ITUEvents

ITU Regional Cybersecurity Forum for Europe and CIS

27-28 February 2020 Sofia, Bulgaria

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ITU Regional Initiative for Europe on enhancing trust and confidence in the use of ICTs

ITU Regional Initiative for CIS on the development and regulation of infocommunication infrastructure to make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, and resilient



Hosted and co-organized by:





REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA Ministry of Transport, Information Technology and Communications



REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA State e-Government Agency

KAZAKHSTAN EXPERIENCE IN INCIDENT RESPONSE

CASES FROM EXPERIENCE OF TSARKA TEAM

WHO AM I





BUG REPORTING





IT IS JUST TO PROVE THAT CYBER SECURITY IS IMPORTANT



IT'S HARD, BUT WE DON'T GIVE UP

AND CONTINUE TO WORK



CYBERSECURITY FIGURES FOR TODAY

- 336 critical infrastructure;
- 7 Security Operation Centre;
- Cyber Security Grants Increased from 60 to 674 (target 1300);
- 73% level of awareness about threats cybersecurity;
- 2.5 billion cyberattacks neutralized National coordination information center security;
- Global cybersecurity index increased from 82 to 40 (target 15).

CASE Nº1

Windows 10 Update



Windows 7 Update



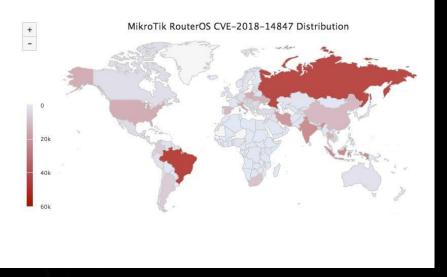


SOLUTION = LICENSED SOFTWARE

CASE Nº2

The following is a Top 20 nations list (device count, country).

| I | | |
|---|-------|------------------|
| I | 42376 | Brazil/BR |
| I | 40742 | Russia/RU |
| I | 22441 | Indonesia/ID |
| I | 21837 | India/IN |
| I | 19331 | Iran/IR |
| I | 16543 | Italy/IT |
| I | 14357 | Poland/PL |
| I | 14007 | United States/US |
| I | 12898 | Thailand/TH |
| I | 12720 | Ukraine/UA |
| I | 11124 | China/CN |
| I | 10842 | Spain/ES |
| I | 8758 | South Africa/ZA |
| I | 8621 | Czech/CZ |
| I | 6869 | Argentina/AR |
| I | 6474 | Colombia/CO |
| I | 6134 | Cambodia/KH |
| I | 5512 | Bangladesh/BD |
| | 4857 | Ecuador/EC |
| | 4162 | Hungary/HU |
| | | |
| | | |



4 SEPTEMBER 2018

7,500+ MikroTik Routers Are Forwarding Owners' Traffic to the Attackers, How is Yours?

[Update]

2018-09-05 11:00 GMT+8, with the generous help from the AS64073, 103.193.137.211 has been promptly suspended and is no longer a threat.

Overview

MikroTik is a Latvian company founded in 1996 to develop routers and wireless ISP systems. MikroTik now provides hardware and software for Internet connectivity in countries around the world. In 1997, MikroTik created the RouterOS software system. In 2002, MikroTik decided to build its own hardware and created the RouterBOARD brand. Each RouterBOARD device runs the RouterOS software system.[1]

According to WikiLeaks, the CIA Vault7 hacking tool Chimay Red involves 2 exploits, including Winbox Any Directory File Read (CVE-2018-14847) and Webfig Remote Code Execution Vulnerability.[2] 🖋 Отображение строк 0 - 24 (72346 всего, Запрос занял 0.0790 сек.) [date: 2018-08-12 20:23:51 - 2018-08-12 20:23:50

