



# Indonesia's Perspective on Child Online Protection

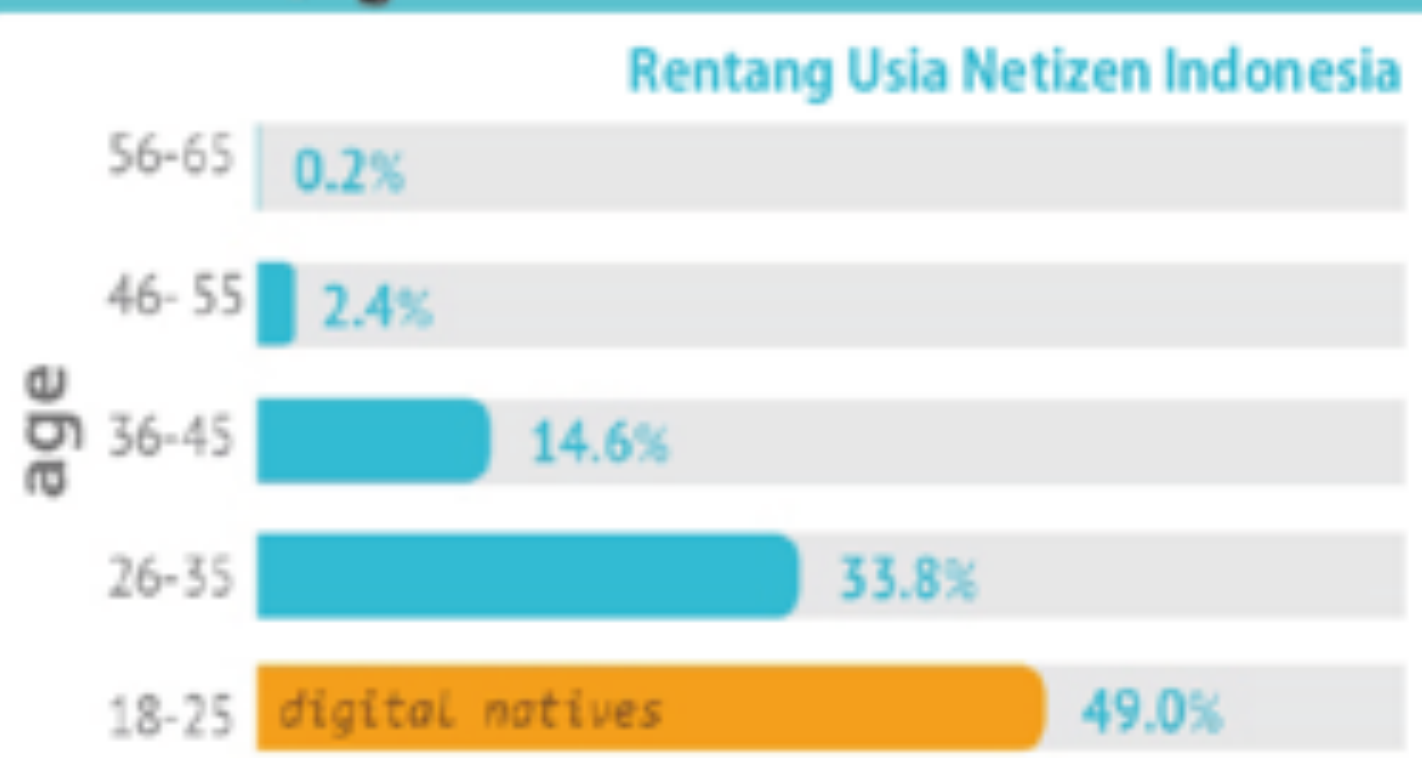
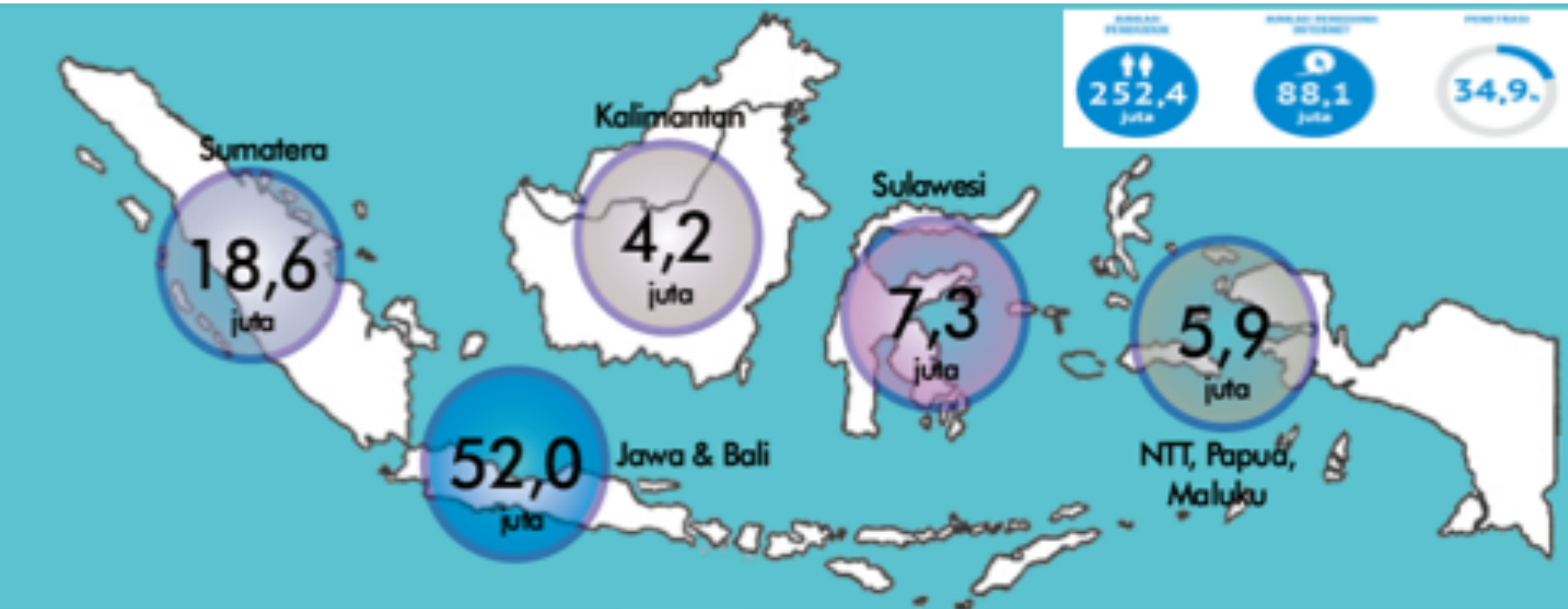
***Rizki Ameliah***

