

## **Joint Research Centre**

The European Commission's in-house science service



www.jrc.ec.europa.eu

Serving society
Stimulating innovation
Supporting legislation



### Who are we and what do we do?

JRC is the European Commission's in-house science service. It provides the science for policy decisions, with a view to ensuring that the EU achieves its Europe 2020 goals for a productive economy as well as a safe, secure and sustainable future.

The JRC plays a key role in the European Research Area and reinforces its multi-disciplinarity by networking extensively with leading scientific organisations in the Member States, Associated Countries and worldwide.



**Our Mission...** is to work in close cooperation with policy Directorates General to provide EU policies with independent, evidence-based scientific and technical support throughout the whole policy cycle.

Our Vision driven by the Europe 2020 Strategy... is to be a trusted provider of science-based policy options to EU policy-makers to address key challenges facing our society, to stimulate innovation and share know-how with the Member States, scientific community and international partners.

7 May 2013



## Main competence areas

- Energy
- Clean transport
- Environment & Climate change
- Agriculture & Food security
- Health & Consumer protection
- Safety and security, including nuclear
- Information and communication technology





### Implementing the JRC Mission in the EU Policy Cycle

#### **Policy evaluation**

 Effectiveness and impact assessment

**Ad-hoc policy support** 

Crisis response

#### **Policy anticipation**

- Agenda-setting
- Horizon scanning & identifying emerging issues

## **JRC**

#### **Policy implementation**

- Compliance checks
- Independent verification
- Anti-fraud measures

#### **Policy formulation**

 Expert advice based on science

#### **Policy adoption**

- Decision-making process
- Selection of programme options



# **Environment and Sustainability**

To provide scientific and technical support to EU policies for the protection of the environment and thee more efficient and sustainable management of natural resources at global and continental scales.





## **Goals and Policy Objectives**

**Europe 2020** - Resource Efficient Europe, Digital Agenda, Innovation Union, Integrated Industrial Policy, Global Europe

Eco-design (DG ENTR; DG ENER) Waste directive (DG ENV) Bio-economy (DG ENTR, DG RTD) SCP/SIP Action Plan (DG ENV)

EU Marine strategy (DG ENV, MARE)
Biodiversity Action Plan (DG ENV)
Soil Thematic Strategy (DG ENV)
Water Blueprint – 2050 (DG ENV)
EU Air Policy (DG ENV)
UNCCD
UNCBD
G
Cohesion funds (DG REGIO)

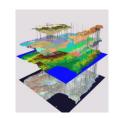
INSPIRE (DG ENV, ESTAT)
GEO (DG RTD)
e-government (DG CONNECT)
GMES (DG ENTR)

Greening the CAP (DG AGRI) G20 Action Plan Global agri. monitoring (DG AGRI, DEVCO) 20/20/20 targets (DG CLIMA) UNFCCC EU strategy for adaptation to climate change (DG CLIMA, ECHO) REDD

### Green production & consumption



Managing our natural resources



#### **Food Security**



**Digital Earth** 



Living with climate change



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## **Priorities**

#### Resource efficiency -> Greener & sustainable growth

Innovation and bio-economy

Assessing regional investment polices

Integrated sustainability assessments

Sustainable consumption and production

Preserving natural capital

Management of natural resources (air, land, soil, forest, water..) Water for economic growth

Responding to climate and global change

Integrating marine, coastal and inland waters

Balancing supply and demand, promote innovation

Safeguarding Europe's water resources (Blueprint)

Monitoring targets of the WFD

**Prospects for water** 

Food security & greening the CAP

Global forecasting of crop production

Adaptation to climate change

Innovation technology for monitoring & controlling CAP reform

Geo-information and tools for CAP implementation

Forecasting crop yields EU-27, early warning of food insecurity in Africa

Agricultural production & sustainable supply

Sustainable urban living

Integrating Strategies' assessment

Mapping distribution of well-being

Information system for urban air pollution

Preserving natural conditions

Air pollution mitigation assessment

Cities of today

Climate-resilient society

Building climate resilience for growth & development

Vulnerability/Resilience assessment (case studies)

