



Ministry of Communication and Information  
Technology

*Toward The Indonesian Information Society*

# Satellite Regulatory and Usage in Indonesia

ITU/MIC International Satellite Symposium 2015  
30 September- 1 October 2015  
Danang City, Vietnam

Directorate General of Resource Management and Equipment Standard  
of Post and Information Technology

# Background



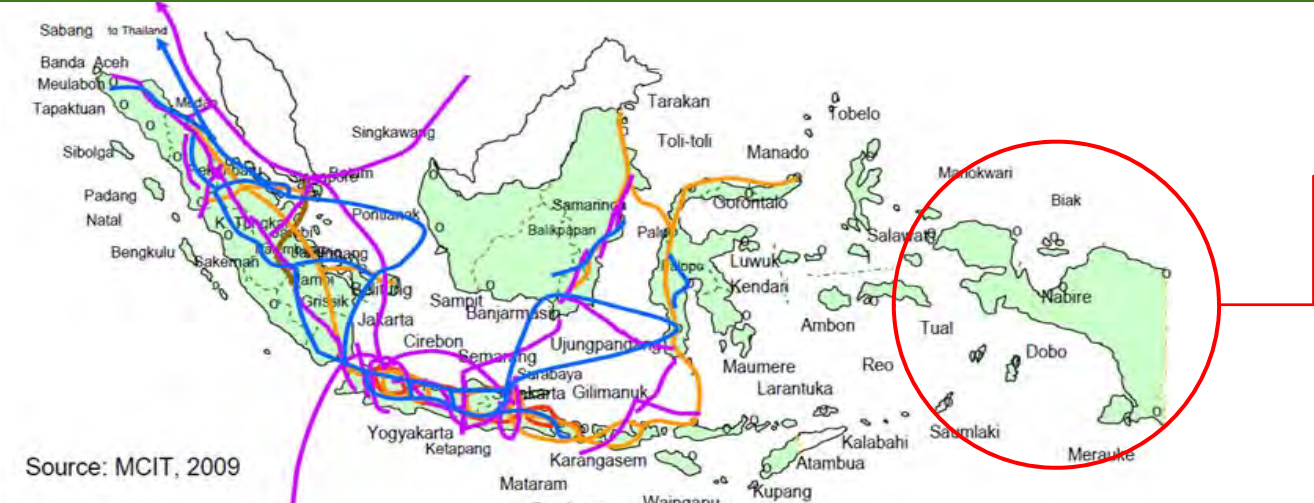
The largest archipelago country : 13,466 islands (already have coordinates and registered) source: Geospasial Information Indonesia (BIG) May 2014

*total land area: 1,919,440 km<sup>2</sup> (land: 1,826,440 km<sup>2</sup>, inland water: 93,000 km<sup>2</sup>)* source: statistics Indonesia (BPS) May 2014



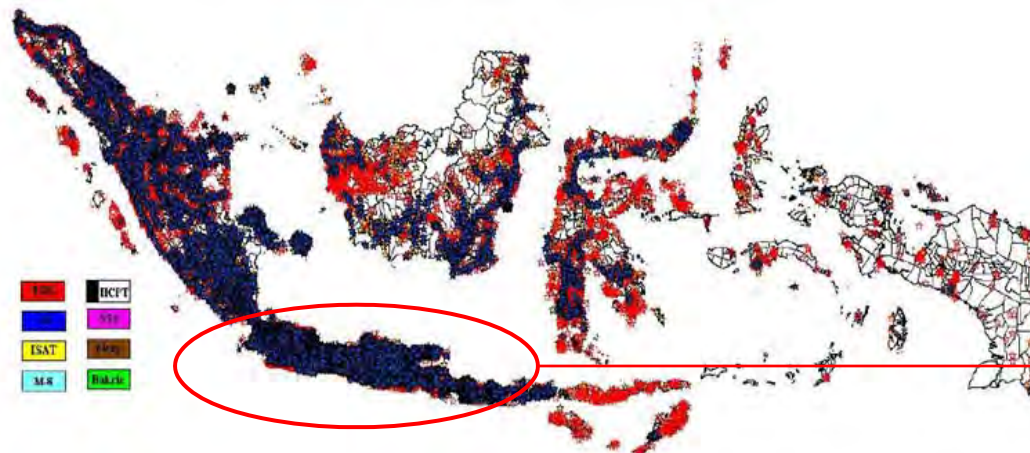
# The Role of Satellite In Indonesia (1/2)

