

BETTER CONNECTED WORLD

Requirements, Evaluation Criteria and Submission Templates for the development of IMT-2020

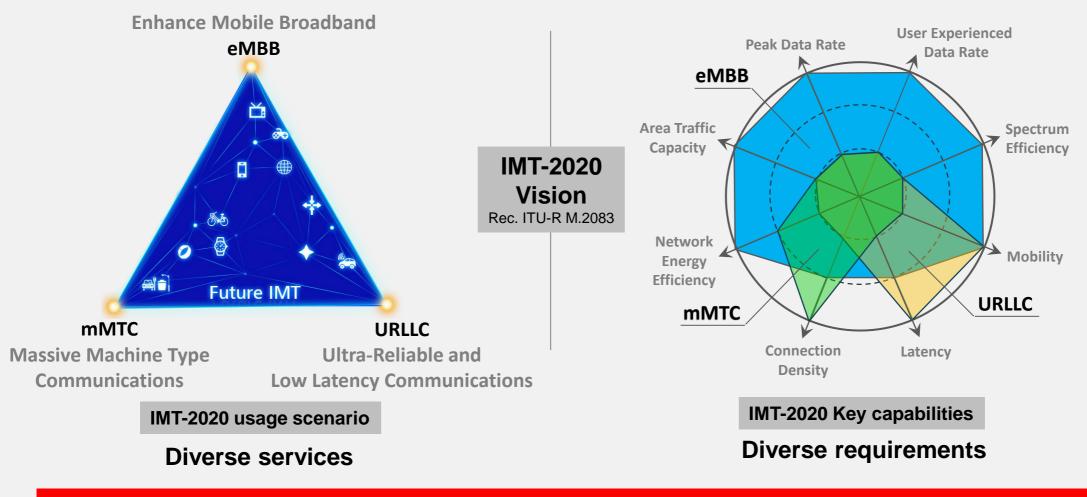
"Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.SUBMISSION]"

Workshop on IMT-2020 terrestrial radio interfaces (October 4, 2017)

WU Yong







Transforming IMT-2020 Vision to Requirements, Evaluation criteria, and submission templates

# Introduction

**Radiocommunication Study Groups** 



Source: Document 5D/TEMP/327(Rev.2)

Document 5/56-E 3 July 2017 English only

#### Working Party 5D

#### DRAFT NEW REPORT ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.SUBMISSION]

#### Requirements, evaluation criteria and submission templates for the development of IMT-2020

#### 1 Introduction

This Report deals with on the requirements, evaluation criteria and submission templates for the development of Recommendations and Reports on IMT-2020, such as the detailed specifications of IMT-2020, and provides:

- a) the service, spectrum and technical performance requirements for candidate Radio Interface Technologies (RITs)/Set of Radio Interface Technologies (SRITs) for IMT-2020;
- b) evaluation guidelines including evaluation criteria and procedures to evaluate technology submissions for IMT-2020;
- c) submission templates that proponents must utilize to organize the information that is required in a submission of a candidate technology for evaluation. Proponents must provide the required information.

Additional specific details, including the process, the steps and the relevant timelines may be found on the ITU-R IMT-2020 web page (<u>http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-R/study-groups/rsg5/rwp5d/imt-2020/Pages/submission-eval.aspx</u>) under the link "Web page for the IMT-2020 submission and evaluation process" (see also Document <u>IMT-2020/2(Rev.1)</u> – Submission and evaluation process and consensus building for IMT-2020).