Info services for weather/climate sensitive sectors

Integrating climate change impact modelling & observations

Alert systems for weather-driven disasters

Climate change mitigation & adaptation

BIG data analytics

Citizens and open digital science

Standards for growth

INSPIRE and Reference data

 $\textbf{ICT for the environment} \rightarrow \textbf{Digital Earth}$ 

Future expansion

Already deployed

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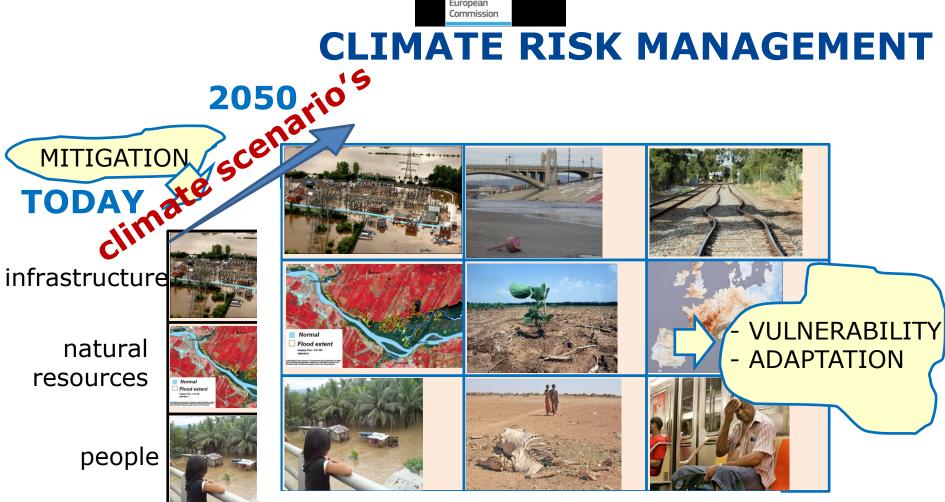


## Our integrated approach

- Multi-policy dimension towards policy coherence
- European and global perspective
- Strengthened modelling capacity
- Collaboration with MSs, international community, private sector
- Multi-customer profile



## **CLIMATE RISK MANAGEMENT**

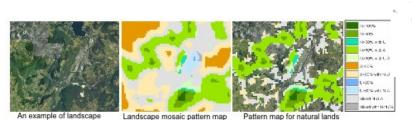


floods droughts heat waves **Supported by Earth Observations and Earth System Modelling** 

#### **Forest Resources and Climate**

European Commission

- Collecting base parameters:
   forest cover, species
- Monitoring Fire: danger mapping, alerts
- **Change:** especially deforestation
- Climate parameters: carbon sinks, sources, emissions
- Modelling:
  - fragmentation, LULUCF
  - support to policy definition



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t C committed over a 10 year period for one year of deforestation 1990-2000

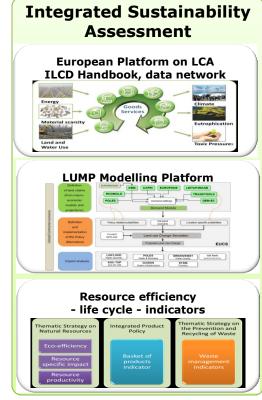


# From Natural Resource Efficiency towards Sustainable Development

#### **EU Strategies**

- 1. Resource Efficient Europe
- 2. Innovating for Sustainable Growth: a Bioeconomy for Europe Strategy
- 3. SCP/SIP Action Plan
- 4. Review of the Sustainable Development Strategy





#### Results

- Environmental sustainability assessments ex. raw materials, processes, products, shale gas;
- Research-based methodological support to SCP policies;
- Environmental footprint.
- Sustainability scenarios and analyses based on the modelling platform;
- Assessing regional development polices.
- Environmental impact including impacts from trade;
- Bioeconomy Observatory.



