



ITU and the Radiocommunication Sector

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Radiocommunication Bureau

ITU in brief

✓ Founded on 17 May 1865

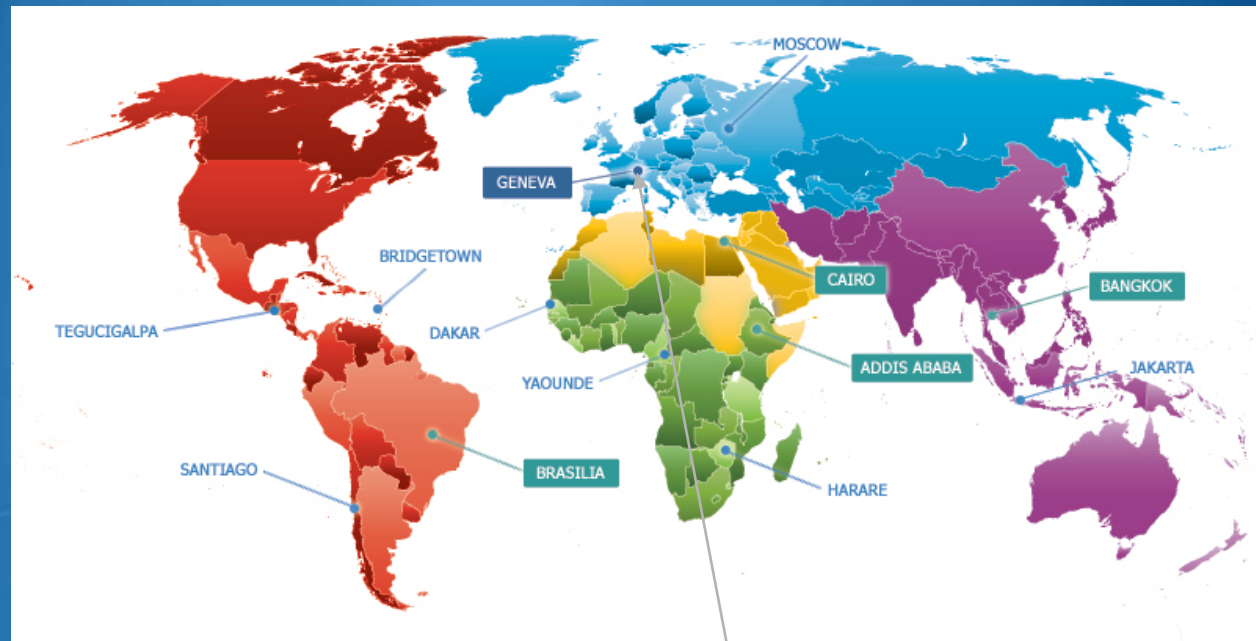


5 Elected Officials



Mr. François Rancy
Director, BR

Leading United Nations agency for ICTs



4 regional offices, 8 area offices
HQ in Geneva, Switzerland

- ✓ 193 Member States,
> 700 Sector Members, Associates & Academia
- ✓ 750 staff & 100 nationalities
- ✓ Annual budget = US\$180,000,000

<http://www.itu.int>



Structure



Radiocommunications
- regulations
- standards



Standardization

Development



ITU-R history in brief

1906 (Berlin)	International Radiotelegraph Convention (1 st <i>Radio Regulations</i>)
1927 (Washington DC)	CCIR (International Radio Consultative Committee)
1932 (Madrid)	Telegraph & Radiotelegraph Conventions merged: the International Telegraph Union became the International Telecommunication Union
1947 (Atlantic City)	IFRB (International Frequency Registration Board) ITU as UN specialized agency
1992 (Geneva)	ITU-R (Radiocommunication Sector): <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ RRB (Radio Regulations Board)▪ BR (Radiocommunication Bureau)
2006	 100+ years of ITU <i>Radio Regulations</i>



Roles of ITU-R



international
regulations



global
standards
& guidelines



assistance to
administrations

- ✓ Rights of access to the spectrum
- ✓ Efficient use of spectrum
- ✓ Operation free from interference
- ✓ Economies of scale
- ✓ Interoperability and roaming
- ✓ Global harmonization
- ✓ Guidelines for national & regional regulations

**GOOD QUALITY
AND LESS COSTLY EQUIPMENT**

**MORE FAVORABLE INVESTMENT
ENVIRONMENT (CLEAR & STABLE)**

ITU-R mission

- To ensure **interference-free operations** of radiocommunication systems by implementing the Radio Regulations and regional agreements, as well as updating these instruments in an efficient and timely manner through the processes of world and regional radiocommunication conferences.
- To establish **Recommendations** intended to assure the necessary performance and quality in operating radiocommunication systems.
- To seek ways and means to ensure the **rational, equitable, efficient and economical use of the radio-frequency spectrum and satellite-orbit resources** and to promote flexibility for future expansion and new technological developments.