Draft New Report M. [IMT-2020.SUBMISSION] – Requirements, Evaluation criteria, and submission templates for the development of IMT-2020

#### This Report provides

- IMT-2020 minimum requirements (Section 3 of this Report)
  - Service, Spectrum, Technical performance
  - The compliance of the candidate RIT<sup>1</sup> or SRIT<sup>2</sup> will be assessed with the above minimum requirements.
- **Evaluation criteria and guidelines** (Section 4 of this Report)
  - Applicable to all IMT-2020 minimum requirements
  - Candidate RIT/SRIT will be evaluated using the criteria to assess the compliance with the minimum requirements.
- IMT-2020 submission guideline and templates (Section 5 of this Report)
  - Completeness of submission
  - Submission template: Required information in a organized format



# IMT-2020 Minimum Requirements



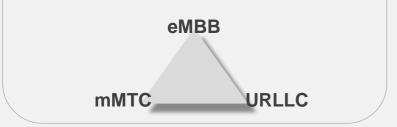
# **IMT-2020 Minimum Requirements**

#### The IMT-2020 minimum requirements relate to three aspects

#### **Services**

(Section 3.1 of this Report)

- Diverse services for eMBB, mMTC and URLLC are envisaged.
- A wide range of services across usage scenarios shall be supported
- The requirements are indicated in the compliance templates
  - Relevant information are encouraged to be provided



**Spectrum** 

(Section 3.2 of this Report)

- A list of frequency bands (ranging from 450MHz to 4990MHz) have been identified for IMT.
- Also a need of higher frequency bands to address radio traffic growth.
- The requirements related to spectrum are in the compliance templates.



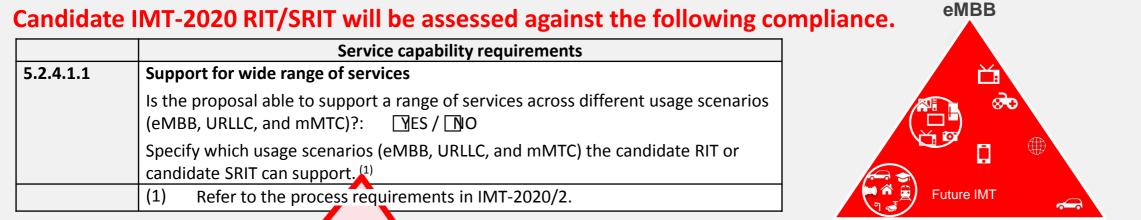
#### Technical performance (Section 3.3 of this Report)

- Technical performance requirements are defined to assess the technical capabilities of IMT-2020.
- The necessary background information about the individual requirements, the justification for the items and the values chosen are provided in *Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020. TECH PERF REQ].*



Compliance of Candidate IMT-2020 RIT/SRIT will be assessed from the three aspects

## IMT-2020 Minimum Requirements Related to Service







The usage scenarios that shall be supported by candidate RIT/SRIT are according to the condition defined in Step 2, 6, 7 in Doc. IMT-2020/02

Smart Access





Smart Drive

HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES CO., LTD.

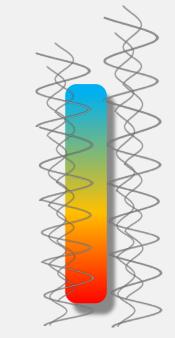
In addition, the following information is encouraged to be provided

5.2.3.2.23	Support for wide range of services
5.2.3.2.23.1	Describe what kind of services/applications can be supported in each usage scenarios in Recommendation ITU-R M.2083 (eMBB, URLLC, and mMTC).
5.2.3.2.23.2	Describe any capabilities/features to flexibly deploy a range of services across different usage scenarios (eMBB, URLLC, and mMTC) in an efficient manner, (e.g., a proposed RIT/SRIT is designed to use a single continuous or multiple block(s) of spectrum).

## IMT-2020 Minimum Requirements Related to Spectrum

#### **Candidate IMT-2020 RIT/SRIT will be assessed against the following compliance**

	Spectrum capability requirements
5.2.4.2.1	Frequency bands identified for IMT
	Is the proposal able to utilize at least one frequency band identified for IMT in the ITU Radio Regulations?: TYES / NO
	Specify in which band(s) the candidate RIT or candidate SRIT can be deployed.
5.2.4.2.2	Higher Frequency range/band(s)
	Is the proposal able to utilize the higher frequency range/band(s) above 24.25 GHz?:
	Specify in which band(s) the candidate RIT or candidate SRIT can be deployed.
	NOTE 1: In the case of the candidate SRIT, at least one of the component RITs need to fulfil this
	requirement.



