

**European Standardization Organizations** 

### DPP-Framework and System Developing the Harmonized Standards in CEN CLC JTC 24

ITU-ETSI Symposium on ICT Sustainability: Standards Driving Environmental Innovation

CEN CENELEC JTC 24

Chair: Thomas Knothe, Co-Chair: Thomas Rödding

Secretary CEN-CLC JTC 24: Samarkhel-Khan Yahya (DIN)

Project Manager CEN CENELEC: Benjamin DeVille (CCMC)

# Digital product passports (DPP) as part of European broader regulatory



#### **European Green Deal**

EU Plan: climate-neutral by 2050, safeguard biodiversity, establish a <u>circular</u> <u>economy and eliminate pollution</u>, while boosting the competitiveness of the

**Euro** ean industry

Entered !

### Regulation (ESPR)

- Proposed in Mar 2022, as central part to the Commission's strategy for ecofriendly and circular products
- Aims to promote environmental sustainability across a broader range of products

Requires digital product passports based on harmonized European Standards (hEN)

Entered III

#### **Battery Regulation**

- Entered into force in Aug 2023 replacing the EU Battery Directive
- Provides a legal framework aiming to promote sustainability, circularity, safety and transparency

Mandates a **battery passport** for all EV, LMT, and industrial (>2kWh) batteries starting Feb 2027

aroposal

#### **End-of-Life Vehicle Regulation**

- Proposed in Jul 2023
- Will replace the End-of-life Vehicle Directive
- Governs the entire vehicle lifecycle, from design to end-oflife treatment

Mandates a circularity vehicle passport

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## European Standard (EN) / harmonized European Standard (hEN)



**EN** 

Increase Products safety and quality





#### **hEN**

**To demonstrate** presumption of conformity regarding

relevant EU legislation

of products, services and process

(listed in official journal of EU)

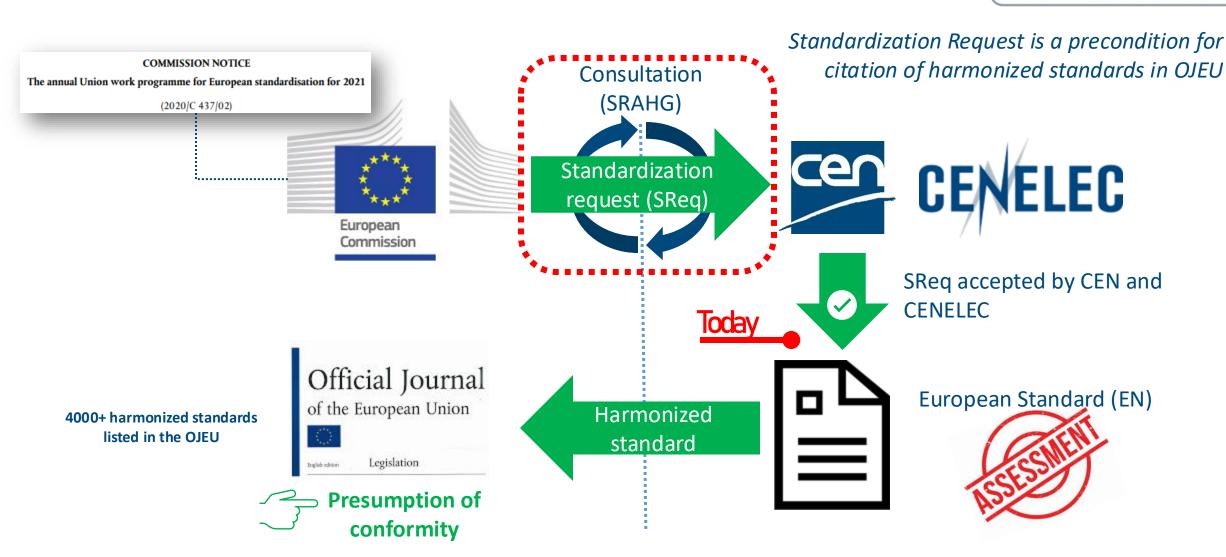




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### EU product harmonization - Workflow