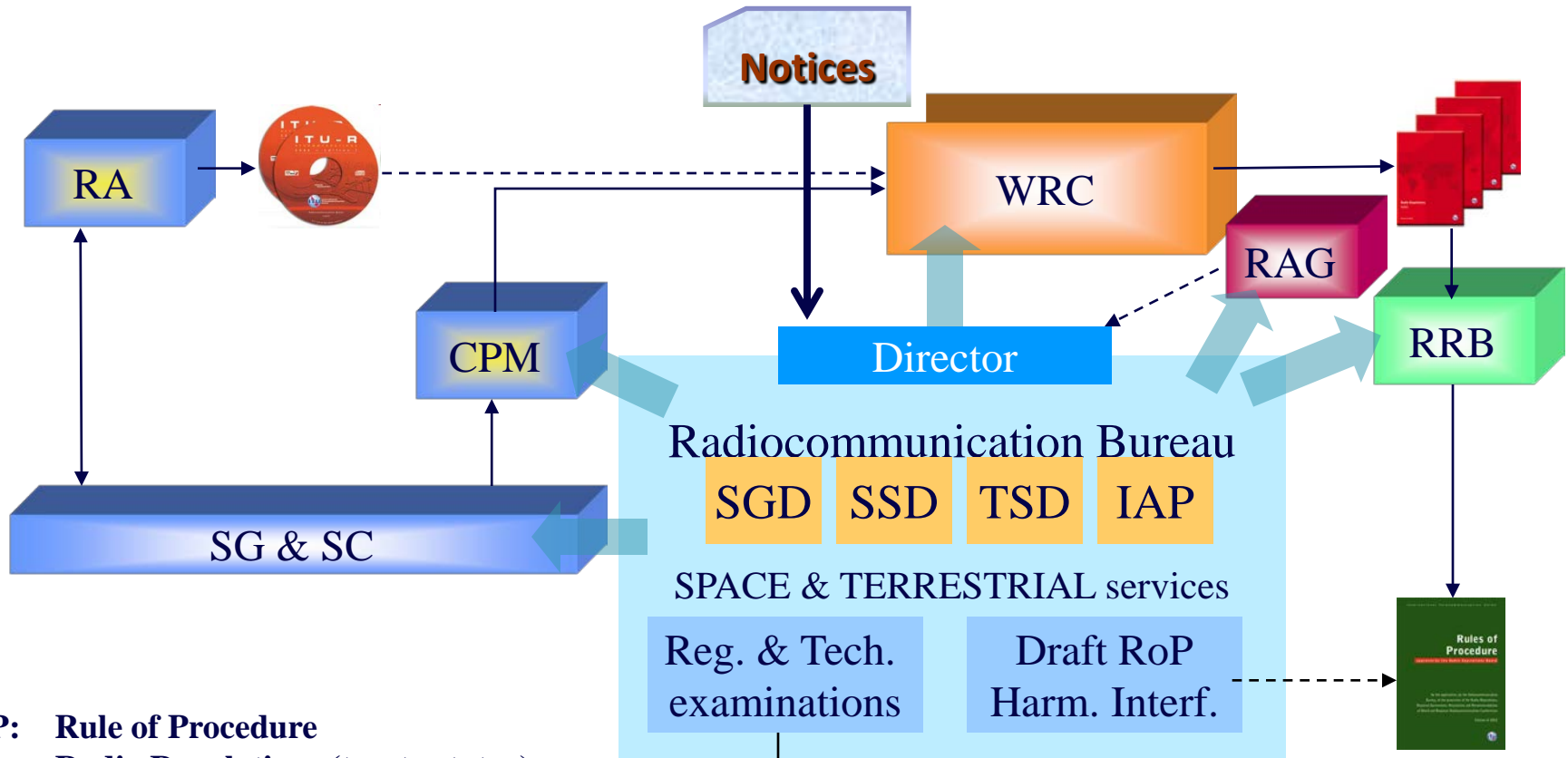
Role conducted through *(inter alia):*

- ✓ World and Regional Radio-communication Conferences
- ✓ Radiocommunication Study Groups
- ✓ Radio Regulations Board
- ✓ Radiocommunication Bureau

In implementing this mission, the actions in ITU-R aim at creating the conditions for harmonized development and efficient operation of existing and new radiocommunication systems, taking due account of all parties concerned.



ITU-R structure & activities



- RoP:** Rule of Procedure
- RR:** Radio Regulations (treaty status)
- RRB:** Radio Regulations Board
- SG:** Study Group
- WRC:** World Radiocommunication Conference
- CPM:** Conference Preparatory Meeting
- MIFR:** Master International Frequency Register
- RA:** Radiocommunication Assembly
- RAG:** Radiocommunication Advisory Group
- Rec:** Recommendations (international voluntary standards)
- IFIC:** International Frequency Information Circular



BR IFIC



➤ WRC-12: implementation of decisions



(e.g., Rules of Procedure, software development)

➤ WRC-15: preparations



➤ (e.g., Study Group activities, regional preparations, secretariat preparations, information meetings)

➤ Wireless broadband (IMT) spectrum : additional bands, channelling arrangements



➤ Assistance: migration to digital TV, digital dividend, spectrum harmonization

Radio Regulations (RR)

The Radio Regulations (international *treaty*) incorporates the decisions of the World Radiocommunication Conferences, including all Appendices, Resolutions, Recommendations and ITU-R Recommendations incorporated by reference.