***MCIT Indonesia***

***Manila, 13 September 2016***

# Video - Internet Governance in Indonesia on Child Online Protection

www.kominfo.go.id



# Indonesia Netizen Statistic





**JAN  
2016**

# DIGITAL IN INDONESIA

A SNAPSHOT OF THE COUNTRY'S KEY DIGITAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS



TOTAL  
POPULATION



we  
are  
social

**259.1  
MILLION**

URBANISATION: 55%

FIGURE REPRESENTS TOTAL NATIONAL  
POPULATION, INCLUDING CHILDREN

ACTIVE  
INTERNET USERS



we  
are  
social

**88.1  
MILLION**

PENETRATION: 34%

FIGURE INCLUDES ACCESS VIA  
FIXED AND MOBILE CONNECTIONS

ACTIVE SOCIAL  
MEDIA USERS



we  
are  
social

**79.0  
MILLION**

PENETRATION: 30%

FIGURE BASED ON ACTIVE USED  
ACCOUNTS, NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS

MOBILE  
CONNECTIONS



we  
are  
social

**326.3  
MILLION**

vs POPULATION: 126%

FIGURE REPRESENTS MOBILE  
SUBSCRIPTIONS, NOT UNIQUE USERS

ACTIVE MOBILE  
SOCIAL USERS



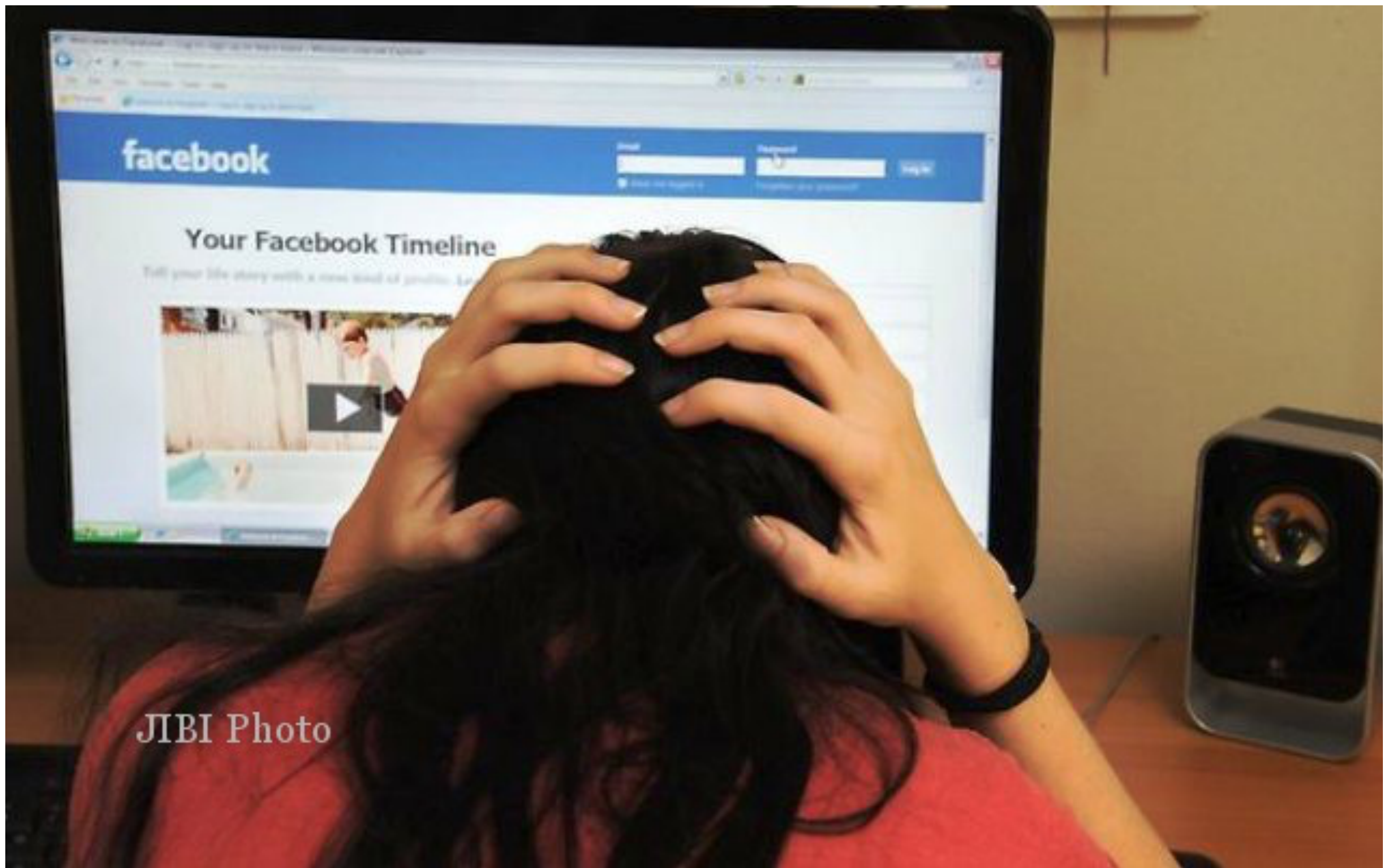
**66.0  
MILLION**

PENETRATION: 25%

FIGURE BASED ON ACTIVE USED  
