



ALASTRIA

NATIONAL BLOCKCHAIN ECOSYSTEM

Public-Permissioned Blockchain networks

# The Trust/Decentralization Continuum

**Centralized**

**Decentralized**

Enterprise  
systems

Public  
Permissionless



Transact among  
anonymous parties  
without a central entity

# The Trust/Decentralization Continuum

**Centralized**

**Decentralized**



Transact among anonymous parties without a central entity

**No recourse to legal system**

# The Trust/Decentralization Continuum

**Centralized**

**Decentralized**



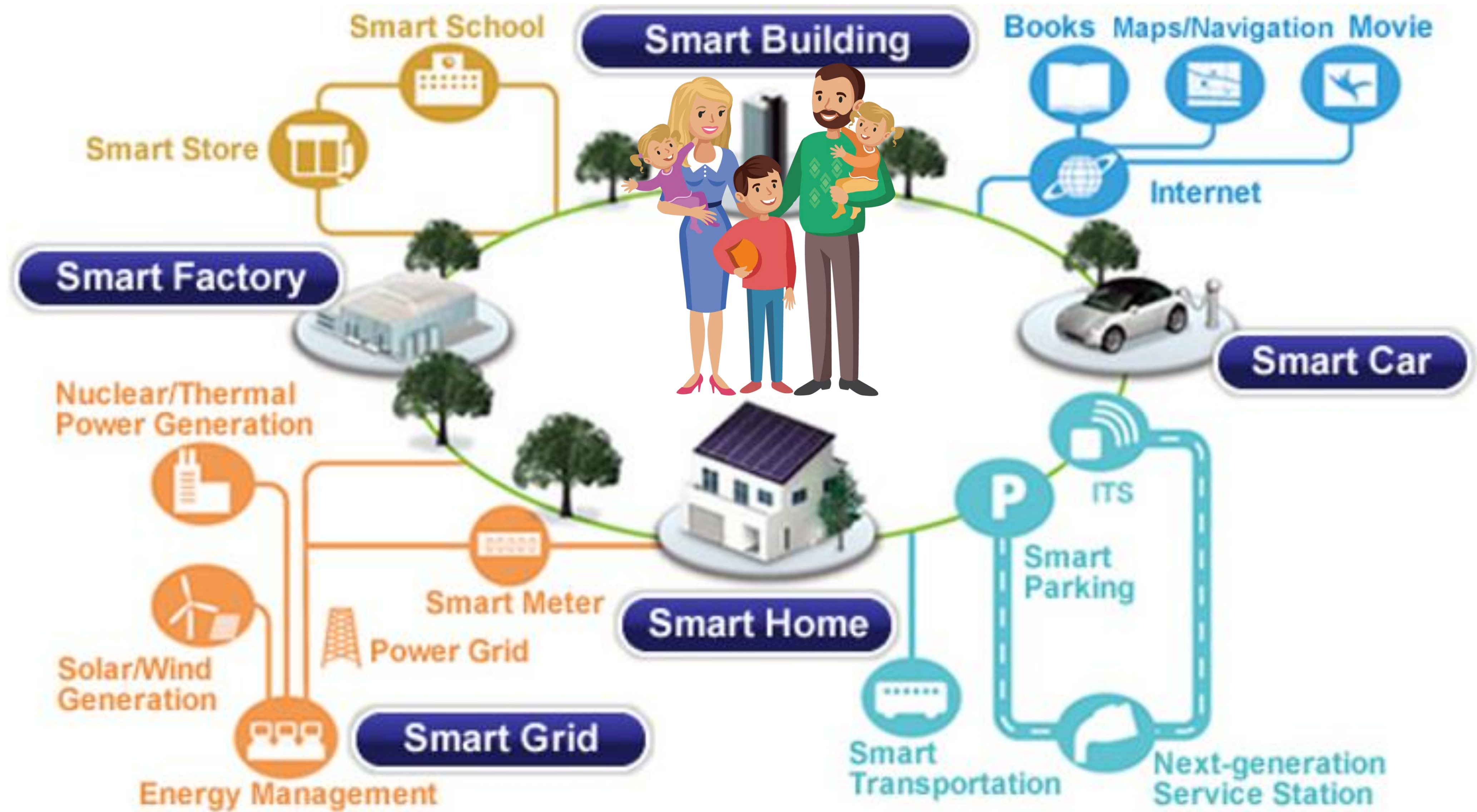
Transact among very well-known parties without a central entity

