

Giga: An initiative to connect every young person in the world to information, opportunity and choice

Giga Overview





unicef

for every child

RIGHT NOW Half of humanity does not have internet access

WHICH MEANS Those without internet today will not have good jobs in the future





Giga: An initiative to connect every school to the Internet, and every young person to <u>information</u>, <u>opportunity</u> and <u>choice</u>



Giga is highlighted in the UN Secretary General's Roadmap for Digital Cooperation as a Key Way Forward to achieve Universal Connectivity.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1A: Every adult should have affordable access to digital networks

We recommend that by 2030, every adult should have affordable access to digital networks, as well as digitally-enabled financial and health services, as a means to make a substantial contribution to achieving the SDGs. Provision of these services should guard against abuse by building on emerging principles and best practices, one example of which is providing the ability to opt in and opt out, and by encouraging informed public discourse.

1B: Have a broad, multi-stakeholder alliance, involving the UN, create a platform for sharing digital public goods

We recommend that a broad, multi-stakeholder alliance, involving the UN, create a platform for sharing digital public goods, engaging talent and pooling data sets, in a manner that respects privacy, in areas related to attaining the SDGs.



The Broadband Commission Working Group on School Connectivity provides Advisory Group expertise to Giga.

What is it?

Key consultation group for Broadband Commissioners to provide advisory and advocacy guidance on the development of Giga

Will avoid potential conflict of interest in future phases of the Giga project that may involve procurement/implementation

Expectations from working group members

- Sharing experiences and case studies on existing large connectivity projects
- Sharing experiences on effective approaches for articulating connectivity with quality and inclusive learning
- Sharing experiences and case studies on ensuring the development of the right skills for employability
- Proposing an approach to articulate connectivity with quality and inclusive learning
- Identifying and exploring linkages with other related initiatives



Working Group on School Connectivity: Broadband Commissioners

- America Movil
- Columbia University
- Digicel
- Ericsson
- EUTELSAT IGO
- Facebook
- Global Partnerships Forum
- GSMA
- Huawei
- Inmarsat
- INTELSAT
- International Science, Technology and Innovation Centre for South-South Cooperation (ISTIC)
- Internet Society-Kyrgyz Chapter
- ITSO
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- ITU
- KT
- Microsoft
- MTN
- Novartis Foundation
- Rwanda
- UNCTAD
- UNESCO
- UNHCR
- UNICEF
- Verizon
- World Bank
- World Childhood Foundation
- World Wide Web Foundation



Working Group on School Connectivity: External Experts

- ARM
- Artificial Intelligence for Development
- Bitfury
- Blue Like an Orange Capital
- Center for Innovation in Brazilian Education
- Centre for Vocational Education and Training Studies, Moscow
- Convergence Partners
- DBSA
- DIAL
- Directorate of Science, Technology and Innovation, Sierra Leone
- European Schoolnet
- Fundación CEIBAL
- Global Partnership to End Violence Against Children
- Government of Kenya
- Government of Niger
- IADB
- IEEE
- Institute for Development and Economic Affairs, Kazakhstan
- Instituto de Informática Educativa
- Intel
- LAMAP Foundation
- NetHope
- New York Academy of Sciences
- New York University

- Norad
- Olin College of Engineering; Akash Systems
- People Centered Internet
- PowerSchool Group, USA
- Regional Center for Studies on the Development of the Information Society – Cetic.br
- Royal Holloway University of London
- Seoul National University, Korea
- Singapore University of Social Sciences
- Smithsonian Science Education Center
- Social Accelerator for a Green Economy (SAGE)
- Softbank
- Teach for All
- Telecom Infra Project
- Telefónica Foundation and ProFuturo Foundation
- UNESCO-UNEVOC
- United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (ECA)
- University of Johannesburg, South Africa
- University of Pennsylvania
- University College London
- Virgin Orbit
- Wikimedia Foundation

Giga is a convener

Giga acts as convener between funding opportunities and connectivity projects for schools in disconnected areas and, ultimately, their communities.





Engaging with Giga









Map schools to identify connectivity gaps

Build affordable and sustainable Finance models

Implement fit-for-purpose infrastructure to Connect schools and ultimately every community and every citizen Empower learning and other skills and services via appropriate Digital Public Goods



VALUE PROPOSITION

What does Giga add?

