

# Rwanda Profile (Latest data available: 2018)

## Various statistics (Latest data available: 2018)

Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	0.1
Mobile-cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	77.6
Fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	0
Mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	38.4
Households with a computer (%)	2.5
Households with Internet access at home (%)	9.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	21.8

## Policy Maker (Latest data available: 2017)

Please provide the name and contact details of the main Policy-Maker in charge of telecommunications/ICTs Ministry of Information Technology and Communication ( MITEC)

## Regulatory Authority (Latest data available: 2017)

Name of the telecom/ICT regulator	Rwanda Utilities Regulatory Authority(RURA)
Please provide the name of the Head of the Regulatory Authority	Maj. Patrick Nyirishema
Please provide the exact title of the Head of the Regulatory Authority.	Director General
Legal document creating the regulator	Law No 09/2013 of 01/03/2013
Year separate regulator created	2013
Regulator also regulates other utilities	• Yes If Yes, specify utilities regulated: Spectrum management.,
Regulator autonomous in decision making	Yes
Who is responsible for approving the budget of the Regulator? [2010]	Regulatory Board
Sources of regulator's budget and % financed from each source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Licence fees, percentage;</li> <li>• Numbering fees, percentage;</li> <li>• Spectrum fees, percentage;</li> <li>• Regulatory fees, percentage;</li> <li>• Fines/penalties, percentage;</li> <li>• Regulated telecom operators • Regulated telecom operators percentage;, percentage of operator revenue (turnover);,</li> </ul>
Reporting requirements of the regulator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Annual report to the public</li> <li>• Report to Board of ICT regulator</li> <li>• Report to Legislature/Parliament</li> <li>• Report to Government</li> <li>• Annual report to Sector Ministry</li> <li>• Report to other Ministry</li> </ul>

## Regulatory Functions (Latest data available: 2017)

Entity in charge of licensing	R
Entity in charge of interconnection rates	R Op
Entity in charge of price regulation	N
Entity in charge of technical standards setting	R
Entity in charge of radio frequency allocation and assignment	R
Spectrum Monitoring and Enforcement	R



Entity in charge of numbering	R	
Entity in charge of type approval	R	
Entity in charge of service quality monitoring <sup>2015</sup>	R	
Entity in charge of universal service/access	R	
Quality of service standards setting <sup>2015</sup>	R	
Entity in charge of enforcement of quality of service obligations	R	
Broadcasting (sound transmission)	R	
Entity in charge of broadcasting content	R M*	M: MHC
Entity in charge of Information Technology	R	
Entity in charge of Internet content <sup>2015</sup>	R	

S: Sector Ministry

O: Other Ministry or Government body

R: Regulatory Authority

Op: Operator

N: Not regulated

M: If more than one entity or another body is involved in this function, please explain

### Level of Competition (Latest data available: 2017)

Local Fixed Line Services	C
Domestic fixed long distance	N
International Fixed Long Distance	C
Mobile	C
IMT (3G, 4G, etc.)	C
Wireless Local Loop	C
DSL	C
Cable modem	N
Fixed Wireless Broadband	C
Leased Lines	C
International Gateways	C
Internet Services	C
Cable Television	N
Fixed Satellite Services (FSS)	C
Mobile Satellite Services (MSS)	C
VSAT	C

M: Monopoly

P: Partial competition (year when competition was introduced)

C: Full competition (year when competition was introduced)

N: N/A

### Universal Service - services covered and operator obligations (Latest data available: 2017)

Definition of universal service/access exists	Yes
Universal access/service policy adopted	Yes

<b>Voice services included in Universal service/access definition</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Voice telephony services</li> <li>• Fixed line public payphone service as part of universal service definition</li> <li>• Individual mobile cellular service as part of universal service definition</li> <li>• Public mobile payphone service as part of universal service definition</li> </ul>
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<b>Internet services included in Universal service/access definition</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dial-up Internet access as part of universal service definition</li> <li>• Broadband as part of universal service definition</li> </ul>
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<b>Other services included in Universal service/access definition</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Telecentres as part of universal service definition</li> <li>• Schools ;,</li> <li>• Health centres ;,</li> <li>• Emergency services as part of universal service definition</li> </ul>
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<b>Operators under universal access/service obligation</b>	• All operators
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<b>Operators/service providers required to offer below-cost prices</b>	No
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### Financing of Universal Service activities and/or Universal Service Funds (Latest data available: 2017)

<b>Means of financing operator(s) universal access/service obligations</b>	• Universal service funds
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<b>Operational Universal Service Fund</b>	Yes
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<b>If Yes, when? [2004]</b>	2005
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<b>Operators/ service providers required to contribute to USF</b>	• All operators
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<b>Means of calculating USF contribution amounts</b>	• Percentage of total gross revenues (turnover) Percentage: 2%,
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<b>USF financed by other sources</b>	No
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<b>USF budget financing by source (in percentage)</b>	• Funding from international agencies percentage: ,
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<b>Regulator administrating USF</b>	Yes
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**If No, name the entity responsible**

<b>Other financing mechanisms for the provision of Universal service</b>	Yes
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<b>If Yes, please explain</b>	ICT equipments are exempted from importation duty
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