Typically in a **regulated** and controlled environment

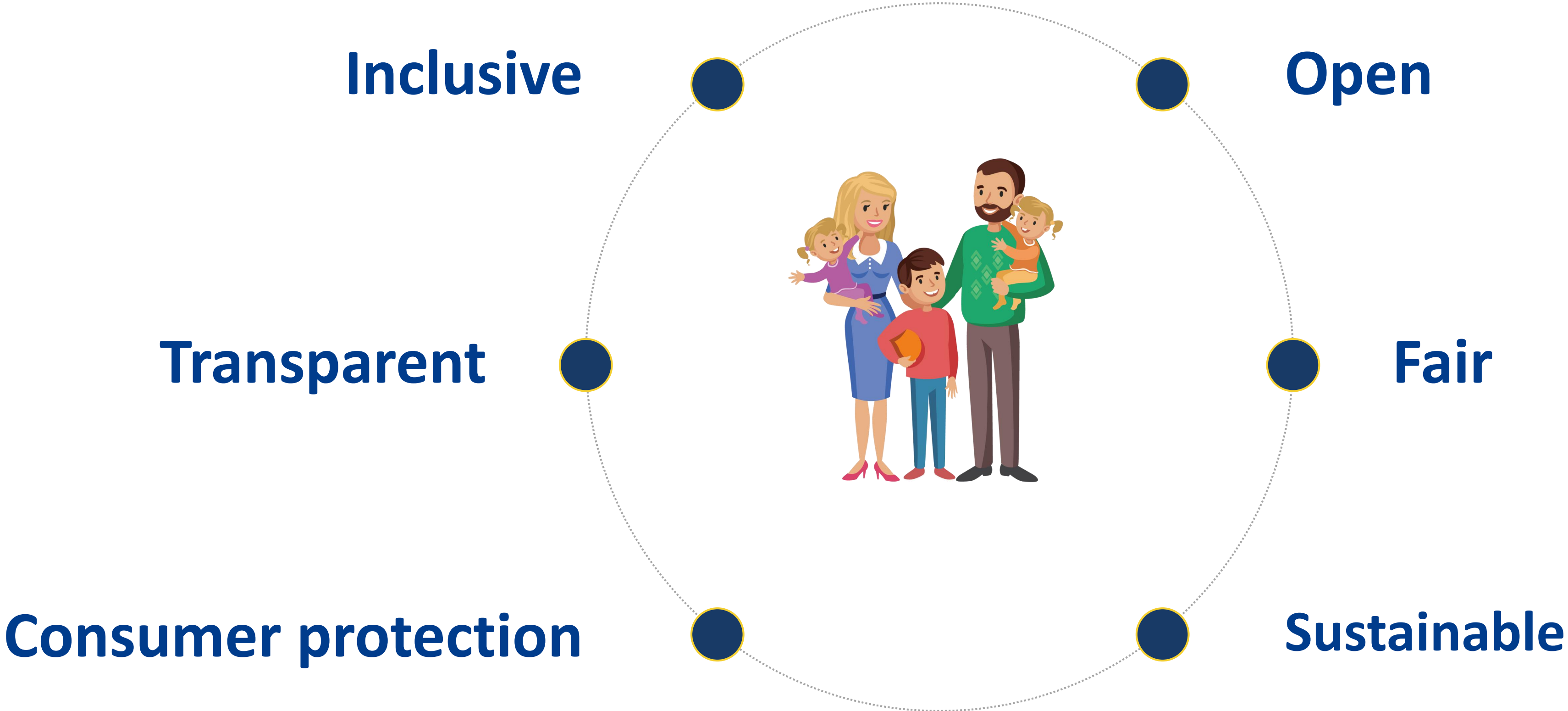


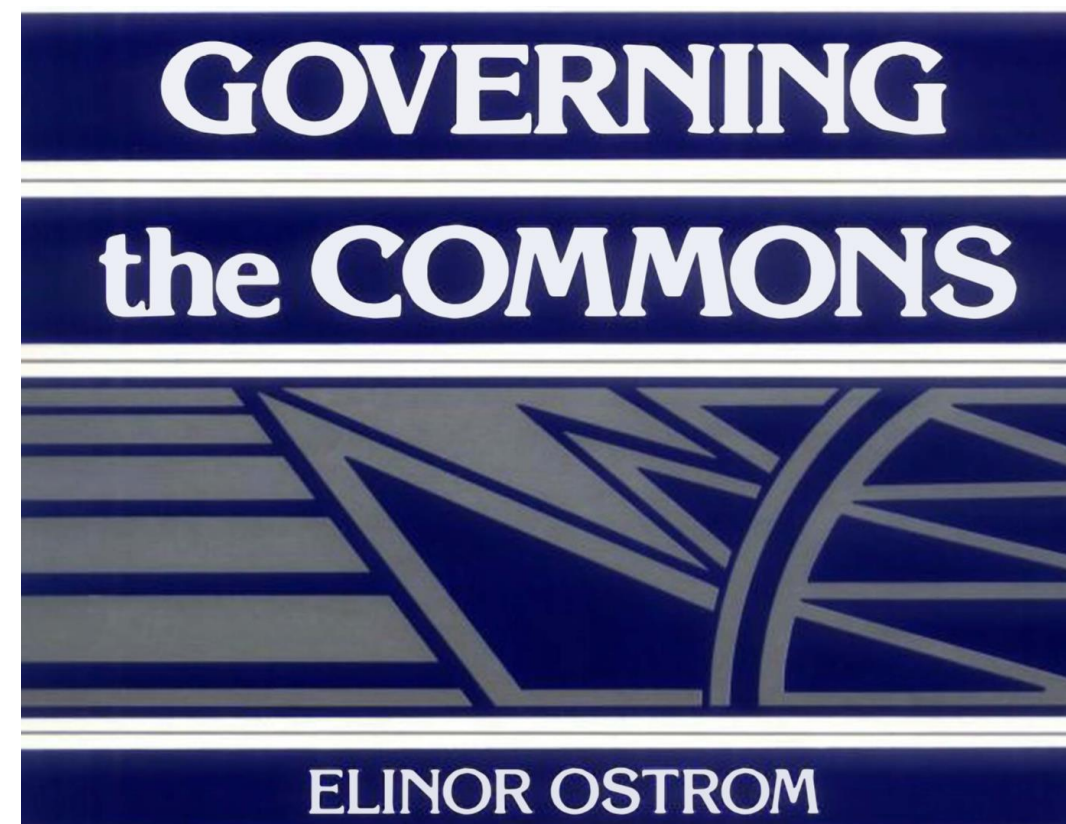
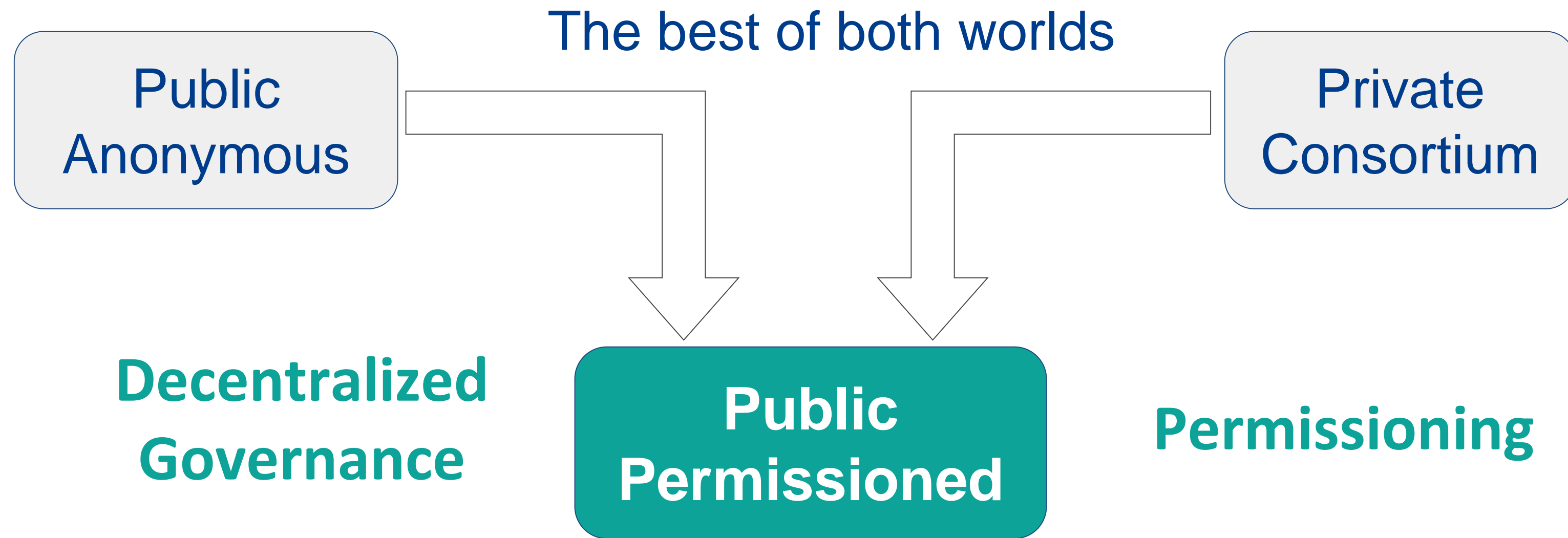
**The people at the center of everything**

# Decentralized Smart Cyber-physical Society



# Decentralization is not the objective, but a mechanism

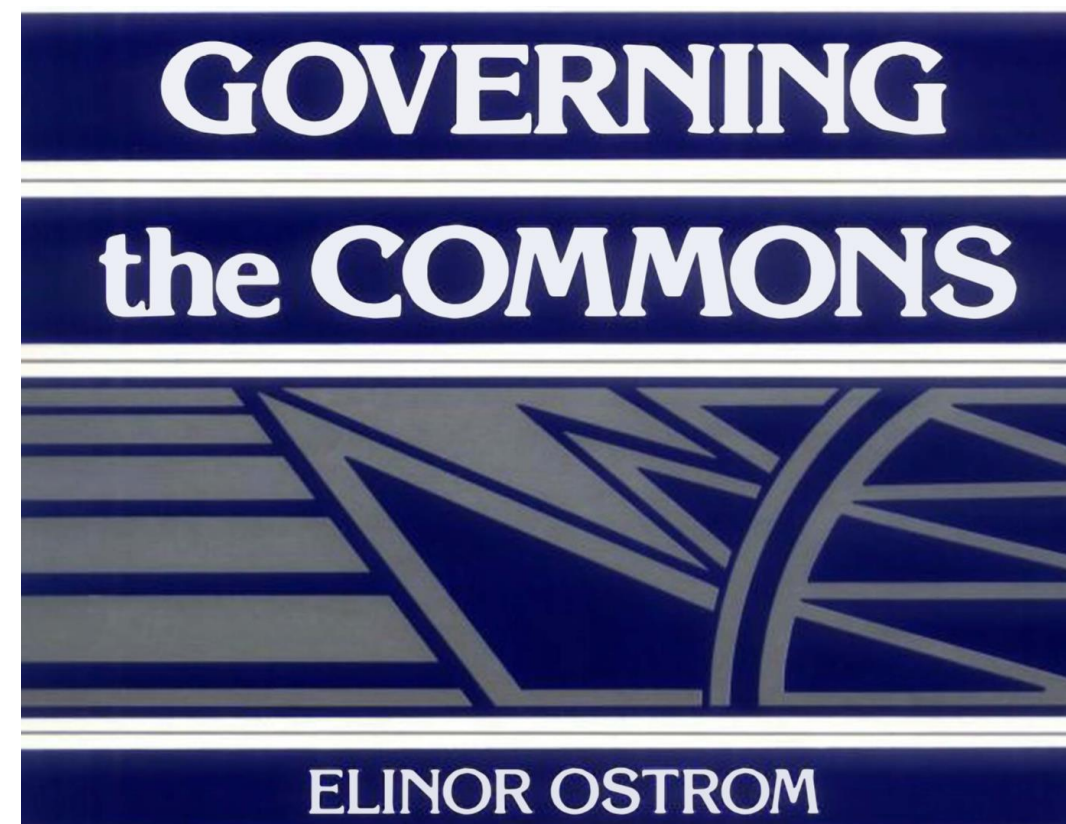
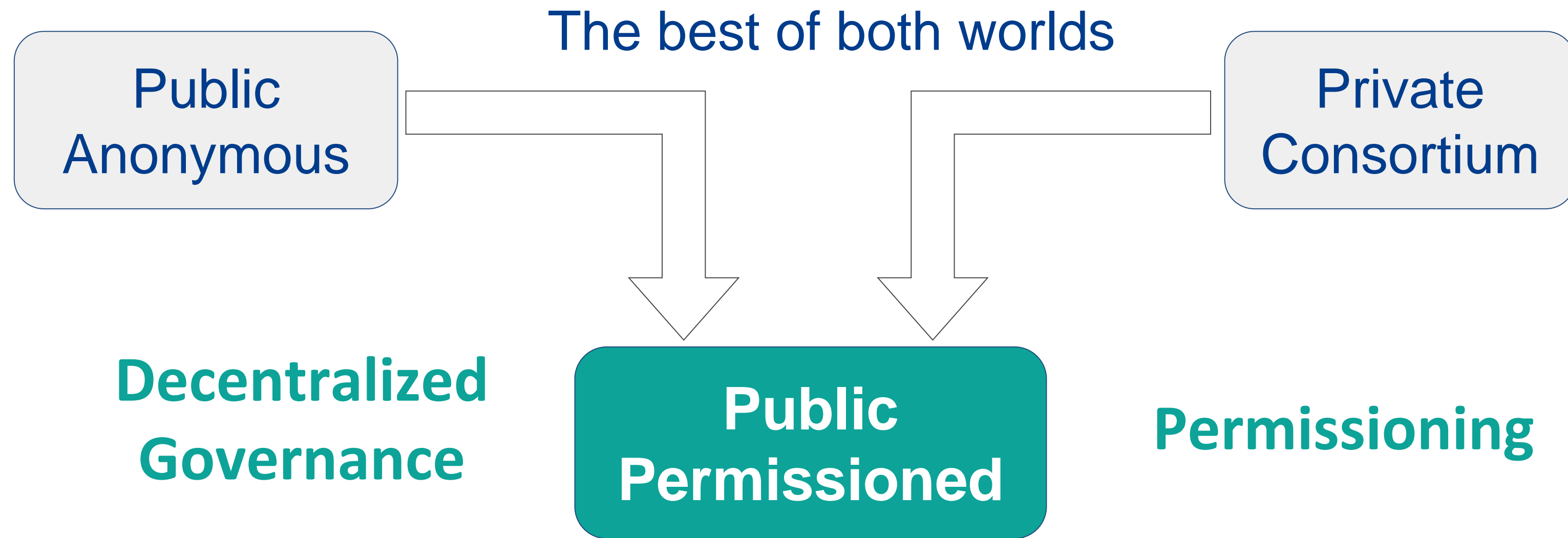




