

#### **Focus Areas**

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Social engineering scenarios
- 3 Impact of social engineering
- 4 Preventive & Reactive measures



### Social engineering scenarios

 Social engineering is a type of fraud that involves manipulating individuals into divulging confidential information or performing actions that compromise security. In the context of mobile money, social engineering fraud scenarios include impersonation of mobile money operators, regulatory authority impersonation, fake SIM upgrades by freelancers, and child emergency scams

## social engineering scenarios

#### **Impersonation**

Impersonation in social engineering involves fraudsters pretending to be someone they are not to manipulate individuals into divulging confidential information or performing actions that compromise security. In the context of mobile money, impersonation scenarios include:

#### Social engineering

#### Meaning

Impersonation of Mobile Money Operator

Fraudsters send fake SMS and calls pretending to be a mobile money operator representative, requesting a fund reversal and instructing the customer to send money to the fraudster

Regulatory Authority Impersonation Fraudsters claim that the customer's SIM will be deactivated and impersonate a regulator to trick the customer into sending money

Friends/Family/promotion impersonation

Uses your relative name or social media to ask for help, common also in lost/stolen phone. Sometimes promotion or prize scam.

# Impact of social engineering

- Loss of Trust
- Financial loss
- Loss of personal data
- Brand & reputation damage
- Increase in operation cost

## Preventive & Reactive Measure

#### **Education initiative**

- Mobile Money operator led
- Industry and regulator led
- SMS, Radio, community engagements.

AI & Machine learning to used to identify and block fraudulent SMS

Promotion of 100 as customer care

Account suspension/blocking – Using short cade

**Daily transaction threshold** 