- Frequency block **allocations** to defined radio services (Article 5)
- Mandatory or voluntary **regulatory procedures** (coordination, plan modification, notification, recording) that are adapted to the allocation structure

Radio Regulations



Status

RIGHT for international recognition
OBLIGATION to eliminate harmful interference
Art7-8

Frequency

TABLE
(9k-275GHz)
Art4-6

Interference & monitoring

Art15-16
App9-10

Definitions – Art1-3, App14, 42

Administrative

Secrecy/Licences/
Interception/Identification of stations/
call signs/Service Publications
Art 17-20

Bureau & RRB – Art13-14

Procedures

Coordination,
Notification &
Recording

Art9, 11
App4-8

Limits

technical/operational
Arts21, 22
Apps1-3

Services

Aeronautical – Art35-45
Maritime – Art46-58
Amateur, broadcasting,
fixed, radiodetermination,
standard freq. & time - Art12, 23-29
App11-13, 16, 19

Plans

Maritime HF, VHF (App17-18)
Maritime coast stations (App25)
Aeronautical (OR) (App26)
Aeronautical (R) (App27)
Broadcasting-satellite (App30-30A)
Fixed-satellite (App30B)

GMDSS

Art30-34
App15

MIFR
(register)



World Radiocommunication Conference

✓ **Updates the Radio Regulations** (*treaty status*)

- **Spectrum Allocation**
- **Notification procedures**
- **Administrative and operational procedures**

✓ **Adopts Resolutions**

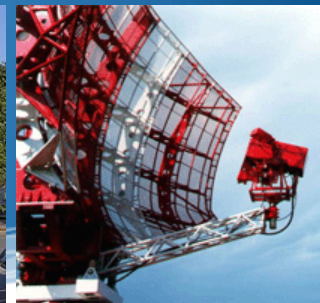
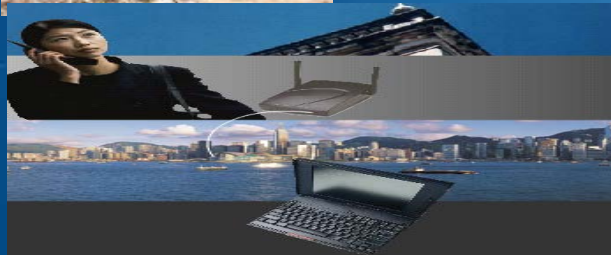
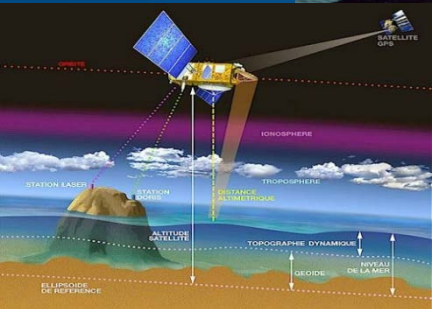
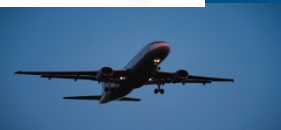
✓ **Held every 3-4 years**





