

FIGI Symposium

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#financialinclusion

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FINANCIAL INCLUSION

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Organized by

Committee on Payments and Market Infrastructures



BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS





ICT4SDGs ECOSYSTEM



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DFS: KEY platform for achieving the SDGs

- $\checkmark\,$ access to financial services (SDG 8.10 & 9.3)
- ✓ poverty reduction (SDG 1)
- ✓ business opportunities for small and medium enterprises (SDG 9)
- ✓ increase employment (SDG 8)
- ✓ funding sustainable agriculture (SDG 15)
- ✓ improved food security and nutrition, and hunger reduction (SDG 2)
- $\checkmark\,$ borrowing for and insuring health (SDG 3)
- ✓ financing investment in education (SDG 4)
- ✓ spreading risk to improve security during natural disasters and man-made crises (SDG 10)
- ✓ gender equality (SDG 5)



BACKGROUND



DFS: Challenges with Emerging & Demanding Cross-Sectoral Issues



Emerging complicated issues: e.g.,

- ✓Licensing,
- ✓ Market dynamics & market power,
- ✓Competition,
- ✓ Consumer protection,
- ✓ Legal frameworks etc.

Needs for cross-sectoral collaboration: e.g.,

- ✓ Privacy and data protection etc.
- ✓ Digital identity
- ✓ Interoperability
- ✓ Infrastructure & Connectivity

Trends in the Digital Technology



FIGI FINANCIAL INCLUSION GLOBAL INITIATIVE

- ✓ 50% of the world's population was connected to the Internet by the end of 2019;
 ✓ Logging on estimated of
- ✓ Leaving an estimated 3.8 billion people – still unconnected and unable to benefit from key social and economic resources in digital economy.

How can ITU contribute to SDGs & DFS ?



- ✓ Connecting the world: Infrastructure
- ✓ Securing the Digital & Cyber Space
- Ensuing enabling policy and regulatory environment
- \checkmark Thriving digital innovation
- Providing partnership platforms

ITU's Main Focus on DFS/FIGI:

- ✓ Collaborative Regulatory Mechanisms
- ✓ Trusted Secure Infrastructure
 - Mapping
 - Research
 - Guidelines
- ✓ Capacity Building on ICTs for DFS



STATUS OF 3 FIGI COUNTRIES

Status of 3 National Implementations of FIGI:

- ✓ China: Project initiated in cooperation with CAICT and other stakeholders
- ✓ **Mexico:** Project in cooperation with IFT and other stakeholders
- ✓ Egypt: Project in cooperation with MICT and other stakeholders

ITU's Actions on DFS: Beyond FIGI

Mongolia (2017)

Digital Financial Services (DFS) and Digital Financial Inclusion (DFI) Ecosystem in Mongolia: A study with focus on cross-sectoral policy and regulatory collaboration

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Sudan (2017)

Digital Financial Services (DFS) and Digital Financial Inclusion (DFI) Ecosystem in Sudan: A study with focus on cross-sectoral policy and regulatory collaboration

India (2018) Capacity building on Understanding Digital Payments

Thailand (2018) Regional training on Distributed Ledger Technologies

Regional Initiatives (2020-2023)

ITU-D Study Groups (2018-2021) : e.g., Q3/1

Private Sector Chief Regulatory Officers – Working Group on DFS

Call for Innovative *multi-stakeholders' partnership* for SDGs, especially SDG 17 for FIGI at country levels TOGETHER !



