

# International Telecommunication Union

Geneva, 17 October 1997

No 232-7

## HF Broadcasting System Design Handbook



The Handbook provides practical and illustrative guidance (even to radio engineers not having been previously exposed to the specific task of HF broadcasting service planning). Considerable effort has been made to meet the expectations of HF broadcasting engineers from the developing world. This publication includes relevant texts from existing ITU-R Recommendations as well as advanced material.

Date of publication:	2nd quarter 1998					
Language:	English, French and Spanish					
Pages:	around 100					
Format:	A4 (21 x 29,7 cm)					
Article number:	English: 11251					
	French: 11252 Spanish: 11253					
ISBN number:	English: 92-61-06651-8					
	French: 92-61-06652-6					
	Spanish: 92-61-06653-4					
Price in Swiss Francs:	Catalogue price	28.–				

Member States and Sector Members: 24.-

Sales and Marketing Service Place des Nations CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland Telephone: +41 22 730 61 41 Telefax: +41 22 730 51 94

X.400: S=sales; P=itu; A=400net; C=ch

Least developed countries: 17.-

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## **HF Broadcasting System Design Handbook**

Short-Wave broadcasting, also known as "HF broadcasting", has existed for many years and has been subject to considerable changes. The HF transmission medium has provided a means of disseminating information on a very wide variety of topics to audiences of the order of hundreds of millions of people, throughout the world.

Valuable scientific, engineering and practical experience has been accumulated over decades in the complex aspects of HF broadcasting station planning and design. This Handbook provides a concise and comprehensive overview and guidance of paramount importance. It is focused specifically on the management aspects of HF Broadcasting station planning and design as well as its operation and maintenance.

The Handbook provides practical and illustrative guidance (even to radio engineers not having been previously exposed to the specific task of HF broadcasting service planning). Considerable effort has been made to meet the expectations of HF broadcasting station engineers from the developing world where, generally, such experience is very limited.

Within the Tropical Zone there are special problems to be faced. Natural noise levels are high because of the large number of thunderstorms and this creates special reception problems. There is increased usage of the HF bands because of noise problems at medium-wave frequencies (MF) and, regrettably, the relative lack of development of VHF/FM broadcasting services in a number of countries. Some of these problems may be resolved at a later date by increasing the use of Digital Audio Broadcasting (DAB) satellite transmissions but, in the meantime, the HF bands must continue to be used.

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