

KATHREIN



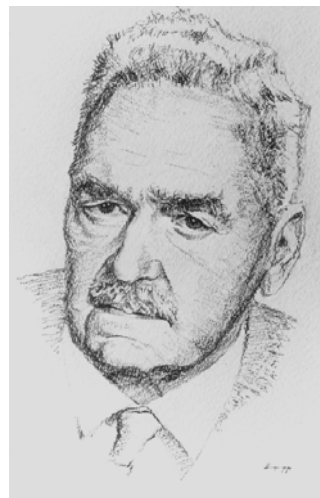
Company history

In 1919, Anton Kathrein senior founded the company.

Back then, merely lightning arresters and overvoltage protectors were produced.



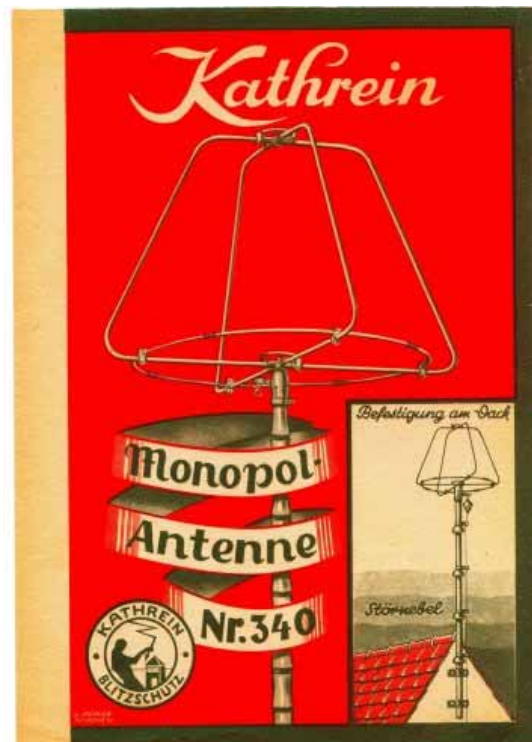
Anton Kathrein,
engineer
(1888-1972)



KATHREIN

Company history

- ◆ 1919 Invention of lightning arrester
- ◆ 1926 Extension of product line with medium wave antenna
- ◆ 1949 First FM antenna manufactured industrially
- ◆ 1953 TV goes on air in Germany;
Kathrein starts producing transmitting antennas



KATHREIN

Company history

Prof. Dr. Dr. h. c. Anton Kathrein led our company from 1972 until his untimely death on 13th November 2012.

He held various offices, including the following:

- ◆ Vice President of the German ZVEI, Frankfurt (German Electrical and Electronics manufacturers' association)
- ◆ President of the Bavarian ZVEI
- ◆ Vice President of the Chamber of Industry and Commerce for Munich and Upper Bavaria in the Federal Republic of Germany
- ◆ Vice President of the Federation of the Bavarian Economy



KATHREIN

Our Executive Board

Anton Klaus Kathrein

Chief Executive Officer

Christian Harel

Sales & Marketing

Walter Staniszewski

Research & Development

Frank Ullmann

Operations & IMS

Norbert Schindler

Finance & Administration

KATHREIN

Our Executive Board



Anton Kathrein with the Executive Board (from left to right): Walter Staniszewski, Frank Ullmann, Christian Harel and Norbert Schindler.

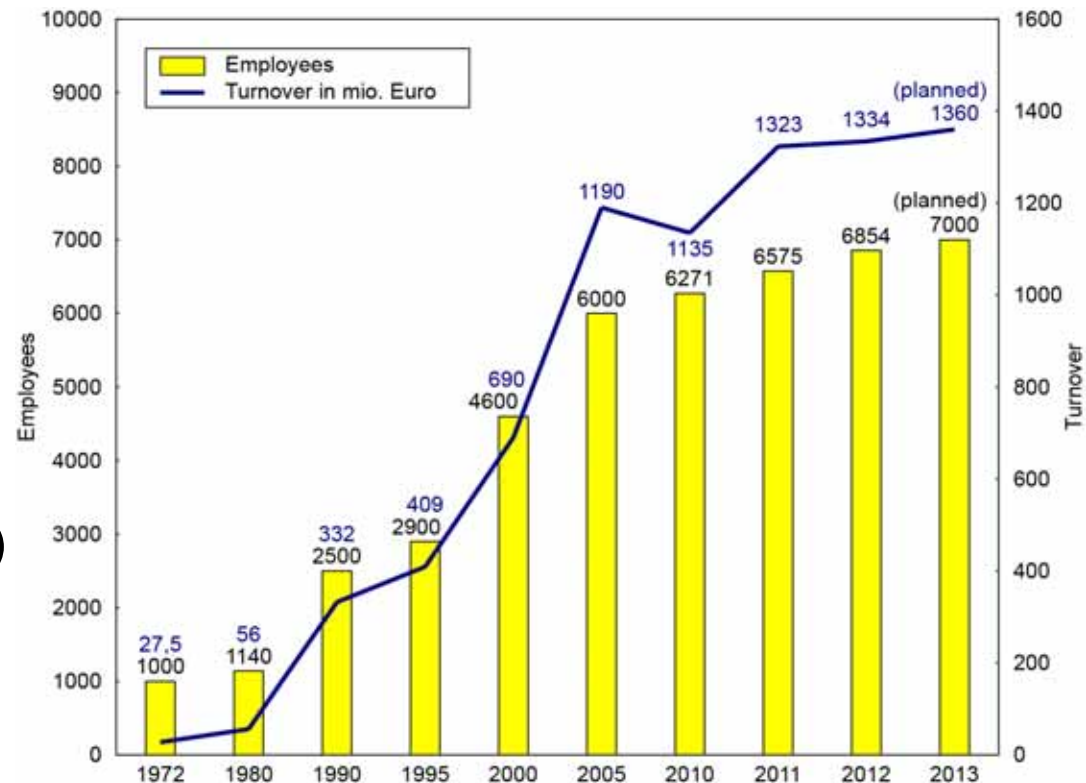
KATHREIN

The Kathrein-group in figures

Turnover rose from 27.5 million € in 1972 to 1,360 million € in 2013 (planned).

Number of employees

- ◆ Kathrein-group 7,000 (planned)
- ◆ KATHREIN-Werke KG 1,900



Quality

You can find Kathrein systems wherever top quality, maximum reliability and long durability are required.



Kathrein antennas in Egypt, Africa



Kathrein antennas on Mount Säntis, Switzerland

KATHREIN

Quality

The worldwide committed group has kept on feeling bound to the company founder's credo - going for top quality. So, "Quality leads the Way" is Kathrein's company philosophy and key to success.

Currently KATHREIN-Werke KG and 20 subsidiaries all over the world already produce to the DIN EN ISO 9001 (quality) and ISO 14001 (environment) quality management systems.



KATHREIN

Quality

ISO TS 16949: 2002 is the automotive quality standard. It specifies the quality system requirements for the design, development, production and installation/ servicing of automotive-related products.

The Kathrein-group companies *katek*, KATHREIN-Sachsen and Olimpus Ltda. have been ISO TS 16949 certified.



KATHREIN

Associations and Memberships

The Kathrein-group is among others associated with these task forces and associations:

- ◆ ANGA, Verband Privater Kabelnetzbetreiber e. V.
- ◆ Zentralverband der Deutschen Elektronikindustrie ZVEI e.V.
- ◆ European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
- ◆ Digital Video Broadcasting
- ◆ Multimedia Home Platform
- ◆ European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI)



KATREIN

The Kathrein-group

Kathrein's currently 61 subsidiaries and affiliates are located among others

in Europe:

- ◆ Germany
- ◆ Austria
- ◆ Italy
- ◆ Romania
- ◆ Czech Republic

in America:

- ◆ USA
- ◆ Brazil

in Asia:

- ◆ China
- ◆ India

KATHEIN

Some of the group companies

**Kathrein
Rosenheim**

**CityCom
Amerang**

**ESC
Katek
Schomandl
Poddig
Grassau**

**Kathrein Sachsen GmbH
Mühlau**

**Kathrein Mobilcom
Nördlingen**

**Kathrein Austria
Kufstein**

**Sira
Faini
Milan**

**Kathrein France
Paris**

**ROMKATEL S.R.L.
Bucharest**

**Kathrein Poland
Warsaw**

**AEC Elektrotechnika
Prague**

**Kathrein Romania
Timișoara**

**KEL MONTÁŽNÍ TECHNIKA, spol. s.r.o.
Bela**

**Kathrein Inc., Scala Division
Medford**

**Kathrein Mobilcom Brasil
Olimpus
São Paulo**

**Kathrein India
Bombay**

**Kathrein SEA
Kuala Lumpur**

**Kathrein Indochina
Bangkok**

**Kathrein Technology
Shenzhen**

**Kathrein Asia
Seoul**

**Kathrein Middle East
Dubai**

**Fecom Kuba
La Habana**

**TechnoTrend Görler GmbH
Grassau**

**Blaupunkt Electronic GmbH
Amerang**

In all: 62 Kathrein-group members, as of 09/2012

KATHEIN

Kathrein in Rosenheim

Plant 1



Plant 2



Plant 3



Plant 4



KATHREIN

Departments

Satellite and terrestrial
antenna products and
systems
SAT



Hybrid fibre coax
networks
HFC



Radio Frequency
Identification
RFID



Car antennas and
automotive systems
CAR



KATHREIN-Werke KG

Mobile communication
antennas
MCA



Filters, combiners
and amplifiers
FIL



Broadcast antenna
systems
BCA



Digital technology
DIG



KATHREIN

Satellite and terrestrial antenna products and systems (SAT)

- ◆ Satellite antennas from 57 to 220 cm Ø
- ◆ Feed systems
- ◆ DVB-S, DVB-C and DVB-T receivers
- ◆ Signal processing systems and IF distribution systems
- ◆ Multimedia sockets
- ◆ Terrestrial antennas (analogue + digital)
- ◆ Mounting accessories
- ◆ Measuring instruments



KATHREIN

Broadband communication systems for cable networks (HFC)

- ◆ HFC network infrastructure
- ◆ Optical transmission and reception systems
- ◆ IPTV package solutions with signal reception, middleware and set-top boxes
- ◆ DOCSIS solutions
 - CMTS DOCSIS 3.0
 - Modem/Gateway Voice over IP, WLAN router functionality
- ◆ Monitorable house connection amplifiers
- ◆ Fibre-to-the-Home (FttH)



NOTHOF

Car antennas and automotive systems (CAR)



Continental

BLAUPUNKT
ELECTRONIC GmbH

Technological leadership in automotive antenna reception systems.
Pioneer in the implementation of intelligent antennas in cars.