WRC-12

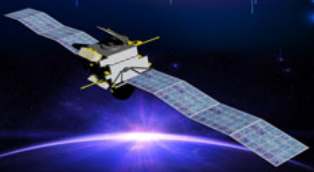
9 kHz > proposals > 1000 GHz



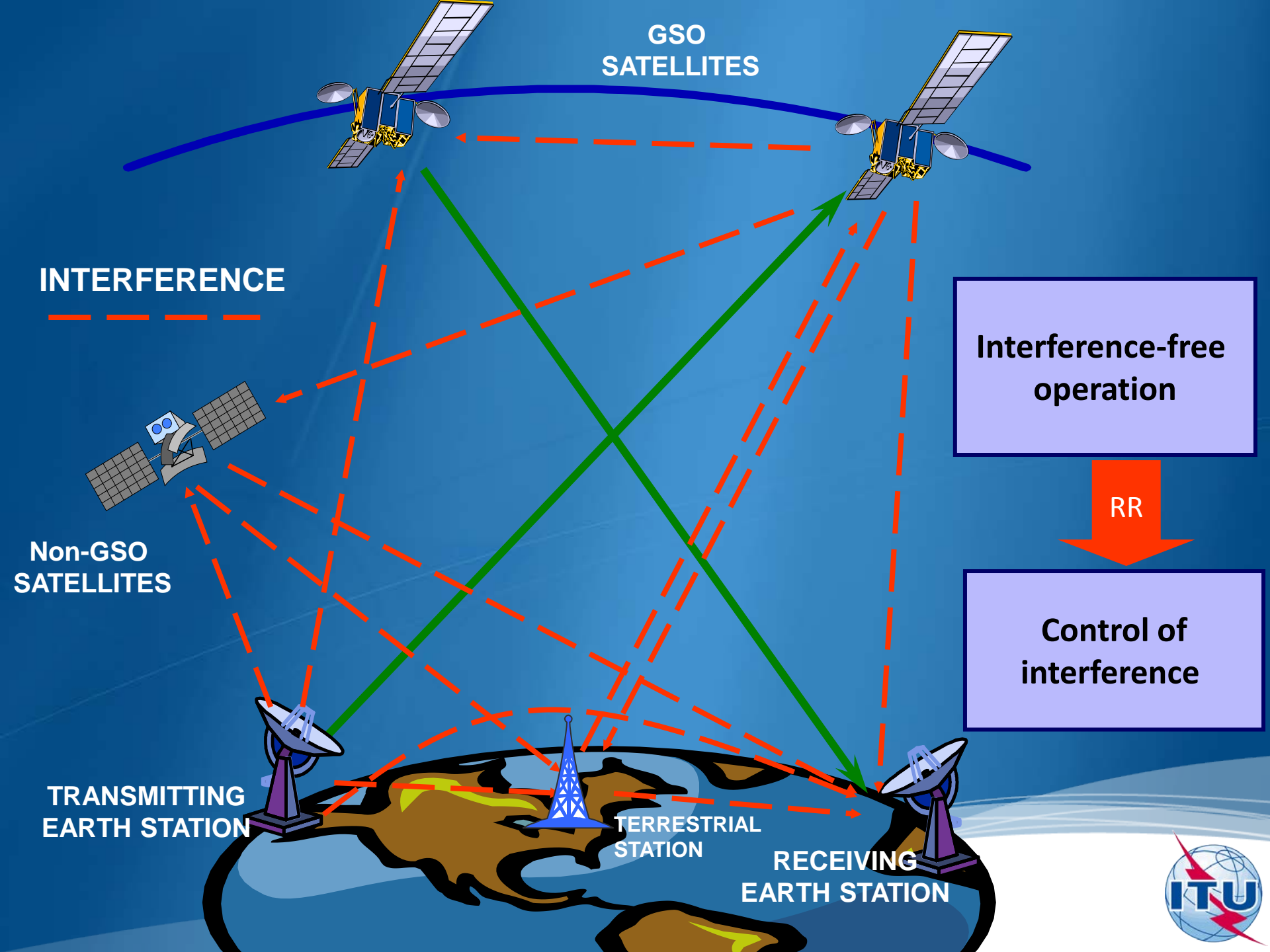
<http://www.itu.int/ITU-R/go/WRC-12>



Space Services



- ✓ ***Coordination and recording*** procedures for space systems and earth stations: capture, processing and publication of data and examination of frequency assignment notices submitted by administrations for inclusion in the formal coordination procedures or recording in the Master International Frequency Register (MIFR).
- ✓ Procedures for space related assignment and allotment *plans*
- ✓ ***Assistance*** to administrations on all of the above issues



