

Egypt Profile (Latest data available: 2016)

Various statistics (Latest data available: 2016)

Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	7.1
Mobile-cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	113.7
Fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	3.7
Mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	52.6
Households with a computer (%)	53.1
Households with Internet access at home (%)	43.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	39.2

Policy Maker (Latest data available: 2015)

Please provide the name and contact details of the main Policy-Maker in charge of telecommunications/ICTs	The Ministry of Communications and Information Technology (MCIT)
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Regulatory Authority (Latest data available: 2015)

Name of the telecom/ICT regulator	The National Telecom Regulatory Authority (NTRA)
Please provide the name of the Head of the Regulatory Authority	Eng. Mosataf Abdel Wahed
Please provide the exact title of the Head of the Regulatory Authority.	Acting as Executive President
Legal document creating the regulator	'Telecommunications Regulation Law No. 10 for the year 2003'
Year separate regulator created	2003
Regulator also regulates other utilities	
Regulator autonomous in decision making	No
Who is responsible for approving the budget of the Regulator? [2010]	Board & Ministry Of Finance
Sources of regulator's budget and % financed from each source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Award/auction of mobile licence, percentage; • Award/auction of other licence, percentage; • Licence fees, percentage; • Numbering fees, percentage; • Spectrum fees, percentage; • Regulatory fees, percentage; • Fines/penalties, percentage; • Contributions from regulated telecom operators based on turnover • Contributions from regulated telecom operators based on turnover percentage:; percentage of operator revenue (turnover); • Financial income (e.g. Investment/Deposit), percentage; • Other • Other, Source:; percentage;
Reporting requirements of the regulator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annual report to the Sector Ministry

Regulatory Functions (Latest data available: 2015)

Entity in charge of licensing	R
Entity in charge of interconnection rates	R
Entity in charge of price regulation	R
Entity in charge of technical standards setting	R
Entity in charge of radio frequency allocation and assignment	R

Spectrum Monitoring and Enforcement	R
Entity in charge of numbering	R
Entity in charge of type approval	R
Entity in charge of service quality monitoring²⁰¹⁰	R Op
Entity in charge of universal service/access	R
Quality of service standards setting	R
Entity in charge of enforcement of quality of service obligations²⁰¹⁰	R
Broadcasting (sound transmission)	R
Entity in charge of broadcasting content	O
Entity in charge of Information Technology	S
Entity in charge of Internet content	R

S: Sector Ministry

O: Other Ministry or Government body

R: Regulatory Authority

Op: Operator

N: Not regulated

M: If more than one entity or another body is involved in this function, please explain

Level of Competition (Latest data available: 2015)

Local Fixed Line Services	P
Domestic fixed long distance	P
International Fixed Long Distance	P
Mobile	C
IMT (3G, 4G, etc.)	C
Wireless Local Loop²⁰¹⁰	M
DSL	C
Cable modem	N
Fixed Wireless Broadband	C
Leased Lines²⁰¹⁰	C
International Gateways	P
Internet Services	C
Cable Television	N
Fixed Satellite Services (FSS)²⁰¹⁰	C
Mobile Satellite Services (MSS)²⁰¹⁰	C
VSAT	C

M: Monopoly

P: Partial competition (year when competition was introduced)

C: Full competition (year when competition was introduced)

N: N/A

Universal Service - services covered and operator obligations (Latest data available: 2015)

Definition of universal service/access exists	Yes
Universal access/service policy adopted	Yes
Voice services included in Universal service/access definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fixed line private residential service as part of universal service definition • Individual mobile cellular service as part of universal service definition

Internet services included in Universal service/access definition	• Dial-up Internet access as part of universal service definition
Other services included in Universal service/access definition	• Emergency services as part of universal service definition • Directory services as part of universal service definition
Operators under universal access/service obligation	• All operators
Operators/service providers required to offer below-cost prices	No

Financing of Universal Service activities and/or Universal Service Funds (Latest data available: 2015)

Means of financing operator(s) universal access/service obligations	• Universal service funds
Operational Universal Service Fund	Yes
If Yes, when? [2005]	End of 2005
Operators/ service providers required to contribute to USF	• All operators
Means of calculating USF contribution amounts	• Other Indicate: percentage of adjusted gross revenues up to 0.5%,
USF financed by other sources	Yes
USF budget financing by source (in percentage)	• Other • Other percentage:, please specify: residues from NTRA budget,
Regulator administrating USF	Yes
If No, name the entity responsible	
Other financing mechanisms for the provision of Universal service	No
If Yes, please explain	