The Evolution of Institutions  
for Collective Action

Nobel Prize in Economics  
2009





The Evolution of Institutions  
for Collective Action

Nobel Prize in Economics  
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# A solution compatible with European values

**Centralized**

**Decentralized**



**Permissioning**

Higher performance (Consensus algorithm)  
Low transactional cost (No cryptocurrency)



**ALASTRIA**

**Strong Identities**

Right decentralization (Trusted Validators)  
Compatible with regulation (Privacy, Identities)

# A solution compatible with European values

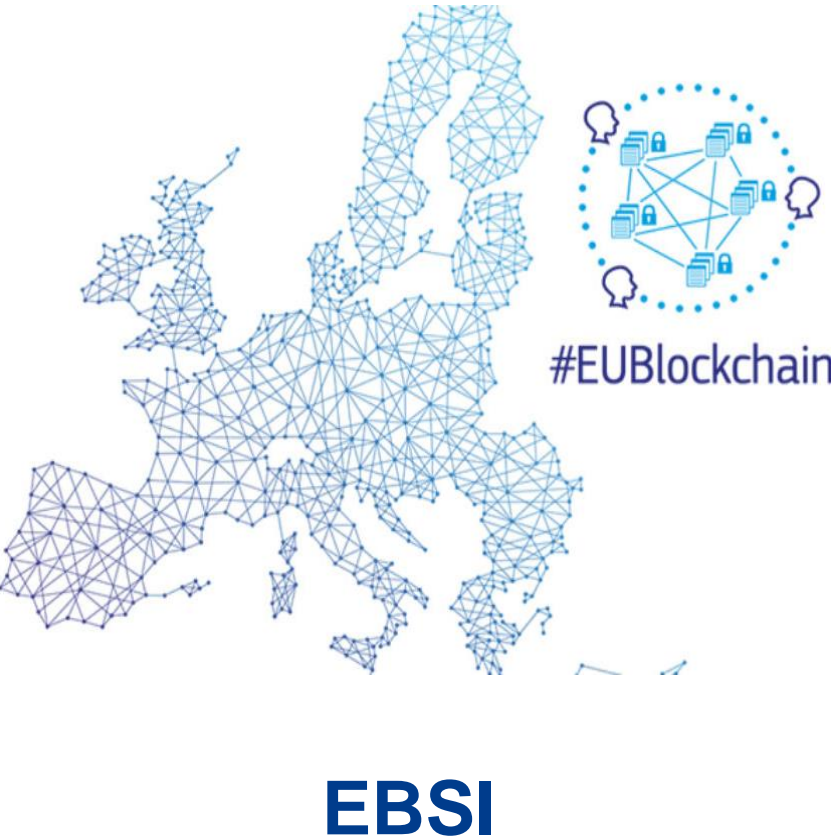
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**Permissioning**

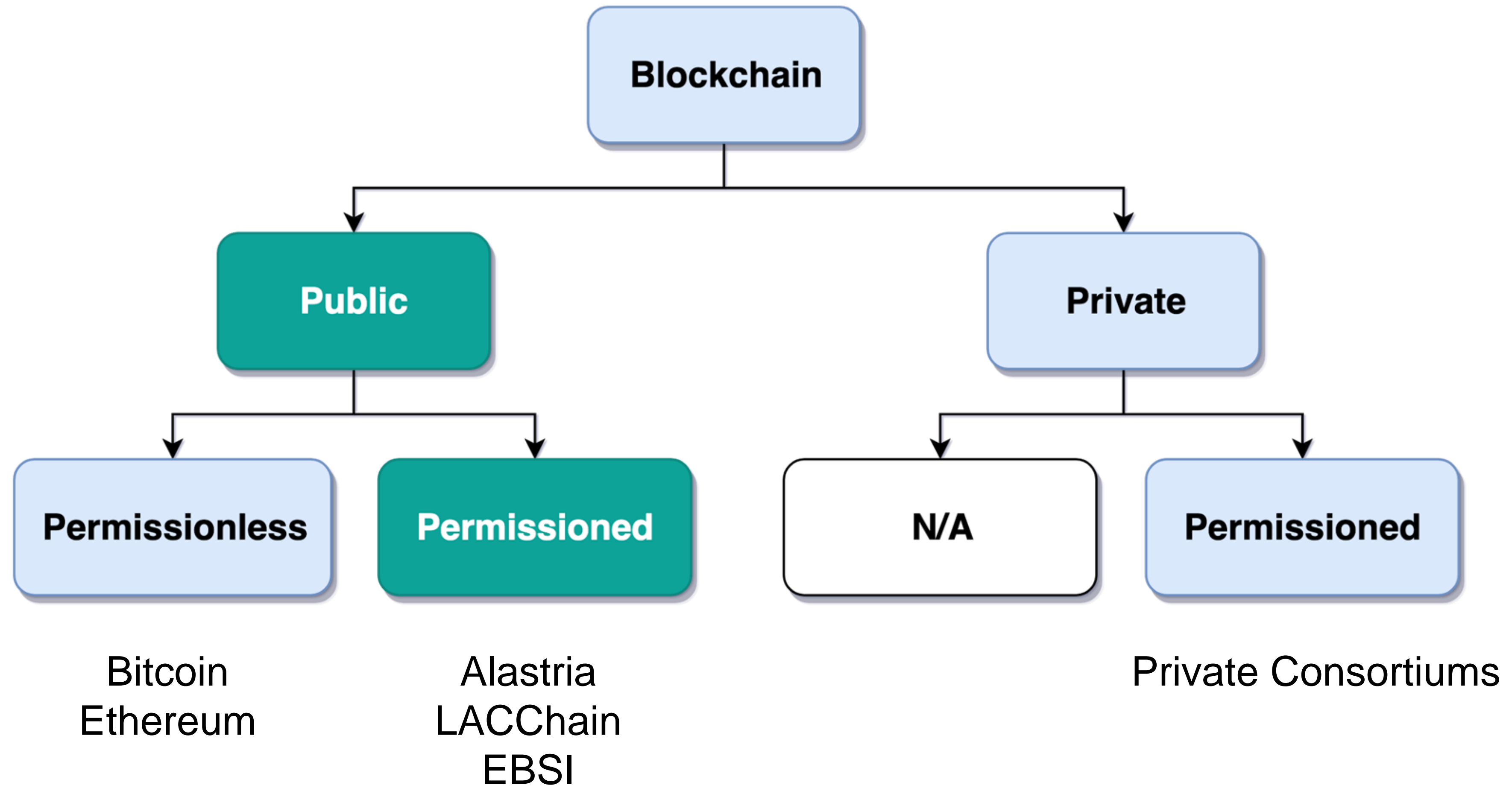
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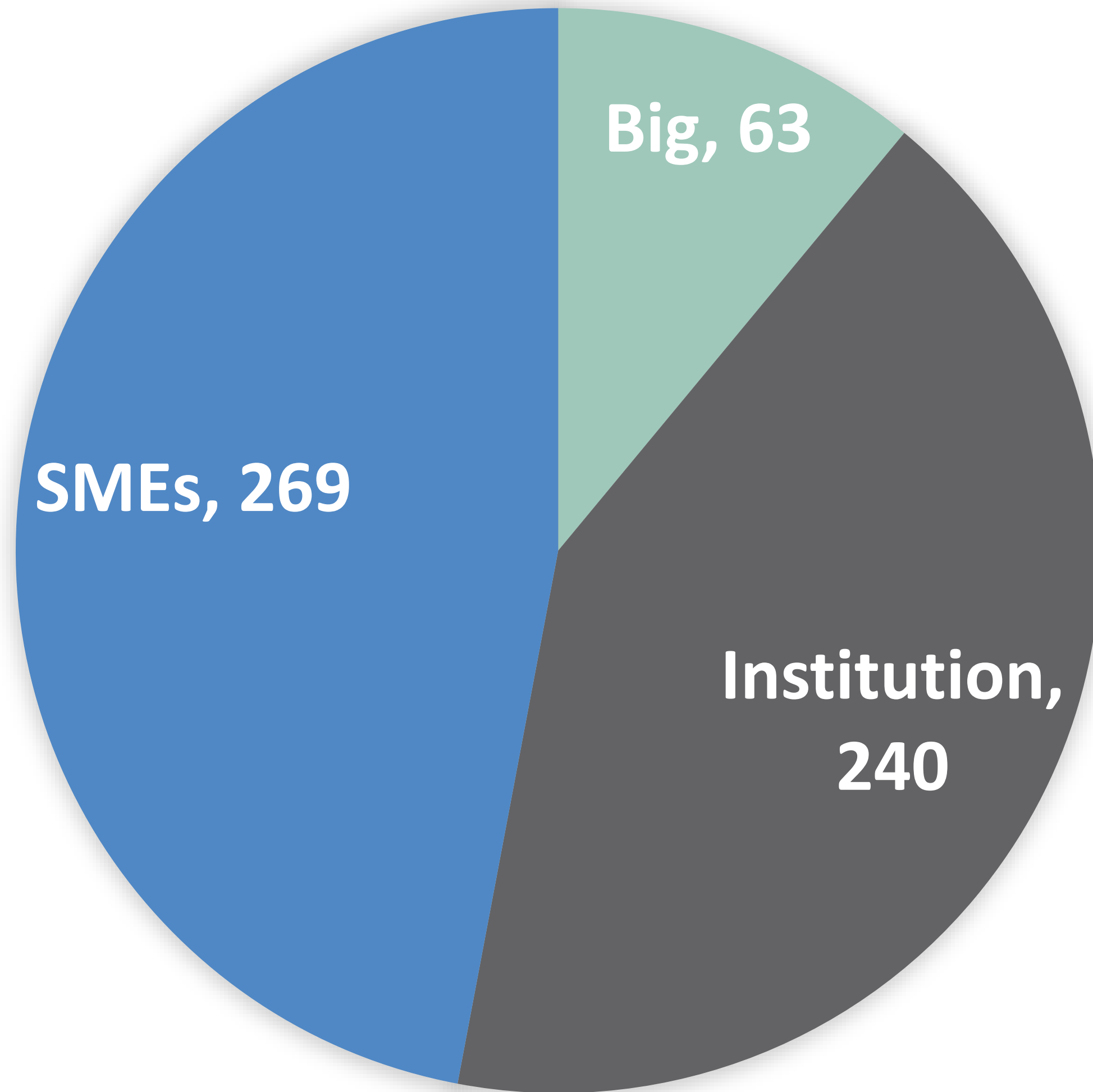