GSO SATELLITES

INTERFERENCE

Interference-free operation



Control of interference

Non-GSO SATELLITES

TRANSMITTING EARTH STATION

TERRESTRIAL STATION

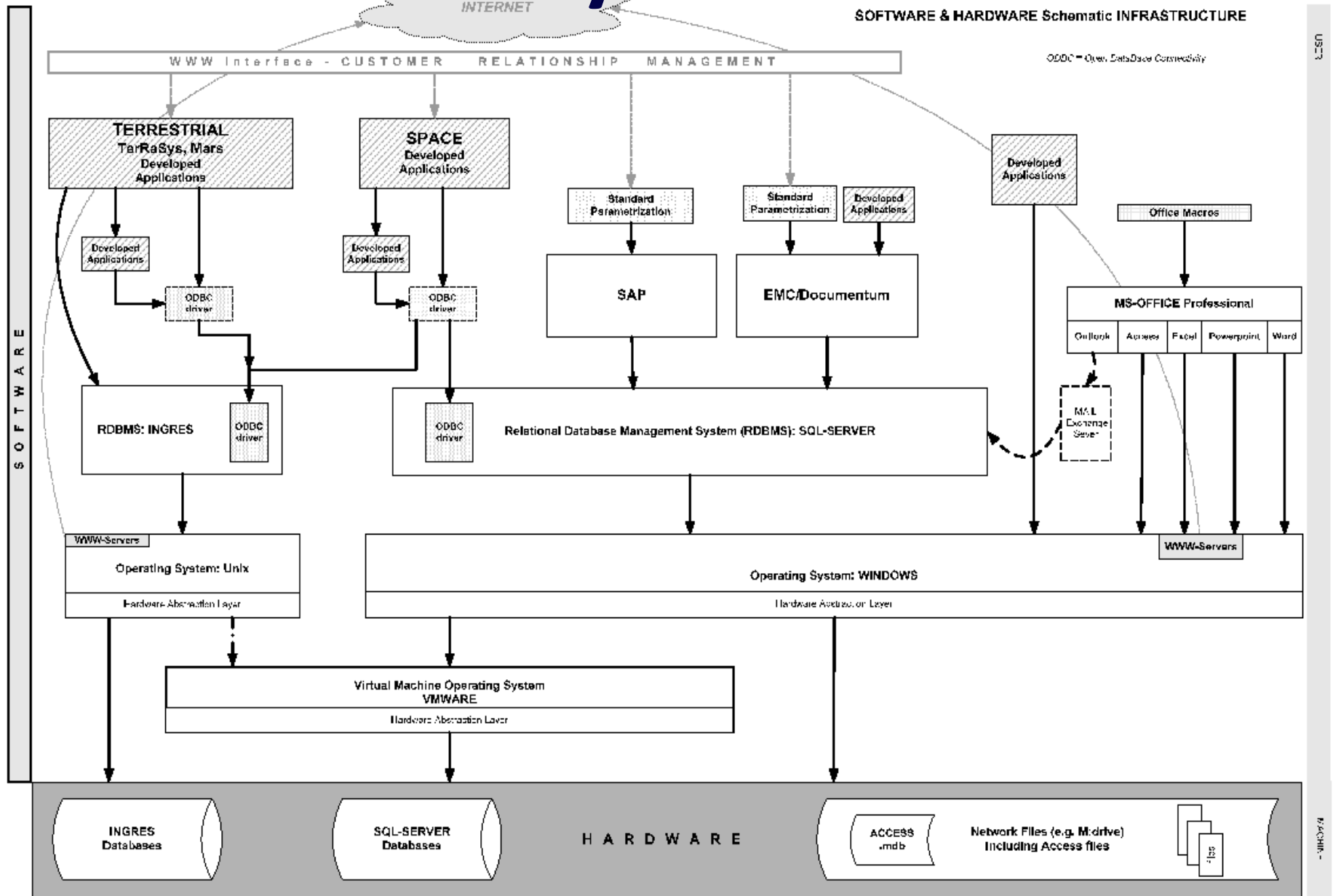
RECEIVING EARTH STATION



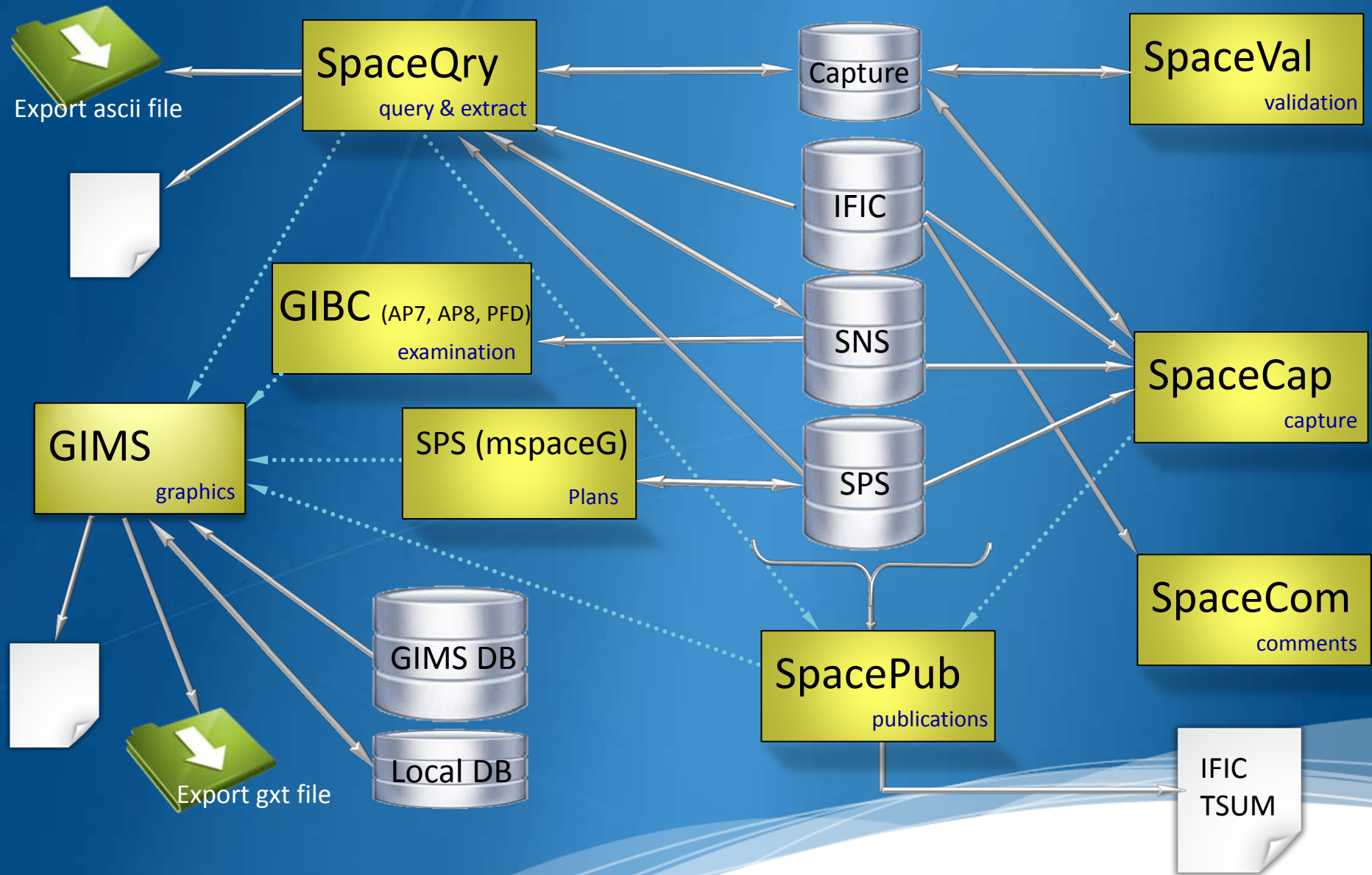
Terrestrial Services

- ✓ **Regulatory and Technical Functions**
 - Broadcasting / Fixed and Mobile / Maritime Mobile / Aeronautical Mobile
- ✓ **Terrestrial Plans**
 - AP25, AP26, AP27, ST61, GE75, RJ81, GE84, GE85M, GE85N, RJ88, GE89, GE06
- ✓ **HF Broadcasting (Art.12)**
- ✓ **Administrative and Operational Procedures**