## BACKBONE NETWORK IN INDONESIA



No access and  
terrestrial backbone

## ACCESS NETWORK (CELLULAR) IN INDONESIA



## Still needed



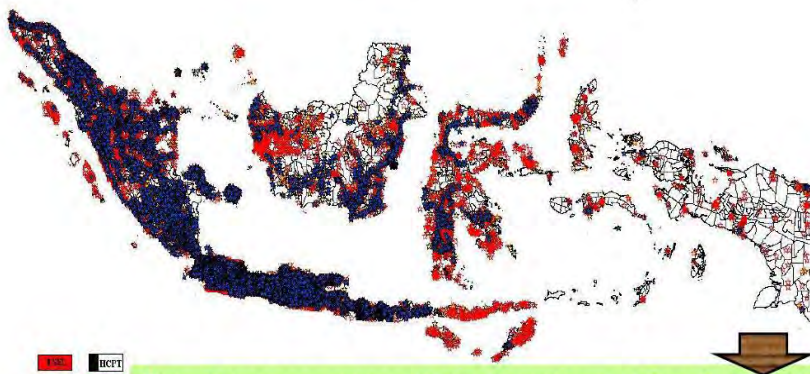
# The Role of Satellite In Indonesia (2/2)

## Backbone Network : Fiber Optic



- Lack of terrestrial backbone network in Eastern Part of Indonesia due to geographical condition
- Terrestrial Access Network has not covered entire Indonesian territory
- Blank spot area only served by satellite infrastructure

## Access Network : Cellular network



The white space represents blank spots areas for **wireless** infrastructure that are mostly located in the eastern part of Indonesia.

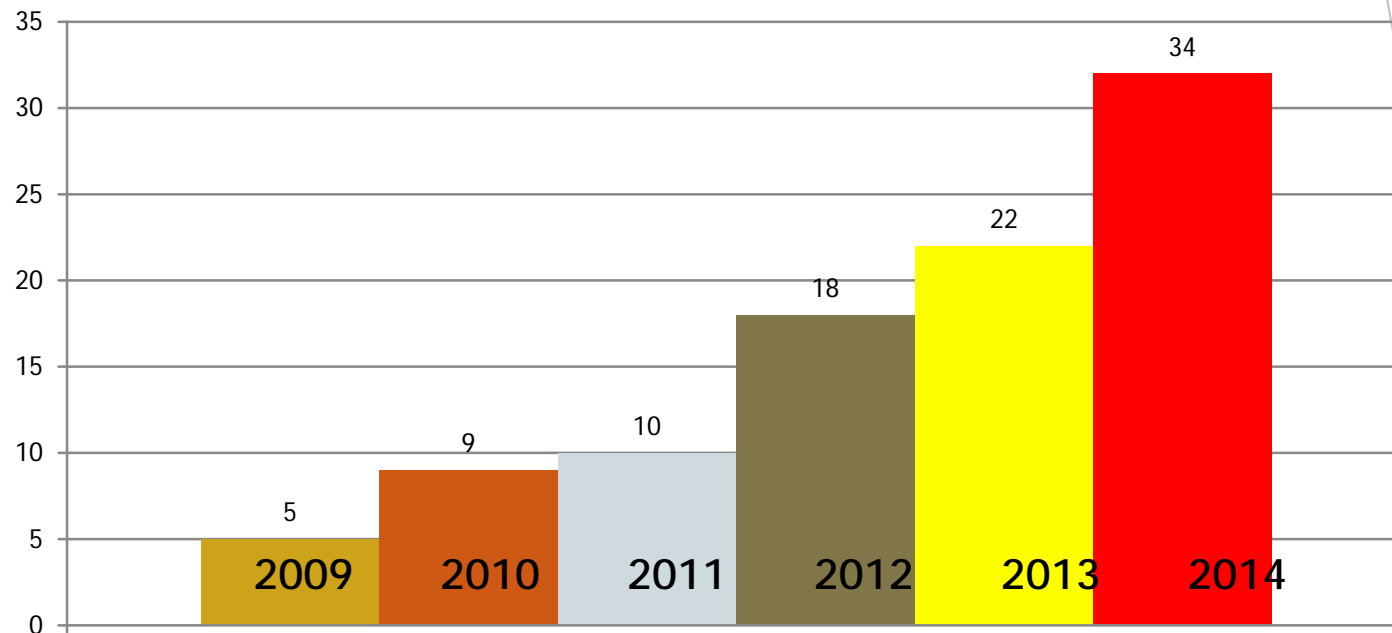
- Satellite plays an important role in connecting Indonesia and serving the unserved areas
- Indonesia is highly dependent on satellite