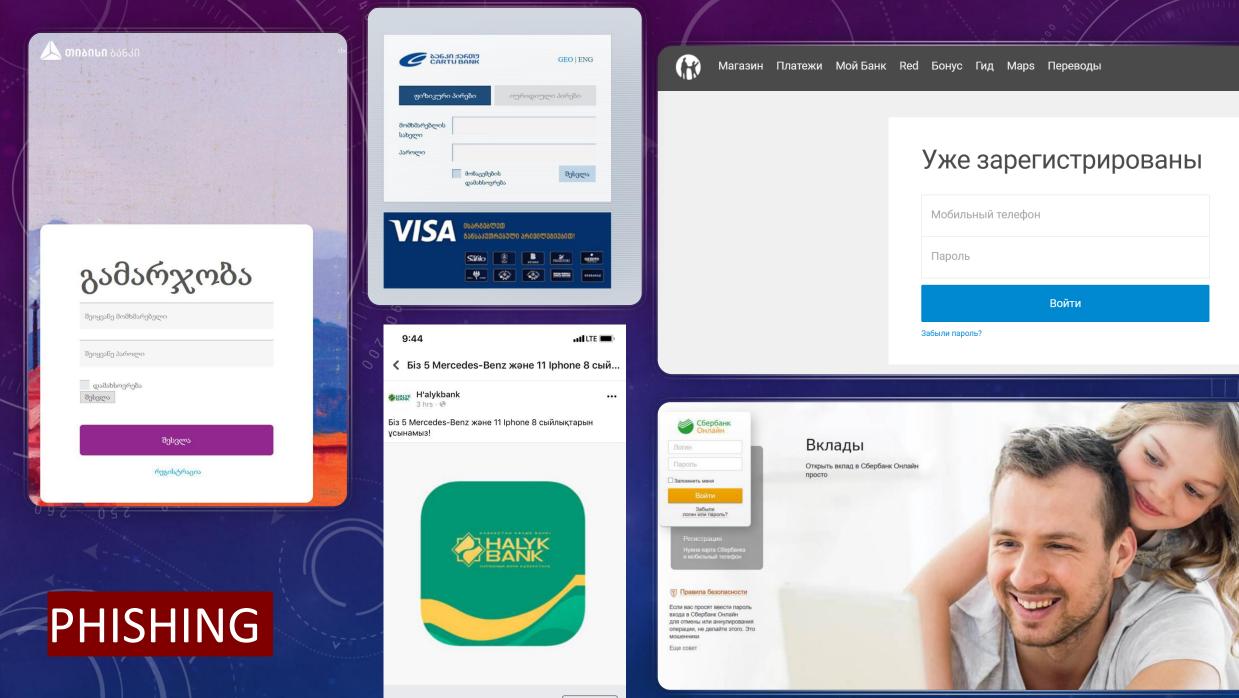
| SELECT * FROM 'proxies' ORDER BY 'date | * DESC | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| 1 - >>> Количен | ство строк: | 25 - | Фильтроват | ъ стро | ки: Поиск | в таблице | |
| Сортировать по индексу: Ниодно | го | | • | | | | |
| + Параметры | | | | | | | |
| +T→ | Van surr | id | • | port | schema | country | date = 1 |
| 🔲 🥜 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🥥 удалить | 1880006 | 1// | 4145 | socks4 | BR | 2018-08-12 20:23:51 |
| 🔲 🥔 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🔵 Удалить | 22770 | 201 188 | 4145 | socks4 | BR | 2018-08-12 20:23:48 |
| 🔲 🥔 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🈂 Удалить | 1850539 | 200 | 4145 | socks4 | AR | 2018-08-12 20:23:47 |
| 🔲 🥔 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🥥 Удалить | 220593 | 102 1 5 | 4145 | socks4 | KE | 2018-08-12 20:23:37 |
| 🔲 🥜 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🎯 Удалить | 2360935 | 91189 | 4145 | socks4 | RU | 2018-08-12 20:23:35 |
| 🔲 🥔 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🔵 Удалить | 23025 | 201 716 107.206 | 4145 | socks4 | GT | 2018-08-12 20:23:35 |
| 🔲 🥜 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🎯 Удалить | 309668 | 197 | 4145 | socks4 | KE | 2018-08-12 20:23:34 |
| 🔲 🥔 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🥥 Удалить | 1803153 | 116 11.40112 | 4145 | socks4 | CN | 2018-08-12 20:23:34 |
| 🔲 🥜 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🎯 Удалить | 3081717 | 117.55.50.59 | 4145 | socks4 | CN | 2018-08-12 20:23:34 |
| 🔲 🥜 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🔵 Удалить | 1519023 | 200.2.011.29 | 4145 | socks4 | VE | 2018-08-12 20:23:33 |
| 🔲 🥔 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🎯 Удалить | 2020691 | 95 110.100.216 | 4145 | socks4 | IT | 2018-08-12 20:23:32 |
| 🔲 🥜 Изменить 👫 Копировать (| 🔵 Удалить | 2783431 | 89.28110.204 | 4145 | socks4 | AT | 2018-08-12 20:23:31 |

