





# Singapore Road Transport



Source: LTA Publications & Research



# Our Key Challenges



# Increasing Travel Demand

Population increase, intensive development and change in lifestyle

## **Land Constraints**



12% of total land used for road and land transport infrastructure



# Shortage of Labour

Truck, lorry and bus drivers

# Ageing Population

30% aged 65 and above by 2030





Our Key Strategies towards a Sustainable **Transport Eco-System** 



### **Reduce Reliance** on Private **Transport**

Promoting car sharing and mobility on demand



### Increase Public **Transport Usage**

**Promoting and Making** public transport accessible and reliable







### **Encourage Cycling** and Walking

For first-mile and last-mile travel



**Sustainable Transport Eco-System** 



# Value Propositions of Autonomous Vehicles



### Increase productivity

Autonomous buses to tackle problem of labour shortage

### Increase road safety

AVs enable ageing population to maintain freedom of mobility while ensuring safe driving





### Optimise road capacity

AVs enable ageing population to maintain freedom of mobility while ensuring safe driving

### Enabling new mobility concept in new towns

AV Mobility-On-Demand and AV vehicle-sharing schemes to complement walking and cycling in new towns





### Increase R&D Value-Add

Singapore is a Living Laboratory and is ideal for conducting test-bed for AV development and deployment



# Roadmap and Progress of AV program in Singapore

#### May 2016 **Apr 2017** August 2014 **June 2015** Launch AV Bus Launch of RFI for AV Launch of RFP Formation of for AV Truck trial with NTU Bus, Mobility-On-**CARTS** and ST Kinetics Demand (MOD) and AV **Platooning** Launch of SAVI Centre of Excellence **Beyond** 2020 Pilot **Deployment June 2015** in new town August 2014 May 2016 **April 2017** August 2015 January 2015 August 2016 2018 - 2019 August 2016 2018 - 2019August 2015 January 2015 Launch of Centre of Operational Trial Launch of one-north Launch of 2 AVs **Excellence for Testing and** test-bed area for AV live trial in one-north Research of AVs trial on public roads Launch of AV MOD trial with nuTonomy and Delphi

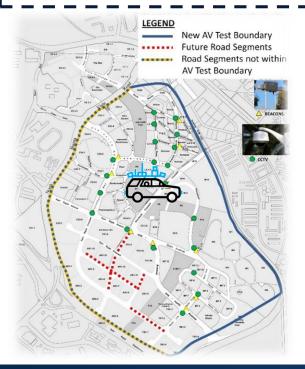


### AV and V2X Test-Bed @ one-north

### one-north public route for AV testing

4 AVs granted approval







# **AV Performance Evaluation System**

- · Real-time AV Monitoring
- Scenario re-creation and Evaluation
- Information collection and dissemination

# **Dedicated Short Range Communications (DSRC) beacons**

- Position augmentation
- V2I information dissemination



### **IEEE 1609 WAVE**



#### Surveillance Cameras





- CCTV placed at strategic and critical locations
- Real time streaming of video feeds
- Video recording
- Enable remote monitoring



# **Autonomous Truck Platooning Trial**

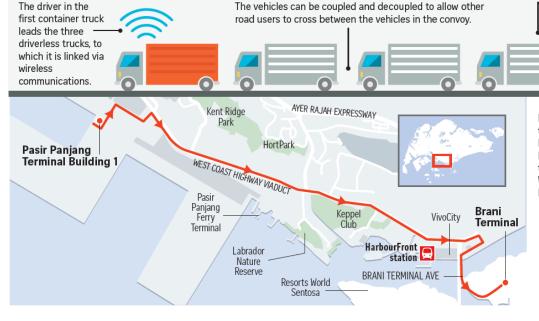








#### **How truck platooning works**



Vehicle detection, anti-collision and lateral control technologies are incorporated for safety reasons.

During the second phase of the trial, expected to take place between January 2018 and December 2019, the trucks will be tested along a 10km stretch of West Coast Highway between the Brani and Pasir Panjang Terminals.

Sources: MOT and PSA STRAITS TIMES GRAPHICS







### **Autonomous Bus Trial**

R&D and trial on Autonomous bus for fixed and scheduled services for intra- and inter-town travel.