Candidate SRIT 1	Component RIT1	Component RIT2	Remarks	Candidate SRIT 2	Component RIT1	Component RIT2	Candidate RIT	RIT	
IMT bands	Y	Y	Both shall support IMT bands	IMT bands	N	Y	IMT bands	Y	
Higher bands	Y	N	At least one of them shall support higher bands	Higher bands	Y	N	Higher bands	N	<
				Compliant		Not comp	oliant	Not cor	mplia



## IMT-2020 Minimum Requirements Related to Technical Performance

Candidate IMT-2020 RIT/SRIT will be assessed against compliance of the required number of test environments by related technical performance. The required number of test environments as defined in *Doc. IMT-2020/02*.

		Evaluation method							
Usage	Sub-items	Gray grids show the related		eMBB		mMTC	URLLC		
scenario		Tech Perf Req (TPR) of a test environment.	Indoor hotspot	Dense urban	Rural	Urban macro	Urban macro		
eMBB	Peak data rate	Analysis					Rs relate	d to a	
	Peak spectral efficiency	Analysis						vironment	
	User experienced data rate	Analysis, or <b>SLS</b> (for multi-layer)						ed to test the	
	5 <sup>th</sup> percentile user spectral efficient	ncy SLS					date's cor bat tost or	npliance nvironment.	
	Average spectral efficiency	SLS							
	Area traffic capacity	Analysis					candidate		
	Energy efficiency	Inspection				meet one TPR, then it is not compliant with this t			
	Mobility	SLS + LLS				enviro	onment.		
eMBB,	User plane latency	Analysis							
URLLC	Control plane latency	Analysis							
	Mobility interruption time	Analysis							
URLLC	Reliability	SLS + LLS							
mMTC	Connection density	SLS + LLS, or Full SLS							
General	Bandwidth and Scalability	Inspection						Pa	

## IMT-2020 Minimum Requirements Related to Technical Performance

#### Some examples:

	Sub-items		Tes	t envi	ron	ment			
Usage			eMBB	3B		mMTC		URLLC	
scenario		Indo hots	Dense urban	Rura	al	Urba maci		Urban macro	
eMBB	Peak data rate	Yes							This example candidate
	Peak spectral efficiency								RIT/SRIT fulfills minimum
	User experienced data rate								requirement of:
	5 <sup>th</sup> percentile user spectral efficiency		No						-
	Average spectral efficiency								✓ Two eMBB test
	Area traffic capacity								environments (Indoor +
	Energy efficiency								Rural) and
	Mobility								✓ One mMTC test
eMBB,	User plane latency								environment.
URLLC	Control plane latency								
	Mobility interruption time       C <b>Reliability</b>								The required number of test environments
URLLC									of the candidate RIT/SRIT is defined in Step 2, 6, and 7 in <i>Doc. IMT-2020/02</i> .
mMTC	Connection density								, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
General	Bandwidth and Scalability								

WEI TECHNOLOGIES CO., LTD.

## IMT-2020 Minimum Requirements Related to Technical Performance

#### Some examples:

			Tes	t environ	ment		
Usage	Sub-items		eMBB		mMTC	URLLC	
scenario		Indoor hotspot	Dense urban	Rural	Urban macro	Urban macro	
eMBB	Peak data rate	Yes					• This example candidate
	Peak spectral efficiency						RIT/SRIT fulfills minimum
	User experienced data rate						requirement of:
	5 <sup>th</sup> percentile user spectral efficiency						
	Average spectral efficiency						✓ One mMTC test
	Area traffic capacity						environment.
	Energy efficiency						
	Mobility						
eMBB,	User plane latency						
URLLC	Control plane latency						
	Mobility interruption time       LC     Reliability						The required number of test environments
URLLC							of the candidate RIT/SRIT is defined in Step 2, 6, and 7 in <i>Doc. IMT-2020/02</i> .
mMTC	Connection density						_, _, _,
General	Bandwidth and Scalability						

We huawei technologies co., Ltd.