 - International means of identification
 - call sign series / maritime identification digits / blocks of selective call sign numbers
 - Service Documents
 - Ship stations / coast stations / radio determination / call signs / MARS, etc
- ✓ **Harmful interference & monitoring programs**

BR Information Systems

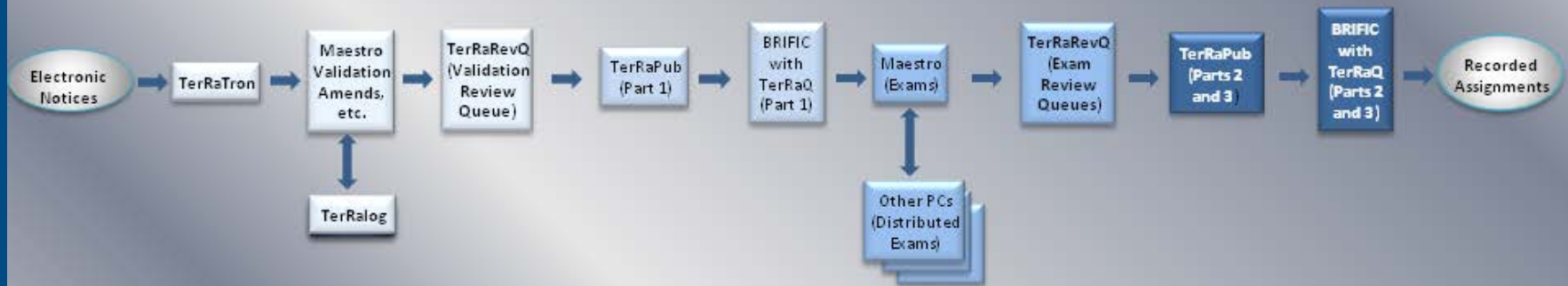


Space Services Software



BR Terrestrial Software

TerRaSys Overview



Utilities



Use Any time

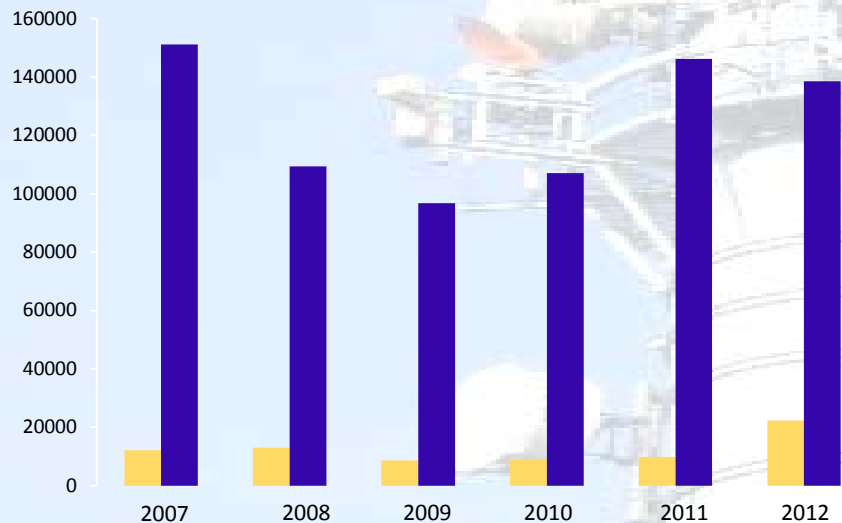


Inside ITU

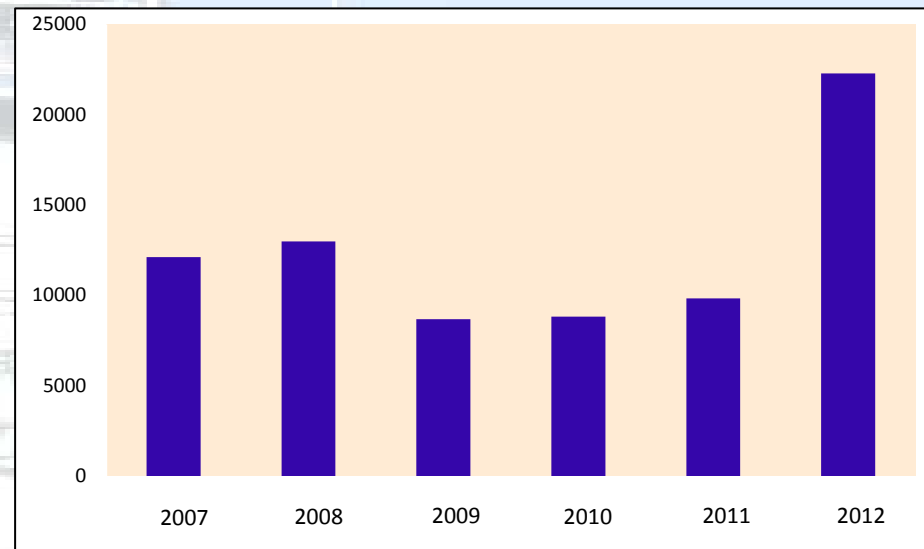
Handles the processing of *all* terrestrial notices to the BR