ACCOUNTS, NOT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS







# **CASES IN INDONESIA**



**INDONESIA CENTRAL  
STATISTICS AGENCY**  
**(2010-2014, 80 million  
children access online  
Pornography)**

**INDONESIA NATIONAL  
CENTER FOR CHILDREN  
(Missing and Exploited)**  
**(2011-2015, 18.747 children  
had been sexually exploited  
through internet)**

**INDONESIA COMMISSION  
OF CHILDREN PROTECTION**  
**(2011-2015, 1.366 cases of  
pornography on children)**

**ECPAT INDONESIA (2015,  
around 35 children has faced  
sexual exploitation)**

**INDONESIA SEJIWA  
FOUNDATION**  
**(2015, 2 out of 10 children  
got cyber bullying by friends  
through internet/social  
media)**





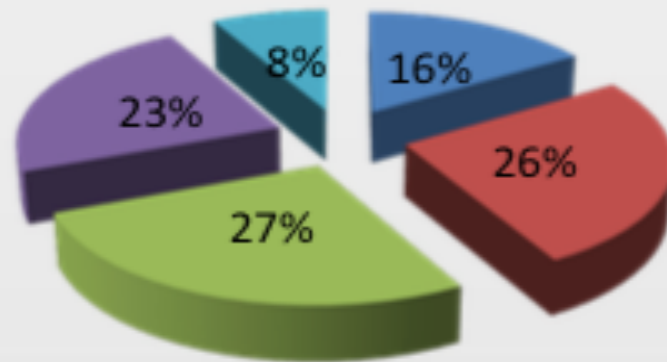
INDOBERITA.COM, CIREBON - Aksi Penculikan ABG di Cirebon, Manfaatkan Media Sosial FB Facebook ternyata tidak hanya bisa bermanfaat sebagai sarana komunikasi, tetapi juga FB dapat dijadikan sarana oleh orang yang tak bertanggung jawab, untuk lakukan hal yang nekat dan kejahatan. Seperti yang terjadi di



