

Myanmar Profile (Latest data available: 2018)

Various statistics (Latest data available: 2018)

Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	1
Mobile-cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	113.5
Fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	0.3
Mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	89.9
Households with a computer (%)	16.6
Households with Internet access at home (%)	28.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	30.7

Policy Maker (Latest data available: 2018)

Please provide the name and contact details of the main Policy-Maker in charge of telecommunications/ICTs Ministry of Transport and Communications

Regulatory Authority (Latest data available: 2018)

Name of the telecom/ICT regulator Posts and Telecommunications Department

Please provide the name of the Head of the Regulatory Authority

Please provide the exact title of the Head of the Regulatory Authority.

Legal document creating the regulator

Year separate regulator created

Regulator also regulates other utilities

Regulator autonomous in decision making No

Who is responsible for approving the budget of the Regulator?

Sources of regulator's budget and % financed from each source

Reporting requirements of the regulator

Regulatory Functions (Latest data available: 2018)

Entity in charge of licensing	R	
Entity in charge of interconnection rates	R	
Entity in charge of price regulation	R	
Entity in charge of technical standards setting	R	
Entity in charge of radio frequency allocation and assignment	R	
Spectrum Monitoring and Enforcement	R	
Entity in charge of numbering	R	
Entity in charge of type approval	R	
Entity in charge of service quality monitoring	R	
Entity in charge of universal service/access	S R M*	M: Ministry is responsible for setting up of and management of USF as well as setting Universal Service policies. Regulatory Authority is responsible for implementation of Universal Service policies.

Quality of service standards setting	R
Entity in charge of enforcement of quality of service obligations	R
Broadcasting (sound transmission)	O
Entity in charge of broadcasting content	O
Entity in charge of Information Technology	O R
Entity in charge of Internet content	N

S: Sector Ministry

O: Other Ministry or Government body

R: Regulatory Authority

Op: Operator

N: Not regulated

M: If more than one entity or another body is involved in this function, please explain

Level of Competition (Latest data available: 2018)

Local Fixed Line Services	C*
Domestic fixed long distance	C*
International Fixed Long Distance	C*
Mobile	C*
IMT (3G, 4G, etc.)	C*
Wireless Local Loop	C*
DSL	C*
Cable modem	P
Fixed Wireless Broadband	C*
Leased Lines	C*
International Gateways	C*
Internet Services	C*
Cable Television	P
Fixed Satellite Services (FSS)	C*
Mobile Satellite Services (MSS)	C*
VSAT	C*

M: Monopoly

P: Partial competition (year when competition was introduced)

C: Full competition (year when competition was introduced)

N: N/A

Universal Service - services covered and operator obligations (Latest data available: 2018)

Definition of universal service/access exists	Yes
Universal access/service policy adopted	Yes
Voice services included in Universal service/access definition	• Individual mobile cellular service as part of universal service definition
Internet services included in Universal service/access definition	• Broadband as part of universal service definition
Other services included in Universal service/access definition	• Schools ; • Health centres ; • Services for impaired/ elderly
Operators under universal access/service obligation	• All operators

Operators/service providers required to offer below-cost prices No

Financing of Universal Service activities and/or Universal Service Funds (Latest data available: 2018)

Means of financing operator(s) universal access/service obligations • Universal service funds

Operational Universal Service Fund No

If Yes, when? 2018

Operators/ service providers required to contribute to USF

Means of calculating USF contribution amounts

USF financed by other sources No

USF budget financing by source (in percentage)

Regulator administrating USF No

If No, name the entity responsible

Other financing mechanisms for the provision of Universal service No

If Yes, please explain