NOTHARDT

Mobile communication antennas (MCA) & Filters, combiners and amplifiers (FIL)

- ◆ Base station antennas and antenna systems for mobile communication networks (GSM, UMTS, WiMAX, LTE)
- ◆ Combiner and filter components for multi-frequency systems in mobile communication networks
- ◆ Active and passive OEM filters and amplifier systems
- ◆ Intelligent combiners with multi-functional technologies (SmartPlex[®])



NOTHARDT

Mobile communication antennas (MCA) & Filters, combiners and amplifiers (FIL)

- ◆ Tower-mounted amplifiers (TMA)
- ◆ Antenna systems for security services, the police, rescue service (TETRA), air-traffic control
- ◆ Indoor antennas and distribution systems
- ◆ Antennas for trains and buses
- ◆ Professional antennas, Filter, Combiner and Multicouplers for Ground-to-Air Communications



KOTHER

Mobile communication antennas (MCA) & Filters, combiners and amplifiers (FIL)

LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology
XPoI 1710-2690 MHz 45°, 65° or 85° HPBW • numerous gain variants • adjustable electrical tilt • enhanced side-lobe suppression • one antenna platform for multiple wireless technologies	XXPoI 1710-2690 MHz 1710-2690 MHz • side-by-side ultra broadband antennas ➔ flexibility in co-siting high-band services	XXPoI 1710-2170 MHz 2490-2690 MHz • 4-port dual-band antennas • individual adjustable electrical tilt • same dimensions as a single band antenna • electrical performance not compromised ➔ simplifies antenna swap-out			
Evolution	Evolution	Evolution	Evolution	Evolution	Evolution
					
LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	LTE 2.6 Ultra Broadband Antenna Technology	XXPoI 790 - 960 MHz 1710 - 2690 MHz • dual-band antennas with ultra broad-band dipole technology • individual adjustable electrical downtilt • universal deployment possible	XXXPoI 790-960 MHz 1710-2170 MHz 2490-2690 MHz • 6-port triple-band antennas • individual adjustable electrical tilt • all bands with full gain ➔ superior triple-band antenna technology from Kathrein	XXXXPoI 790-960 MHz 1710-1880 MHz 1920-2170 MHz 2490-2690 MHz • 8-port quad-band antennas • individual adjustable electrical tilt • all bands with full gain

KATHREIN

Products for highest and extreme demands

Kathrein antennas are to be found wherever the highest standards are required, e.g. for the fastest trains in Europe, on the highest towers in Asia, and in the coldest regions of the world ...

Broadcasting services in over 124 countries around the world rely on Kathrein's antenna systems.



KATHREIN

Broadcast antennas (BCA)

- ◆ Professional transmitting and receiving antennas, combiners and filters for TV and radio transmissions
 - ▶ FM Radio
 - ▶ Analogue TV
 - ▶ Digital Radio (DAB, DAB+)
 - ▶ Digital TV (DVB-T, DVB-T2, DTV, DVB-H, DMB)



Kathrein antennas on top of the television tower „Olympiaturm“ in Munich

KATHREIN

KATHREIN BCA - Where we are...



**KATHREIN Factory
4, Floor 2 ZG**



KATHREIN BCA - Our Tradition - Milestones



1919

Kathrein was founded



1955

Kathrein started with
Broadcast Antennas



Since 2004

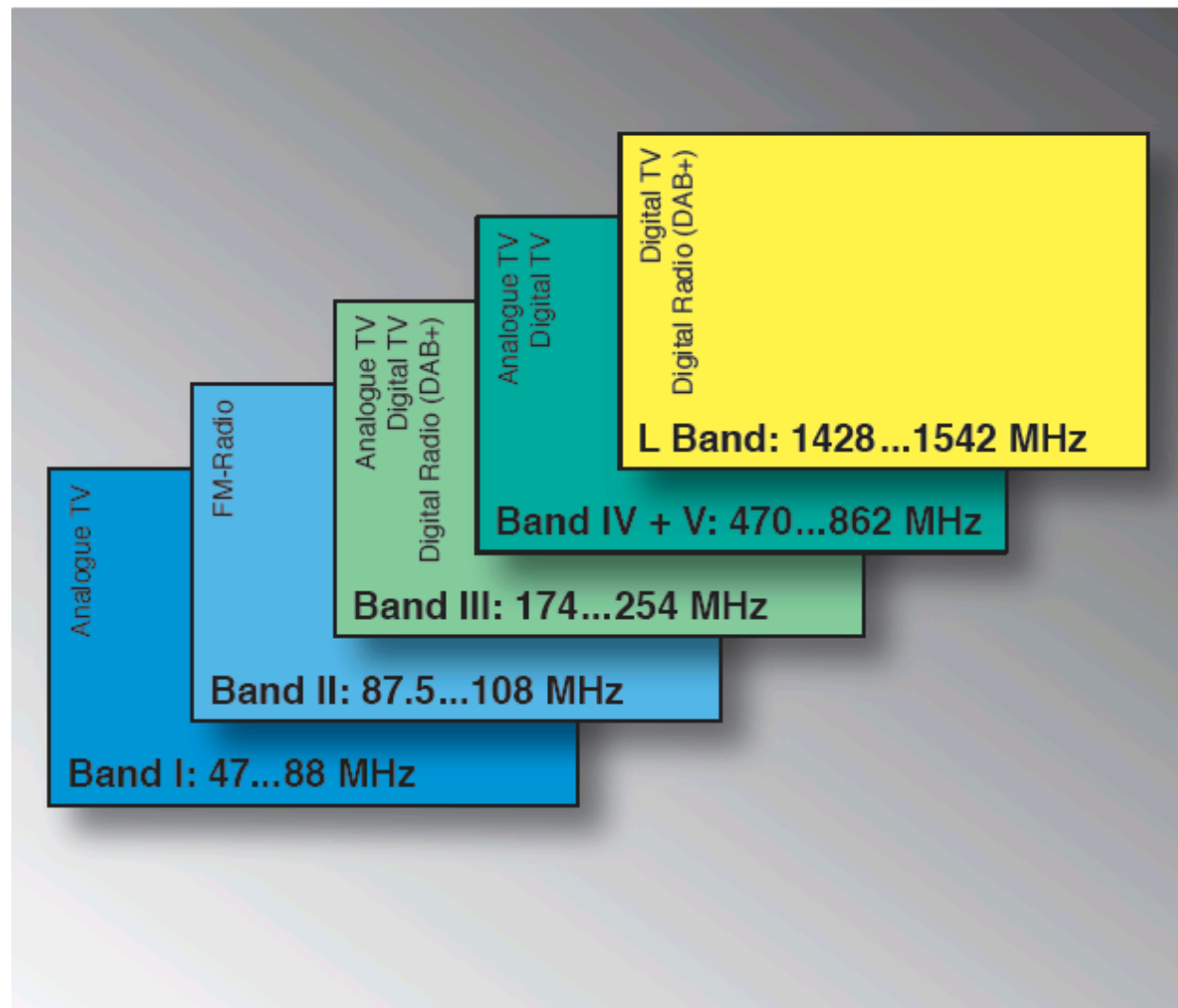
DVB-T Rollout in
most European
countries

KATHREIN

KATHREIN BCA - Our Product Range

Transmitting Systems consisting of:

- ◆ Antenna Arrays
- ◆ Feeder Cables
- ◆ Combiners
- ◆ Patch Panels
- ◆ GRP Radomes
- ◆ UHF Steel Spines
- ◆ Mounting Hardware
- ◆ Installation Accessories
- ◆ Pressurization Devices



KATHREIN

Broadcast antennas (BCA)



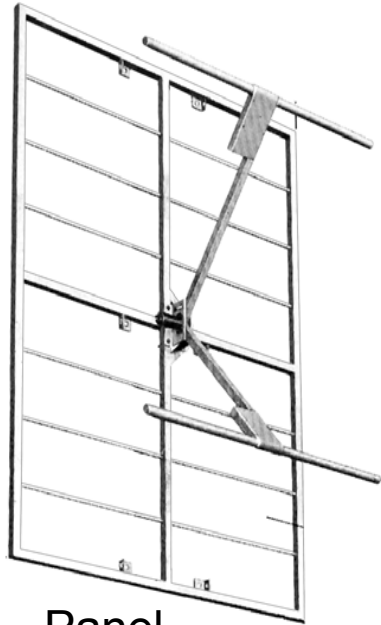
FM combiners



UHF transmission antenna

WOTHER

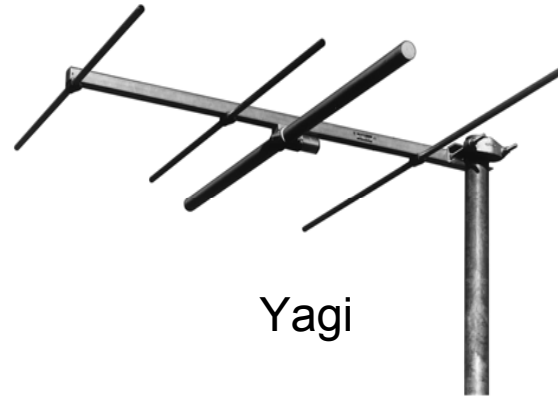
KATHREIN BCA - Antenna Radiators



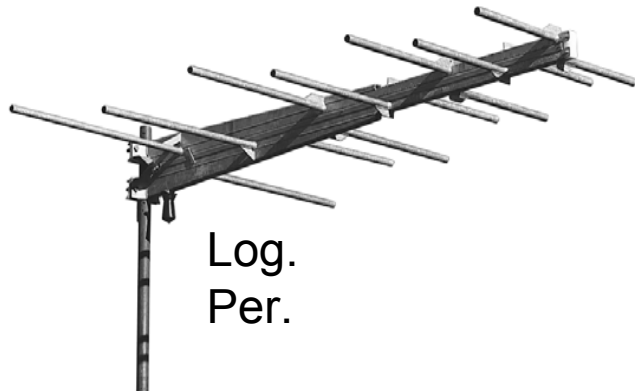
Panel



Panel with
Radome



Yagi



Log.
Per.