# Study of UNICEF and MCIT about Digital Citizenship Safety among Children and Adolescents in Indonesia, 2014

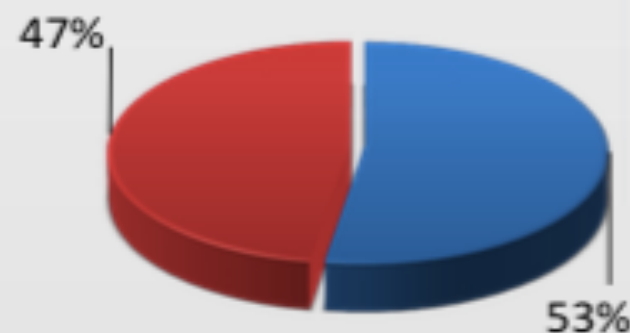
## Who are the children and adolescents using the Internet? (Cont')

### Age of Respondents Who Have Ever Use the Internet



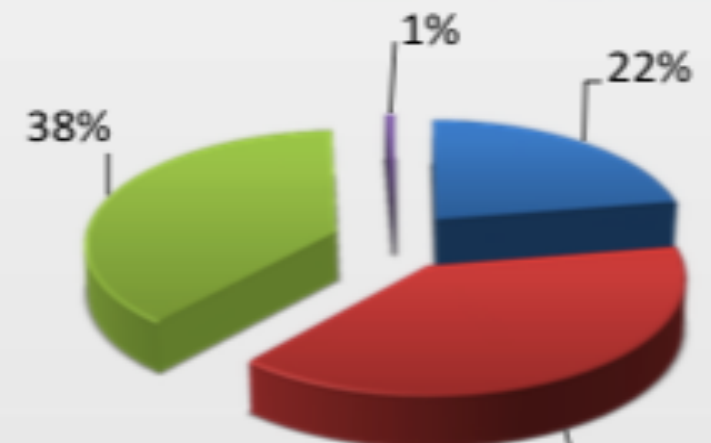
- 10 - 11 years old
- 12 - 13 years old
- 14 - 15 years old
- 16 - 17 years old
- 18 - 19 years old