Energy Research Institute @ NTU





MOU signing between LTA and ERI@N on 19 Oct 2016



MOU signing between LTA and ST Kinetics on 10 April 2017



# Launch of Centre of Excellence for Testing & Research of AVs-NTU (CETRAN)

#### **Launched on 1 August 2016**

#### Vision:

To be a leading AV Knowledge and Research Centre

#### Mission:

- To establish national AV testing and certification standards through R&D efforts and to contribute to international developments
- To build AV R&D testing capabilities in Singapore



CETRAN launched event

#### **CETRAN Partners:**

















# Launch of Centre of Excellence for Testing & Research of AVs-NTU (CETRAN)

An enclosed test circuit located at CleanTech Park is currently being developed to support all the dedicated AV testing and certification activities as well as other ITS

testing.











# Other On-going AV Initiatives in Singapore



NAVYA trial at Nanyang Technological University (NTU)



Auto-Rider at Gardens by the Bay

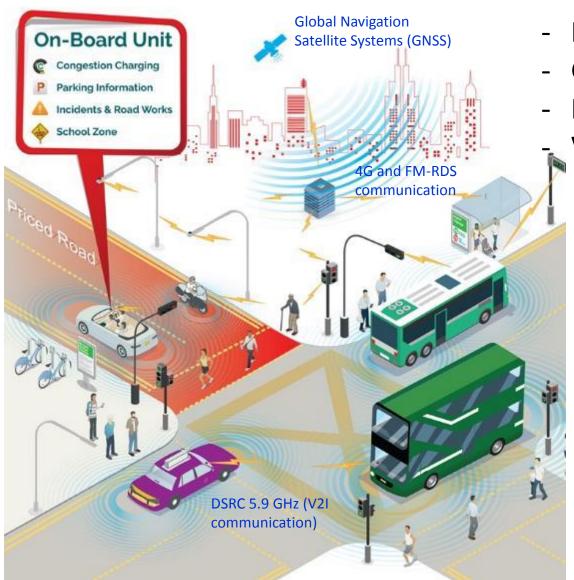


Upcoming AV Mobility-on-Demand trial on Sentosa island





# Next-Gen Electronic Road Pricing System



- More equitable
- Greater Flexibility
- More Driving Conveniences
  - **Value-added Services**







**IEEE 1609 WAVE** 



## **V2I Cooperative ITS Applications**

**Enhancing Junction Safety Through V2X** 





Vehicle Priority at Traffic Junctions

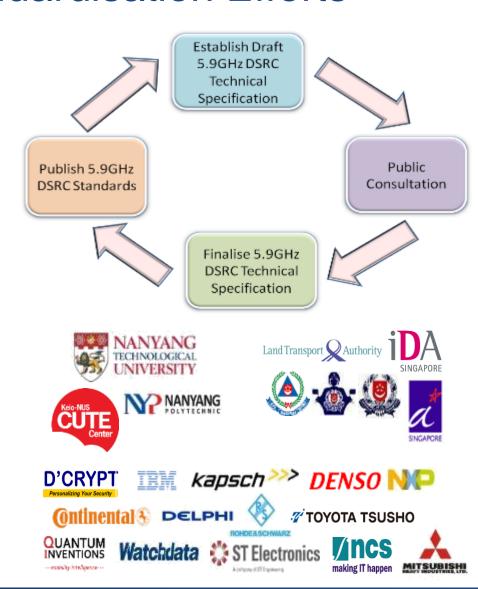






### Our 5.9GHz DSRC Standardisation Efforts

- A taskforce comprising government agencies, Industry players and Academic Institutions was formed in 2014 to establish and adopt the 5.9GHz DSRC standards for ITS in Singapore.
- Technical Standard for Dedicated Short-Range Communications (DSRC) in Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) was released on 1 Oct 2016
- http://www.imda.gov.sg



# **Looking Ahead**

- AVs provide opportunities to support a sustainable transportation eco-system within Singapore
- The convergence of Autonomous Vehicles (AVs) and Connected Vehicles (CVs) is likely to influence and change the way V2X technologies are deployed.
- Appropriate standards is key to catalyze and support the implementation of V2X technologies in future ITS applications