# Overview: Satellite Industry in Indonesia

- ❑ Indonesia satelit operator: 119 txp C and 5 txp Ku
- ❑ Not enough supply from National Satellite Operator
- ❑ From 2009-2016 : No added capacity from National Operator
- ❑ To fulfill demands, foreign satellites can provide service in Indonesia through national telco and broadcasting operators
- ❑ There are 34 foreign satellites provide service in Indonesia



# Number of Foreign Satellites Providing Service in Indonesia



- Foreign satellite providing service in Indonesia continue to increase over time.
- Indonesia is performing survey and study on obtaining real data on actual number of satellite supplied capacity, what are the capacity is for, and to asses the trend of the satellite usage in Indonesia.
- Plan to evaluate for Foreign Satellites.

# Challenge for Satellite Regulatory



## WRC15 - Agenda Item 7: Satellite Regulatory Issue

7 *to consider possible changes, and other options, in response to Resolution 86 (Rev. Marrakesh, 2002) of the Plenipotentiary Conference, an advance publication, coordination, notification and recording procedures for frequency assignments pertaining to satellite networks, in accordance with Resolution 86 (Rev.WRC-07) to facilitate rational, efficient, and economical use of radio frequencies and any associated orbits, including the geostationary-satellite orbit;*

*Resolution 86 (Rev.WRC-07): Implementation of Resolution 86 (Rev. Marrakesh,*

ISSUE K: addition of a regulatory provision for the case of launch failure in article

11

Indonesian Proposal for New Issue on Agenda Item 7 at CPM 15-2 Meeting

Background:

Indonesian operator had experience on launch failure

No regulation for launch failure

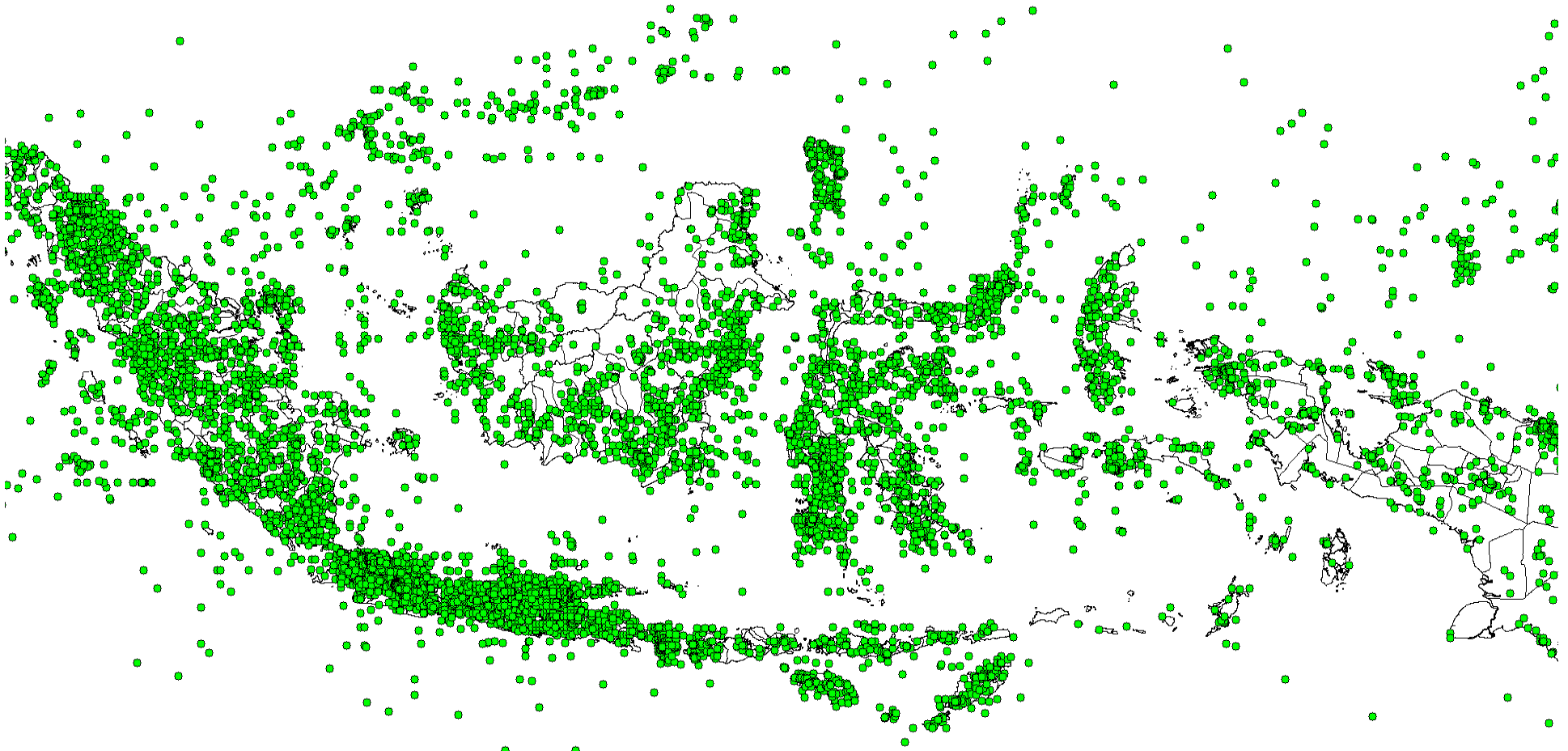
# Strategy for WRC-15

- ▶ Cooperate together with administrations and satellite operators around the world in WRC-15
- ▶ Could be a Joint Proposal of Agenda Item WRC-15





# Usage of L-band and C-band in Indonesia



- ✓ Number of earth stations in data base : 21,683 earth stations
- ✓ Number on going process : Approx 200 earth stations
- ✓ Number PART II-S status : 50 earth stations
- ✓ Priority for 3400-4200 MHz (C-Band)

# Earth Station Registration Analysis

16. <b>FILE NAME</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>FILE</b> 17. <b>FILE EXTENSION</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>EXT</b>		18. <b>FILE TYPE</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>TYPE</b>		19. <b>FILE DATE</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>DATE</b>		20. <b>FILE TIME</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>TIME</b>	
21. <b>FILE DESCRIPTION</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>DESC</b>		22. <b>FILE STATUS</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>STAT</b>		23. <b>FILE OWNER</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>OWNER</b>		24. <b>FILE GROUP</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>GROUP</b>	
25. <b>FILE MODE</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>MODE</b>		26. <b>FILE PERMISSIONS</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>PERM</b>		27. <b>FILE SECURITY</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>SEC</b>		28. <b>FILE COMMENTS</b> (Maximum Length: 255 Characters) <b>COM</b>	