## **Priorities**

#### **Resource efficiency** → **Greener & sustainable growth** Innovation and Water for economic Food security & Sustainable urban bio-economy **Climate-resilient** greening the CAP living growth society Assessing regional investment Responding to Global forecasting Building climate polices Integrating climate Strategies' resilience for growth of crop production and global change Integrated assessment & development sustainability Adaptation to assessments climate change Vulnerability/Resilience Integrating Sustainable Mapping distribution assessment marine, coastal and Innovation consumption and of well-being (case studies) inland waters technology for BIG data production monitoring & analytics controlling Info services for CAP reform Preserving Balancing supply Information system weather/climate natural capital and demand, for urban sensitive sectors promote innovation air pollution Management of Geo-information and Citizens and natural resources tools for CAP open digital Integrating climate (air, land, soil, Safeguarding implementation science change impact Preserving natural Europe's water forest, water..) modelling & resources conditions Forecasting observations (Blueprint) crop yields Air pollution Alert systems for EU-27, early warning Standards for Monitoring targets mitigation weather-driven of food insecurity growth of the WFD assessment disasters in Africa Agricultural production Climate change Prospects for water Cities of today **INSPIRE** and & sustainable supply mitigation & auaptation Keierance data

 $\textbf{ICT for the environment} \rightarrow \textbf{Digital Earth}$ 

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## **Digital Earth**

EO Data:

Including

**Multi-disciplinary** interoperability

from standard towards brokering approach



Big data the next frontier for innovation, competition and productivity

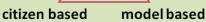
7 May 2013





Sensor web, citizen science, Future **Internet** 





ICT in the **Environmental Usage Area** for the Future Internet

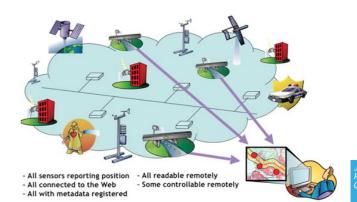


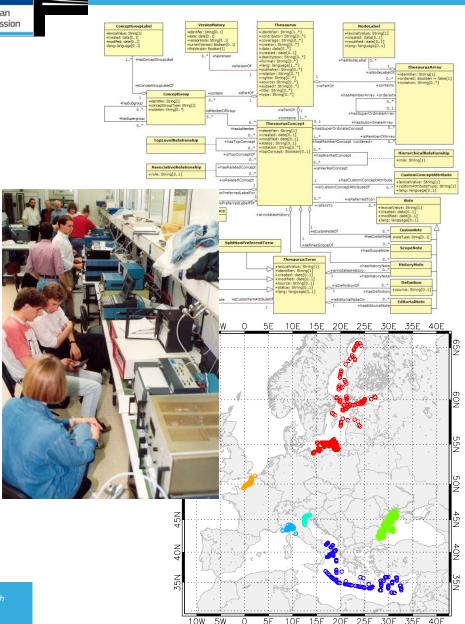
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#### **Environmental standards**

- Geo-spatial data
  - INSPIRE data specifications
- Location based services
  - Toward a EU Location Framework
- ERLAP intercomparison facility
  - harmonised air quality measurements
- Validation of Earth Observation
  - standardized in situ measurements across for validation of satellite ocean color missions







## **Standards for growth**

Word-wide re-use of expertise, experience, and networks

Formal and de-facto Standards Developing Organizations















e-Government Core Vocabularies, W3C



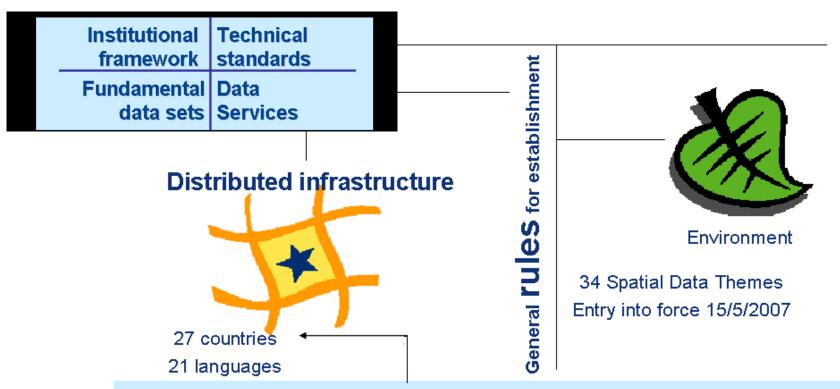
Semantic Assets: Asset
Description Metadata Schema





### What is INSPIRE?

## "Infrastructure for Spatial Information in the European Community"



Set of European and national Legal Acts and their coordinated implementation





#### INSPIRE Legal Acts published in the Official Journal of the EU

**Directive** 2007/2/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 March 2007 establishing an Infrastructure for Spatial Information in the European Community (INSPIRE) 14.03.2007

