

Togo Profile (Latest data available: 2018)

Various statistics (Latest data available: 2018)

Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	0.5
Mobile-cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	76.9
Fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	0.2
Mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	31.2
Households with a computer (%)	9.5
Households with Internet access at home (%)	26.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	12.4

Policy Maker (Latest data available: 2018)

Please provide the name and contact details of the main Policy-Maker in charge of telecommunications/ICTs	Ministère des Postes et de l'Economie Numérique
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Regulatory Authority (Latest data available: 2018)

Name of the telecom/ICT regulator	Autorité de Régulation des Communications Electroniques et des Postes (ARCEP)
Please provide the name of the Head of the Regulatory Authority	Boyodi Abayeh
Please provide the exact title of the Head of the Regulatory Authority.	Directeur Général
Legal document creating the regulator	La loi n°98-005 du 11 février 1998 modifiée par la Loi n°2012-018 sur les communications électroniques
Year separate regulator created	1998
Regulator also regulates other utilities	• Yes If Yes, specify utilities regulated: services postaux. Spectrum management. IT. Postal services.,
Regulator autonomous in decision making	No
Who is responsible for approving the budget of the Regulator? [2010]	le Comité de Direction adopte et le ministre des télécommunications approuve
Sources of regulator's budget and % financed from each source	• Licence fees, percentage:, • Numbering fees, percentage:, • Spectrum fees, percentage:, • Regulatory fees, percentage:, • Regulated telecom operators • Regulated telecom operators percentage:, percentage of operator revenue (turnover):,
Reporting requirements of the regulator	• Annual report to the public • Report to Board of ICT regulator • Annual report to Sector Ministry

Regulatory Functions (Latest data available: 2018)

Entity in charge of licensing	S R
Entity in charge of interconnection rates	R Op
Entity in charge of price regulation	R
Entity in charge of technical standards setting	R
Entity in charge of radio frequency allocation and assignment	R
Spectrum Monitoring and Enforcement	R
Entity in charge of numbering	R



Entity in charge of type approval	R	
Entity in charge of service quality monitoring	R	
Entity in charge of universal service/access	S R	
Quality of service standards setting	R	
Entity in charge of enforcement of quality of service obligations	R Op	
Broadcasting (sound transmission)	S R	
Entity in charge of broadcasting content	R	
Entity in charge of Information Technology	S R	
Entity in charge of Internet content	M*	M: Haute Autorité de l'Audiovisuel et de la Communication (presse en ligne)

S: Sector Ministry

O: Other Ministry or Government body

R: Regulatory Authority

Op: Operator

N: Not regulated

M: If more than one entity or another body is involved in this function, please explain

Level of Competition (Latest data available: 2018)

Local Fixed Line Services	M	
Domestic fixed long distance	M	
International Fixed Long Distance	M	
Mobile	P*	P: 2000
IMT (3G, 4G, etc.)	P*	P: 2016
Wireless Local Loop	M	
DSL	M	
Cable modem	N	
Fixed Wireless Broadband	M	
Leased Lines	M	
International Gateways	P*	P: 2009
Internet Services	P*	P: 1998
Cable Television	M	
Fixed Satellite Services (FSS)	M	
Mobile Satellite Services (MSS)	N	
VSAT	C	

M: Monopoly

P: Partial competition (year when competition was introduced)

C: Full competition (year when competition was introduced)

N: N/A

Universal Service - services covered and operator obligations (Latest data available: 2018)

Definition of universal service/access exists	Yes
Universal access/service policy adopted	Yes

Voice services included in Universal service/access definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Voice telephony services • Fixed line private residential service as part of universal service definition • Fixed line public payphone service as part of universal service definition • Individual mobile cellular service as part of universal service definition • Public mobile payphone service as part of universal service definition
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Internet services included in Universal service/access definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dial-up Internet access as part of universal service definition • Broadband as part of universal service definition
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Other services included in Universal service/access definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Schools : Les lycées techniques, les universités publiques, • Health centres : les centres hospitaliers universitaires,
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Operators under universal access/service obligation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Network/facilities-based operators
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Operators/service providers required to offer below-cost prices	No
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Financing of Universal Service activities and/or Universal Service Funds (Latest data available: 2018)

Means of financing operator(s) universal access/service obligations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Universal service funds • Pay or play
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Operational Universal Service Fund	Yes
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If Yes, when?

Operators/ service providers required to contribute to USF	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All network/facilities-based operators
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Means of calculating USF contribution amounts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Percentage of total gross revenues (turnover) Percentage: 2/3 de la redevance annuelle d'exploitation (qui est de 3% du chiffre d'affaires annuel assujéti),
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USF financed by other sources	No
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USF budget financing by source (in percentage)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other • Other percentage: forfait de 2 millions de francs CFA ('4000 dollars US), please specify: Forfait à verser par les titulaires de réseaux indépendants VSAT,
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Regulator administrating USF	No
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If No, name the entity responsible [2010]	C'est le Ministère qui administre le fonds et l'autorité est chargée de la gestion courante du compte
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Other financing mechanisms for the provision of Universal service	Yes
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If Yes, please explain	Convention play or pay entre les opérateurs et le Ministère
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