**Strong Identities**

Right decentralization (Trusted Validators)  
Compatible with regulation (Privacy, Identities)

# Blockchain taxonomy





**572**

MEMBERS

**53**

UNIVERSITIES

**49**

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATIONS

**11**

COUNTRIES



**2.8** MILLION TRANSACTIONS/MONTH

**99.99%** AVAILABILITY

**120** NODES

# EBSI

Meet

## European Blockchain Services Infrastructure

HARNESS THE POWER OF BLOCKCHAIN  
SERVICES, INCREASING TRUST THROUGH  
DATA SECURITY, PRIVACY AND  
TRANSPARENCY

**#Blockchain4Europe**





Joint initiative EC - Member States to deliver **EU-wide cross-border public services using blockchain technology.**





### Cross border

enhance cross border services provided by government to the citizen



### Mobility

enhance cross border citizen and enterprise mobility



### Sustainable

reduce environmental impact of paper and transportation



### Compliance

compliance with GDPR, eIDAS, SDGR...



### Enabler

enable development of European technology hubs & projects

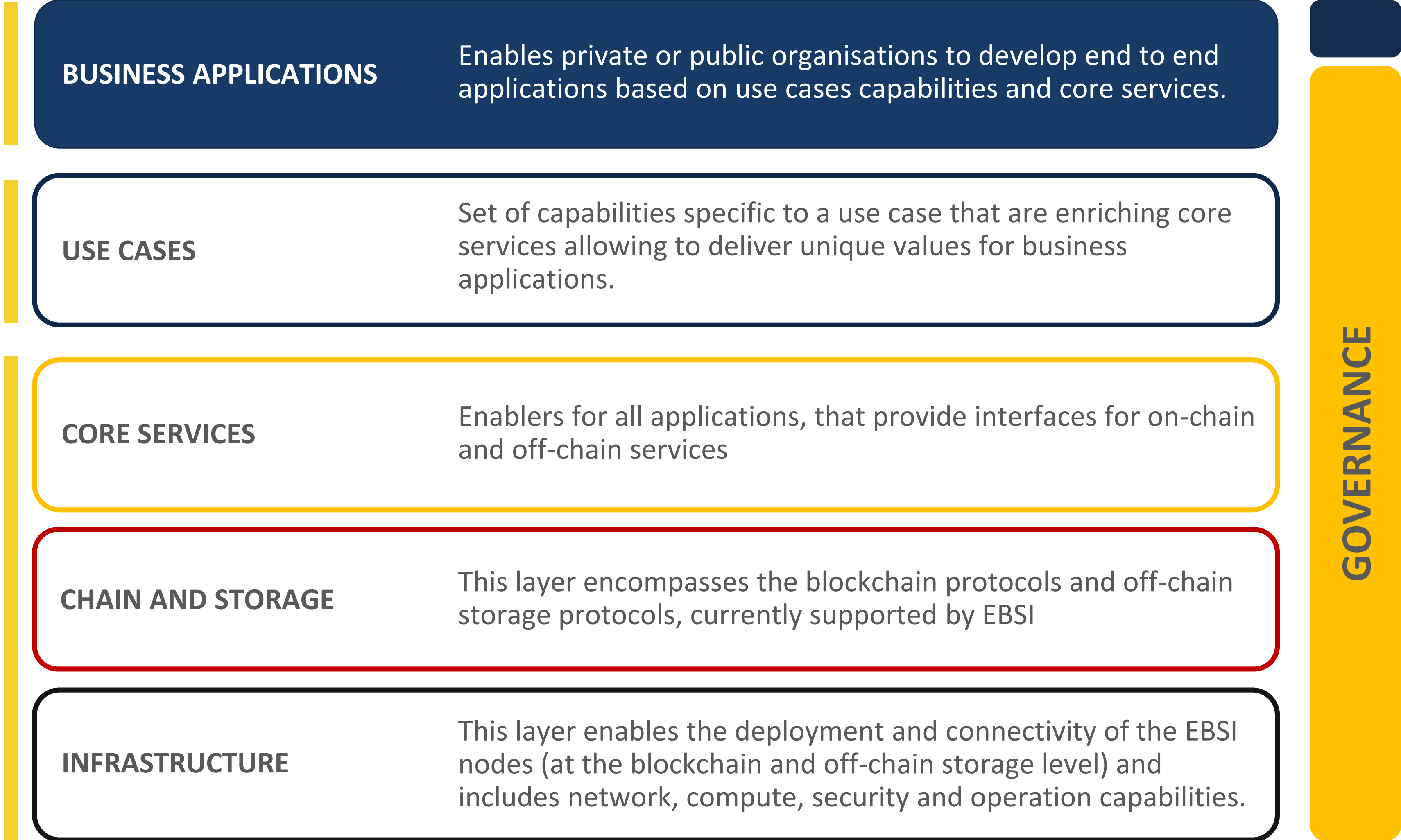
## Status of the EBSI network

Status	Nodes
COMPLETE	33
ON-BOARDING	5
IN PROGRESS	3
WAITING	2



# Layered Architecture

- Use Cases and Business Applications are largely independent from the blockchain protocol used