# **IMT-2020 evaluation**

Candidate RITs or SRITs will be evaluated according to the guidelines defined in *Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.EVAL]*. The candidate RIT/SRIT passes one TPR under a specific test environment, if it achieves the TPR for one of the evaluation configurations under that specific test environment.

Usage scenarios	eMBB								mMT		URLLC		
Test environments	Indoo	or Hotspot –	eMBB		Dense Urban – eMBB			Rural – eMBB			Urban Macro – mMTC		n Macro – RLLC
Eval. Config.	A: 4GHz	<b>B:</b> 30GHz	C: 70GHz	A: 4GHz/ Macro layer	<b>B:</b> 30GHz/ Macro layer	C: Multi- layer	A: 700MHz/ 1732m	<b>B:</b> 4GHz/ 1732m	C: 700MHz/ 6000m (LMLC)	A: 500m/ 700MHz	<b>B:</b> 1732m/ 700MHz	A: 4GHz	<b>B:</b> 700MHz
Average spectral efficiency													
5 <sup>th</sup> percentile user spectral efficiency													
User experienced data rate				Analysis	s Analysis					Gray	grids ne	ed sim	ulation
Mobility													
Connection density													
Reliability					or these TP	•							
(other TPRs with analysis or inspection)				S	<ul> <li>configurations in red box can be selected for a specific test environment.</li> </ul>								

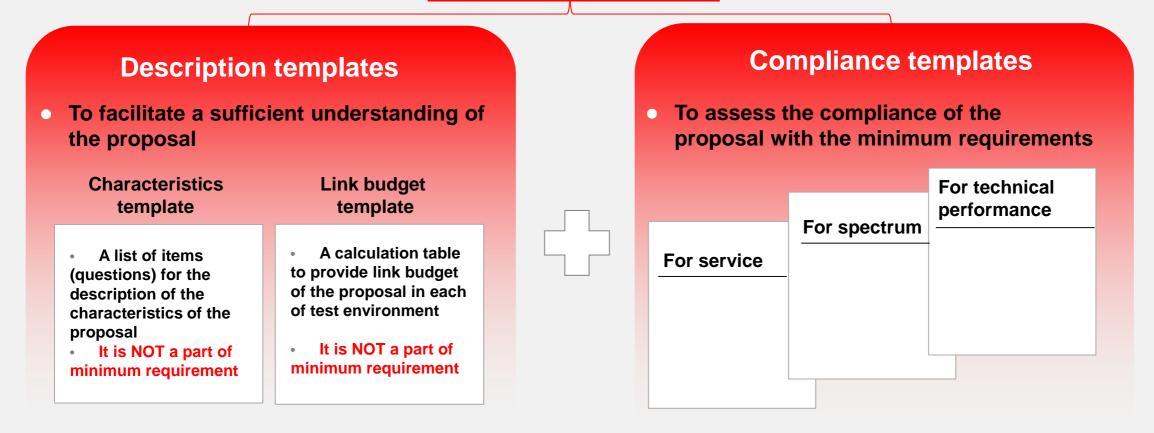
We huawei technologies co., Ltd.

# IMT-2020 Submission Templates



# **IMT-2020 submission templates**

The proponent should prepare submission templates according to the format given in this Report. Completed templates



 For a candidate SRIT, the template should be provided for each component RIT within the composite SRIT and/or for the composite SRIT