Dipole

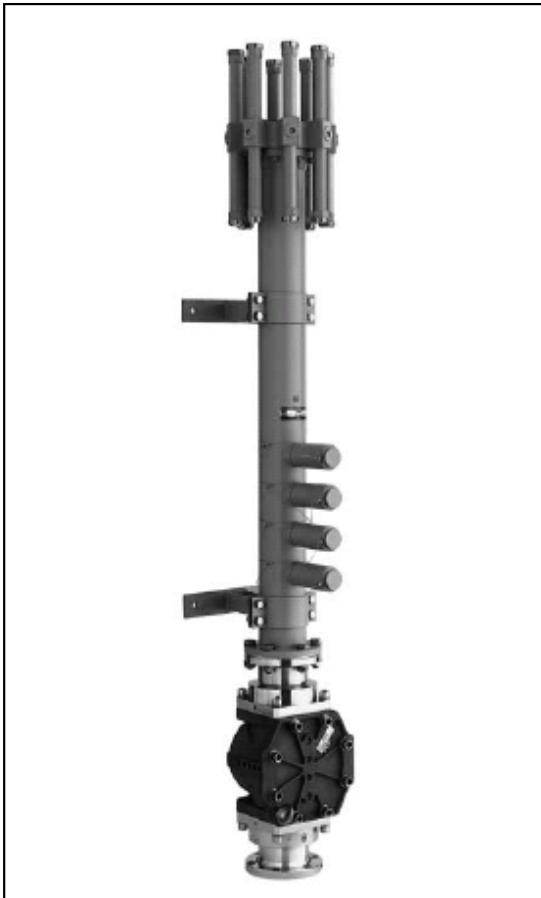
Superturn-
stile in
GRP
Radome



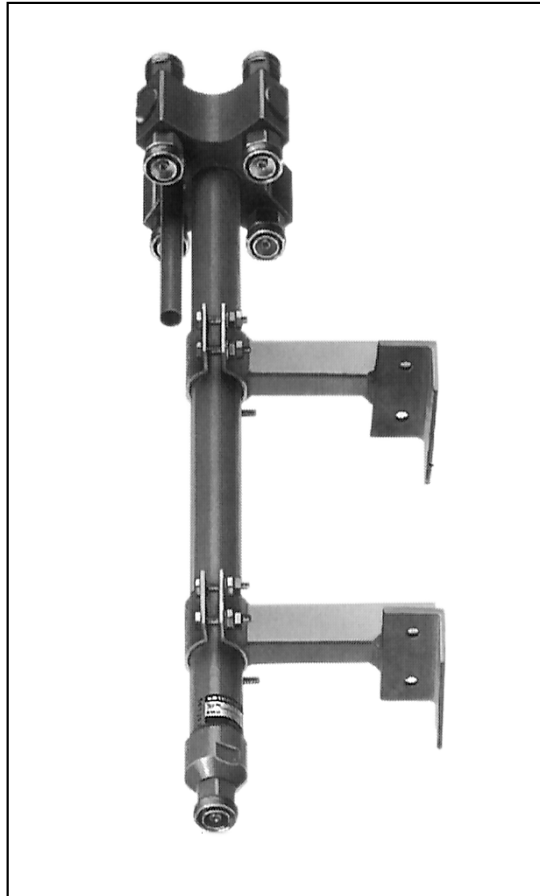
KATHREIN

KATHREIN BCA - Power Splitters

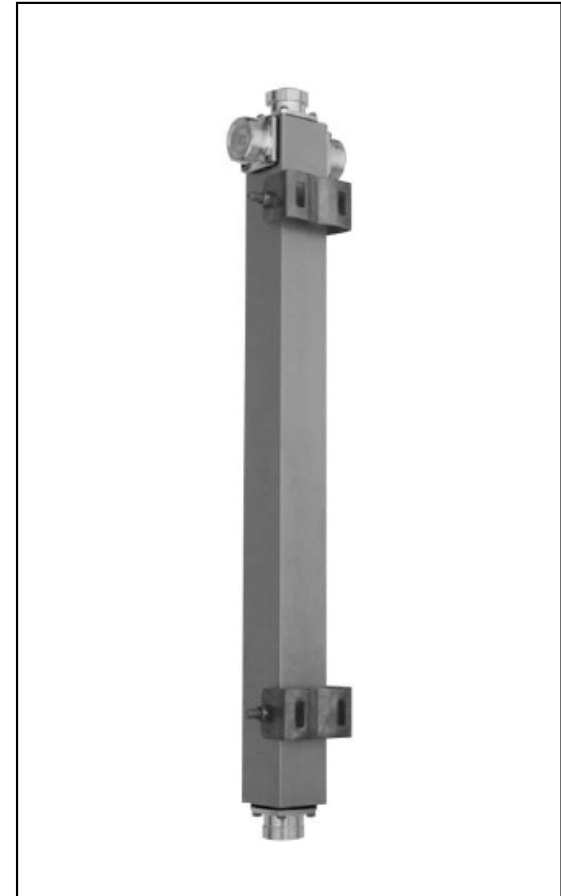
High Power Splitter
(up to 16 outputs)



Medium Power Splitter
(up to 12 outputs)



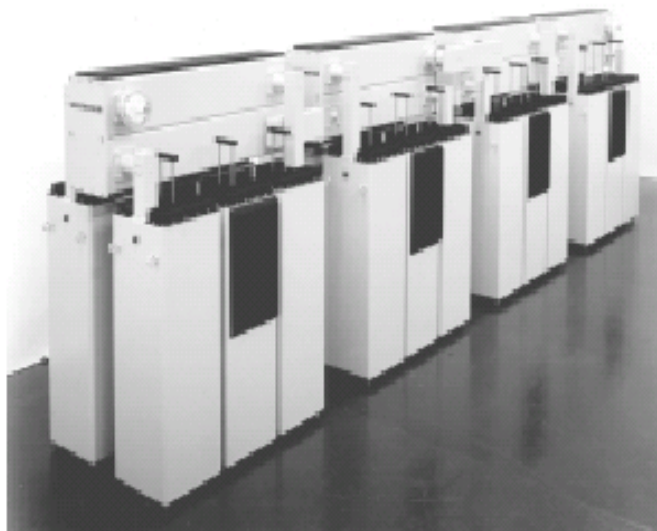
Low Power Splitter
(up to 4 outputs)



