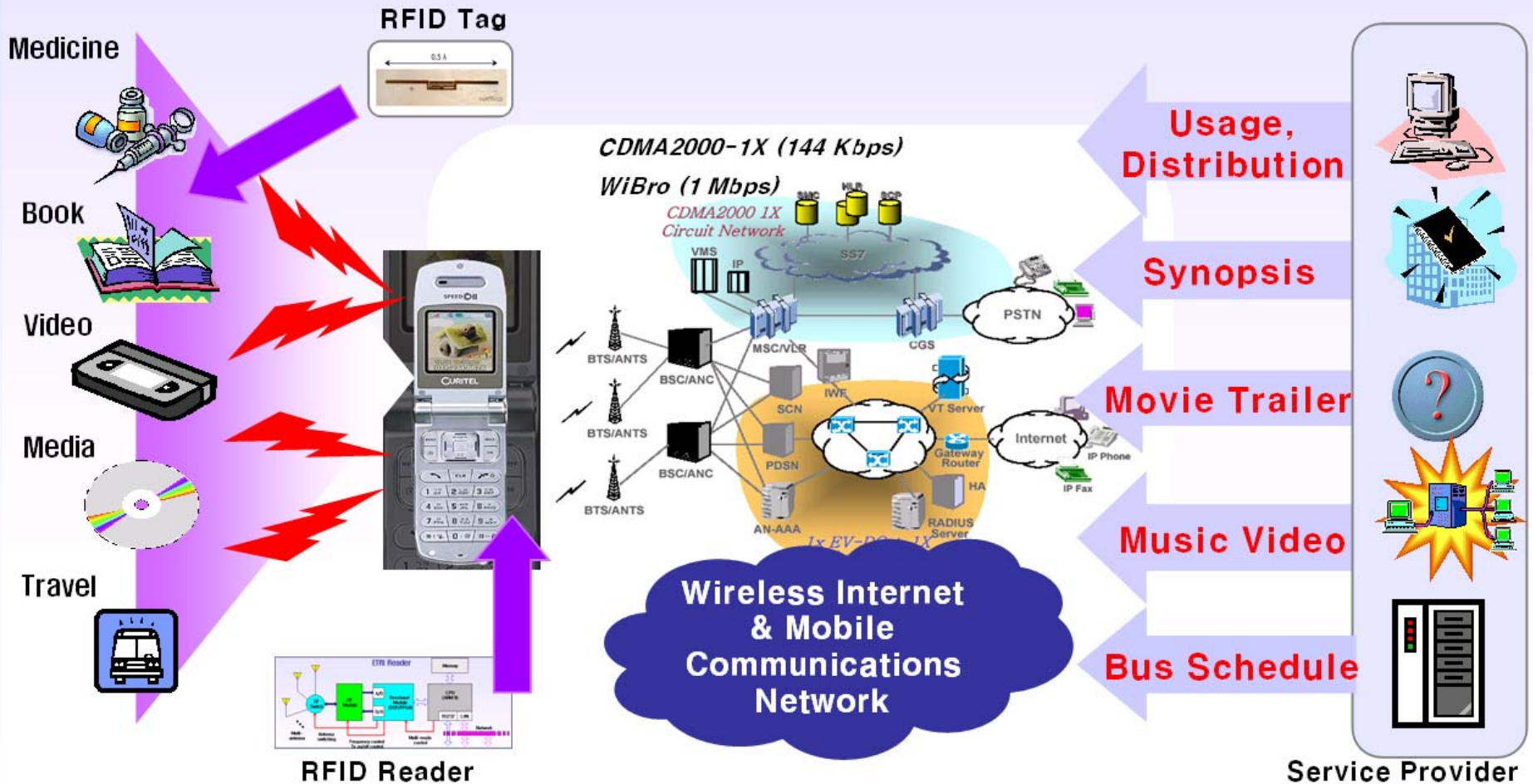


## ● Evolution of Mobile Phone





## Ex) Information Providing Services



Thank you

## Q&A

### Contact Information

Sewon Oh

Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute

E-mail: [sewonoh@etri.re.kr](mailto:sewonoh@etri.re.kr)

Tel: +82 42 860 1643, Fax: +82 42 860 1611

<http://www.etri.re.kr>