## IMT-2020 Submission Templates Description templates - Characteristics

Item	Item to be described
5.2.3.2.1	Test environment(s)
5.2.3.2.1.1	What test environments (described in Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.EVAL]) does this technology description template address?
5.2.3.2.2	Radio interface functional aspects
5.2.3.2.2.1	Multiple access schemes Which access scheme(s) does the proposal use? Describe in detail the multiple access schemes employed with their main parameters.
5.2.3.2.2.2	Modulation scheme
5.2.3.2.2.2.1	What is the baseband modulation scheme? If both data modulation and spreading modulation are required, describe in detail. Describe the modulation scheme employed for data and control information. What is the symbol rate after modulation?
5.2.3.2.2.2.2	PAPR What is the RF peak to average power ratio after baseband filtering (dB)? Describe the PAPR (peak-to-average power ratio) reduction algorithms if they are used in the
	proposed RIT/SRIT.
5.2.3.2.2.3	Error control coding scheme and interleaving
5.2.3.2.2.3.1	Provide details of error control coding scheme for both downlink and uplink. For example, - FEC or other schemes? The proponents can provide additional information on the decoding schemes.
5.2.3.2.2.3.2	Describe the bit interleaving scheme for both uplink and downlink.
5.2.3.2.3	Describe channel tracking capabilities (e.g. channel tracking algorithm, pilot symbol configuration, etc.) to accommodate rapidly changing delay spread profile.
5.2.3.2.4	Physical channel structure and multiplexing
5.2.3.2.4.1	What is the physical channel bit rate (M or Gbit/s) for supported bandwidths? i.e., the product of the modulation symbol rate (in symbols per second), bits per modulation symbol, and the number of streams supported by the antenna system.
5.2.3.2.4.2	Layer 1 and Layer 2 overhead estimation. Describe how the RIT/SRIT accounts for all layer 1 (PHY) and layer 2 (MAC) overhead and provide an accurate estimate that includes static and dynamic overheads.
5.2.3.2.4.3	Variable bit rate capabilities: Describe how the proposal supports different applications and services with various bit rate requirements.

WEI TECHNOLOGIES CO., LTD.

- Characteristics template provides a list of items (questions) for the description of the characteristics of the proposal
  - Providing sufficient information relevant to the assessment will assist in the evaluation of the proposal by independent evaluation groups
  - If an item is not relevant to or for a proposal, it should be answered N/A (Not Applicable); optionally with an explanation of why the item is not applicable
  - Proponents are encouraged to extend beyond the template if additional information would assist in the assessment

# IMT-2020 Submission Templates Description templates - Characteristics

Item	Item to be described
5.2.3.2.1	Test environment(s)
5.2.3.2.1.1	What test environments (described in Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.EVAL]) does this technology description template address?
5.2.3.2.2	Radio interface functional aspects
5.2.3.2.2.1	Multiple access schemes           Which access scheme(s) does the proposal use? Describe in detail the multiple access schemes employed with their main parameters.
5.2.3.2.2.2	Modulation scheme
5.2.3.2.2.2.1	What is the baseband modulation scheme? If both data modulation and spreading modulation are required, describe in detail. Describe the modulation scheme employed for data and control information.
	What is the symbol rate after modulation?
5.2.3.2.2.2.2	PAPR
	What is the RF peak to average power ratio after baseband filtering (dB)? Describe the PAPR (peak-to-average power ratio) reduction algorithms if they are used in the proposed RIT/SRIT.
5.2.3.2.2.3	Error control coding scheme and interleaving
5.2.3.2.2.3.1	Provide details of error control coding scheme for both downlink and uplink.         For example,         -       FEC or other schemes?         The proponents can provide additional information on the decoding schemes.
5.2.3.2.2.3.2	Describe the bit interleaving scheme for both uplink and downlink.
5.2.3.2.3	Describe the off intereaving scheme for both upmix and downink. Describe channel tracking capabilities (e.g. channel tracking algorithm, pilot symbol configuration, etc.) to accommodate rapidly changing delay spread profile.
5.2.3.2.4	Physical channel structure and multiplexing
5.2.3.2.4.1	What is the physical channel bit rate (M or Gbit/s) for supported bandwidths?
	i.e., the product of the modulation symbol rate (in symbols per second), bits per modulation symbol, and the number of streams supported by the antenna system.
5.2.3.2.4.2	Layer 1 and Layer 2 overhead estimation. Describe how the RIT/SRIT accounts for all layer 1 (PHY) and layer 2 (MAC) overhead and provide an accurate estimate that includes static and dynamic overheads.
5.2.3.2.4.3	Variable bit rate capabilities: Describe how the proposal supports different applications and services with various bit rate requirements.

