

In-building broadband evolution

Driven by broadband access technologies & Wi-Fi



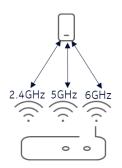
Wi-Fi 7 (IEEE 802.11be)

Main characteristics and benefits

12 bits per symbol

Multi-link operation

- Boost throughput
- Improve latency
- Increase reliability
- Traffic differentiation







Throughput x3.75

- Ch. width: 320MHz
- 4096QAM
- Increased spatial streams
- With MLO

Max data rate:

- On 6GHz: 23Gbps
- With MLO: 36Gbps



GFiber Labs presents

20 Gig + Wi-Fi 7

We're very excited to introduce a first-of-its-kind experience that allows select customers to explore the latest internet frontier with symmetrical speeds up to 20 gigabits. But that's not all. We're offering the service with a custom GFiber Wi-Fi 7 router equipped with the latest certified Wi-Fi standard in the market.¹

Ready to try 20 Gig?

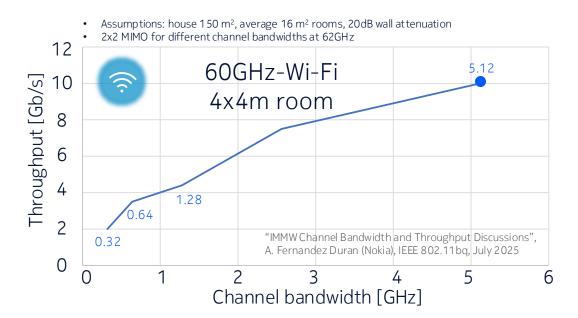


mmWave Wi-Fi progression – 802.11bq

Increased channel bandwidth could offer pervasive >10G per device performance

Objective is a single user performance of >=10Gb/s at 80% coverage per room

Increase in available bandwidth reduces transceiver conducted power output requirement



Tx EIRP (dBm) for 10Gbps in 80% of the room

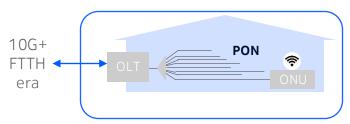
EIRP (Effective Isotropic Radiated Power)

20
21
20
24
6
Channel bandwidth [GHz]



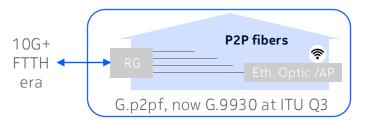
In-building optical network topologies

P2MP Optical LAN



- One OLT / RG connection per network / ODN
- Multiple ONU / device connections per network / ODN
- Includes optical power splitter / PLC

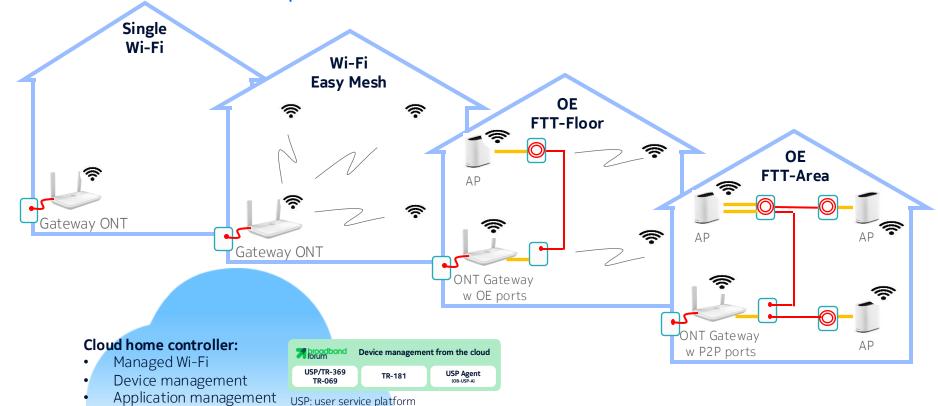
Optical Ethernet



- One RG optical transceiver / cable per attached device
- Uses traditional ethernet optical transceiver technology
- No additional passives used



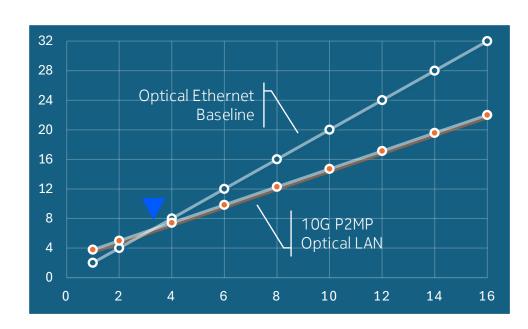
In home network optical Ethernet evolution