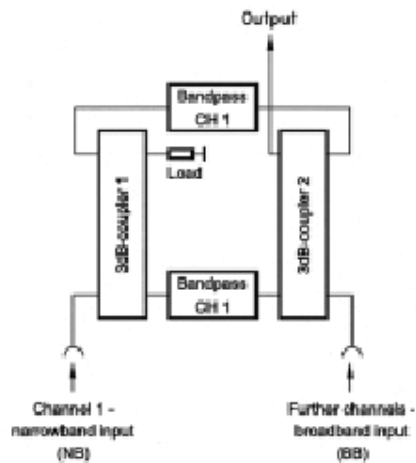
KATHREIN

KATHREIN BCA - Combiners

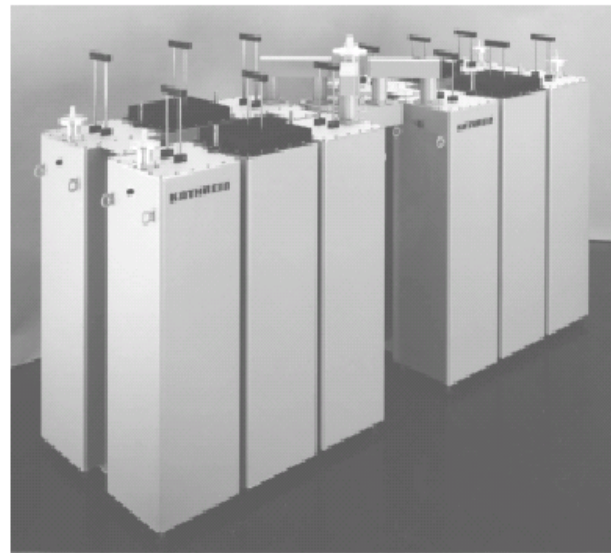
Directional Filter Combiner



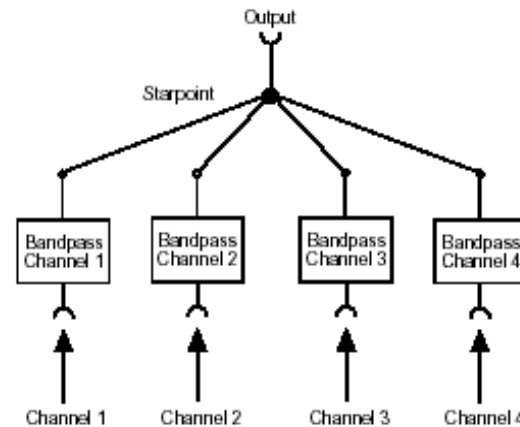
790 785



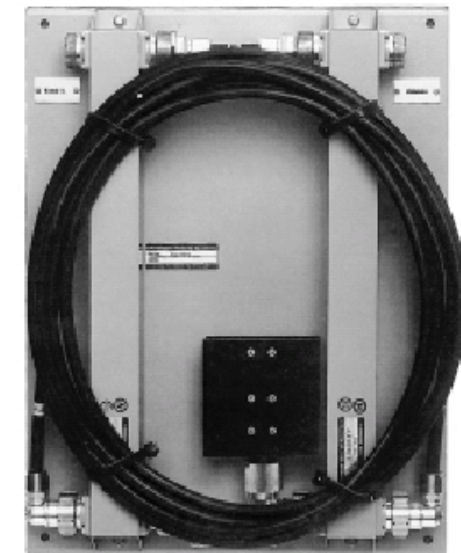
Starpoint Combiner



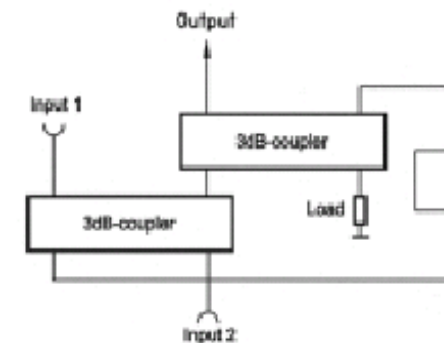
790 719



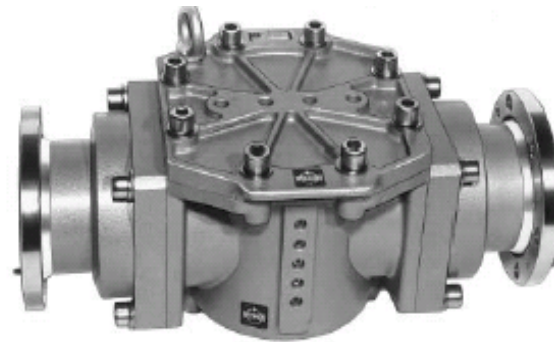
Stretchline Combiner



714 624



KATHREIN BCA - Accessories from First Class Subsuppliers



Measuring link with 3 1/8" EIA-flanges



kabelmetal



COM-TECH
HIGH FREQ & BROADCAST COM-TECH.IT



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KATHREIN BCA - Components Production

Kathrein Broadcast Antenna Components (radiators, splitters, connection cables and fixations) are solely manufactured in our plant 4, Rosenheim, Germany. Many of the production workers are Kathrein employees for more than 10 years!



Our range of broadcast radiators comprises approx. 500 different types.



Our range of broadcast splitters comprises approx. 2000 different types.

KATHREIN

KATHREIN BCA - Quality Assurance

Kathrein is certified according to DIN EN ISO 9001 und ISO 14001. 100% of our manufactured components are tested and measured before shipment.



Example: Tuning of FM combiner



Example: VSWR-Test of Power Splitter

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KATHREIN BCA - Turnkey Project Realization

Delivery of system hardware



Installation



Site-test and commissioning



KATHREIN

KATHREIN BCA - Antenna Fixations and Carriers

Panel Fixation Steelwork



UHF Steel Spines



GRP Radomes



KATHREIN

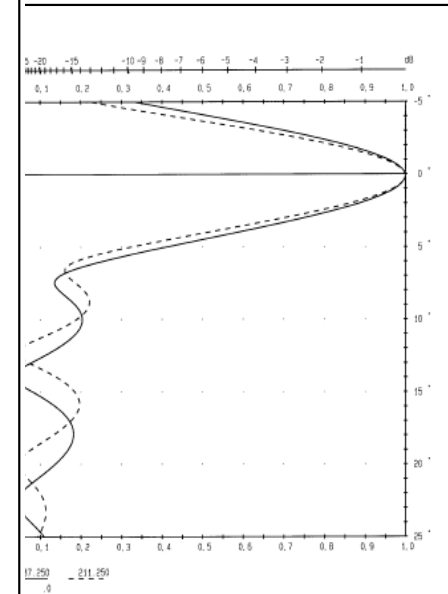
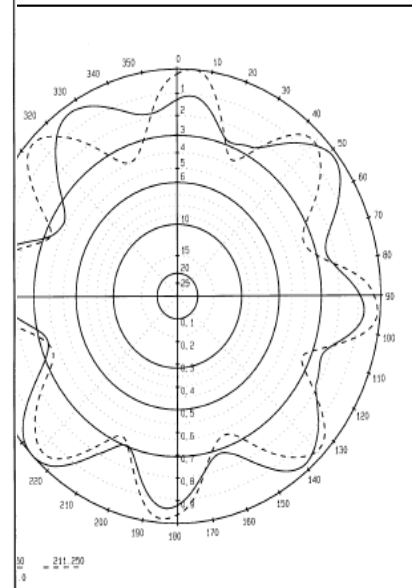
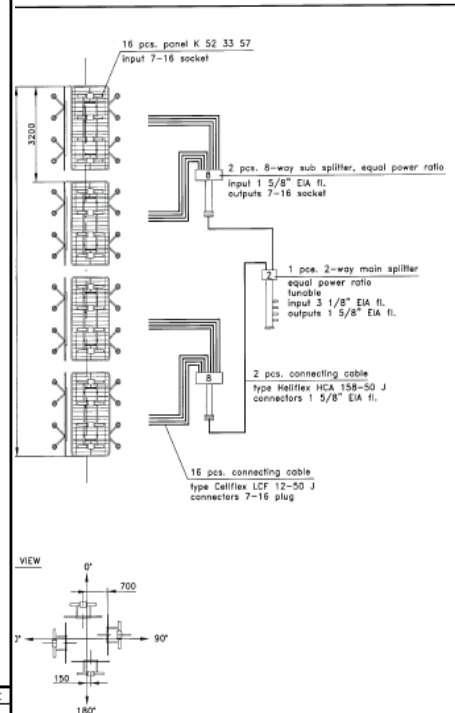
KATHREIN BCA - Project Planning

Pattern, Gain & ERP Calculations, Power Handling Studies, VSWR Optimization...

Constructional features	see sheet 109
Frequency range	174 – 216 MHz
Operating channel	Ch 9 (186 – 192 MHz); Ch 13 (210 – 216 MHz)
Polarization	horizontal
Impedance	50 Ohm unbalanced
Gain (reference: $\lambda/2$ dipole)	10.9 dB (Ch 9); 11.5 dB (Ch 13)
VSWR within operating channels	≤ 1.05 at the input of main splitter
Horizontal radiation pattern	see sheet 101
Vertical radiation pattern	see sheet 102
Max. power	2 x 10/1 kW Tx
Input connector	3 1/8" EIA flange
Weight	approx. 1100 kg, excl. mounting steelwork
Wind load	approx. 20 kN (at $v = 160$ km/h), excl. mount. steelwork
Max. windspeed	225 km/h

Remark: The gain figures are referred to input of main splitter level. Nullfill losses as well as distribution cable losses have already been taken into consideration. Tolerance: ± 0.3 dB.

KATHREIN Antennen - Electronic	Tag/Date: 11.06.02 Name/Sign: BCA/Sa	VHF Band III Transmitting Antenna CUBA, Ch 9 / Ch 13	Typ Nr./Type No.: 75910461 Blatt/Sheet: 111
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... Electrical and Mechanical System Design

KATHREIN	Day 12.06.2002	VHF Bd III Transmitting Antenna	Type No. 759 10461
	Name BCA-Sa	CUBA, Ch 9 / Ch 13	Sheet: 109

Calculated ERP		
KATHREIN Rosenheim Germany	VHF Bd III Transmitting Antenna	Typ No. 75910461
BCA/Sa 11.6.2.13.0	CUBA, Ch 9 / Ch 13	Bl.: 101

KATHREIN Rosenheim Germany	VHF Bd III Transmitting Antenna	Typ No. 75910461
BCA/Sa 11.6.2.13.0	CUBA, Ch 9 / Ch 13	Bl.: 102

DAB+ / DVB-T antennas made by Kathrein



KATHREIN

DVB-T antenna being installed on top of the „Olympiaturm“ television tower in Munich.

DAB+ / DVB-T antennas made by Kathrein



DAB+ / DVB-T antenna being installed on the Wendelstein mountain.

KATHREIN

Latest Products and Solutions for VHF and UHF



WATHER

Digital Transmitting Antennas all over the World

Afghanistan
Albanien
Algeria
Argentina
Austria
Belgium
Brazil
Bulgaria
Canada
Chile
China
Czech Republic
Denmark
Egypt
England
Finland
France
Germany
Ghana
Hungaria
Kasakstan
Korea
Netherlands
India
Indonesia
Ireland
Iran
Italy
Lithuania
Latvia



...more than
1000 Kathrein
antenna
systems for
DTV...