- Test environment(s)
- Radio interface functional aspects (multiple access, modulation, PAPR, coding scheme)
- Channel tracking capabilities (e.g., pilot symbol configuration)
- Physical channel structure and multiplexing
- Mobility management (Handover)
- Radio resource management
- Frame structure
- Spectrum capabilities and duplex technologies
- Support of Advanced antenna capabilities
- Link adaptation and power control
- Power classes
- Scheduler, QoS support and management, data services

- Radio interface architecture and protocol stack
- Cell selection
- Location determination mechanisms
- Priority access mechanisms
- Unicast, multicast and broadcast
- Privacy, authorization, encryption, authentication and legal intercept schemes
- Frequency planning
- Interference mitigation within radio interface
- Synchronization requirements
- Support for wide range of services
- Global circulation of terminals
- Energy efficiency
- Other items



## IMT-2020 Submission Templates Description templates – Link Budget

#### TABLE 4

Link budget template for Urban Macro - mMTC

Item	Downlink	Uplink
System configuration		
Carrier frequency (GHz)	0.7	0.7
BS antenna heights (m)	25	25
UE antenna heights (m)	1.5	1.5
Cell area reliability <sup>(1)</sup> (%) (Please specify how it is calculated.)		
Transmission bit rate for control channel (bit/s)		
Transmission bit rate for data channel (bit/s)		
Target packet error ratio for the required SNR in item (19a) for control channel		
Target packet error ratio for the required SNR in item (19b) for data channel		
Spectral efficiency <sup>(2)</sup> (bit/s/Hz)		
Pathloss model <sup>(3)</sup> (Select from LOS, NLOS or O-to-I)		
UE speed (km/h)		
Feeder loss (dB)		
Transmitter		
(1) Number of transmit antennas (The number shall be within the indicated range in § 8.4 of Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.EVAL])		
(2) Maximal transmit power per antenna (dBm)		
(3) Total transmit power = function of (1) and (2) (dBm)		
(The value shall not exceed the indicated value in § 8.4 of Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.EVAL])		
(4) Transmitter antenna gain (dBi)		

#### Link budget template provides a calculation table to demonstrate link budget information

- Proponents should provide link budget information according to this template for each test environment in the target set of test environments
- The parameter values should follow the values or constraints given in the templates and in § 8 of Report ITU-R M.[IMT-2020.EVAL].
- Proponent should use the same configuration and parameters of each test environment as ones in its selfevaluation.

## This compliance template will be used to assess the compliance of the proposal with service requirements.

Service capability requirements	<b>Evaluator's comments</b>
Support for wide range of services	
Is the proposal able to support a range of services across different usage scenarios (eMBB, URLLC, and mMTC)?:YES /NO	
Specify which usage scenarios (eMBB, URLLC, and mMTC) the candidate RIT or candidate SRIT can support. <sup>(1)</sup>	
process requirements in IMT-2020/2.	
	Support for wide range of services         Is the proposal able to support a range of services across different usage scenarios (eMBB, URLLC, and mMTC)?:         YES / NO         Specify which usage scenarios (eMBB, URLLC, and mMTC) the candidate RIT or candidate SRIT can support. <sup>(1)</sup>

The usage scenarios that shall be supported by candidate RIT/SRIT are according to the condition defined in Step 2, 6, 7 in Doc. IMT-2020/02

#### <u>Evaluation method</u>: Inspection as specified in Report M.[IMT-2020.EVAL]

## IMT-2020 Submission Templates Compliance templates for Spectrum

This compliance template will be used to assess the compliance of the proposal with spectrum requirements.

	Spectrum capability requirements
5.2.4.2.1	Frequency bands identified for IMT
	Is the proposal able to utilize at least one frequency band identified for IMT in the ITU Radio Regulations?:
	$\square$ YES / $\square$ NO
	Specify in which band(s) the candidate RIT or candidate SRIT can be deployed.
5.2.4.2.2	Higher Frequency range/band(s)
	Is the proposal able to utilize the higher frequency range/band(s) above 24.25 GHz?: YES / NO
	Specify in which band(s) the candidate RIT or candidate SRIT can be deployed.
	NOTE 1: In the case of the candidate SRIT, at least one of the component RITs need to fulfil this requirement.