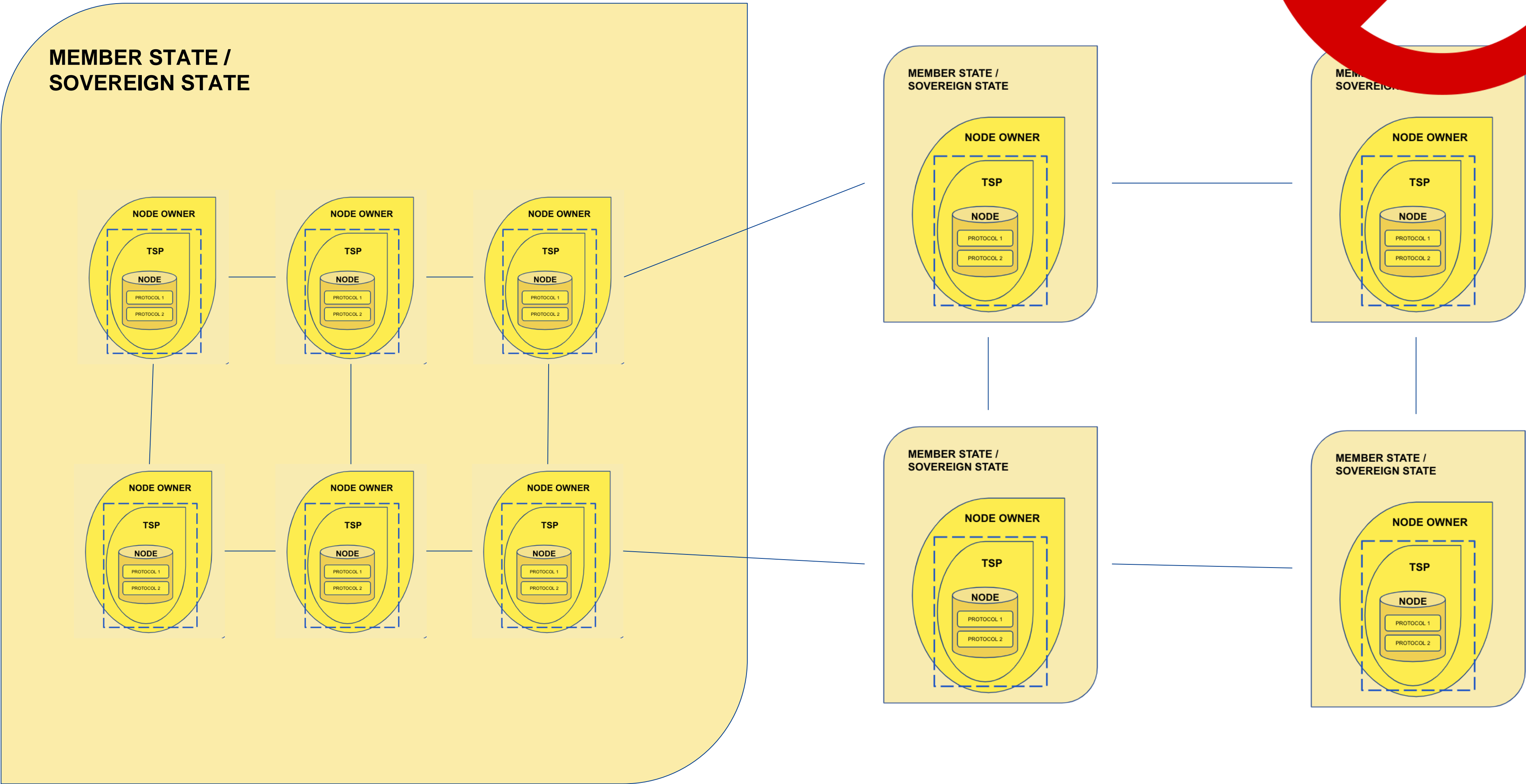


# Decentralized Governance Model (DGM)

The DGM describes the Member State agreed **Operational Boundaries** required to ensure that the **TRUST** (relative immutability) and **RESILIENCE** in the EBSI network conform to the aims, strategy and rules of the European Blockchain Partnership and the European Union aims and rules they sit within.

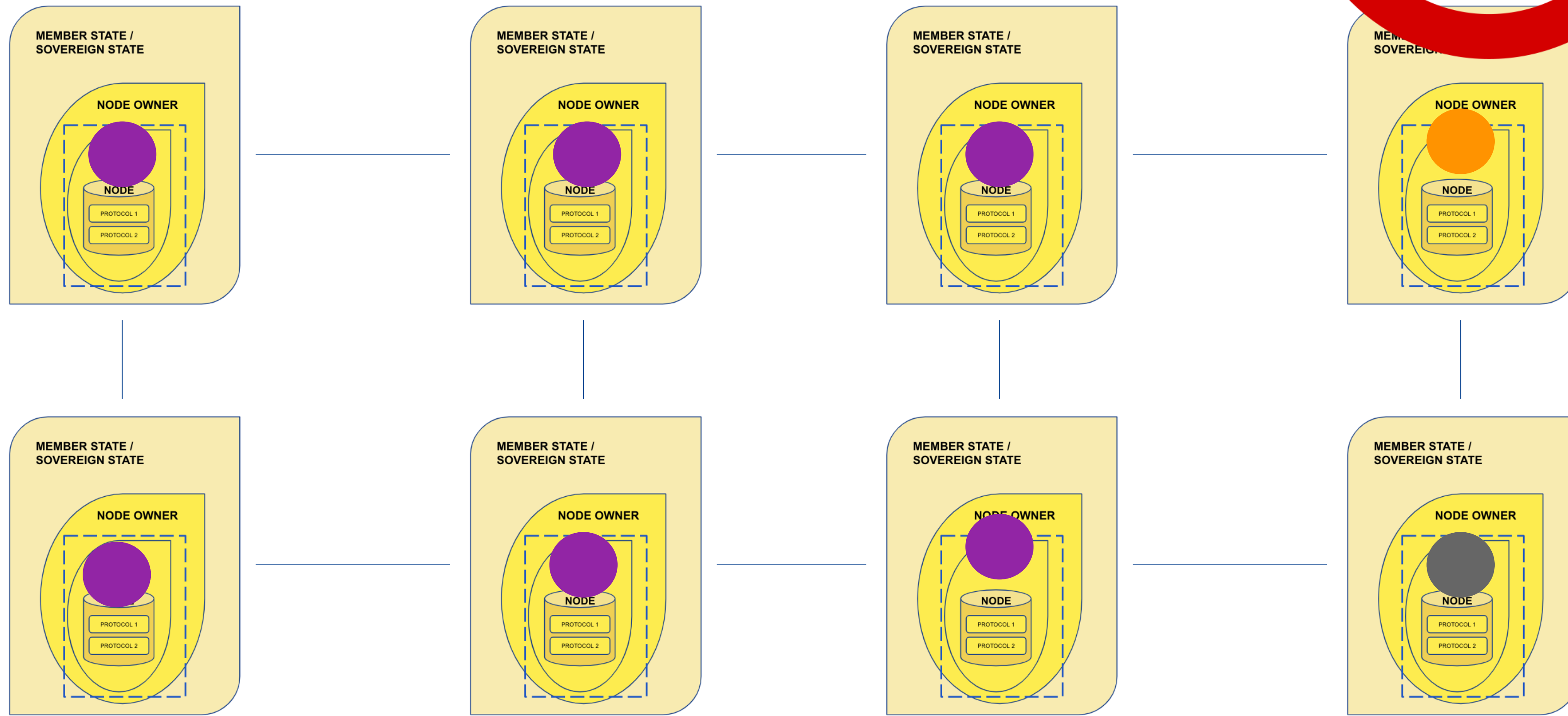
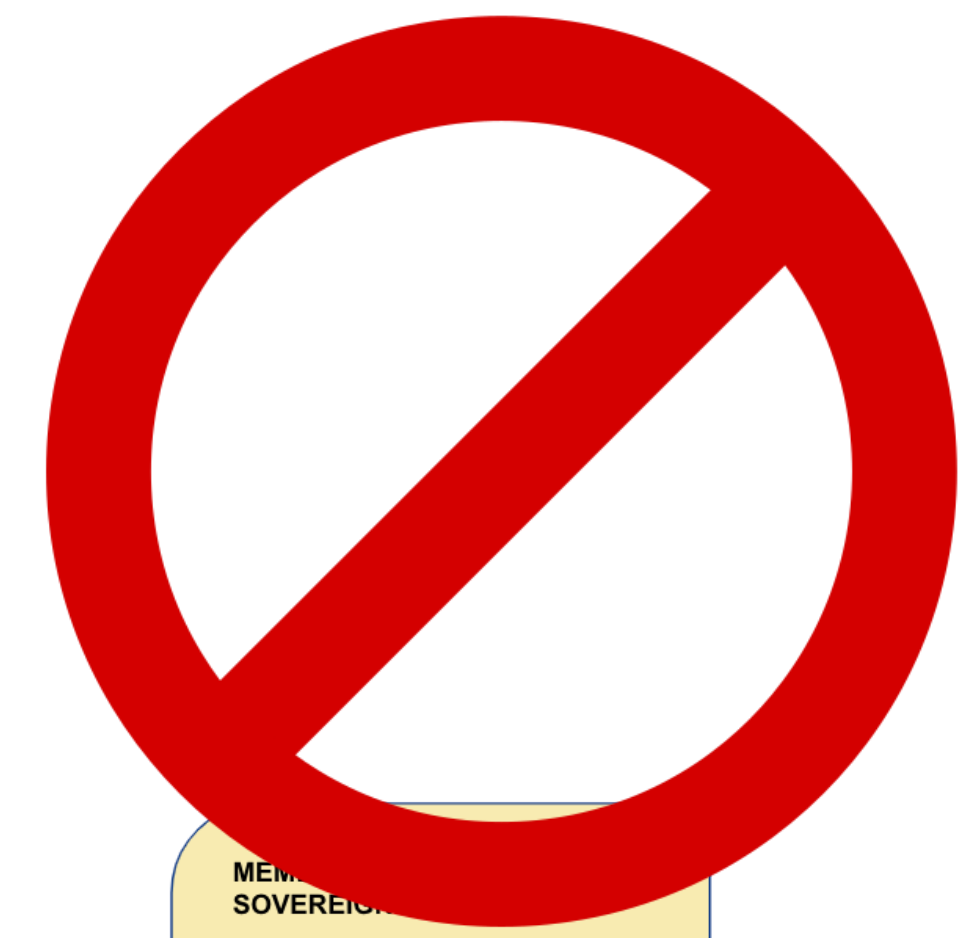
# Member State Dominated Network

