The Special Needs of Island States

WSIS Prepcom2 Roundtable 4: Groups with Special Needs

Abel Caine

ITC Services, Ministry of Finance, Govt of Fiji abel@itc.gov.fj www.itc.gov.fj

Topics for Discussion

- "Islands paragraph" of the Tokyo Declaration
- Rationale for elevating Pacific to SIDS
- Regional and National ICT Strategy Plans
- Regional Commissioners

The "Islands Paragraph"

- Para 11, section 2, page 4 of WSIS/PC-2/DOC/6-E
- "Special circumstances of regional Small Island Developing States:
 These countries, vulnerable to environmental hazards, and characterized by small, homogenous markets, high costs of access and equipment, human resource constraints exacerbated by the problem of "brain-drain", limited access to networks and remote locations, will require particular attention and tailored solutions to meet their needs."
- Environmental hazards
 - Lack of early warning systems
 - Better management and co-ordination of disaster relief
 - Wider communication of needs supplies, expertise, personnel
- Brain-drain
 - How do we arrest the outward flow?

SIDS rationale

- "Special circumstances of regional Small Island Developing States: These countries, vulnerable to environmental hazards, and characterized by small, homogenous markets, high costs of access and equipment, human resource constraints exacerbated by the problem of "brain-drain", limited access to networks and remote locations, will require particular attention and tailored solutions to meet their needs."
- SIDS is UN created and GA endorsed
- PI caucus is part of SIDS caucus is part of G77
- "Islands paragraph" to be in Prepcom Declaration
- Action Plan contained "particular attention and tailored solutions"

Regional & National E-Strategies

- Pacific Islands Information and Communication
 Technologies Policy and Strategic Plan" or PIIPP
- UNDP e-Pacifica for National ICT Strategy Plans
- Fiji has strong National ICT Strategy Plan
- WHY, WHAT, WHEN for HOW LONG, WHO with WHAT resourses, and HOW MUCH?????
- WSIS Pacific Consultation meeting

Regional Commissioners

- 2003 Geneva Summit will produce Declaration and Action Plan
- 2005 Tunis Summit will review 2003 goals
- Appointment of Regional Commissioners to ensure significant achievement of 2003 goals
- 2005 cover up
- Unique Fiji Govt request, call for support
- Recommendations include: UN ICT TF, appropriate regional agency (PIFS/SPC)

Conclusion

- "Special circumstances of regional Small Island Developing States: These countries, vulnerable to environmental hazards, and characterized by small, homogenous markets, high costs of access and equipment, human resource constraints exacerbated by the problem of "brain-drain", limited access to networks and remote locations, will require particular attention and tailored solutions to meet their needs."
- Environmental hazards and brain-drain
- Rationale for Pacific to SIDS
- Regional & National ICT Strategy Plans
- WSIS Pacific Consultation meeting
- Appointment of Regional Commissioners

Acknowledgements

- ITU, WSIS/ES for Fiji/Samoa fellowships
- WSIS Pacific mailing list
- Adam Peake, Glocom
- Rinalia Rahim, Global Knowledge Partnership
- Beris Gynne, Federation for Development Change
- PureFiji.com
- Fiji Trade & Investment Board (www.ftib.org.fj)
- Fiji Visitors Bureau (www.BulaFiji.com)