#### <u>Evaluation method</u>: Inspection as specified in Report M.[IMT-2020.EVAL]

This compliance template will be used to assess the compliance of the proposal with technical performance requirements under specific test environments.

Minimum technical performance		Category		Require value	d Value <sup>(2)</sup>	Requirement met?	Comments <sup>(3)</sup>	
requirements item (5.2.4.3.x), units, and	Usage scenario	Test environment	Downlink or uplink				Proponent to repo	ort:
ReportITU-R M.[IMT-2020.TECH PERFREQ] sectionreference <sup>(1)</sup>					Proponent to provide: - Evaluation results		<ul> <li>Evaluation</li> <li>configuration</li> <li>employed,</li> <li>Channel mode</li> <li>variant used,</li> <li>Evaluation metric</li> </ul>	
<b>5.2.4.3.4</b> 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile user	eMBB	Indoor Hotspot – eMBB	Downlink	0.3		□Yes □No	Lvaluation me	thou.
spectral efficiency (bit/s/Hz)			Uplink	0.21		☐Yes □No		
(4.4)	eMBB	Dense Urban – eMBB	Downlink	0.225		☐Yes ☐No		
			Uplink	0.15		Yes		
	eMBB	Rural – eMBB	Downlink	0.12	Downlink and U			
			Uplink	0.045	should use the same evaluation configuration			

This compliance template will be used to assess the compliance of the proposal with technical performance requirements under specific test environments.

Minimum technical performance	Category			Required value	Value <sup>(2)</sup>	Requirement met?	Comments <sup>(3)</sup>
requirements item (5.2.4.3.x), units, and Benert	Usage scenario	Test environment	Downlink or uplink				
Report ITU-R M.[IMT- 2020.TECH PERF			PR is related to	o all eMBB			
REQ] section reference <sup>(1)</sup>		7	This <sup>1</sup>	TPR is relat	ted to all eMBB a	and	
5.2.4.3.2 Peak spectral	eMBB	Not applicable		<b>-C</b> test envi	ironments	es Io	
efficiency (bit/s/Hz) (4.2)			Uplink		his TPR is relate	d to <b>all</b> test	
<b>5.2.4.3.14</b> Mobility interruption time (ms) (4.12)	eMBB and URLLC	Not applicable	Not applicable	0 e	environments	L]No	
<b>5.2.4.3.15</b> Bandwidth and Scalability (4.13)	Not applicable	Not applicable	applicable	At least 100 MHz 		☐Yes ☐No 	

We huawei technologies co., Ltd.

#### Some example compliance template fulfillment

Minimum technical performance	Category			Required value	Value <sup>(2)</sup>	Requirement met?	Comments <sup>(3)</sup>
requirements item	Usage scenario	Test	Downlink or				
(5.2.4.3.x), units, and		environment	uplink				
Report							
ITU-R M.[IMT-							
2020.TECH PERF							
<b>REQ</b> ] section							
reference <sup>(1)</sup>							
5.2.4.3.4	eMBB	Indoor Hotspot –	Downlink	0.3	X1	Yes	Configuration A,
5 <sup>th</sup> percentile user		eMBB				□No	Channel model A
spectral efficiency			Uplink	0.21	Y1	□Yes	
(bit/s/Hz)						□No	
(4.4)			Downlink	0.3	X2	□Yes	Configuration <b>B</b> ,
						□No	Channel model A
			Uplink	0.21	Y2	□Yes	
						□No	

#### Assess the number of test environment TPR fulfillment by this compliance template

Usage scenario			Test environment							
	Sub-items		eMBB	mMTC	URLLC					
		Indoor hotspot	Dense urban	Rural	Urban macro	Urban macro				
eMBB	Peak data rate	Yes								
	Peak spectral efficiency									
	User experienced data rate									
	5 <sup>th</sup> percentile user spectral efficiency									
	Average spectral efficiency									
	Area traffic capacity									
	Energy efficiency									
	Mobility									
eMBB, URLLC	User plane latency									
	Control plane latency									
	Mobility interruption time									
URLLC	Reliability									
mMTC	Connection density									
General	Bandwidth and Scalability									

We HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES CO., LTD.