### Sex of Respondents Who Have Ever Use the Internet



- Male
- Female

### Education Level of Respondents Who Have Ever Use the Internet

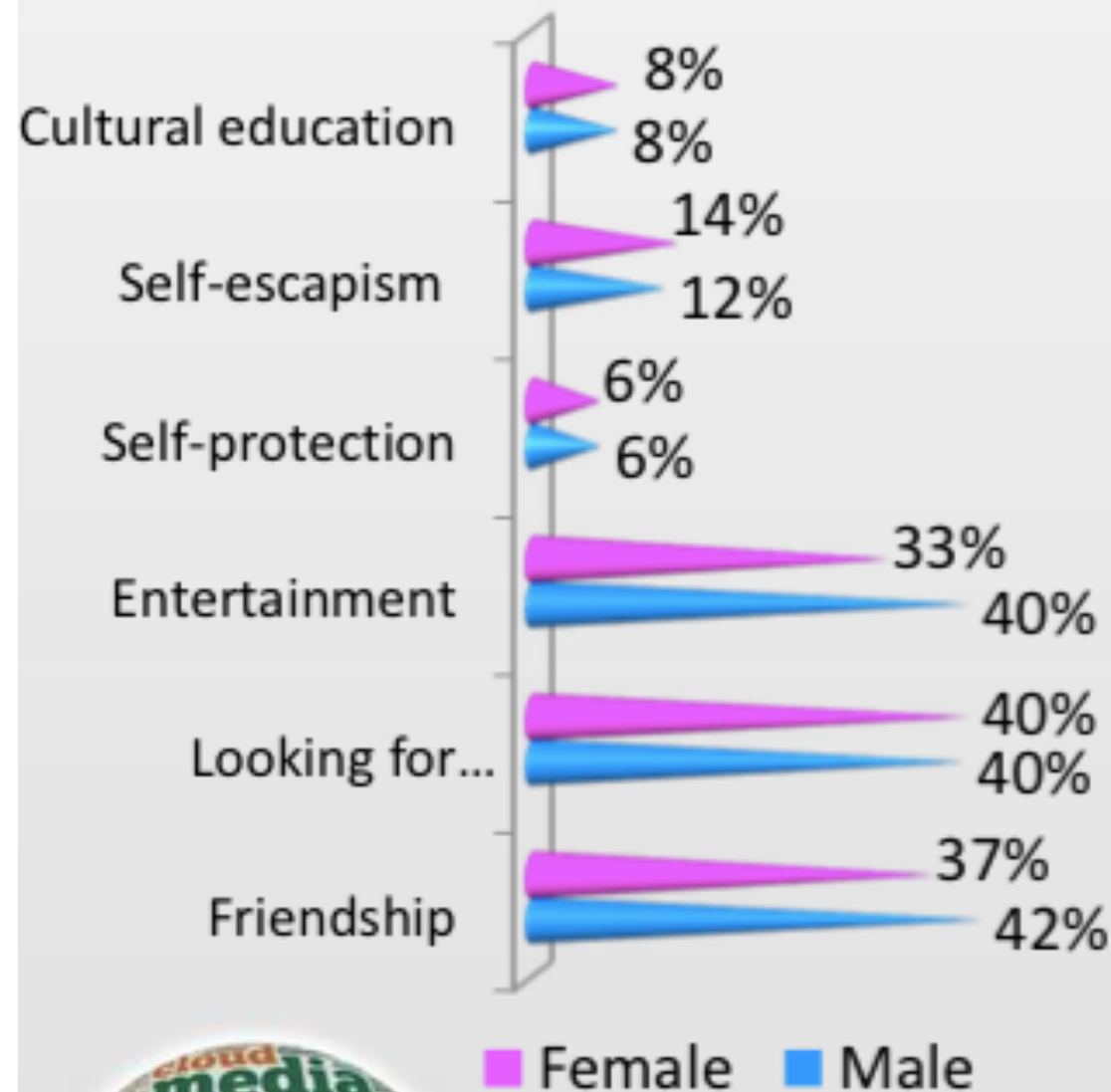


- Elementary School
- Junior HighhSchool
- Senior High School
- Never admitted to any educational institution