Malaysia
Myanmar
Namibia
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Russia
Saudi Arabia
Serbia
Singapore
Slovakia
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sweden
Switzerland
South Africa
Spain
Syria
Taiwan
Tansania
Tunesia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Venezuela
UAE
Ukraine
Uruguay
USA
Uzbekistan
Vietnam

KATHREIN

DVB-T antennas: Taschkent (Usbekistan) and Munich



WOLFRAM

**DAB+ / DVB-T antennas:
Ashgabat – Turkmenistan**

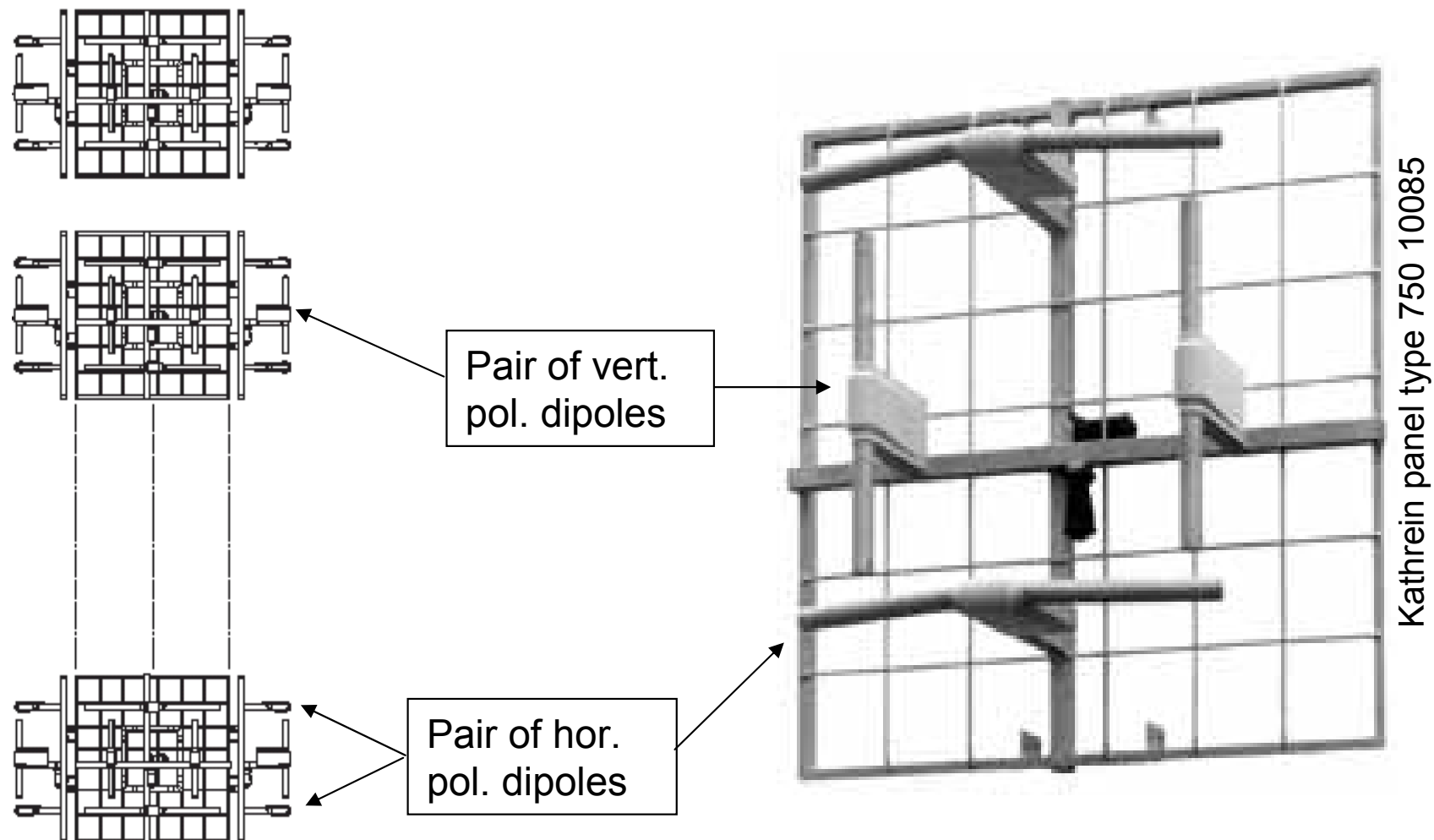
Brasil – Belo Horizonte



WOTHER

VHF Band III: Common Antenna for Hor. and Ver. Polarization

Broadband panel antenna with horizontal and vertical dipoles...



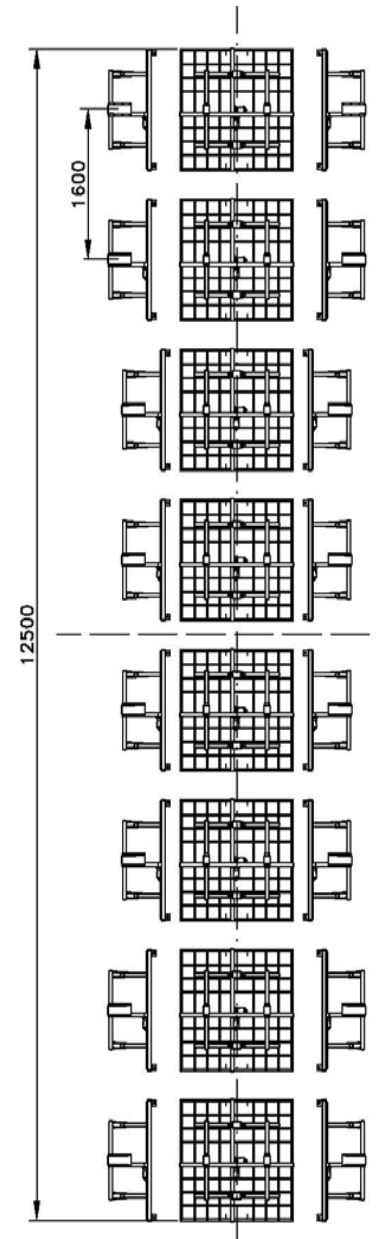
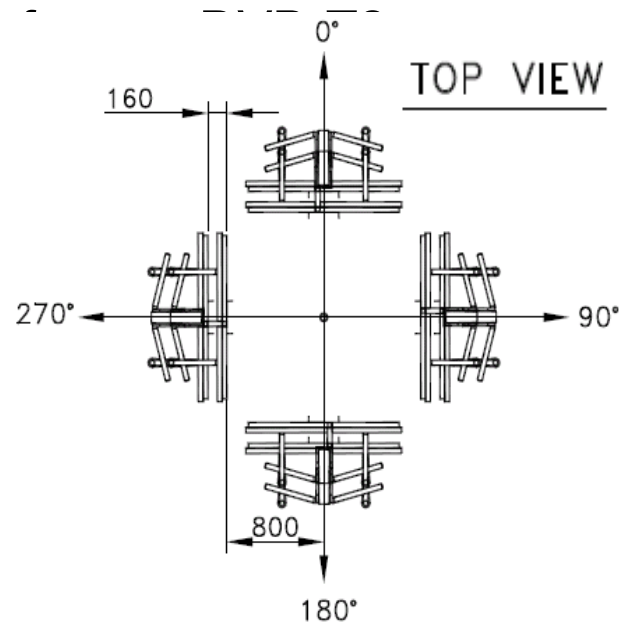
... with separate feeder and distribution network for horizontal and vertical system part

VHF Band III: Common Hor / Ver Antenna – System Example



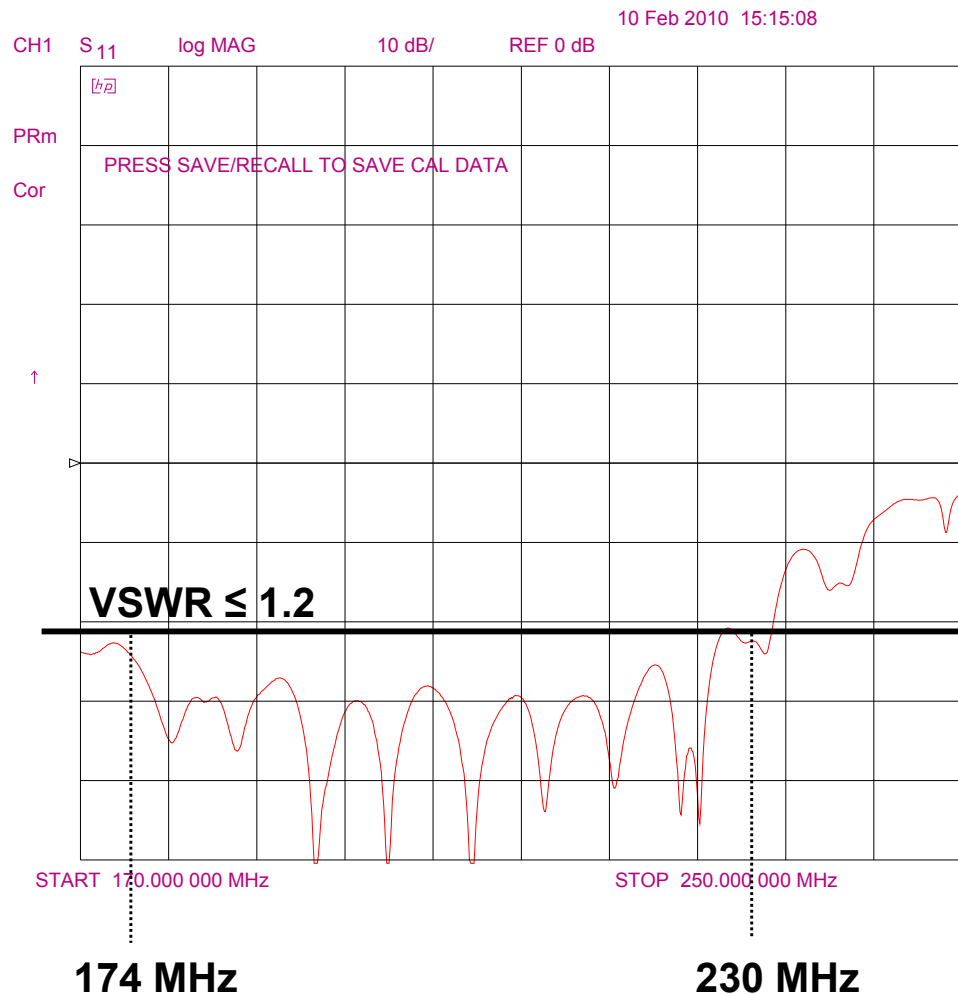
System Example:

