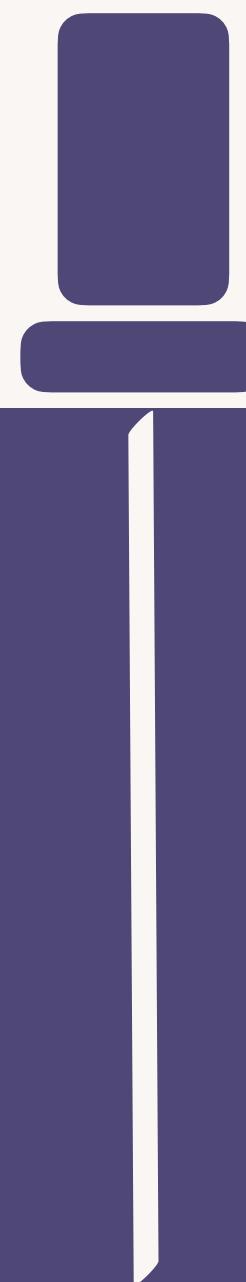
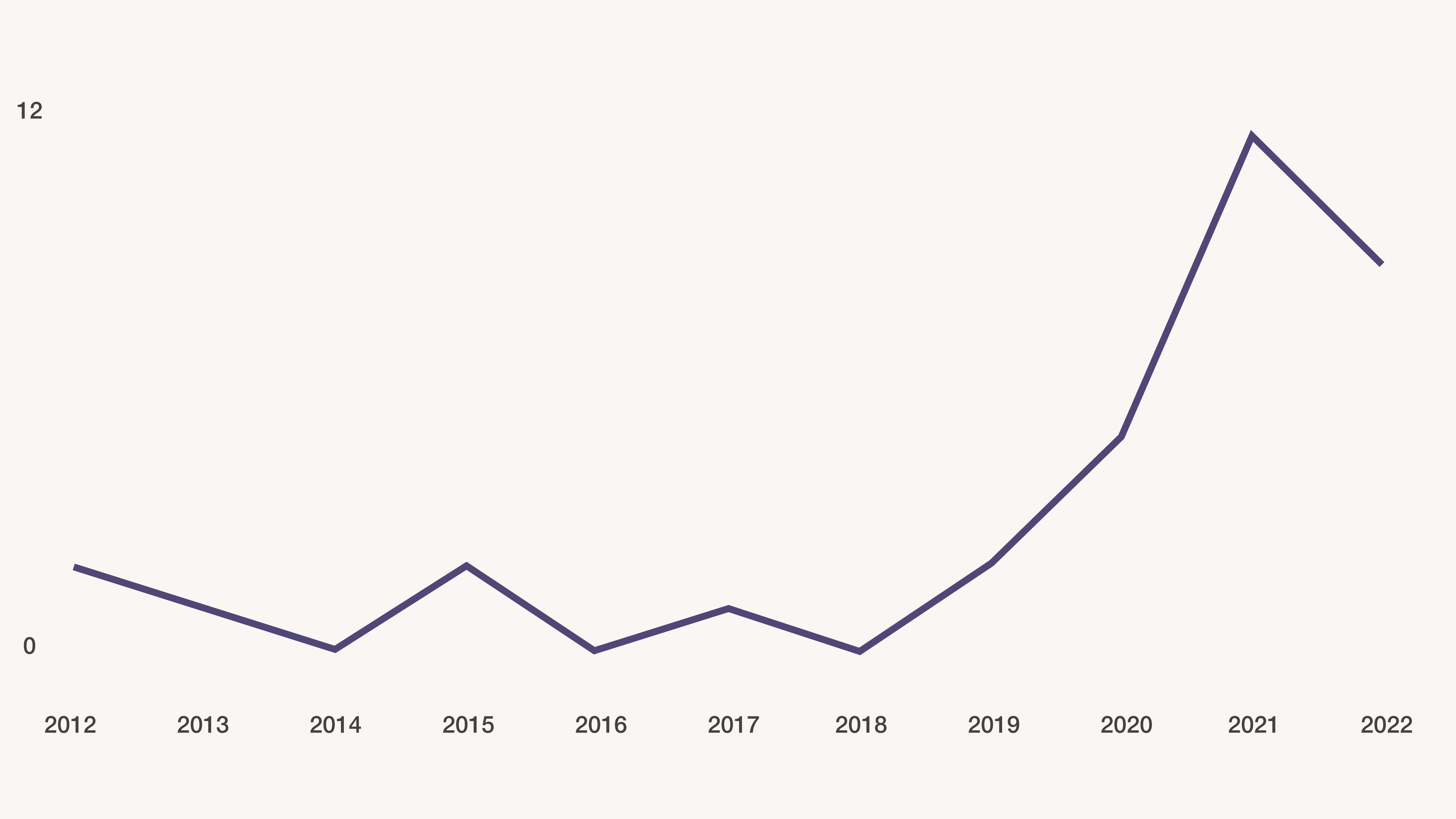