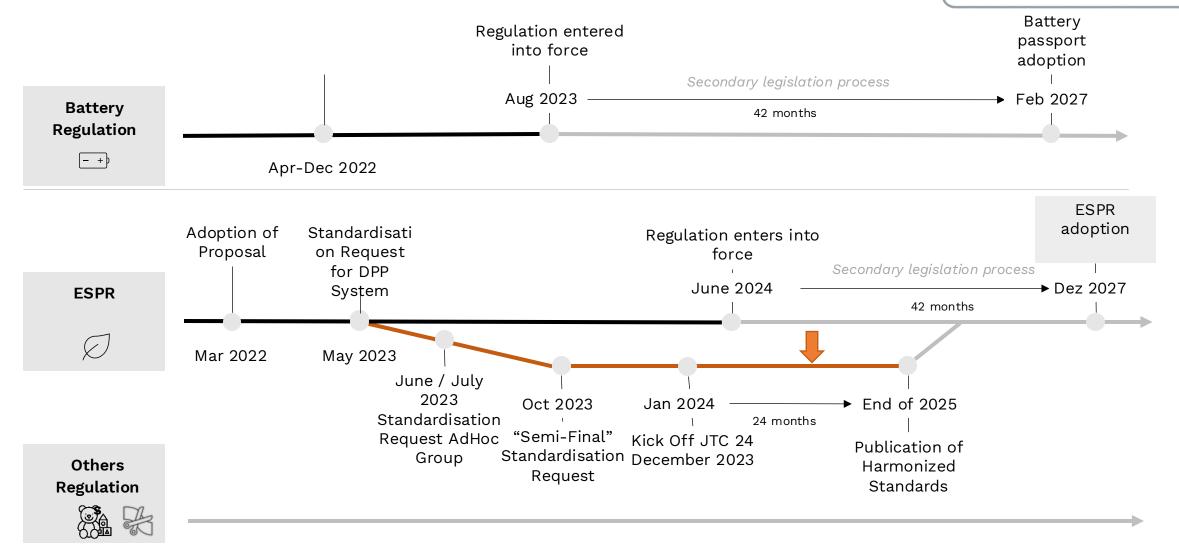




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### Tough Timeline for Standardisation





## CEN CLC JTC 24 "Digital Product Passport Framework and System"



- 6 -

#### **Objectives**

**Participants** 

**Timing** 

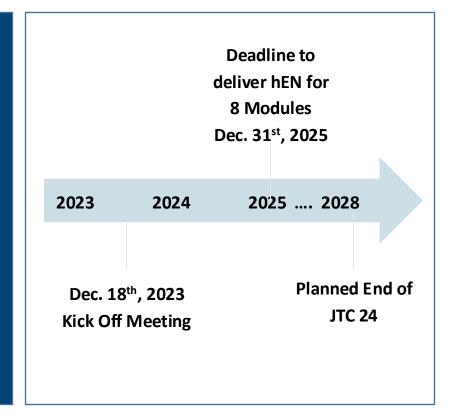
Fulfill the Standardization
Request (SReq) to define
harmonized standards for the
DPP System according to

**Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation (ESPR)** 

**Battery Regulation + ...** 

Appr. 350 Experts in Delegations from 24 Member States + Switzerland, UK

Currently 29 Liasions requests (European and Global)



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## System Scope of JTC 24 is to deliver harmonised standards for the DPP System





Passport Data is out of Scope in JTC 24

Harrmonized technical system for all DPPs:



Data Storage



Data Exchange



Data Carrier Identifier



IT Services /
APIs



Trust / Security /
Sovereignty /
Access



Workflows and Data Processing

### Standardization Request - Scope



- Module 1: Unique identifiers
- Module 2: Data carriers and links between physical product and digital representation
- Module 3: Access rights management, information, system security, and business confidentiality
- Module 4: Interoperability
- Module 5: Data processing, data exchange protocols and data formats
- Module 6: Data storage, archiving, and data persistence
- Module 7: Data authentication, reliability, integrity
- Module 8: APIs for the DPP lifecycle management and searchability

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### Scope of JTC 24 - META Structure





EC foresee implementing acts for this elements – need interfaces

#### **CEN CLC JTC 24 – Delivery Structure**

Module 8 : APIs for the DPP lifecycle management and searchability

Module 3: Access rights management, information, system security, and business confidentiality

Module 7: Data authentication, reliability, integrity

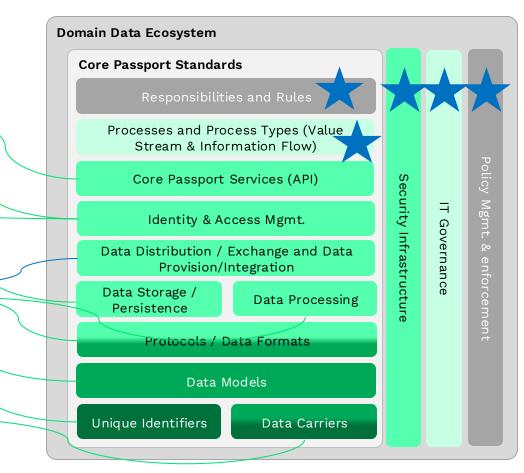
Module 6: Data storage, archiving, and data persistence

