

# Romania Profile (Latest data available: 2018)

## Various statistics (Latest data available: 2018)

Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	18.7
Mobile-cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	115.8
Fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	20.1
Mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	87.6
Households with a computer (%)	73
Households with Internet access at home (%)	76.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	63.8

## Policy Maker (Latest data available: 2018)

Please provide the name and contact details of the main Policy-Maker in charge of telecommunications/ICTs	Ministry for Communications and Information Society
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## Regulatory Authority (Latest data available: 2018)

Name of the telecom/ICT regulator	National Authority for Management and Regulation in Communications (ANCOM)
Please provide the name of the Head of the Regulatory Authority	Sorin Mlhai Grindeanu
Please provide the exact title of the Head of the Regulatory Authority.	President
Legal document creating the regulator	GOVERNMENT EMERGENCY ORDINANCE no. 22/2009 establishing ANCOM, approved by Law no.113/2010, with the subsequent amendments and completions
Year separate regulator created	2002
Regulator also regulates other utilities	• Yes If Yes, specify utilities regulated: posts.,
Regulator autonomous in decision making	Yes
Who is responsible for approving the budget of the Regulator? [2009]	The Romanian Parliament, by decision, at the proposal of the President of ANCOM
Sources of regulator's budget and % financed from each source	• Numbering fees, percentage; • Spectrum fees, percentage;
Reporting requirements of the regulator	• Report to Legislature/Parliament

## Regulatory Functions (Latest data available: 2018)

Entity in charge of licensing	R
Entity in charge of interconnection rates	R
Entity in charge of price regulation	R
Entity in charge of technical standards setting	R
Entity in charge of radio frequency allocation and assignment	R
Spectrum Monitoring and Enforcement	R
Entity in charge of numbering	R
Entity in charge of type approval	R
Entity in charge of service quality monitoring	R
Entity in charge of universal service/access	R

Quality of service standards setting	R
Entity in charge of enforcement of quality of service obligations	R
Broadcasting (sound transmission)	O
Entity in charge of broadcasting content	O
Entity in charge of Information Technology	S
Entity in charge of Internet content	N

S: Sector Ministry

O: Other Ministry or Government body

R: Regulatory Authority

Op: Operator

N: Not regulated

M: If more than one entity or another body is involved in this function, please explain

#### Level of Competition (Latest data available: 2018)

Local Fixed Line Services	C
Domestic fixed long distance	C
International Fixed Long Distance	C
Mobile	C
IMT (3G, 4G, etc.)	C
Wireless Local Loop	C
DSL	C
Cable modem	C
Fixed Wireless Broadband	C
Leased Lines	C
International Gateways	C
Internet Services	C
Cable Television	C
Fixed Satellite Services (FSS)	C
Mobile Satellite Services (MSS)	C
VSAT	C

M: Monopoly

P: Partial competition (year when competition was introduced)

C: Full competition (year when competition was introduced)

N: N/A

#### Universal Service - services covered and operator obligations (Latest data available: 2018)

Definition of universal service/access exists	Yes
Universal access/service policy adopted	Yes
Voice services included in Universal service/access definition	• Voice telephony services
Internet services included in Universal service/access definition	• Dial-up Internet access as part of universal service definition
Other services included in Universal service/access definition	• Telecentres as part of universal service definition
Operators under universal access/service obligation	• Designated US Provider
Operators/service providers required to offer below-cost prices	Yes

## Financing of Universal Service activities and/or Universal Service Funds (Latest data available: 2018)

<b>Means of financing operator(s) universal access/service obligations</b>	• Universal service funds
<b>Operational Universal Service Fund</b>	No
<b>If Yes, when? [2004]</b>	The date is not yet available.
<b>Operators/ service providers required to contribute to USF</b>	• None of the above, please identify: the providers of electronic communications networks providers and from the providers of publicly available telephone services with a turnover for the previous year larger or equal to EUR 3,000,000, a contribution in direct proportion with their turnover.,
<b>Means of calculating USF contribution amounts</b>	• Other Indicate: no contribution required for 2016,
<b>USF financed by other sources</b>	No
<b>USF budget financing by source (in percentage)</b>	
<b>Regulator administrating USF</b>	Yes
<b>If No, name the entity responsible</b>	
<b>Other financing mechanisms for the provision of Universal service</b>	No
<b>If Yes, please explain</b>	