Commerce

Science





## **Pathology Detection**

**Periapical Radiolucencies**

**Acute pulpitis**

## **Morphology Analysis**

**Prognosis Predictions**

**Detection of  
Vertical Root  
Fractures**

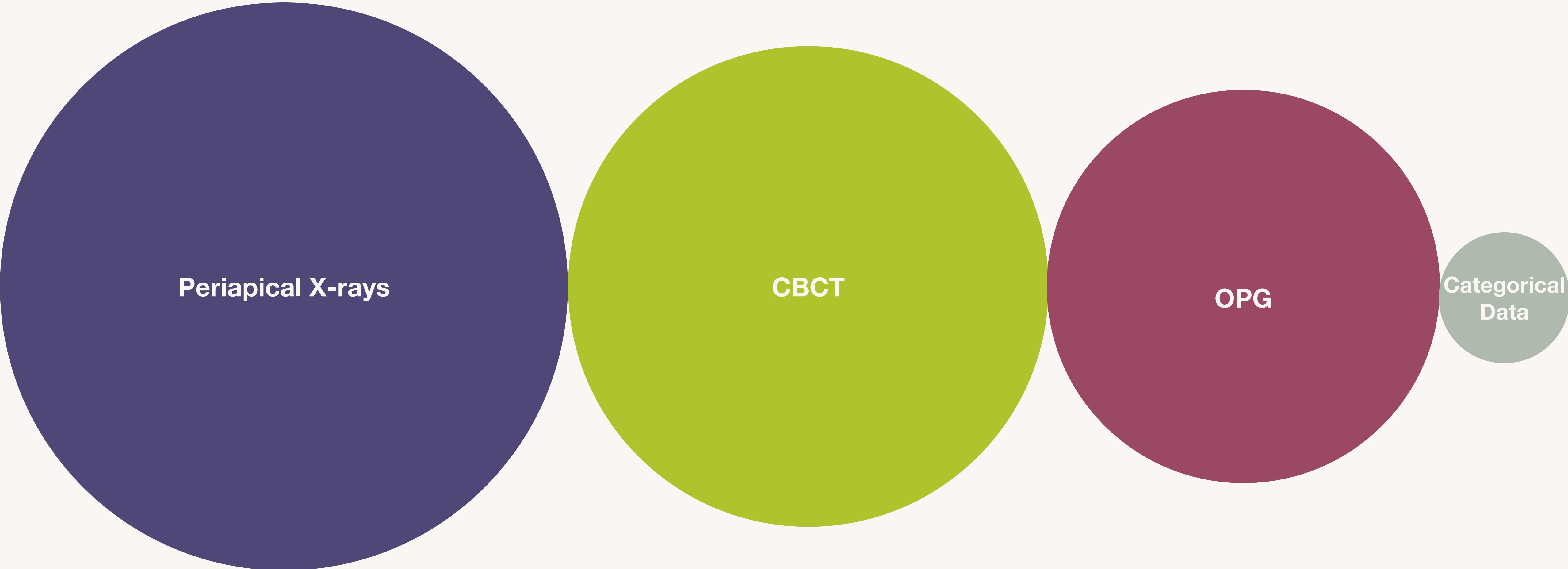
**Apical foramen  
localisation**

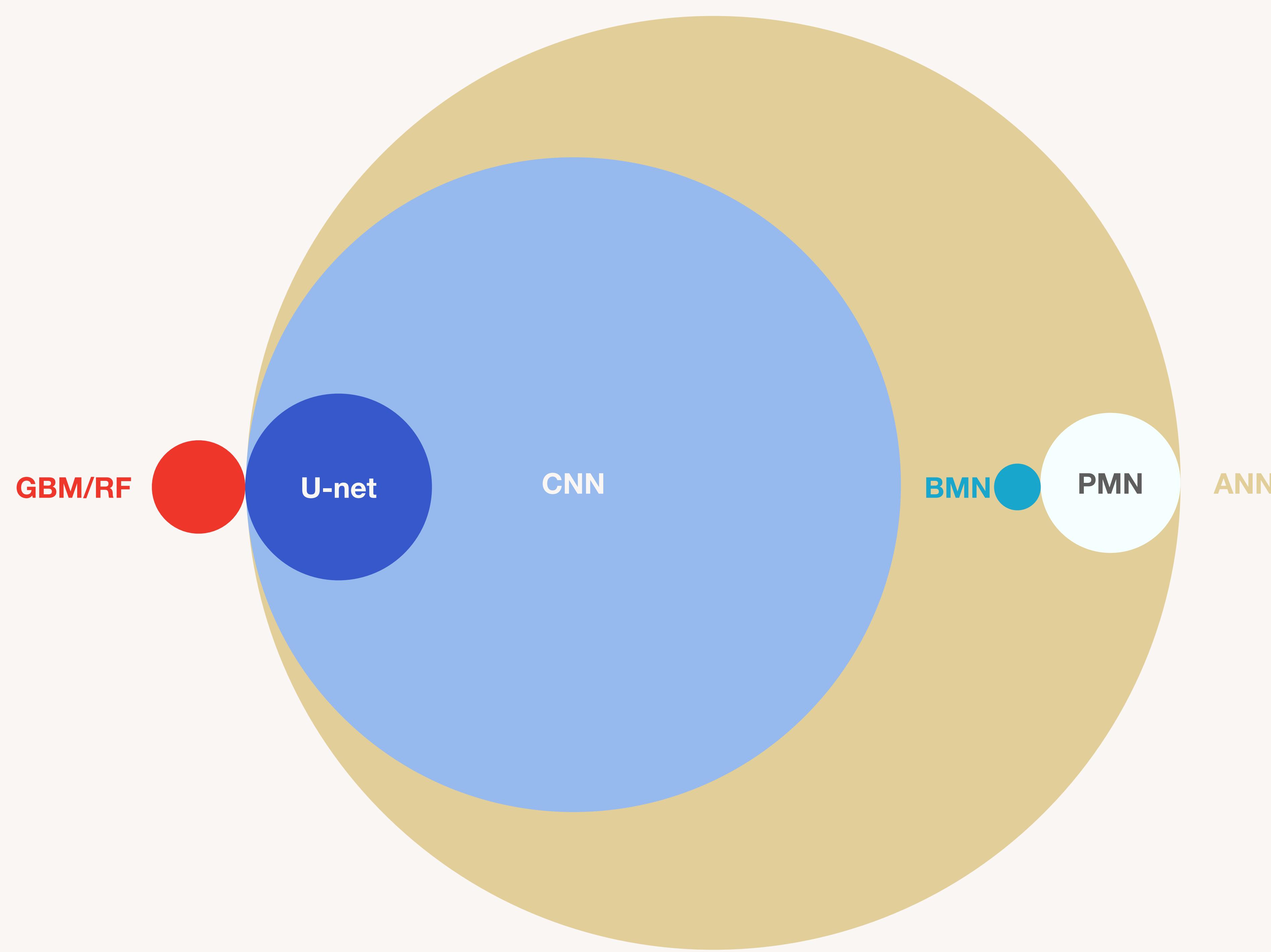
**Working length  
determination**

**Generalizability  
Assessment**

**Volume  
segmentation**

**The effect of AI on  
dentists'  
performance**





Pathology  
Detection

VRF

Morphology  
Analysis

Prognosis  
Prediction

Apical foramen  
localisation

Working length  