Module 5: Data processing, data exchange protocols and data formats

Module 4: Interoperability

Module 1: Unique identifiers

Module 2: Data carriers and links between physical product and digital representation

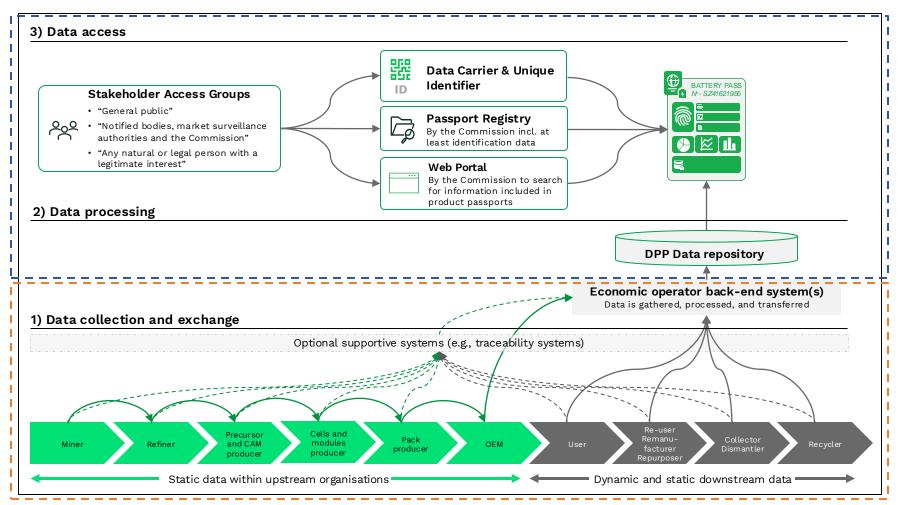


Meta Structure based on ISO 11354
From Battery Pass Project 13 December 2024

### Process Scope of JTC24

10





Scope in JTC 24: Data Access, Data Processing

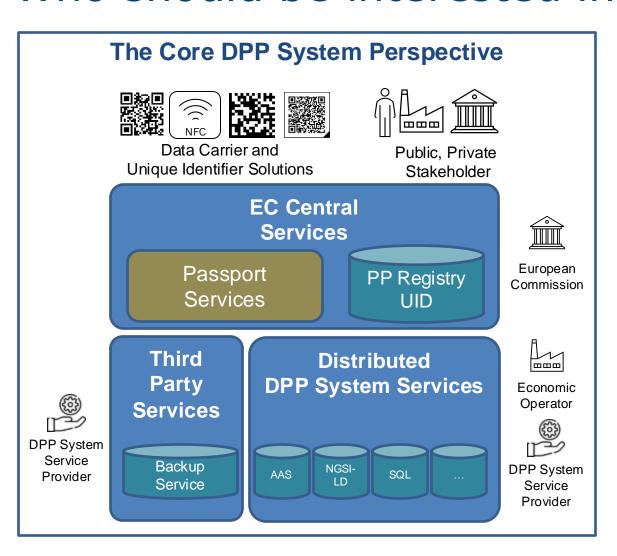
Out of Scope in JTC 24: Data Collection and aggregation

10

1) Galatola, M. Digital Product Passport (DPP). Circular Economy Europe. [Online] [Cited: 20 03 2023.] https://circulareconomy.europa.eu/platform/sites/default/files/michele-galatola-european-commission.pdf

## Organisation Scope: Who should be interested into JTC24





#### **European Commission and National Authorities**

(e.g. Market Surveillance)

**Economic Operators**, brings products on the market (e.g. manufacturers, importers)

#### **DPP System and Service Providers**

(e.g. for operating services, backup services)

#### **DPP System Component Suppliers**

(e.g. for Data Carrier)

Partners in the value chain (e.g. supplier, dealer, recycler) to know how data has to be provided, how to get access

#### **Standardisation Bodies**

(e.g. for sector specific data standardisation)

