**International Telecommunication Union** 



# Telecommunications for Disaster Relief in Canada

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#### Government Legislation and Policies

- Emergencies Act
- Emergency Preparedness Act
- Federal Policy for Emergencies



# **Government Requirements**

- Ensure the availability of telecom during periods of system overload or degradation
- Advise and assist all levels of govt.
  & private or public telecom undertakings
- o Coordinate public alerting
- Facilitate the provision of appropriate telecom equipment



• Emergency Telecommunications Service (ETS)

- 1. Priority Access for Dialing
- 2. Carriers network management
- 3. High Probability of Completion (under study)
- 4. Wireless Priority Access (under study)



 Partnerships w/ telecom industry & other government levels

- 1. Network and protocol analysis (PAL LAB)
- National Support Plan (NSP)



#### • National Critical Infrastructure Assurance Program (NCIAP)

- 1. Critical infrastructure owned by private industry (95%)
- 2. Increased frequency & sophistication of physical and cyber threats
- 3. Reduced response time for cyber threats
- 4. Interdependencies means collaboration necessary between sectors



#### • Canadian Public Safety Radiocommunications Project

 To improve co-ordination among public safety organizations regarding key issues (i.e. spectrum planning, interoperability)

#### o The Tampere Convention

1. Signed by Canada in 1999 and ratified in 2001



#### **Perspectives**

#### Difficulties encountered

- 1. Collaboration without profit
- 2. Information exchange: confidentiality, liability, competition
- 3. New priorities and funding

#### • Future needs and issues

- 1. Cooperation rather than legislation
- 2. ITU's lead role for standards, guidelines and best practices
- 3. International collaboration on cyber issues



# **Additional Information**

 IC Emergency Telecommunications (PAD, HPC, WPA and other programs & projects): http://spectrum.ic.gc.ca/urgent

 Office of Critical Infrastructure Protection and Emergency Preparedness (NSP & NCIAP): http://www.ocipep.gc.ca



#### **Questions?**