	Highlights	
UNICEF, ITU, and strategic partnerships with Government and Private Sector	 Country Plans w/ every govt Support to COVID-19 response with connectivity and remote learning solutions Research to develop financial models to fund connectivity 	
Ability to layer public and private money (i.e. GAVI++)	 National Budgets (Education, Health) Creation or Expansion of USFs Donors and Investors Broadband Commission Working Group on School Connectivity 	
Regulatory and Network & Digital Infrastructure Expertise	 Regulatory frameworks fostering a competitive ICT environment Products, services and expertise on Telecommunication/ICT network and digital infrastructure Holistic and scalable digital strategies and services to empower digital societies 	
Focus on the child (digital skills & education)	 Government Programs to connect schools Infrastructure Programs Education solutions: remote learning, teachers' training, etc. Entrepreneurship and Digital Finance 	
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Why is this only possible now?

- **1. Financing**. New global financing instruments built can be more sophisticated than the advanced market commitments of GAVI
- Connectivity technology. Connectivity expansion through low earth orbit satellites and mesh technologies now make building coverage easier.
- **3.** Accountability. We have new ways to transparently monitor progress and ensure service continuity (e.g. blockchain)
- 4. Focus. Concentrating on "schools" as an entry point for bid construction gives us a laser-focus and a unique "edge" to bring connectivity investments into target communities



New financing instruments can help catalyze private sector market creation with public sector funding



11 STEPS

Runway to connectivity

Giga provides services that support country governments to develop their case for investment through data transparency, regulatory reform, and public financing. On the other hand, Giga packages and develops investment opportunities in coordination with private funders and implementation companies to support a successful procurement process.



Giga identifies opportunities for 'Quick Wins' through accelerated paths to expand connectivity within broader, national projects

Specific projects to allocate readily available resources for quick results

For example, advising on the most appropriate ways to use specific technology, etc.

Giga: Accelerate Connecting 1,000 schools as immediate response and potentially as a pilot for scaling.

Strategic initiatives to develop tools, reports, and networks of partners

For example, issuing a Request for Bright Ideas from ISPs and MNOs, or publishing a report on the Broadband Commission working group.

Partnerships focused on connectivity for specific populations

For example, partnering with UN Women to create Giga: Girls – an initiative to explore opportunities for gender inclusion.

Quick wins that demonstrate value and provide insights for planning of larger projects



Giga is currently rolling out in 13 countries

Regions	Lead Countries	Updates	
1) Central Asia	Kazakhstan		• In discussion with Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan
2) Sub-Saharan Africa	Rwanda	ROADBAND COMMISSION (*) In facebook	 In discussion with Kenya, Niger, and Sierra Leone
3) Eastern Caribbean	Organization of Eastern Caribbean States		 Anguilla, Antigua & Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines confirmed with the coordination of OECS



STATUS UPDATE

Giga Country Progress Dashboard

Updated June 19, 2020

	STEP 1 Government Agreement	STEP 2 Multi-stakeholder Partnership Coalition	STEP 3 Project Connect: School + Connectivity Data	STEP 4 Country Data and Analysis	STEP 5 Regulatory and Policy Framework	STEP 6 Service Provider Market Landscape	STEP 7 Public Financing	STEP 8 Bloc of Private Funders	STEP 9 Structure Procurement Process	STEP 10 Issue Public Procurement	STEP 11 Sustainability and Accountability
KENYA											
SIERRA LEONE											
NIGER											
RWANDA											
KAZAKHSTAN											
KYRGYZSTAN											
UZBEKISTAN											
OECS											
EL SALVADOR											
HONDURAS											





CASE STUDY

Giga mapping has already saved the government of Kyrgyzstan 40% (~200k\$ / year) of its education connectivity budget

- In fact, prices were lowered to almost half (from \$50/month to \$28.5/month) and speeds almost doubled (from 2Mbps to 4Mbps).
- These savings can be monetized
- The Giga team is now working with the government to monitor the quality of the Internet in schools in real-time to continue to improve connectivity.

www.projectconnect.world

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Giga 'Map' – Mapped data and Communicated with Network Operators





Contact us

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