Parameters for ensuring a trustful and resilient network



# Technical Operator Dominated Network

Parameters for ensuring a trustful and resilient network



TSP 1

TSP 2

TSP 3

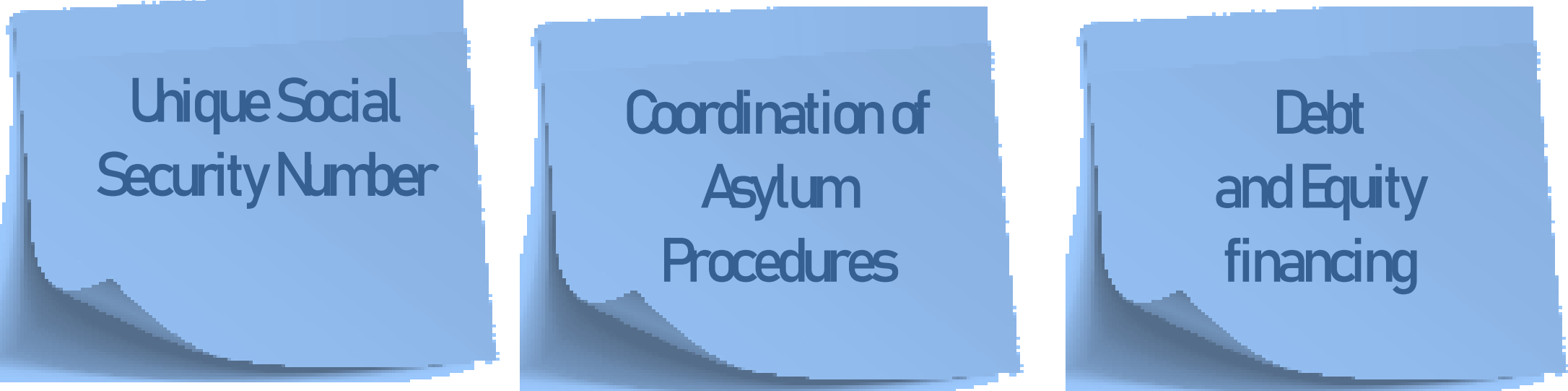
THE SAME CAN BE APPLIED TO NODE OWNERS

# Governance and Use cases

EBSI v1



EBSI v2



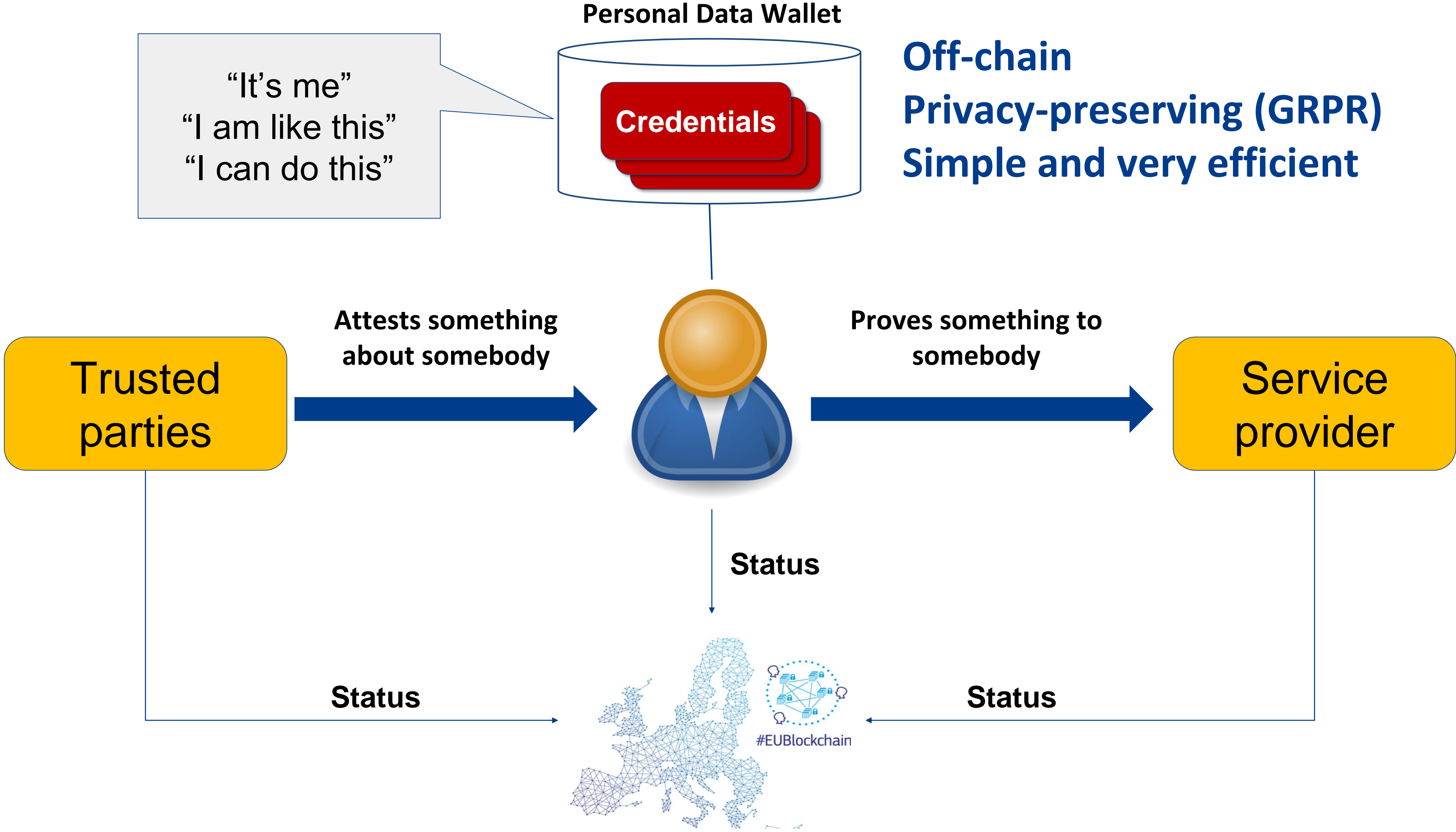
“ Every time an App or website asks us to create a new digital identity or to easily log on via a big platform, we have no idea what happens to our data in reality.

**That is why the Commission will soon propose a secure European e-identity.**

One that we trust and that any citizen can use anywhere in Europe to do anything from paying your taxes to renting a bicycle. A technology where we can control ourselves what data and how data is used.