determination

Generalisability  
Assessment

Volume  
segmentation

The effect of AI on  
dentists'  
performance

Periapical  
X-rays

CBCT

OPG

Categorical  
Data

ANN

PNN

BMN

CNN

U-net

GBM/RF

Hu et al.,2022

Hamdan et al.,2022

Herbst et al.,2022

Qu et al.,2022

Duman et al.,2022

Bayrakdar et al.,2022

Zadrożny et al.,2022

Yang et al.,2022

Moidu et al.,2022

Pauwels et al.,2021

Krois et al.,2021

Vicory et al.,2021

Li et al.,2021

Leite et al.,2021

Lahoud et al.,2021

Ezhov et al.,2021

Zhang et al.,2021

Sherwood et al.,2021

Zhang et al.,2021

Chen et al.,2021

Duan et al.,2021

Mallishery et al.,2020

Orhan et al.,2020

Endres et al.,2020

Setzer et al.,2020

Fukuda et al.,2020

Ekert et al.,2019

Hiraiwa et al.,2019

Johari et al.,2017

Campo et al.,2015

Mahmoud et al.,2015

Kositbowornchai et  
al.,2013

Saghiri et al.,2012a

Saghiri et al.,2012b

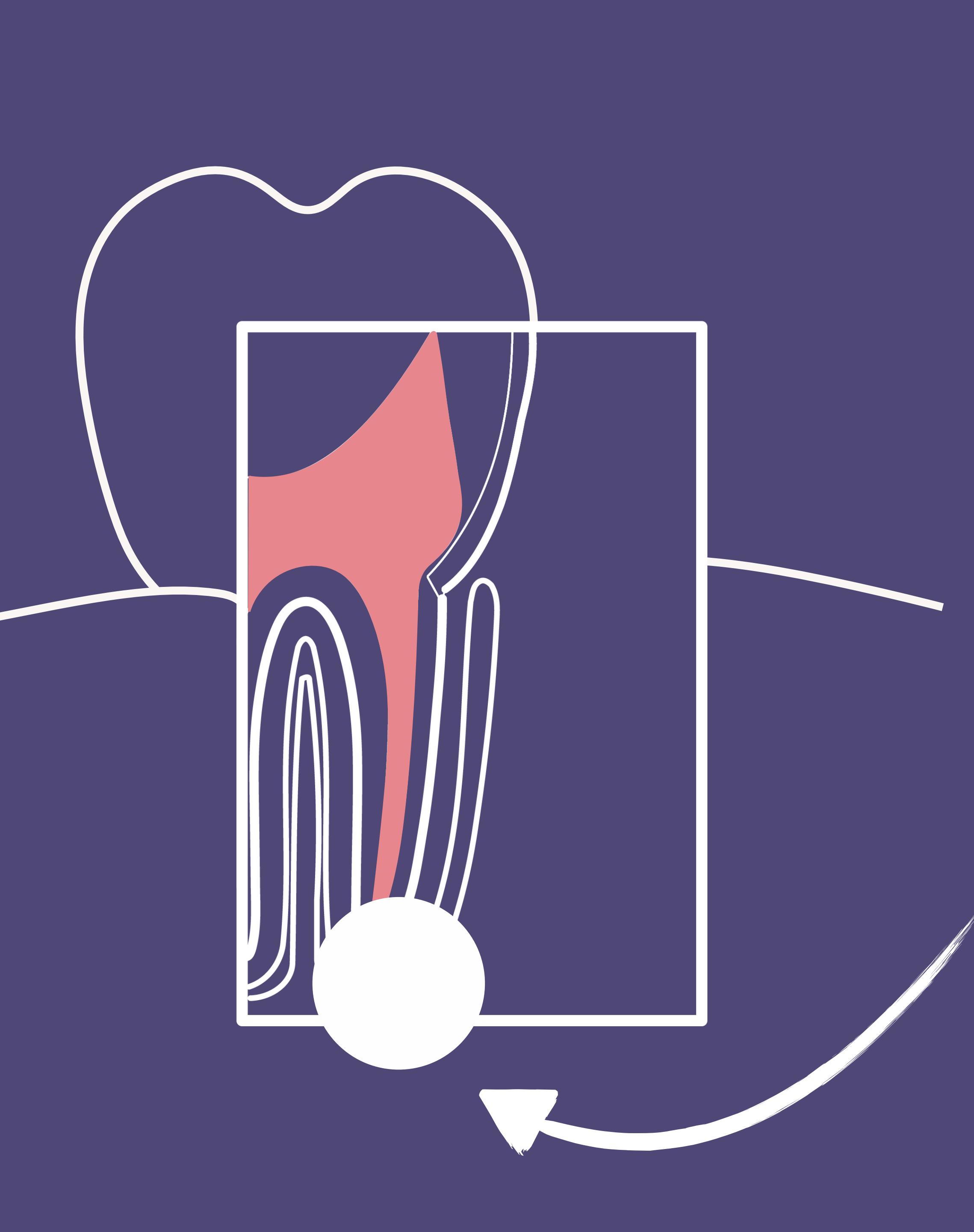
# Commercial Products

Detection

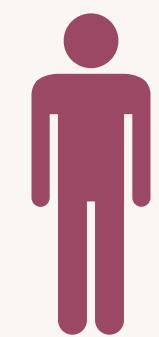
Periapical Lesions  
Endodontic Treatment

Regulatory approval

USA & Canada, Europe, United Arab  
Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Australia & New  
Zealand, Brazil, South Africa