# **Completeness of Submission**

A complete submission must provide three major components as below. Proponents must provide all required information within each of the major components

#### **Completed templates**

#### **Description templates**

(Characteristics + Link budget)

#### **Compliance templates**

(Service + Spectrum + Technical performance)

#### Self evaluation

- Self evaluation is provided by proponent and based on compliance templates.
- It is performed using the IMT-2020 evaluation guidelines and criteria.
- Proponent can also endorse an initial evaluation submitted by another entity.

#### **Compliance with IPR policy**

- Proponents and IPR holders should indicate their compliance with the ITU policy on intellectual property rights<sup>1</sup>
- It is specified in the Common Patent Policy for ITU-T/ITU-R/ISO/IEC available at <u>http://www.itu.int/ITU-T/dbase</u> /patent/patent-policy.html.

1 See NOTE 2 in section A2.6 of Resolution ITU-R 1-7

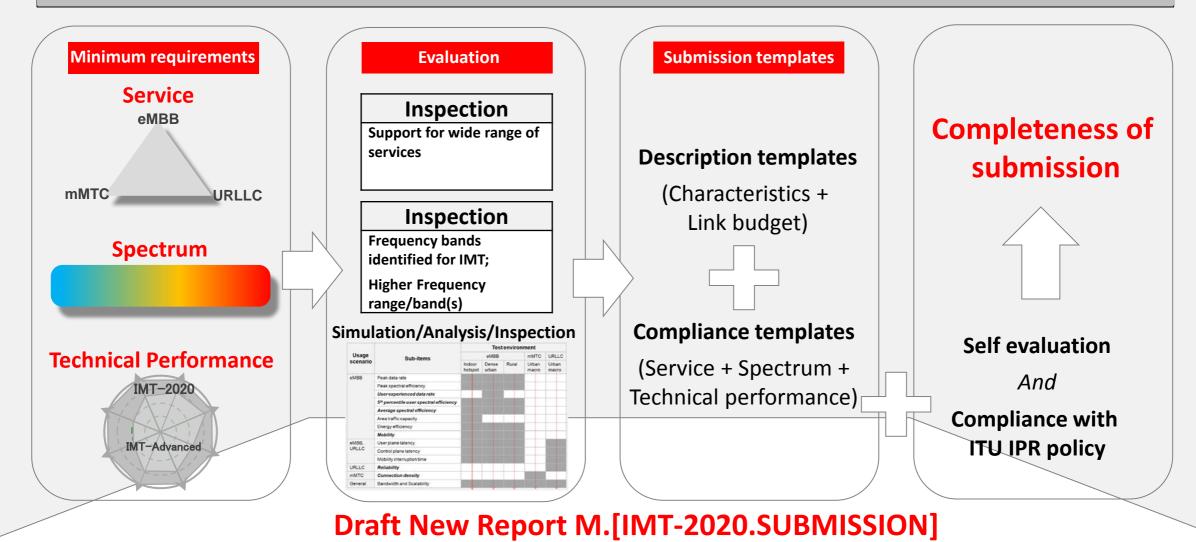
### **Completeness of IMT-2020 submission**





# **Summary**

Requirements, Evaluation criteria, and submission templates for the development of IMT-2020



# THANK YOU

www.huawei.com

Copyright©2014 Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd. All Rights Reserved.

The information in this document may contain predictive statements including, without limitation, statements regarding the future financial and operating results, future product portfolio, new technology, etc. There are a number of factors that could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied in the predictive statements. Therefore, such information is provided for reference purpose only and constitutes neither an offer nor an acceptance. Huawei may change the information at any time without notice.