INSPIRE **Metadata** Regulation 03.12.2008 (corrigendum 15.12.2009)

Commission Decision regarding INSPIRE monitoring and reporting 05.06.2009

Regulation on INSPIRE **Network Services** 19.10.2009 (View and discovery)

Regulation on INSPIRE **Data and Service Sharing** 29.03.2010

Commission Regulation amending Regulation (EC) No 976/2009 as regards download services and transformation services 10.12.2010

COMMISSION REGULATION implementing Directive 2007/2/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards **interoperability of spatial** data sets and services 10.12.2010 (Annex I)

COMMISSION REGULATION amending Regulation 1089/2010 as regards interoperability of spatial data sets and services 05.02.2011 (code list)

European law affecting 30+ countries, 21+ languages

Centre



## **INSPIRE Thematic Scope**

#### **Annex I**

- 1. Coordinate reference systems
- 2. Geographical grid systems
- 3. Geographical names
- 4. Administrative units
- 5. Addresses
- 6. Cadastral parcels
- 7. Transport networks
- 8. Hydrography
- 9. Protected sites

#### **Annex II**

- 1. Elevation
- 2. Land cover
- 3. Ortho-imagery
- 4. Geology

#### **Annex III**

- 1. Statistical units
- 2. Buildings
- 3. Soil
- 4. Land use
- 5. Human health and safety
- 6. Utility and governmental services
- 7. Environmental monitoring facilities
- 8. Production and industrial facilities
- 9. Agricultural and aquaculture facilities
- 10.Population distribution demography



- 11. Area management/ restriction/regulation zones & reporting units
- 12. Natural risk zones
- 13. Atmospheric conditions
- 14. Meteorological geographical features
- 15. Oceanographic geographical features
- 16. Sea regions
- 17. Bio-geographical regions
- 18. Habitats and biotopes
- 19. Species distribution
- 20. Energy Resources
- 21. Mineral resources



**Example: HY:SR – Mapping** 







## INSPIRE's evolving policy context





## 7th Environmental Action Plan (EAP) 'Living well, within the limits of our planet'

Provision and improvement of structuring and disseminating **environmental knowledge** in particular, for all key EU obligations in the environmental field

## Priority objective 5: To improve the evidence base for environment policy

Shared Environmental Information System (SEIS), INSPIRE, GMES

"... The potential contribution of bottom-up approaches to data and information gathering and dissemination should also be recognized and promoted, such as **voluntary citizen science** initiatives which are also important in engaging and informing the public..."





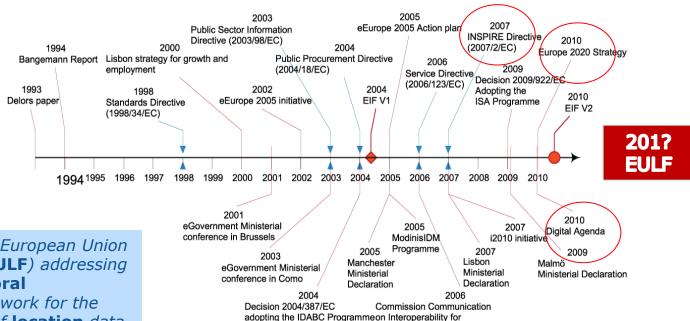


#### **Digital Agenda for Europe**

a flagship initiative of the Europe 2020 Strategy As recognized in the recent communication "Towards interoperability for European public services" COM(2010) 744 Action on interoperability is essential to maximise the social and economic potential of ICT

EUROPEAN INTEROPERABILITY FRAMEWORK FOR EUROPEAN PUBLIC SERVICES

The EU initiatives shown below illustrate, from a historical perspective, the support provided at political level for interoperability among public administrations.



Pan- European eGovernment Services

Objective is to create a European Union Location Framework (EULF) addressing a EU wide, cross-sectoral interoperability framework for the exchange and sharing of location data and services



## Thank you for your attention!

# Welcome to the INSPIRE Conference 2013! Florence, 23-27 June 2013



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http://inspire.ec.europa.eu