# Future Aspects



## Specialist

Morphology analysis

Previous treatment analysis

Working length determination

Treatment prognosis &  
assessment



## General Dentists

Diagnosis

Treatment planning

Follow-up

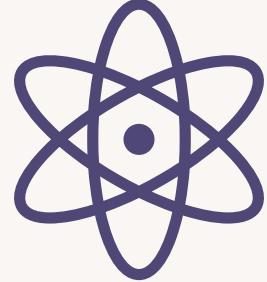
Referral



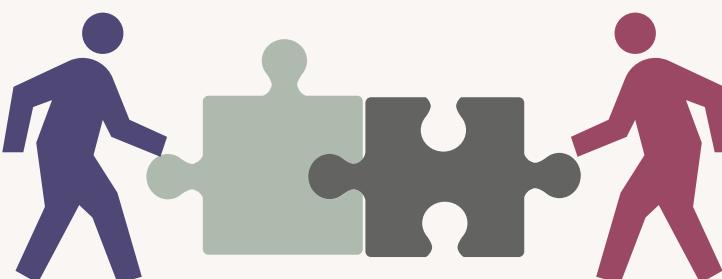
## Public

Education

Dental appointments



Generalizability  
Robustness



Groundtruth  
Disease threshold  
Prognosis prediction

**Dr Teodora Karteva**

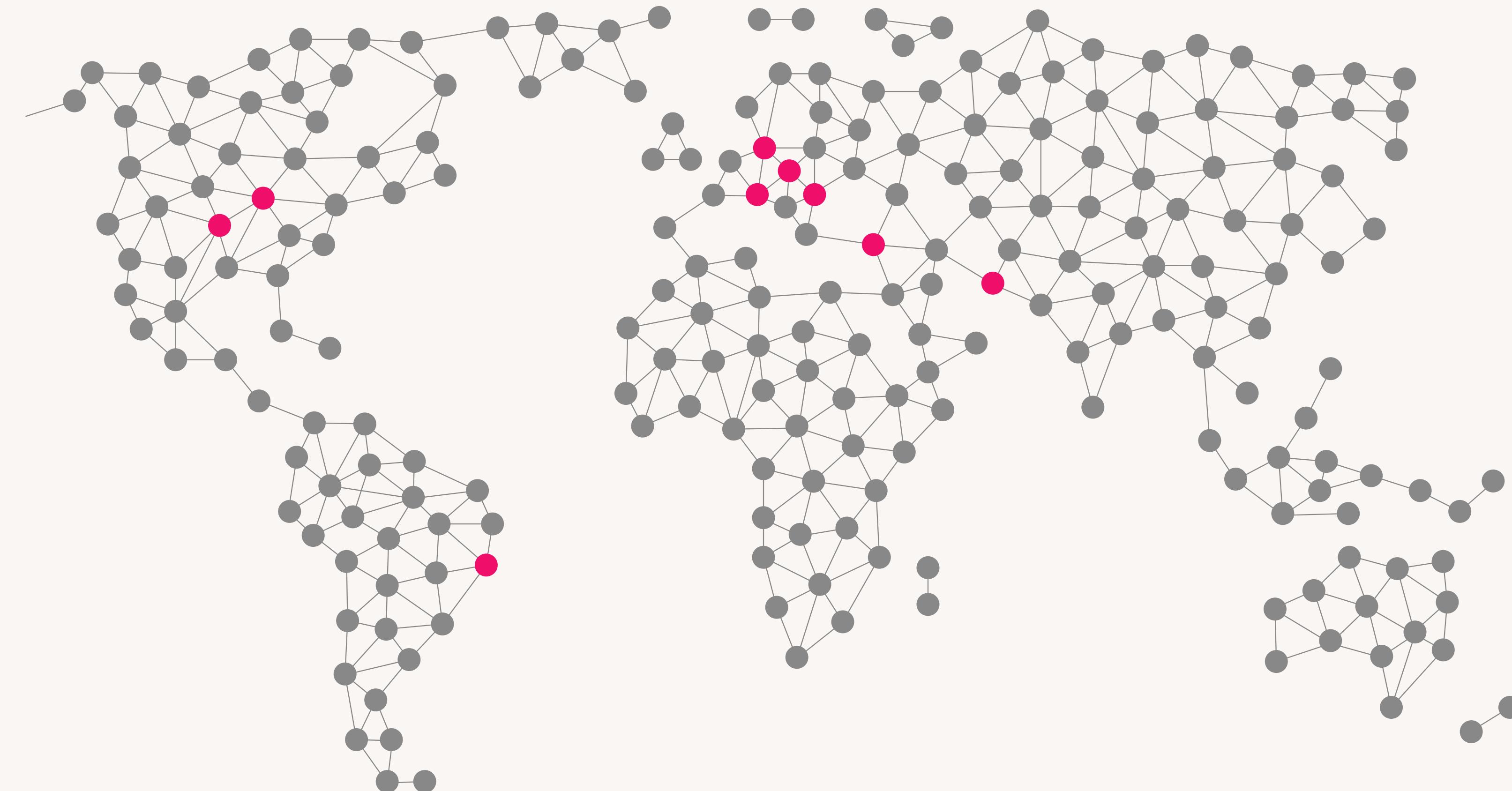
Medical University of Plovdiv,  
Bulgaria

**Dr Nielsen Pereira**

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Brazil

**Dr Zaid Badr**

University of Nebraska Medical Center College of  
Dentistry, Nebraska, United States

**Dr Lubaina T. Arsiwala-Scheppach**

Charite Universitätsmedizin Berlin,  
Germany

**Dr Revan Birke Koca-Ünsal**

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