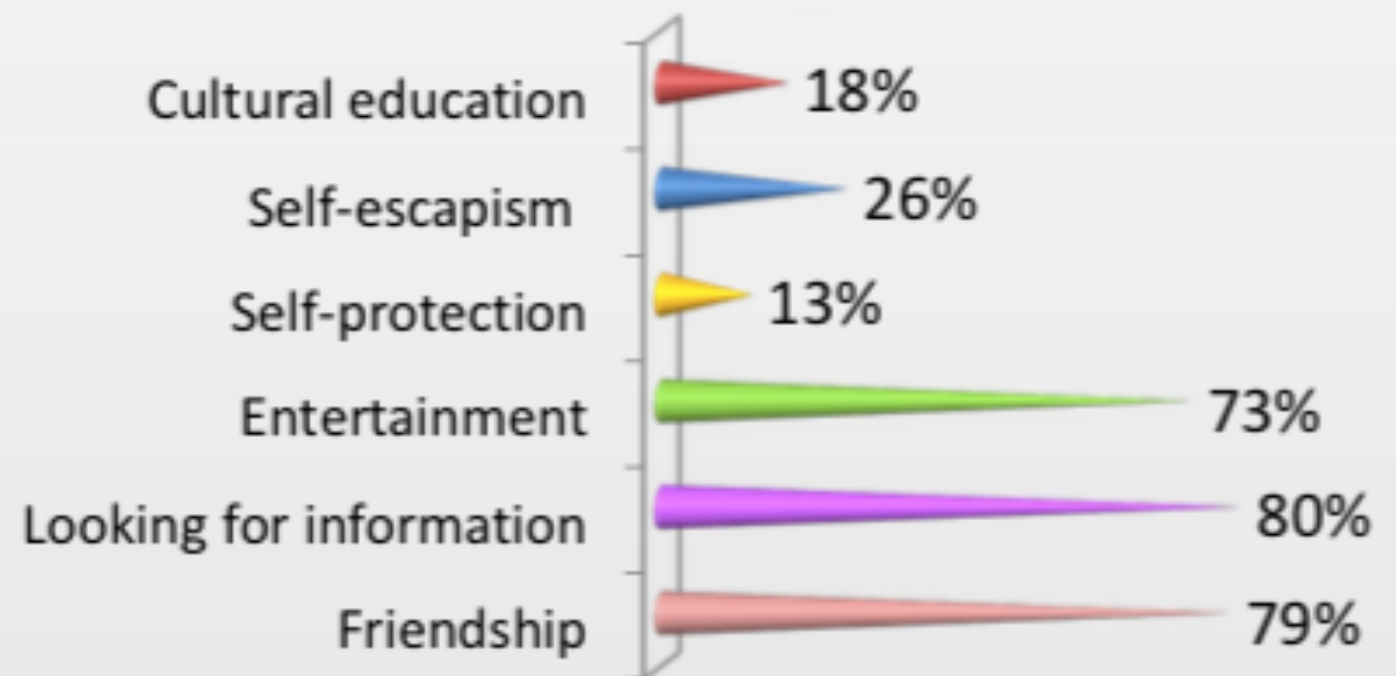


# What motivates children and adolescents to use the Internet?

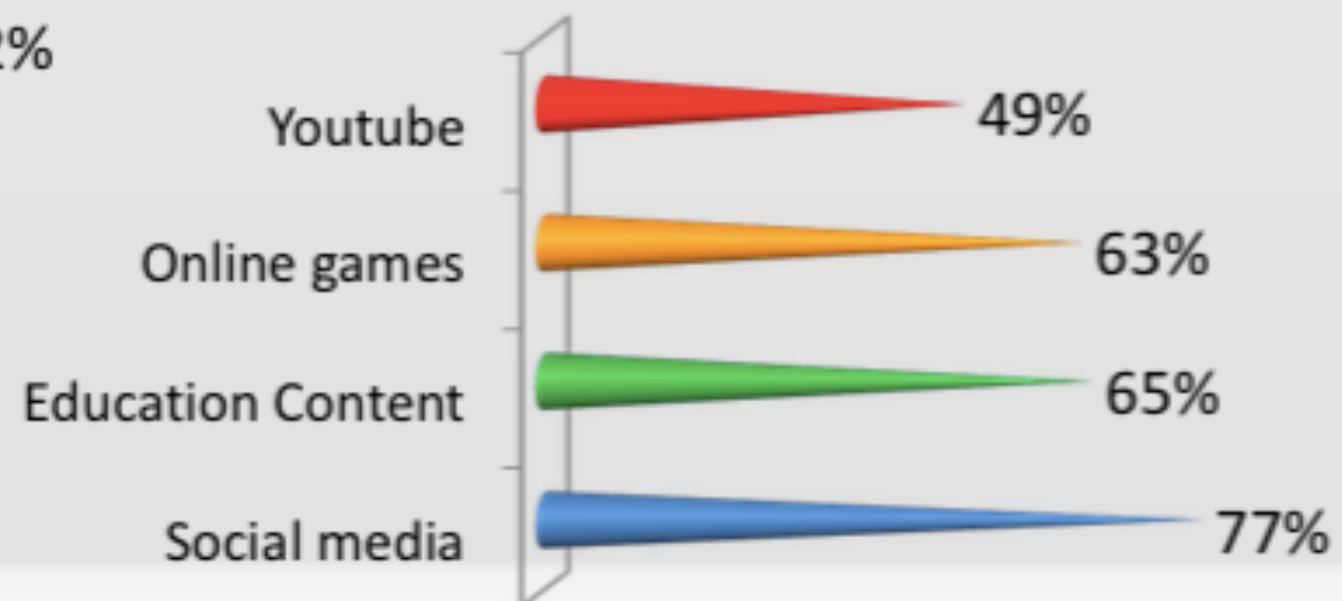
## Cross Tabulation between sex and motivations