- 8 bays of 4 panels each
- Gain ca. 10 dBd @ midband
- Omnidirectional pattern
- Vertically Polarized System for e.g. T-DAB+ use
- Horizontally Polarized System

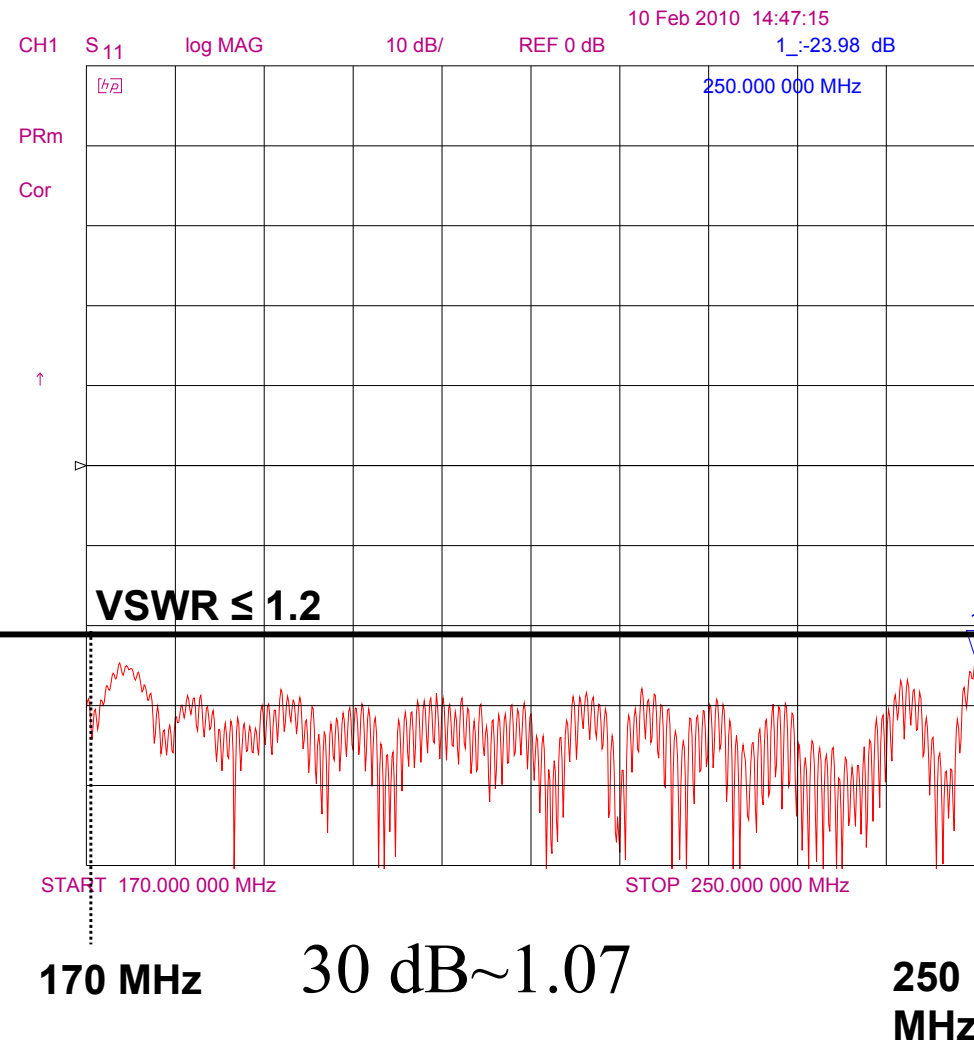


VHF Band III: Common Hor / Ver Antenna – VSWR Test Results

VSWR at main splitter input
Horizontally polarized
system



VSWR at main splitter input
Vertically polarized system



Introduction of DAB

Technical possibilities and features with introduction of DAB (Digital Radio according to standard Eureka 147 / ETSI 300 401):

- ◆ Improved portable / mobile reception due to OFDM (multicarrier) modulation
- ◆ Increasing number of programmes
- ◆ Add-on data (e.g. traffic news, program info guide, etc...)
- ◆ Better use of the given frequency spectrum
- ◆ Reduced network operation costs
- ◆ http://www.worlddab.org/products_manufacturers/



- ◆ DAB was introduced in Germany in 1995
 - ◆ Technical Parameters:
 - VHF Ch 12
 - 1 kW max. ERP
 - „MUSICAM“ coding
 - ◆ Due to unfavorable technical and promotional circumstances...
 - *Limited frequency resources*
 - *No indoor coverage*
 - *Limited number of programs mainly only from public broadcasters*
- ...DAB suffered from lack of acceptance.



- ◆ DAB was not successful in Germany. Very few DAB receivers were sold. The people kept on using their existing FM receivers which offered acceptable quality and a good choice of programs.
- ◆ The old German DAB network in Ch 12 was supposed to be switched off because of high costs and lack of listeners.
- ◆ By the end of 2010 the German public and private broadcasters plus the network operator Media Broadcast decided to give DAB one last chance.
They agreed on the joint introduction of the more sophisticated DAB + standard.

DIGITAL RADIO

Radio der Zukunft
Radio of the future

VOGT

VHF Ch 12 (4 blocks)

Frequency Resource

VHF Ch 5 – Ch 11 (28 blocks)

> 80 radio programs possible!

1 kW ERP

Radiated Power

10 kW ERP

Better indoor coverage!

MPEG 1 MUSICAM

Coding

MPEG 4 HE AAC v2

More programs per block!

Supported by Public Broadcasters only

Supporters

Supported by Public and Private Broadcasters

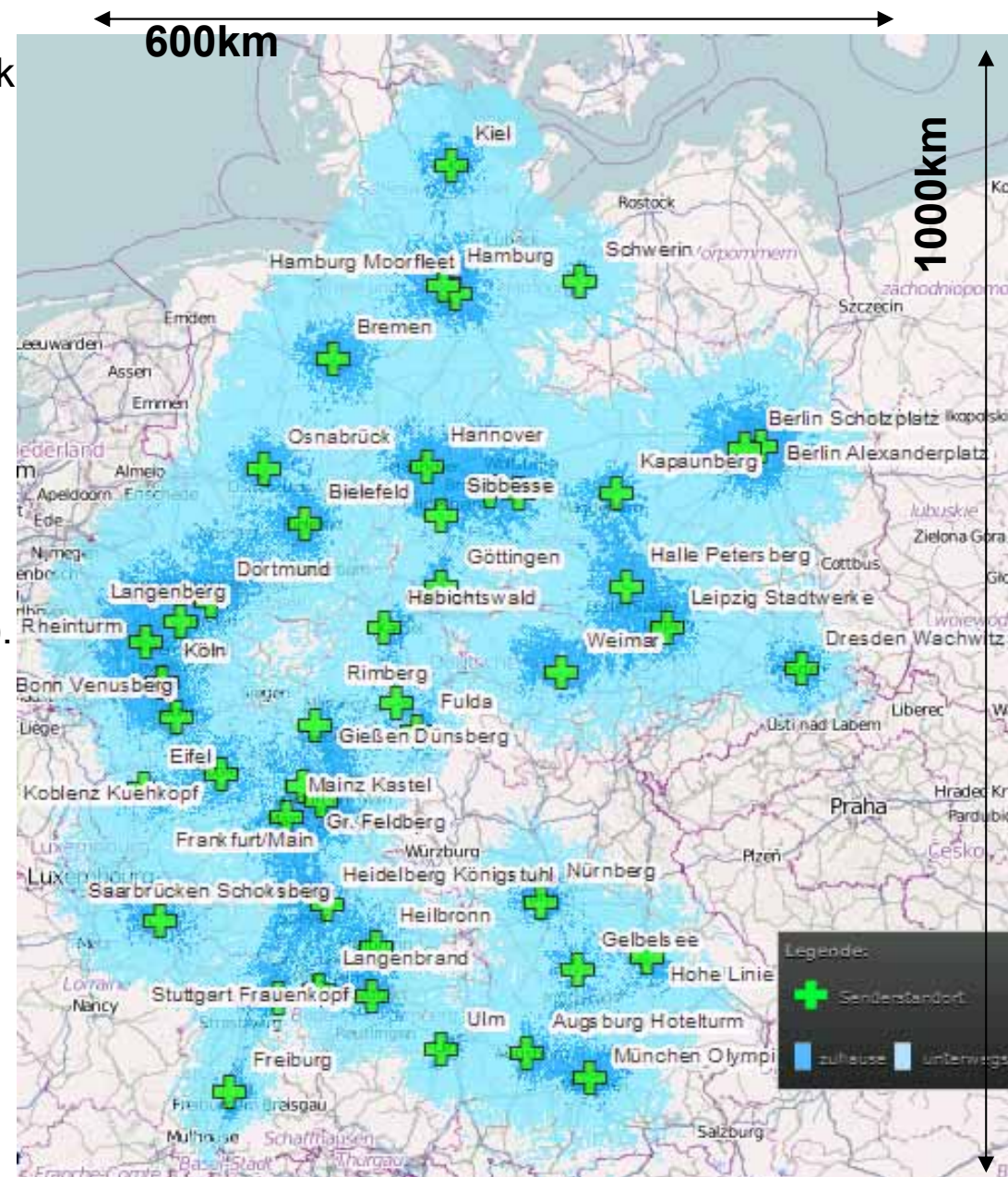
Wide variety of programs!