Outside ITU

Provides software to assist membership in their work.



Notices received per year



Notices processed per year

Current development: GE06 Agreement(Digital) – LF/MF

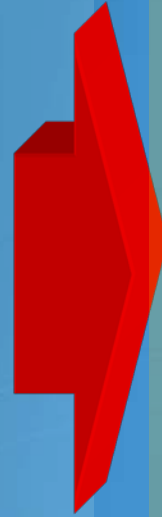
Coming development: GE85-MM-R1 agreement (T16); Adaptive Systems (T17);
TerRaSys on the WWW

ITU-R Study Groups



- SG 1: Spectrum management**
- SG 3: Radiowave propagation**
- SG 4: Satellite services**
- SG 5: Terrestrial services**
- SG 6: Broadcasting service**
- SG 7: Science services**

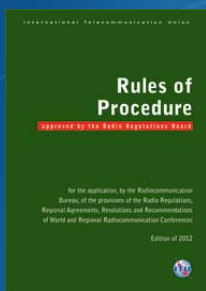
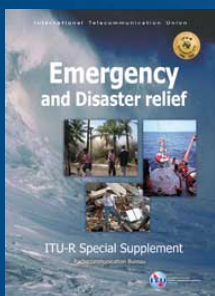
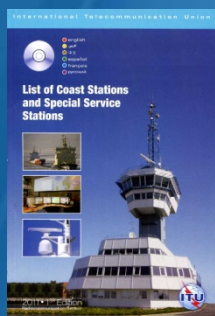
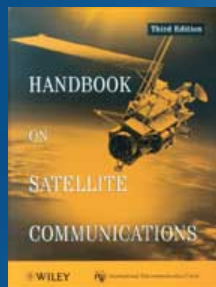
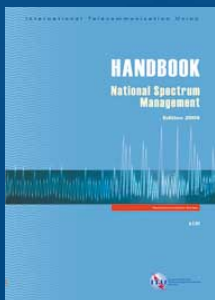
- ✓ >900 Recommendations
- ✓ “Standards” in areas of spectrum management and radio technology
- ✓ Result of consensus from meetings of world-wide experts
- ✓ Some referred to in RR
- ✓ Used by spectrum planners and system designers



In addition:

- CCV: Coordination Committee for Vocabulary**
- CPM: Conference Preparatory Meeting**
- SC: Special Committee on regulatory and procedural matters**

ITU-R Publications



- Radio Regulations (RR)
- Service documents
 - e.g., BR International Frequency Information Circular (IFIC)
- ITU-R Recommendations
 - Online subscriptions
 - CD/DVD-ROM
 - Paper
- Handbooks & Reports

ITU electronic BOOKSHOP



The screenshot shows the ITU-R Publications website. At the top left is the ITU logo. The main navigation bar includes 'Home > ITU Publications > Radiocommunication (ITU-R) > Regulatory Publications > Radio Regulations'. A search bar with 'Google Custom Search' and a 'Submit' button is on the right. Below the navigation bar are tabs for 'Areas of Work', 'Newsroom', 'Events', 'Publications', 'Statistics', and 'About ITU'. A 'Shopping cart' icon is visible on the right. The left sidebar contains a 'Publications by Sector' menu with options like 'General Secretariat and Telecom', 'Radiocommunication (ITU-R)', 'Standardization (ITU-T)', and 'Development (ITU-D)'. Under 'Resources', there are links for 'Catalogue of Publications', 'Best Sellers', 'New releases', 'Publication Notices', 'Special Offers', 'Conditions of sale', 'FAQ', and 'Contact'. The main content area is titled 'Radio Regulations' and contains the following text: 'The Radio Regulations, Edition of 2008, contains the complete texts of the Radio Regulations as adopted by the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1995) (WRC-95) and subsequently revised and adopted by the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1997) (WRC-97), the World Radiocommunication Conference (Istanbul, 2000) (WRC-2000), the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 2003) (WRC-03), and the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 2007) (WRC-07), including all Appendices, Resolutions, Recommendations and ITU-R Recommendations incorporated by reference. (The English hard-copy edition is sold out; no reprint, as per author, in anticipation of the 2012 edition, expected 4th quarter 2012.)' Below this is a 'Related links' section with a link to 'World Radiocommunication Conferences'. A section for the 'Edition of 2012' features an image of red book covers and text: 'The Radio Regulations, Edition of 2012, contains the complete texts of the Radio Regulations as adopted by the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1995) (WRC-95) subsequently revised and approved by the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 1997) (WRC-97), the World Radiocommunication Conference (Istanbul, 2000) (WRC-2000), the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 2003) (WRC-03), the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 2007) (WRC-07) and the World Radiocommunication Conference (Geneva, 2012) (WRC-12), including all Appendices, Resolutions, Recommendations and ITU-R Recommendations incorporated by reference. Available: end-November 2012; orders now accepted. (Online versions in all 6 languages are free of charge --at least through mid-2014--as per ITU Council 2012's decision)'. Below the text are icons for 'Available in' (CD, tablet, folder) and a list of 'Other editions: Edition of 2008, Edition of 2004, Edition of 2001, Edition of 1998'. At the bottom right, there is a footer with 'Top - Feedback - Contact Us - Copyright © ITU 2008 All Rights Reserved Contact for this page : ITU Sales Updated : 2010-10-21'.