Solution cost factor

Cumulative transceiver cost factor



- P2P: 10GE, 10km, adapted to Bi-DiSFP-family
- P2MP: XGS-PON
- ASP estimates for 2025, LightCounting 2025 reports No cabling and labor cost, e.g. no in-home splitter





Current enterprise connectivity solutions pose challenges

Large equipment / capital footprint

Floor / access level switches connect each user

Opex intensive

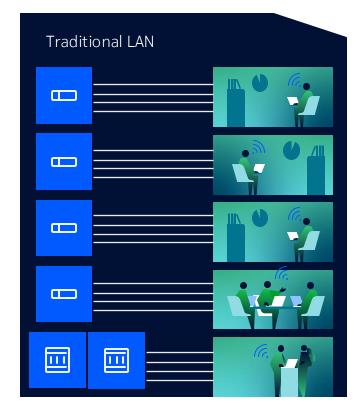
Cascade of active devices increases management burden

Continuous refresh

Equipment and cable refresh needed every 5-10 years

Inefficient

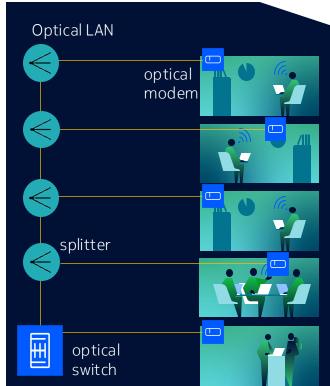
180KWh/user/year energy impact, high cost / bit delivered





All-fiber Optical LAN solutions future-proof enterprise networks





Benefits

70% less cabling

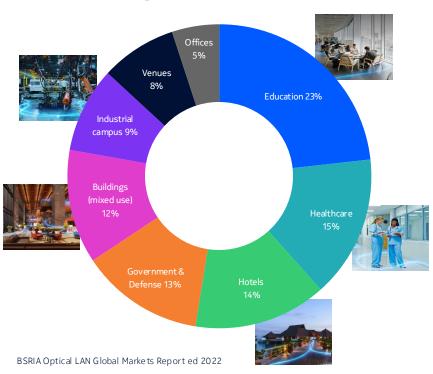
50+ years lifespan

40% energy savings

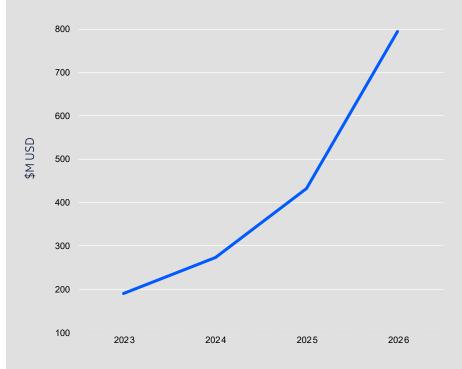
50% TCO savings



Optical LAN rapidly growing across segments

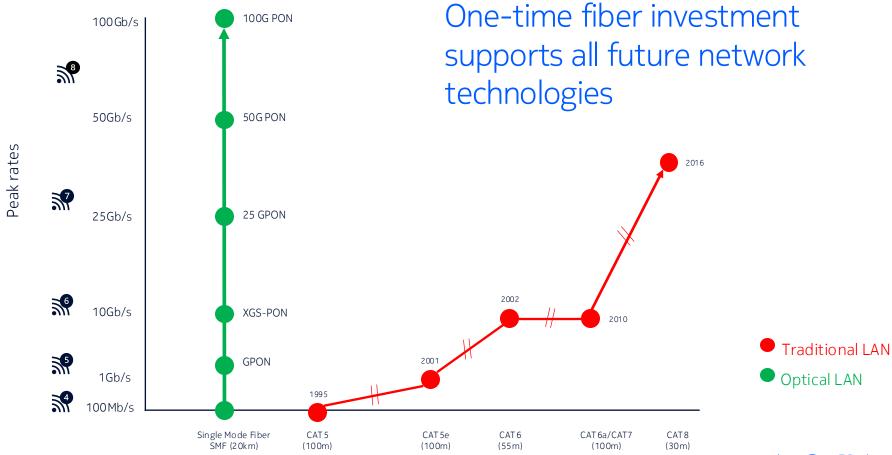


Optical LAN market forecast (optical switches and modems)



Nokia market forecast study based on Omdia POL opportunity study, May 2023





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