

Source: Editors

Title: Updated DEL2.2 – Att.1: Presentation

Purpose: Discussion

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Abstract: This PPT summarizes the content of J-039 with the updated text of DEL2.2 “Good practices for health applications of machine learning: Considerations for manufacturers and regulators”, for presentation and discussion during the e-meeting, 30 September – 2 October 2020.

AI4H Guideline

A Project Update

By Pradeep Balachandran, Luis Oala, Sven Piechottka, and Christian
Johner

Target

Contribute to medical devices with highest possible

- Safety
- Performance
- Clinical benefit

Promote common understanding of AI Best Practices

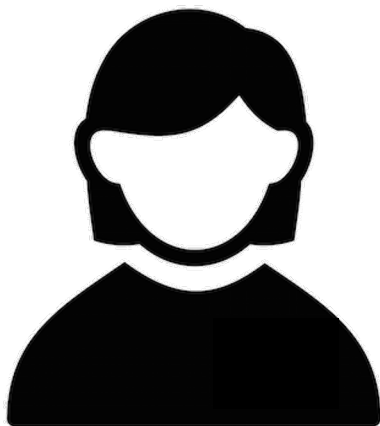
- Manufacturers
- Notified Bodies
- Authorities

Accelerate Time to Market

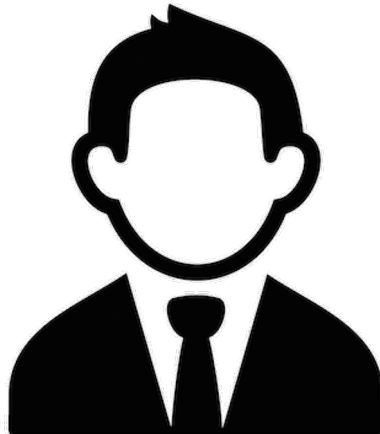
- Development
- Verification and Validation
- Approval



Target Audience



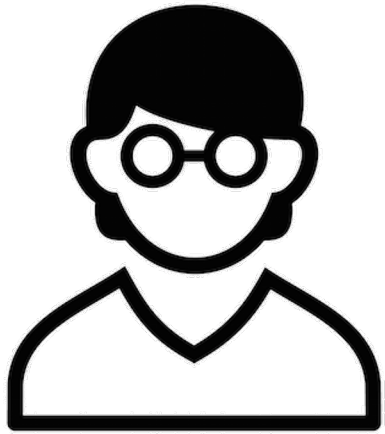
Developers, Data
Scientists



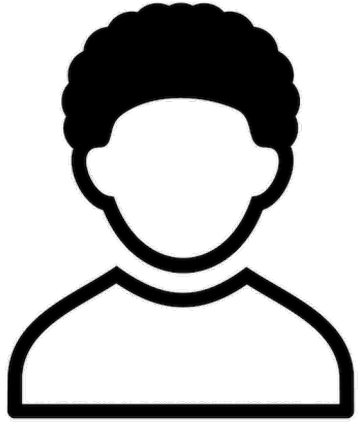
Regulatory
Affairs



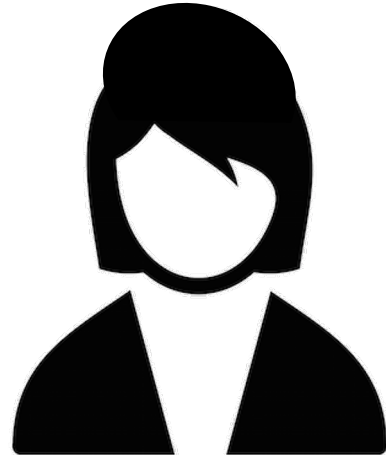
Quality Managers



(Medical
Professionals)