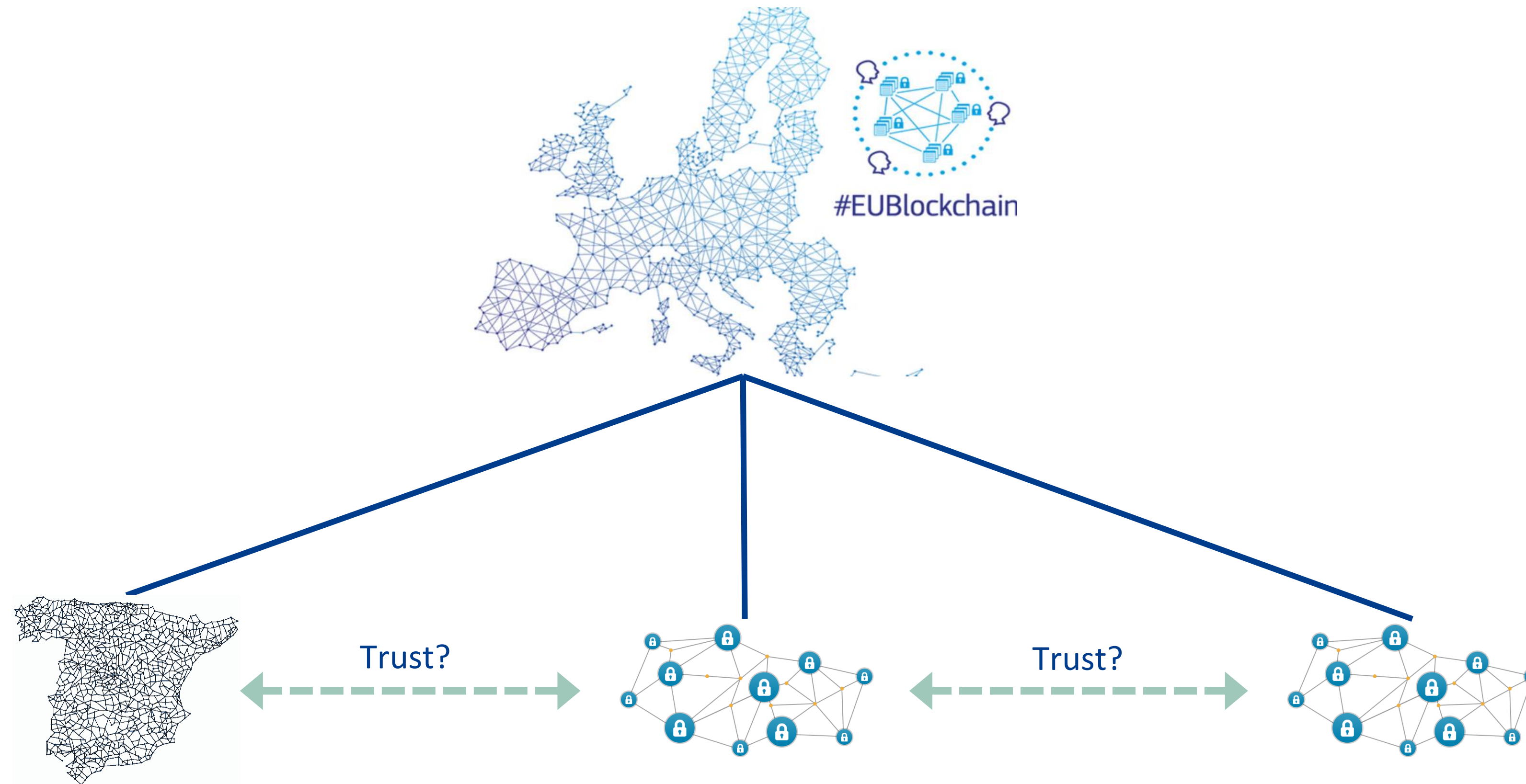
*State of the Union 2020 - President von der Leyen's speech  
16<sup>th</sup> of September 2020*

# European Self-Sovereign Identity: the user in control of her data





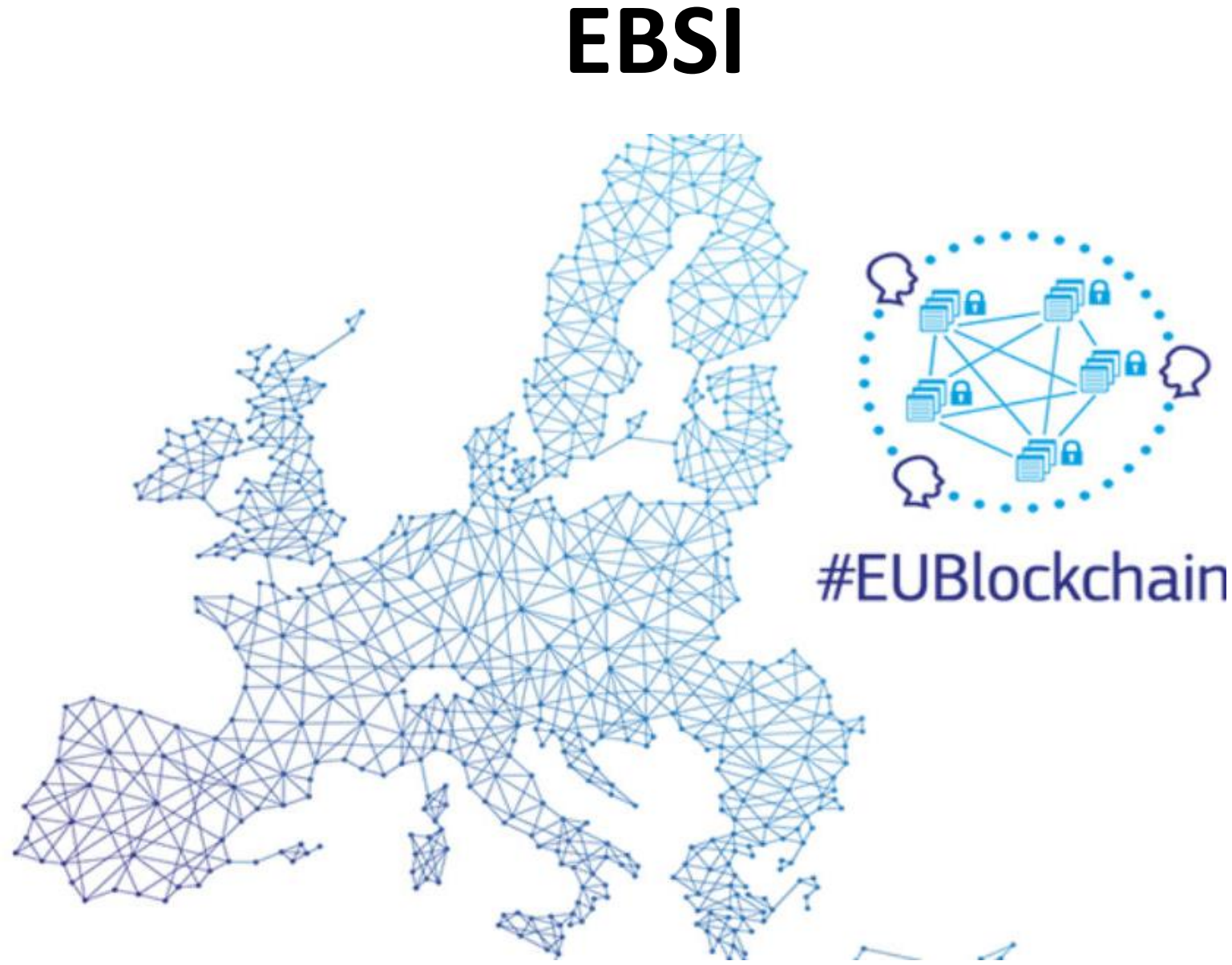
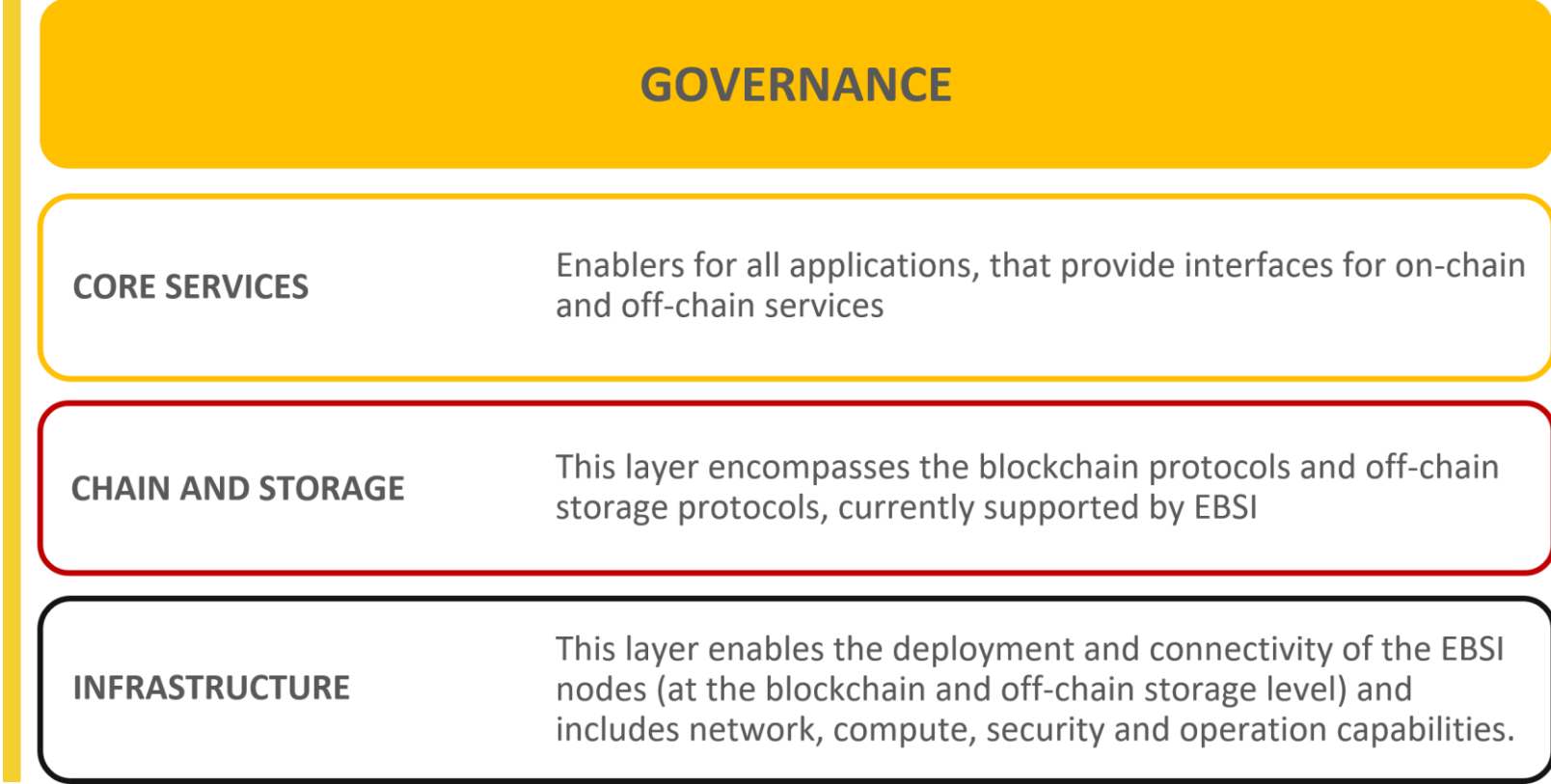
# The future is a network of interoperable networks