# Indonesia Small Satellite Programs

Indonesia institutions LAPAN (National Institute of Aeronautics and Space), Universities - ITB, ITS, UGM, STT Telkom have shown significant progress toward building its own satellites

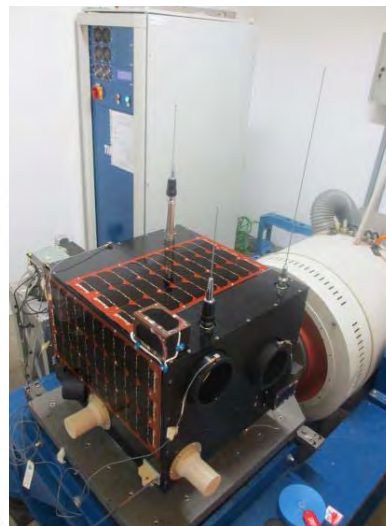
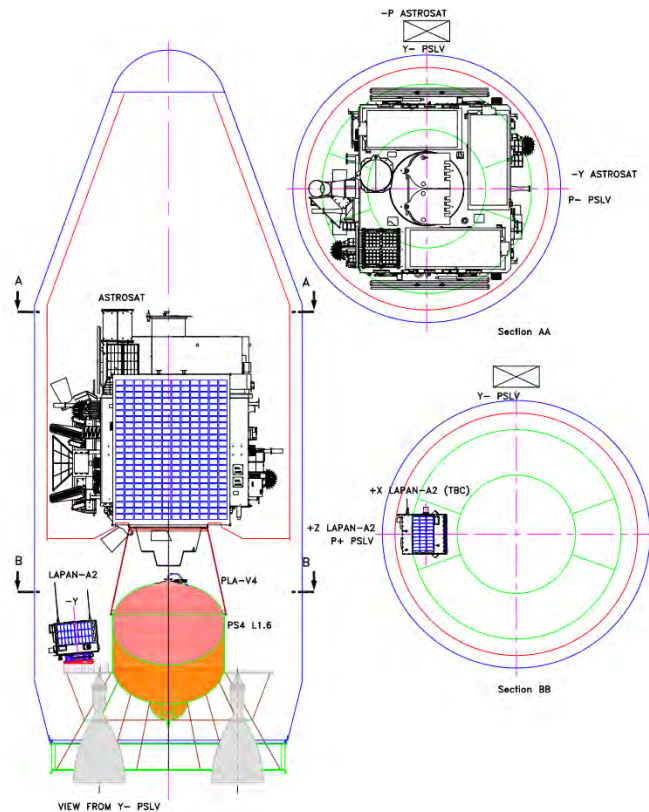
- 2007 LAPAN TUBsat - First Indonesia's Remote Sensing Satellite  
Join development with TU Berlin Germany
- 2013 liNUSAT-1 Flying Test Bed
- 2015 LAPAN-A2 (LAPAN ORARI), 29 Sept 2015 succed into the orbit  
Disaster warning and mitigation purposes  
LAPAN-A3  
Multispectral imagery





# Indonesia Multifunction Satellite Programme

- Indonesia has prioritized Multifunction Satellite Programme at 115.4E
- Multifunction Satellite is used for Indonesian government communication need.



# Indonesia Near Term Plan

## Upcoming satellite launches:

- ✓ 2016: BRIsat satellite (replacing Palapa-C2 at 150.5E)  
Telkom 3S (replacing Telkom-2 at 118E)
- ✓ 2017: PSN VI (replacing PSN V at 146E)
- ✓ 2018: SMAstat (new satellite at 116.1E)
- ✓ 2019: Multifunction Satellite 115.4BT by MCIT

## New Domestic Satellite Operator :

- 2016: PT. Sarana Mukti Adijaya (SMA)
- 2016: Indonesia will celebrate 40 years of Satellite PALAPA, the first Indonesia Satellite





# Thank You

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