| | _ | A | B |
|---|----|----|-------|
| | 1 | BR | 16555 |
| | | | |
| | 2 | IR | 6029 |
| | 3 | ID | 4891 |
| | 4 | RU | 4813 |
| | 5 | CN | 4326 |
| | 6 | TH | 3217 |
| | 7 | IN | 2991 |
| | 8 | ES | 2341 |
| | 9 | PL | 2151 |
|] | 0 | IT | 2122 |
|] | 1 | UA | 1864 |
|] | .2 | CZ | 1244 |
|] | .3 | ZA | 1087 |
|] | .4 | BG | 945 |
|] | .5 | HU | 943 |
|] | .6 | КН | 888 |
|] | .7 | BD | 712 |
|] | .8 | AR | 663 |
|] | 9 | US | 660 |
| 2 | 20 | TR | 591 |
| 2 | 21 | RS | 573 |
| 2 | 22 | GB | 546 |
| 2 | 3 | KZ | 539 |
| | | | |

SOLUTION = UPDATING

BOTNET DATA MONITORING

CASE Nº3



LE

Yönetici Girişi **Yonetim Paneli** adm Giriş Yap Giris Yap PHISHING VS PHISHING SMORTAL KOMBAT X



[USER] => nginx [HOME] => /var/lib/nginx [FCGI_ROLE] => RESPONDER [DOCUMENT_ROOT] => /var/www/slider.kz [SCRIPT_FILENAME] => /var/www/slider.kz/s.php [PATH TRANSLATED] => /var/www/slider.kz/s.php [QUERY STRING] => op=login [REQUEST METHOD] => POST [CONTENT_TYPE] => application/x-www-form-urlencoded [CONTENT LENGTH] => 7 [SCRIPT_NAME] => /s.php [REQUEST URI] => /s.gif?op=login [DOCUMENT_URI] => /s.php [SERVER_PROTOCOL] => HTTP/1.1 [REQUEST_SCHEME] => http [GATEWAY_INTERFACE] => CGI/1.1 [SERVER_SOFTWARE] => nginx/1.12.2 [REMOTE ADDR] => 179.43.157.112 [REMOTE PORT] => 56126 [SERVER ADDR] => 95.59.127.5 [SERVER PORT] => 8080 [SERVER_NAME] => sly.kz [REDIRECT_STATUS] => 200 [HTTP_HOST] => sly.kz:8080 [HTTP CONNECTION] => keep-alive [HTTP_CONTENT_LENGTH] => 7 [HTTP_CACHE_CONTROL] => max-age=0 [HTTP_ORIGIN] => http://housebankkz.com [HTTP UPGRADE INSECURE REQUESTS] => 1 [HTTP CONTENT TYPE] => application/x-www-form-urlencoded [HTTP_USER_AGENT] => Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/75. [HTTP_ACCEPT] => text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,applicati [HTTP_REFERER] => http://housebankkz.com/admin/ [HTTP ACCEPT ENCODING] => gzip, deflate [HTTP_ACCEPT_LANGUAGE] => ru-RU, ru; q=0.9, en-US; q=0.8, en; q=0.7 [PHP SELF] => /s.php [REQUEST TIME FLOAT] => 1563267616.3364 [REQUEST TIME] => 1563267616