VOGT BVM

DAB+ Introduction in Germany August 1st, 2011



- ◆ In December 2010 Public Broadcasters and the private network operator Media Broadcast agreed to start with **nation-wide DAB+** transmission in 27 major cities in Germany by August 1st, 2011.
- ◆ Network roll-out planning was completed and Tx antennas were ordered in March 2011.
- ◆ In **only 4 months** KATHREIN managed to **deliver and install 15 master antenna systems** (turn-key). For the rest of the sites, existing antennas were used.
- ◆ The German DAB+ network will be completed by 2014/2015. In October 2013, 155 transmitter sites will be on air.
- ◆ But no switch-off date for the FM network in Germany has been fixed yet - due to the large number of FM receivers in use.



DAB+ Service in Germany – and Bavaria

DAB+
Introduction



**Digitalradio-Programme
Deutschland-Bouquet [Kanal 5C]**
Netzbetreiber: Media Broadcast

goelf
Absolut Radio
Deutschlandfunk
Deutschlandradio Kultur
DRadio DokDeb



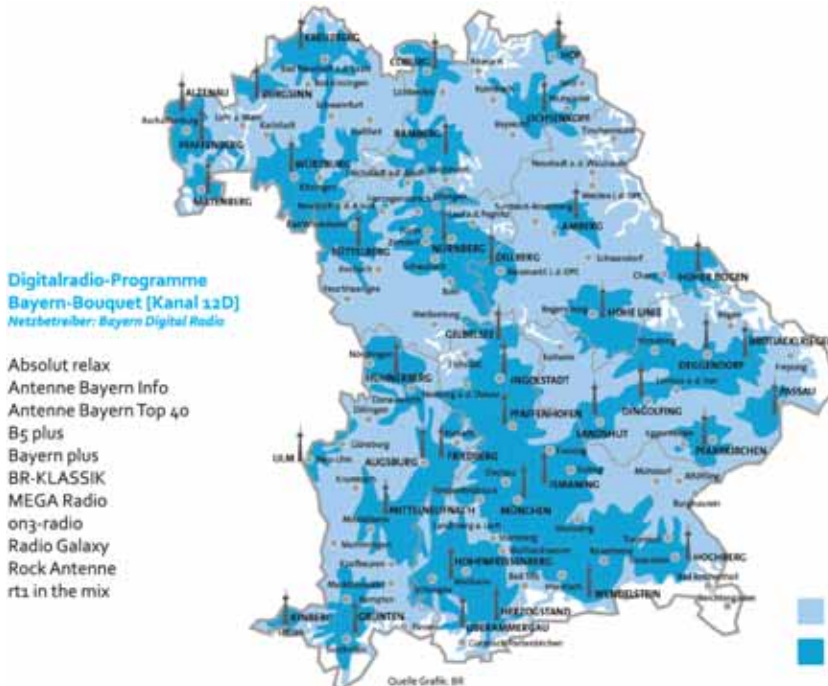
**Digitalradio-Programme
Bayern-Bouquet [Kanal 11D]**
Netzbetreiber: Bayerischer Rundfunk

Bayern 1 Mittel- und Oberfranken
Bayern 1 Mainfranken
Bayern 1 Niederbayern und Oberpfalz
Bayern 1 Oberbayern
Bayern 1 Schwaben
Bayern 2 plus/Nord
Bayern 2 Süd
BAYERN 3
B5 aktuell
BR Verkehr



**Digitalradio-Programme
Lokale Bouquets in Bayern**
Netzbetreiber: Bayern Digital Radio

München [K 11C]
95,5 Charivari*
afk M 94,5*
Bayern 1 München
Digital Classix
Energy München*
MagicStar
Radio 2Day
Radio Arabella*
Radio Gong 96,3
Radio Gong mobil
Radio Lora / Radio Feierwerk /
Christliches Radio München*
Ingolstadt [K 11A]
Coolradio 1
Coolradio Jazz
MagicStar
ND1*
Radio Galaxy Ingolstadt*
Radio IN digital
Nürnberg [K 10C]
afk max*
Energy Nürnberg
Galaxy Ansbach*
Hit Radio N1 (Pray 92,9 /
AREF/Camillo 92,9, Radio
Meilensteine)*
MagicStar
Pirate Gong
Radio 8
Radio Charivari 98,6*
Radio F / Jazztime Nürnberg*
Radio Gong 97,1*
Radio Z*
star fm*
vilradio
Augsburg [K 10C]
Fantasy Aktuell
hitradio.rt1 augsburg
MagicStar
Radio Augsburg
Radio Fantasy
Smart Radio



**Digitalradio-Programme
Bayern-Bouquet [Kanal 11D]**
Netzbetreiber: Bayern Digital Radio

Absolut relax
Antenne Bayern Info
Antenne Bayern Top 40
B5 plus
Bayern plus
BR-KLASSIK
MEGA Radio
on3-radio
Radio Galaxy
Rock Antenne
rt1 in the mix

Outdoor reception
Indoor reception

In Munich, you can receive >40 programs
***) = status, end of 2012**

New Antennas to be switched on in 2012/2013

- ◆ Rhineland-Palatinate:
- ◆ Eifel, Linz/Rh., Koblenz
- ◆ Bavaria:
- ◆ Kreuzberg, Pfaffenberg, Büttelberg, Bamberg
- ◆ Other federal states:
- ◆ Fulda, Kassel, Göttingen, Baden-Baden, Langenbrand, Habichtswald, Braunschweig, Magdeburg, ...
- ◆ 2013: Rostock, ...
- ◆ Norway: 2012: 20+x
- ◆ http://www.worlddab.org/public_document/file/112/V-0951E-SummaryReportNo8_2010-11.pdf
- ◆ Denmark:
<http://www.dr.dk/OmDR/digitalradio/Hjaelp/20110315104649.htm>

Magdeburg



New Antenna Requirements for DAB+ Transmission

The Tx Antennas of the old DAB network in Germany mostly utilised dipoles and panels which were optimized for VHF Ch12 (223 – 230 MHz)

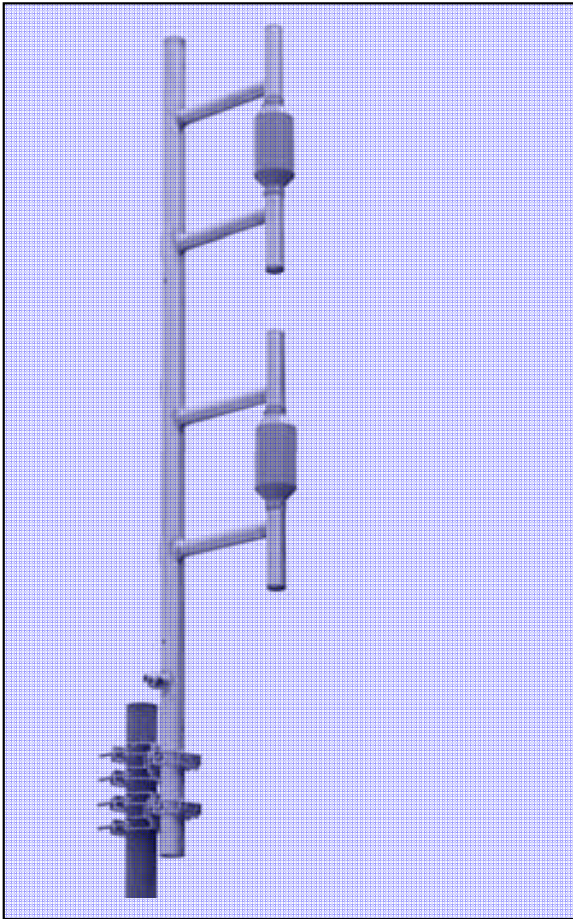
General requirements for new antenna systems for the German DAB + network:

- ◆ Broadband in the whole VHF Band III 174 – 223 (230) MHz
 - Horizontal radiation patterns with minima not deeper than 3 – 4 dB
 - VSWR typically better than 1.2
- ◆ Being able to handle up to 5 – 7 VHF Tx of ca. 1 - 2 kW
- ◆ Occupying minimal mast space and producing lowest possible mast loads
- ◆ Suitable for a variety of installation requirements (e.g. mast top; side mount; GRP-cylinder; panel antenna solution for wide-cross-section masts)

Challenge: Space allocation for new DAB+ antennas on existing masts/tower structures.

