



# CHILD ONLINE PROTECTION



## SPAIN

- National Legislation
- National Strategy or Policy
- UN Convention
- UN Protocol
- Institutional Support
- Reporting Mechanism

### BACKGROUND

**Total Population:** 46 772 000

(data source: [United Nations Statistics Division](#), December 2012)

**Internet users, percentage of population:** 72%

(data source: [ITU Statistics](#), December 2012)

**Internet users age 15-24:** 4 237 943

**Internet user age 25-74:** 18 788 845

(Composition by age available for the country answered ITU survey; data source: internal ITU statistics, December 2010)

### NATIONAL LEGISLATION

- [Articles 186 and 189\\*](#) of the Criminal Code.

### UN CONVENTION

- Signed and ratified, with no declarations or reservations to articles 16, 17(e) and 34(c), the [Convention on the Rights of the Child](#).

## UN PROTOCOL

- Signed and ratified, with no declarations or reservations to articles 2 and 3, the [Optional Protocol to The Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography](#).

## INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT

- The [Internet User Security Office\\*](#), under the Ministry of Telecommunications and Information Society, provides information on internet safety.

## REPORTING MECHANISM

- Child pornography can be denounced in the website of [Alia2 \(\\*\)](#).
- Child pornography can be denounced in the website of [protegeles.com \(\\*\)](#) or by the phone number 91 74 00 019.
- Computer incident can be reported in a private area of the website of the Computer Security Response Capability ([ccn-cert](#)), the Spanish Government CERT.