Notified Bodies



Authorities

Structure, Example

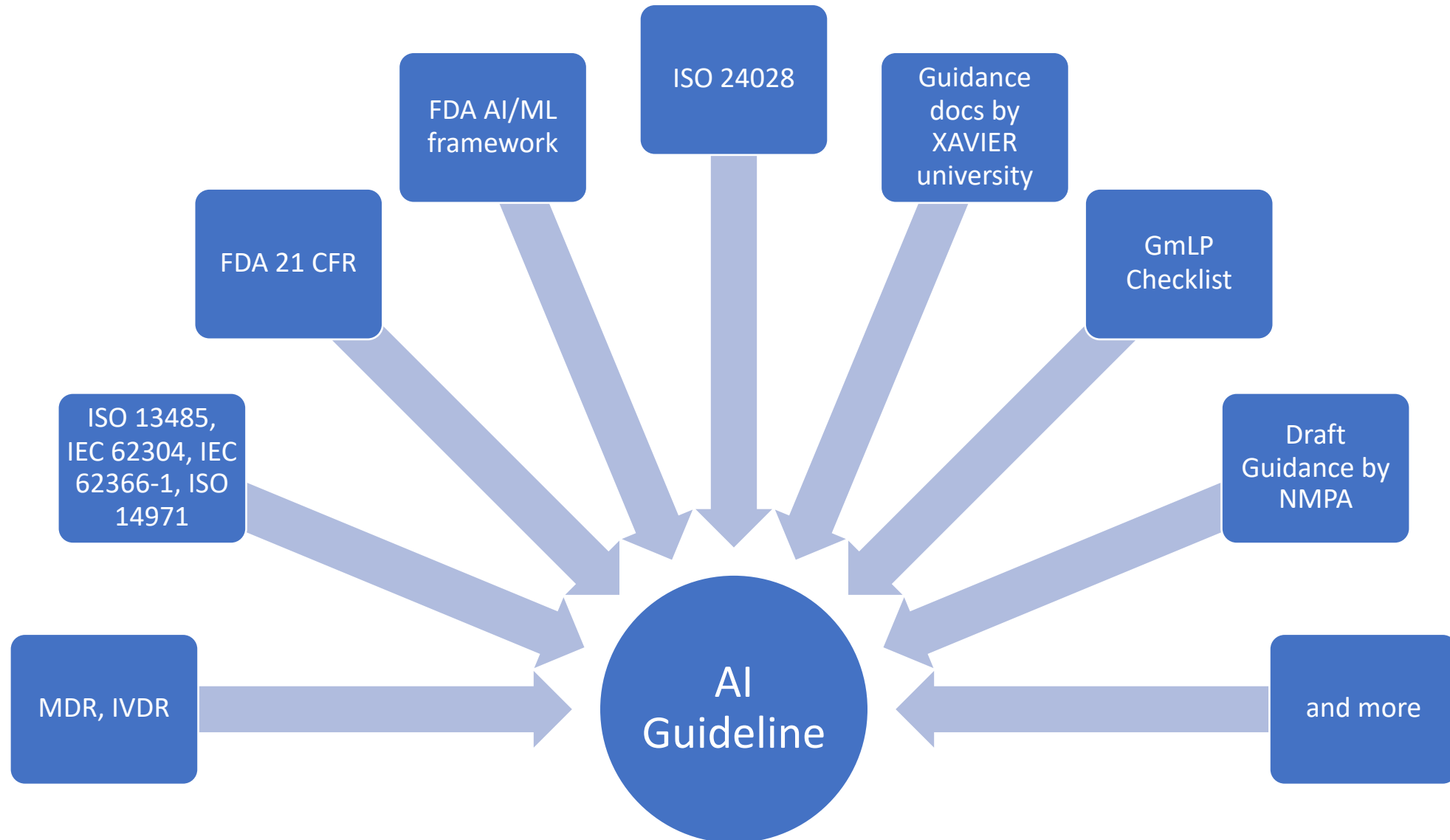
- ▼ Introduction
 - Background
 - Target of this guideline
- 1 Scope
- 2 References
- ▼ 3 Terms, definitions and
 - 3.1 Terms
 - 3.2 Abbreviations and acronyms
- ▼ 4 General requirements
 - 4.1 Process requirements
 - 4.2 Competency requirements
- ▼ 5 Pre-market requirements
 - ▼ 5.1 Intended use and
 - 5.1.1 Intended medical
 - 5.1.2 Intended users and
 - 5.1.3 Stakeholder
 - 5.1.4 Risk management and
 - ▼ 5.2 Product and software
 - 5.2.1 Functionality and
 - 5.2.2 User interface
 - 5.2.3 Additional software
 - 5.2.4 Risk management
 - ▼ 5.3 Data management
 - 5.3.1 Data collection
 - 5.3.2 Data annotation
 - 5.3.3 Data pre-processing
 - 5.3.4 Documentation and
 - ▼ 5.4 Model development
 - 5.4.1 Model preparation
 - 5.4.2 Model training
 - 5.4.3 Model evaluation
 - 5.4.4 Model documentation
 - ▼ 5.5 Product development

5.3.1 Data collection

Table 11: Data collection requirements

REQ. ID	Requirement(s)	Checklist item(s)	Checklist examples and comments	Priority	Standards / Regulations applicable
DAT_CL-1	The manufacturer should specify the number of <u>required</u> data sets.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – There is a specification of number of data sets. – There is a rationale for this number. 	The division into training, test and validation data sets is scope of chapter 5.4.1.		ISO 13485 clause 7.3.7 FDA proposed regulatory framework for modifications to AI/ML based SaMD: “statistical analysis plan”
DAT_CL-2	The manufacturer should specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for individual data sets.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – There is a specification of technical requirements. – There is a specification of patient attributes that have to be met to include a data set. 	Technical inclusion / exclusion criteria may include for each attribute: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – data ranges – data type (numeric (float, integer etc.), ordinal, categorical, String / text, date / time, image / binary) – data formats (e.g. date and number formats) – unit of measure – precision of numbers – attributes values 	Data Management	ISO 24028 XAVIER University “Building Explainability an Trust for AI in Healthcare”

Included Regulations & Best Practices



Additional accomplishments

- Integration of IT security aspects
- Compilation of „marketing flyer“
- Alignment with guideline by German Notified Bodies (NBs)
(this NB guideline builds on the roots of our guideline)

die Anwendung der Verfahren des maschinellen Lernens ergeben?	4.4.
➤ Hat der Hersteller die Risiken analysiert, die sich ergeben, wenn andere als die spezifizierten Nutzer das Produkt nutzen?	• ISO 14971, 5.
➤ Hat der Hersteller die Risiken analysiert, die sich durch die Nutzung in einer anderen als der spezifizierten Nutzungsumgebung ergeben?	• 2017/745/EU Anhang 1 Nr. 14.2. Buchstabe d • ISO 14971, 5. • IEC 82304, 4.1. c
➤ Hat der Hersteller die Risiken analysiert, die sich ergeben durch Inputs, die nicht den spezifizierten Formaten genügen und/oder nicht entsprechend den spezifizierten Voraussetzungen generiert wurden?	• ISO 14971, 5. • IEC 82304, 4.1. c