## Motivations

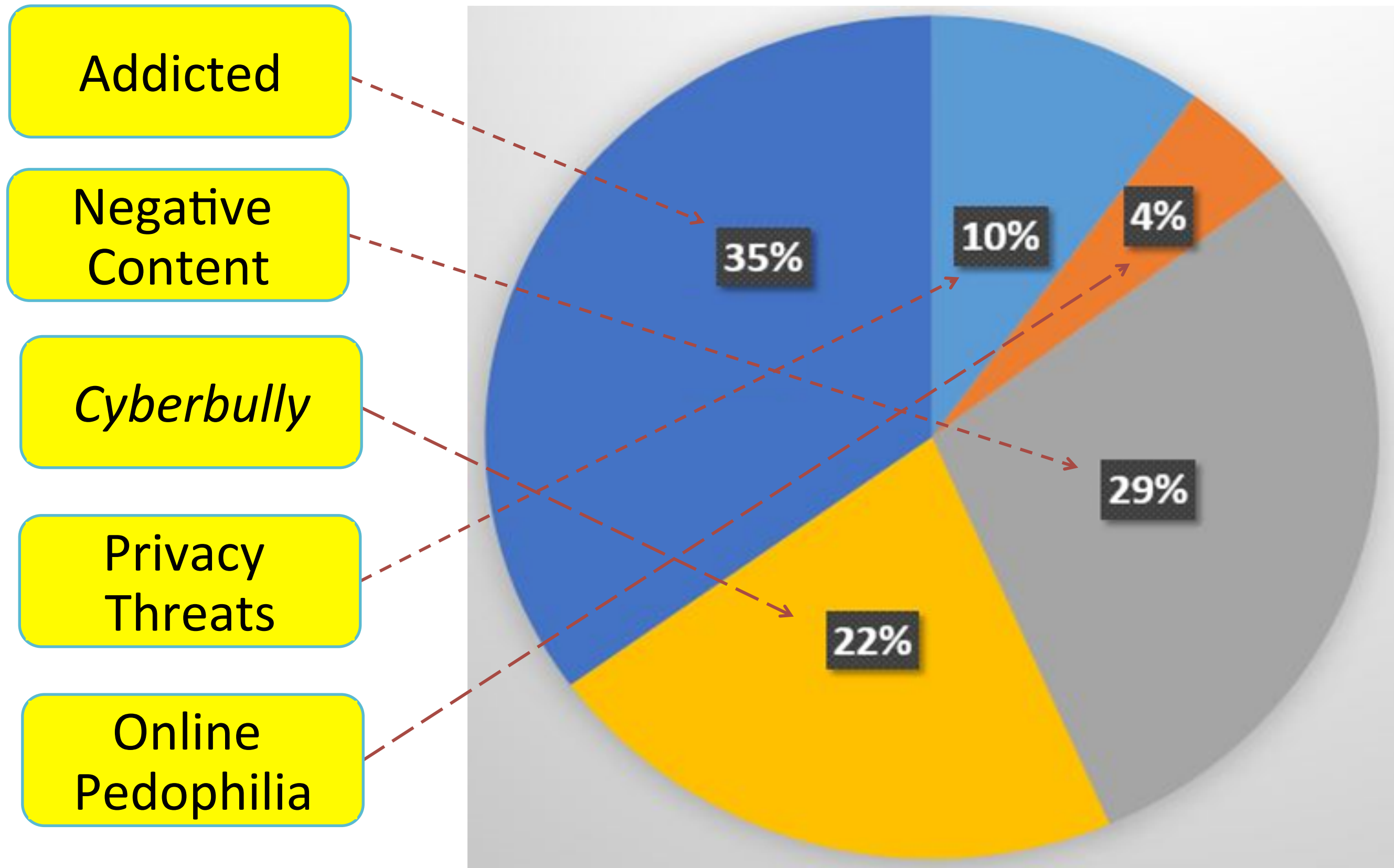


## The dominance of respondents used the Internet in the previous 12 months





# Online Risks for Students (*Top of Mind*)



Respondents: 165 school counselors from Jabodetabek, Sukabumi, Cilegon , December 2015 (Source ICTWatch)



# APPROACHES

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**LEGAL**

**CULTURAL**

**TECHNICAL**

# Legal Framework in Indonesia



- Law No. 35/2014 jo Law No. 23/2002 regarding Protection of Children
- Law No. 10/2012 regarding Ratification on Optional Protocol to the convention on the rights of the child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography.
- Law No. 4/1979 regarding Children Prosperity
- Law No. 11/2012 regarding Court System of Children Penal Code
- Law No. 44/2008 regarding Pornography
- Law No. 11/2008 regarding Information and Electronic Transaction

# Cultural Approach

Capacity Building



Workshop and Socialization



**SOSIALISASI**

UNDANG-UNDANG  
REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
NOMOR 11 TAHUN 2008  
TENTANG  
INFORMASI DAN  
TRANSAKSI ELEKTRONIK