[sifre] => 1

| 7891 | 708000881947 | 1125485re | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:22 | |
|------|---------------|-----------|---|------------------------|-------|
| 7890 | 708007855115 | 1195488re | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:22 | |
| 7889 | 708001601383 | 1195438re | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | |
| 7888 | 708001981643 | 1195488re | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | IP |
| 7887 | 7080056974858 | 1195480m | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | IP |
| 7886 | 708002402059 | 1196488m | * | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | |
| 7885 | 708004367093 | 1196488re | | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | |
| 7884 | 708000838641 | 1196488re | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | |
| 7883 | 708001550714 | 1195488re | 5 | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | IP |
| 7882 | 708001696517 | 1185488re | • | 2019-07-16 06:07:21 | |
| 7881 | 708007523901 | 1185488re | • | 2019-07-18 06:07:21 | IP |
| 7880 | 708005443781 | 1105488re | 5 | 2019-07-16 06:07:20 | |
| 7879 | 708001988298 | 1195488re | 2 | | 10 |
| 7878 | 708002741751 | 1125438re | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:20 | IP . |
| 7877 | 708006748145 | 1125488me | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:20 | |
| 7876 | 708002037080 | 1125488m | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:20 | |
| 7875 | 708004853469 | 1195408m | 2 | 2019-07-16 06:07:20 | Bania |

| Yönetim Paneline | Hoşgeldiniz |
|------------------|-------------|
|------------------|-------------|

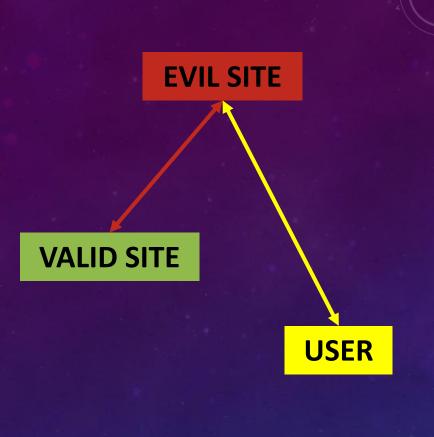
| | Tüm Kayıtları Sil Siteyi Pasıf Eri Siteyi Aktif Et | | | | | |
|---------|---|-------|------|------|---------------------|----------------|
| style=' | background:#FFD429*> Kullanıcı No | Şifre | SMS1 | SMS2 | Tarih | Sil |
| 2 | 7075431332 | 1488 | 1488 | 1922 | 2019-07-16 09:14:14 | IP Banla / Sil |

| Copy CSV | Excel PDF Print | | Search: | - |
|----------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|--------|
| ID ↑↓ | Email 🏦 | Password †↓ | Code ↑↓ | Delete |
| 1 | 70759 | erke27 | | Delete |
| 2 | +77051 | 21072 | | Delete |
| 4 | +77777 | 999 | | Delete |
| 5 | 874765 | aimar | aimanovan | Delete |
| 6 | +777776 | ggg55 | | Delete |
| 7 | Jalga | amina | | Delete |
| 8 | +7702 | 123lokon | | Delete |
| 9 | +77087 | Qwerty | | Delete |
| 10 | +77757 | 12345 | 12345678 | Delete |
| n | +777189 | 953 | | Delete |
| 12 | 870240 | sax | | Delete |
| 13 | 7775229 | 4142 | | Delete |
| 14 | 877580 | shc | | Delete |
| 15 | +777719 | 2909 | | Delete |
| 16 | 8776662 | ansc | | Delete |
| 17 | +770752 | ·)" > 🚬 | | Delete |

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries

PHISHING HUNTER

| | Mode | Search Word | Where | Where | | Duration | | | |
|--------|-----------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|------------|--|--|
| Contai | ins ~ kaspi | ~ kaspi | | ~ | Last 7 Days | | | | |
| | | Domain | | TLD | Len | IDN | Date | | |
| | | | | × | × | × | | | |
| 1 | kaspito | | | com | 7 | 0 | 2019-07-27 | | |
| 2 | kaspi-bank | | | com | 10 | 0 | 2019-07-29 | | |
| 3 | kaspi-bannk | | | com | 11 | 0 | 2019-07-29 | | |
| 4 | kaspionlinekz | | | com | 13 | 0 | 2019-07-30 | | |
| 5 | kaspionlinee-kz | | | com | 15 | 0 | 2019-07-31 | | |
| 6 | ghukaspirit | | | com | 11 | 0 | 2019-08-01 | | |
| 7 | gkaspire | | | com | 8 | 0 | 2019-08-01 | | |
| 8 | workaspire | | | com | 10 | 0 | 2019-08-01 | | |