Radiocommunication Bureau (BR)

François Rancy, Director



Yvon Henri
Chief, Space Service Dept. (SSD)



Alberto Mendez

Chief, Terrestrial Service Dept. (TSD)



Attila Matas



SPR: Publication & Registration
Registration
Data Capture
Validation
Publication
Cost recovery,
IFIC, SNL, WEB,
Master Register

S. Venkatasubramanian



SSC: Space Systems Coordination & Notification
RR Arts. 9 & 11

Mitsuhiro Sakamoto



SNP: Space Plans
Apps. 30/30A/30B

Ben Ba



TPR: Registration & Data Publication

Registration
Data capture
Validation
Master Register
Publication
Service documents
Harmful interference
Monitoring programs

Pham Hai



BCD: Broadcasting
Plans: ST61, GE75,
RJ81, GE84,RJ88,
GE89, GE06
Art. 12 (HFBC)

Nikolai Vassiliev



FMD: Fixed & Mobile
Land
Maritime
Aeronautical
Amateur
Radiodetermination

Fabio Leite
Deputy-Director,
Chief, Informatics,
Administration (IAP)
& Publication Dept.



Bachar Abouchanab



TAS: Terrestrial Application Software
TerRaSys
BR IFIC
VHF/UHF
LF/MF
FXM and others

Barbara Warren



SAS: Space Application Software
SNS database
Space capture, Validation,
Publication & Update
SNS-online, SNL,
SpaceQry , BR IFIC
Technical examinaon

Joaquin Restrepo



OPS: Outreach & Publication Services
Communication & promotion
Seminars
Assistance
Membership

William Iieh



ADM: Administration
Finance
Personnel
Planning
Document control
Delegate registration

Colin Langtry
Chief, Study Group Dept. (SGD)



SG 1 Spectrum Management
SG 3 Propagation
SG 4 Satellite
SG 5 Terrestrial
SG 6 Broadcasting
SG 7 Science services
Special Committee
CPM



Committed to connecting the world

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 - Terrestrial
 - Study Groups
 - Regional Presence
 - Join ITU-R

ITU Radiocommunication Sector

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SHARE

WRS-12

ITU World Radiocommunication Seminar 2012
Geneva, 3-7 December 2012

[More](#)



Elements Highlights

- World Radiocommunication Conferences (WRC)
- Radiocommunication Assemblies (RA)
- Radio Regulations Board (RRB)
- Study Groups (SGs)
- Radiocommunication Advisory Group (RAG)

Meetings Conferences Seminars/Workshops

- SG 5 - Confirmed
2012-11-19 - 2012-11-20 GENEVA, SWITZERLAND
- JTG 4-5-6-7 - Confirmed
2012-11-21 - 2012-11-28 GENEVA, SWITZERLAND
- WRS-12 - Confirmed
2012-12-03 - 2012-12-07 GENEVA, SWITZERLAND
- WP 5D - Planned
2013-01-30 - 2013-02-06 GENEVA, SWITZERLAND
- RRB-13.1 - Confirmed
2013-03-18 - 2013-03-22 GENEVA, SWITZERLAND

1 - 5 >

[More Events >](#)

QUICK LINKS

- Radiocommunication Sector (ITU-R) >
- Intersector Activities >
- Other information >

Publications Recommendations Circulars

WRC-12 Final Acts

SPACE SERVICES >



BRIFIC SNL SNS Space Plans

International coordination, notification and recording procedures for **space systems and earth stations** and examination of frequency assignment notices submitted by Administrations (Membership) for inclusion in the **Master International Frequency Register (MIFR)**.

Manages procedures for space-related ITU assignment or allotment plans for launching of satellites.

TERRESTRIAL SERVICES >



BRIFIC GLAD MARS WISFAT

International coordination, notification and recording procedures for **terrestrial systems** and examination of frequency assignment notices submitted by Administrations (Membership) for inclusion in the **Master International Frequency Register (MIFR) and Plans**.

Application of administrative procedures dealing with allocation of international means of identification (**call sign series, MIDs**) and with safety of life, processing submissions for various service publications and corresponding online information systems.

RADIOCOMMUNICATION STUDY GROUPS >



RADIO REGULATIONS >