Awareness Education







# TECHNICAL APPROACH

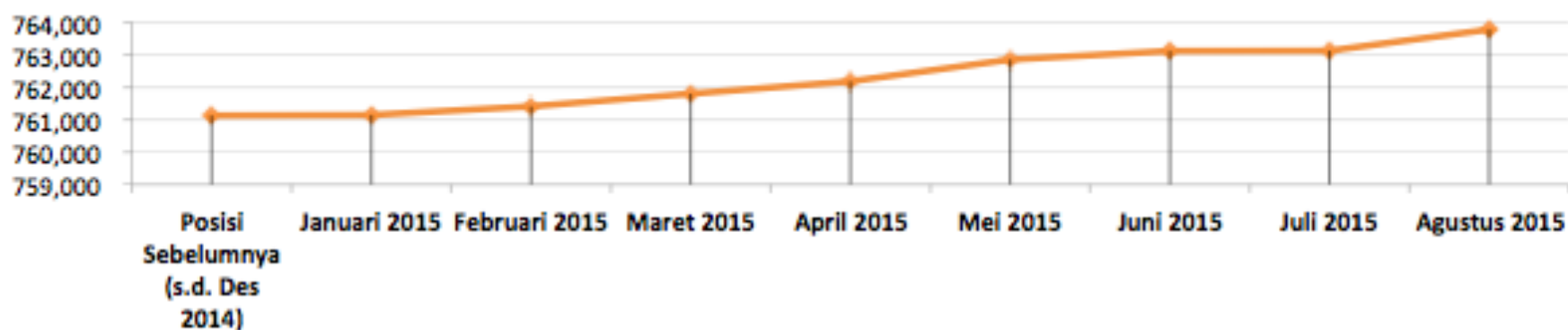




# Database TRUST+ Positif

Bulan	Kategori										Normalisasi	Jumlah
	Pornografi	SARA	Penipuan / Dagang Ilegal	Perjudian	Radikalisme	Kekerasan	Anak	Keamanan Internet	HKI	Lain-lain		
Posisi Sebelumnya (s.d. Des 2014)	749,717	15	38	76	-	-	-	-	-	11,391	111	761,126
Januari 2015	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	761,142
Februari 2015	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	761,407
Maret 2015	215	-	173	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	12	761,802
April 2015	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	12	762,180
Mei 2015	467	-	1	246	-	-	-	-	-	2	45	762,851
Juni 2015	34	-	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	763,119
Juli 2015	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	763,126
Agustus 2015	622	-	5	1	7	-	-	-	22	-	-	763,783
Jumlah	751,755	15	451	323	26	-	-	-	22	11,413	222	

**JUMLAH DATABASE TAHUN 2015**



**PELAPORAN KONTEN NEGATIF DI MEDIA SOSIAL**

Media Sosial	
Twitter	485
Facebook	120
Youtube	327



**MELALUI EMAIL :**

**[aduankonten@mail.kominfo.go.id](mailto:aduankonten@mail.kominfo.go.id)**



# INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION



## COMPLAINT :

**SUBDIT INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION  
DIRECTORATE OF INFORMATION SECURITY**

**021-3845786**

**[cybercrimes@mail.kominfo.go.id](mailto:cybercrimes@mail.kominfo.go.id)**

***or***

**NEAREST POLICE OFFICE/  
SUBDIT IT AND CYBER CRIME,  
DIT. SPECIAL ECONOMIC CRIMES, POLRI  
HEADQUARTERS**



# 5 Pillars of Multistakeholder

Equal, Inclusive, Democratic, Transparent, Accountable.





# GLOBAL ROADMAP / GUIDELINES ITU - COP

**ENGLISH  
( ITU )**

Guidelines for  
Parents, Guardians  
and Educators on  
Child Online  
Protection



Guidelines  
for Children on  
Child Online  
Protection



[www.itu.int/cop](http://www.itu.int/cop)

**BAHASA INDONESIA  
(Ministry of CIT Indonesia)**

Panduan bagi  
Orang Tua, Wali,  
dan Pendidik  
tentang  
Perlindungan  
Daring Anak



Panduan  
bagi Anak-Anak  
tentang  
Perlindungan  
Daring Anak





# Indonesia Needs Roadmap / Guidelines

## INPUT

Recommendation papers and consultation with multistakeholder

## ACTIVITIES

Roadmap drafting based on the recommendations and consultation



## OUTPUT

National COP Roadmap released



## OUTCOME

Proper regulations based on the roadmap



## IMPACT

Better COP implementation in Indonesia





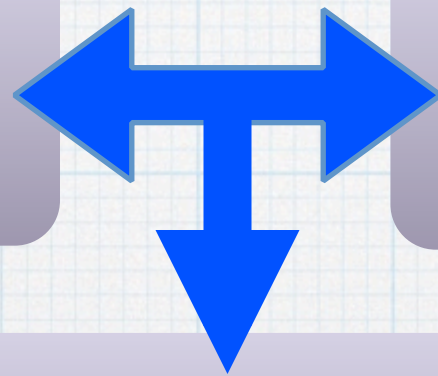
# Output of the Roadmap / Guidelines

- Establish a **common reference point** and guidance to the relevant Indonesian Internet stakeholders.
- Provide guidance to stakeholders on **identifying, preventing and mitigating** any adverse impacts of Internet on children's rights.
- Provide guidance to stakeholders on identifying ways in which they can promote children's rights as well as responsible **digital citizenship** (digital literacy) among children.
- Suggest common principles to form the **basis of national commitments** across all related stakeholders, while recognizing that different types of stakeholders will use diverse strategy and implementation.

# CHALLENGES

Strengthening  
Regulation/Policies

Inter-agency  
Synergy



Collaboration  
Multistakeholder

Ethical Norms

International  
Cooperation

Roadmap Child Online Protection