| 04 | https://static.zuassets.com |
|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 85 | https://homeybank.com |
| 86 | https://homebank.kz |
| 87 | https://homebank.kz |
| 88 | https://homebank.kz |
| 89 | https://homebank.kz |
| 90 | https://homebank.kz |
| 91 | https://homebank.kz |
| 92 | https://widget-mediator.zopim.com |
| 93 | https://homeybank.com |
| 94 | https://homebank.kz |
| 95 | https://homebank.kz |
| 96 | https://homebank.kz |
| 97 | https://homebank.kz |
| 98 | https://homebank.kz |
| 99 | https://homebank.kz |
| 101 | https://ekr.zdassets.com |
| 102 | https://ekr.zdassets.com |
| 103 | https://homebank.kz |
| 104 | https://homebank.kz |
| 105 | https://homebank.kz |
| - | |

GET

GET GET

GET

GET GET

GET

| /vendor-1ef7e994c4dfc6938c24.js |
|---|
| /5a46094c10954e2ea6d39dc89cdd1cbd.svg |
| /625d5309b9e8e253a9734114f3ea1f2e.svg |
| /e6b654b93ceda1b5335d80e4871f8c42.svg |
| /3937820250adf31713ca3fbe38342b17.svg |
| /8924820b8ac2858ef5e9a4edf0437ca8.svg |
| /7f186997be9dd21c9d425011f5ac3c81.svg |
| /s/W/ws/47oWykpqDUI7DqLi/c/1562824022347 |
| /app-1ef7e994c4dfc6938c24.js |
| /b794467121d8b33af9df2b5845355de8.woff |
| /c7c4e4c5970da9c4a2aefa4094f62625.woff |
| /f40651f07d27333e77a9b672415e784f.woff |
| /42f1447e766c8ef40c33e3b205b976b7.svg |
| /f33594359d358cfe23b117cb05f067f5.svg |
| /0739e02291cb0c34c34e30a52860acd0.svg |
| /compose/8728e841-6792-42e5-9e95-de2d18054e8f |
| /compose/8728e841-6792-42e5-9e95-de2d18054e8f |
| /19839dbf179ae310d2a9e64246db1412.svg |
| /362bc29fd595fbacef2c17f79d2ae791.svg |
| /469bd7790535d6fdb954960cab3b03b8.ttf |
| |

[HTTP_REFERER] => http://housebankkz.com/

SOLUTION = TRAINING

HTTP referrer checking

CASE Nº4



Let's talk about the

reasons

To login click your user name

Captain Silver 6 programs running.

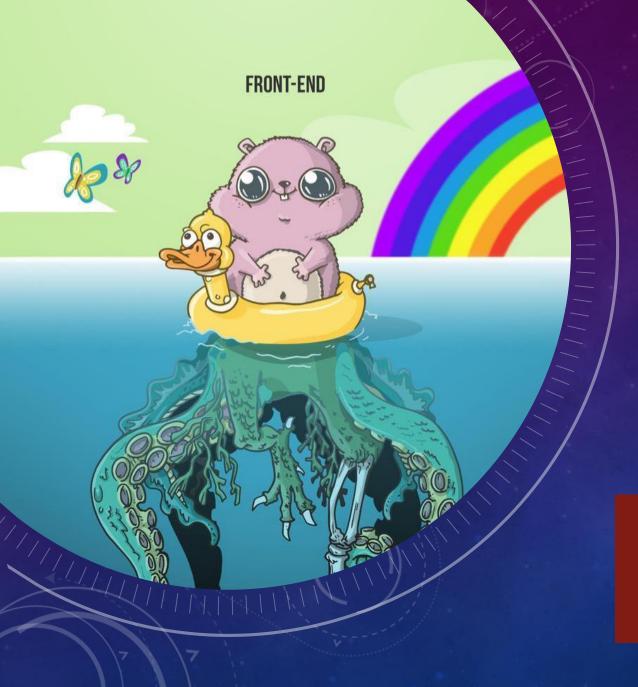
8

Microsoft® Windows®XP Pirated Edition

> PIRATED SOFTWARE AND UPDATE IGNORING

IGNORING CYBERSECURITY RULES





RADE RADE

EN A TH

NON-SECURITY SOFTWARE DEVOLOPMENT LIFECYCLE



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