**Country networks, Private consortiums, even existing systems**

# Interoperability across blockchain networks

## Interoperability



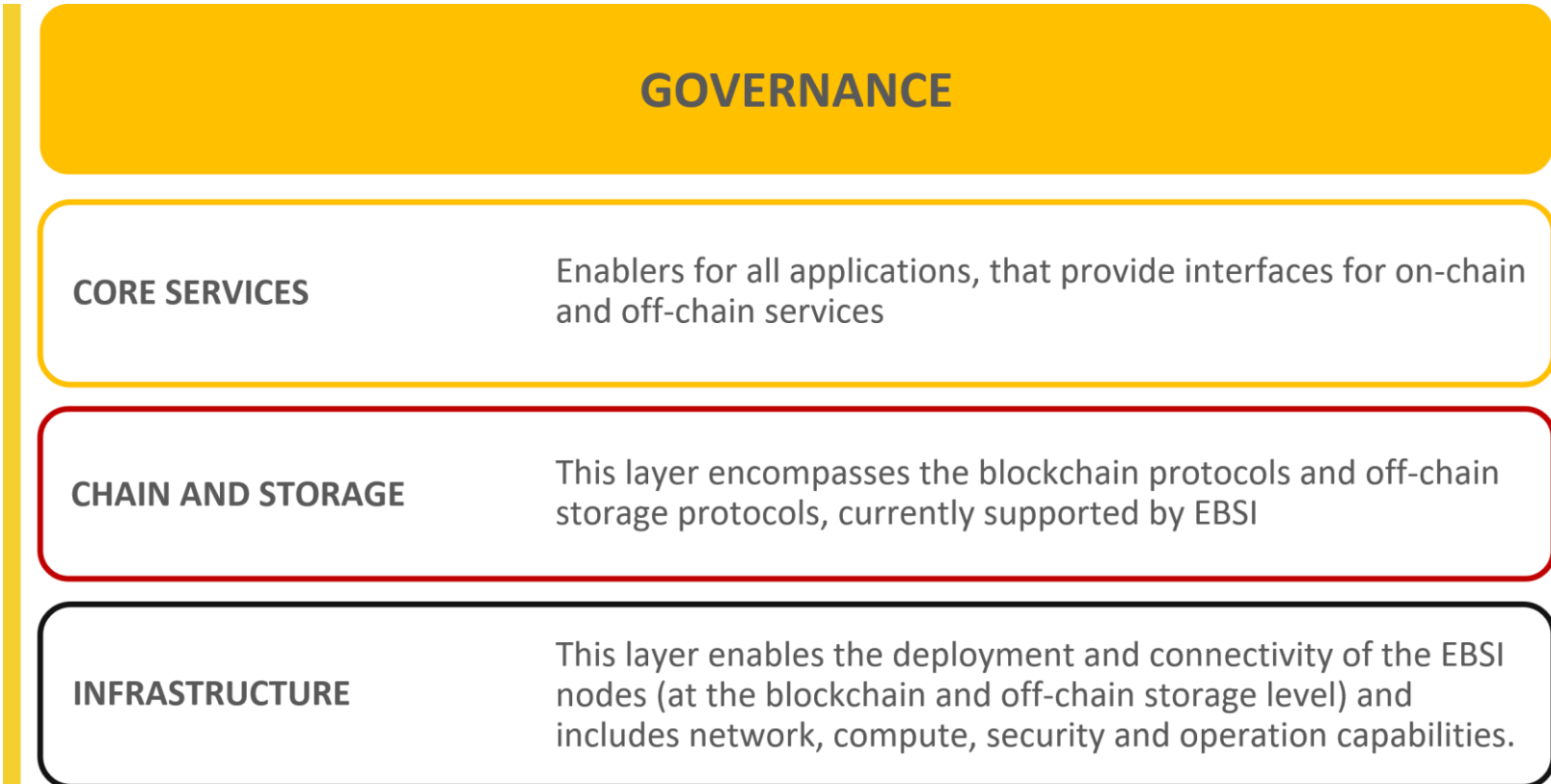
# Collaboration across public and private sectors is critical

## Interoperability

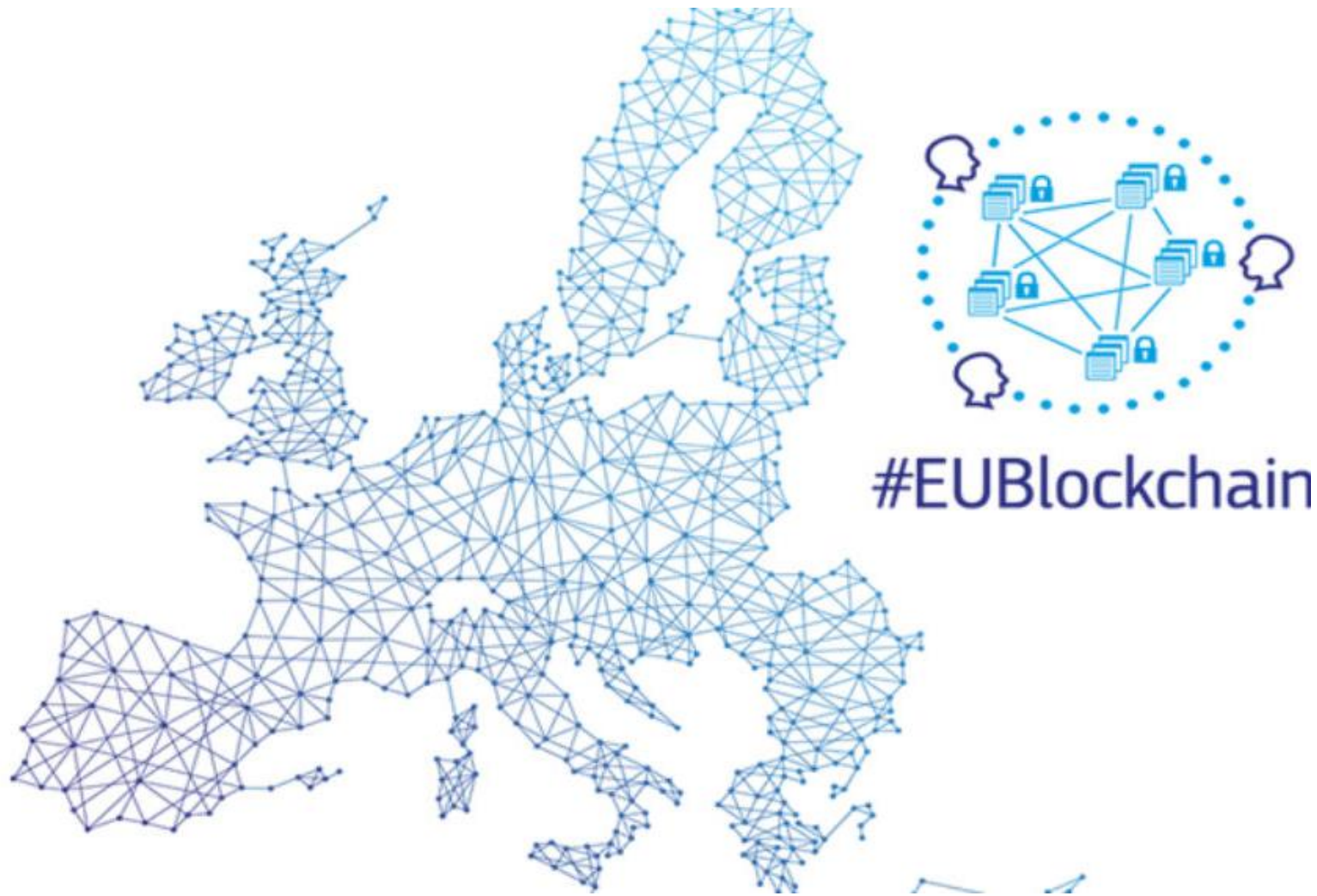
Private sector &  
Local Government



Capillarity



EBSI



Regulatory backbone



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