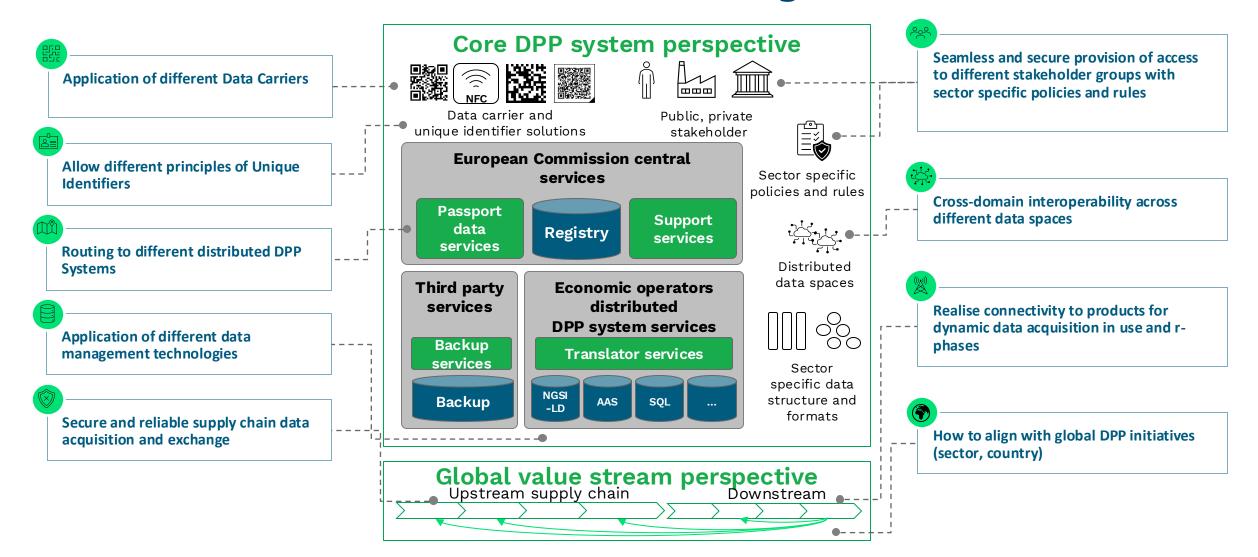
#### **Consumer Organisations**

to ensure applicability of DPP

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## Major Interoperability Goal – Co-existence of standards/technologies





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### How to participate in JTC 24



#### Work Group Overview

Strategic Advisory	Unique identifiers and data carriers	Security	Interoperability framework
Work group 1	Work group 2	Work group 3	Work group 4
Facilitate, coordinate and exchange between working groups	Unique Identifier for Product	Individual decentral Data Repository	API for CRUD (Create, read, update, delete) of data
Liaisons	Unique Identifier for Economic Operator	System for (role /function/attribute-based) access rights management	Querying of Passport Data
Clarify non-technical issues	Unique Identifier for Facilities	Verification of authentication	Back Up Data Base
Interaction with sector specific data standardisation	Data Carrier	Verification of DPP conformance	Data Modelling:
Business plan	Registry	Cryptographic verification of DPP (digital signature check)	DPP Issuing Service
	Routing Services	Data verification of data integrity and originality	Data modelling services
		Logging Monitoring	Schema Definition

**Technical Expert** for elaborating harmonised standards (hEN) for system elements

- Select and adopt existing standards
- Elaborate interoperability solutions
- Elaborate new standards

#### **Meetings**

Plenary Meeting – app. 3 times/year Work Group Meetings – Elaboration – weekly Alignment with European Commission - monthly

### **Time Frame**Delivery of hEN until end of 2025

### How ETSI / ITU is and can be involved



- ➤ ETSI is one of two addressed European Standardisation Organisations by the SREQ in M/604
- ➤ As agreed with CCMC of CEN CLC in August 2023 ETSI foresee to join into the work groups
- Some possible contributions from ETSI (non-exhausting)
  - ➤ NGSI LD for data and information modelling and API
  - Electronic Signature for Security

> Testing experiences coming from Centre for Testing & Interoperability

### Status Workgroups



## WG 1 Strategic Advisory Group Convener: Martin Schreck (SN)

- Common Time Line elaborated
- System Picture
   (Architecture) elaborated
- Use Cases and User
   Stories elaborated
- Business Plan
- Monthly Update with EC

# WG 2 Unique identifiers and data carriers Convener: Johan Dahlgren (SIS)

- NWIP for Data Carrier and Unique Identifier established
- Drafts for Data Carrier and Unique Identifier elaborated

#### WG 3 Security

(Torgeir Waterhouse, SN)

- NWIP established
- Convenor appointed and approved
- Drafts expected in January 2025

### WG 4 Interoperability framework

Convener: Otto Handle (ASI)
Co-Convener: Richard Merkel (DIN)

- NWIP established for all related modules:
  - Data processing and exchange
  - Data storage
  - API
  - Data Modelling

First Drafts expected in December 2024

15



### Thank you very much



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