Antenna Solutions for various DAB Transmission Applications

1) Single Radiators



2) Panel Antenna Systems



Heidelberg

3) Antenna Systems in GRP Cylinder and for Special Applications



Frankfurt/Main

NOTHARDT

Broadband Double-Dipole for VHF Band III

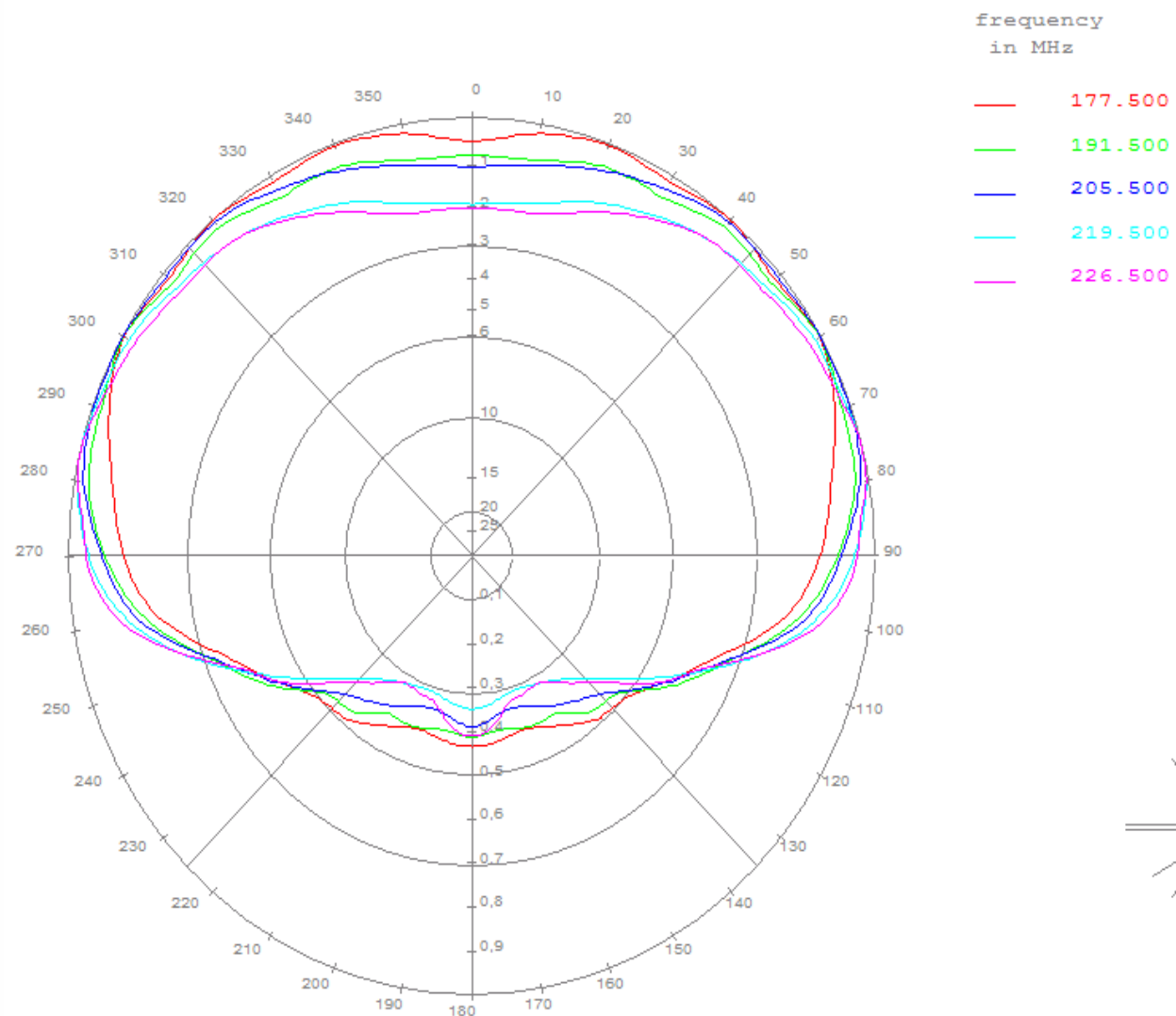
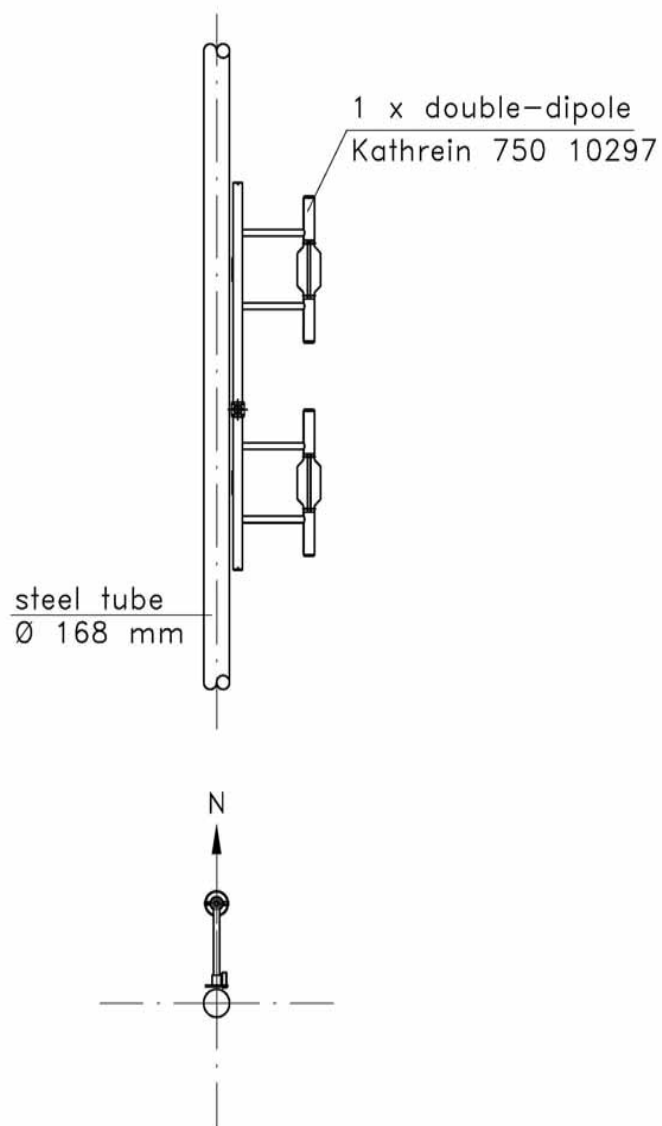
- ◆ Quasi-omni radiation
- ◆ Vertically polarized
- ◆ For side- or top-mount
- ◆ $P_{\max} = 5 \text{ kW}$
- ◆ Gain $g = 5 \text{ dBd}$ nominal
- ◆ Low wind load
- ◆ Can be stacked for higher gain



VHF Transmitting Antenna „Raichberg“

VOTHER

Broadband Double-Dipole for VHF Band III - Example



Example for pattern with dipoles mounted on a tubular mast with a diameter of 168 mm.

Broadband Panel Antenna System for VHF Band III

- ◆ 2-Dipole panel as a universal building block for omni-directional or directional antenna systems (examples see KATHREIN catalogue page 60)
- ◆ High power antenna systems
- ◆ Especially suitable for round/square masts - side lengths up to 1.5–1.8 m.

Heidelberg

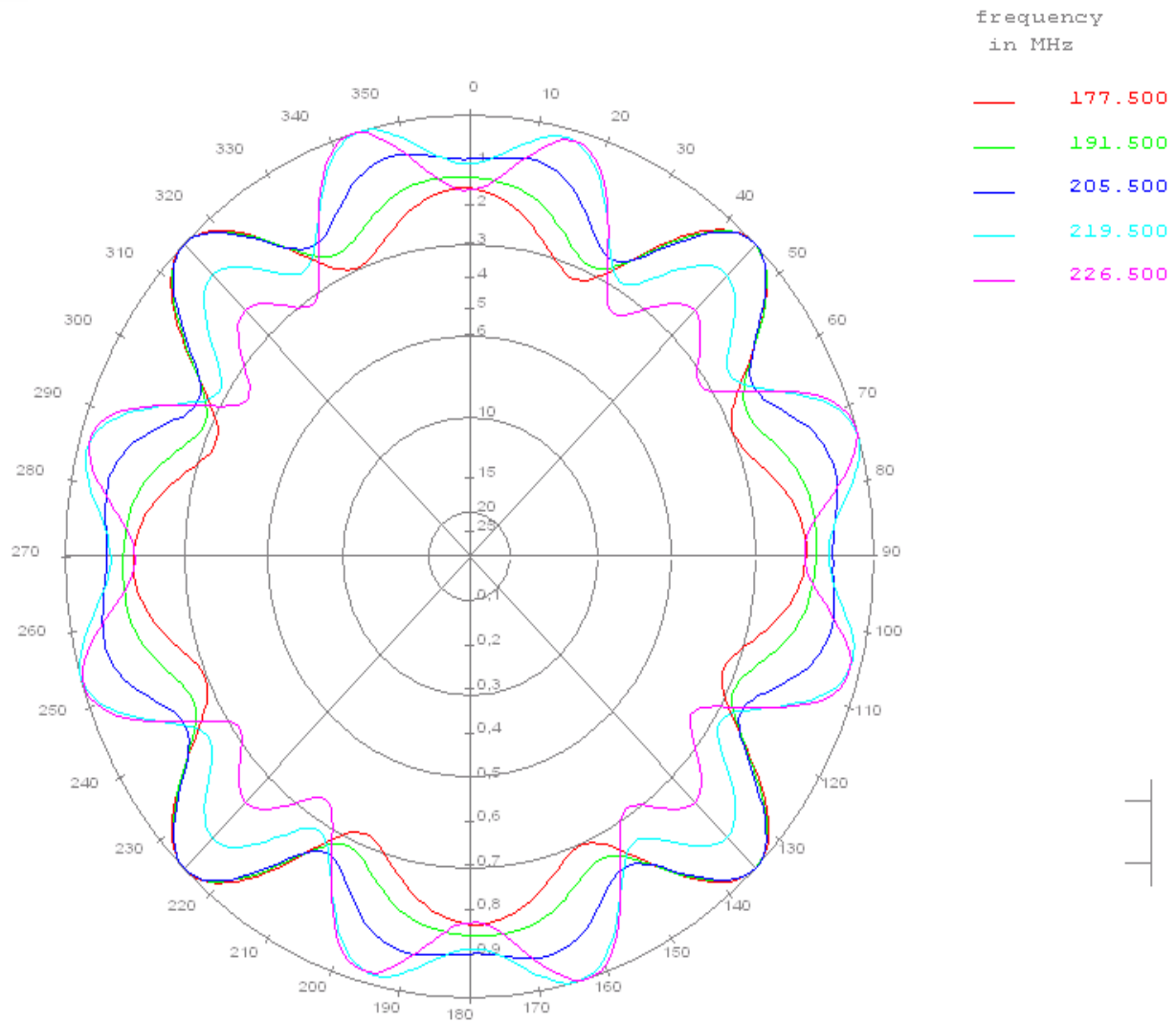
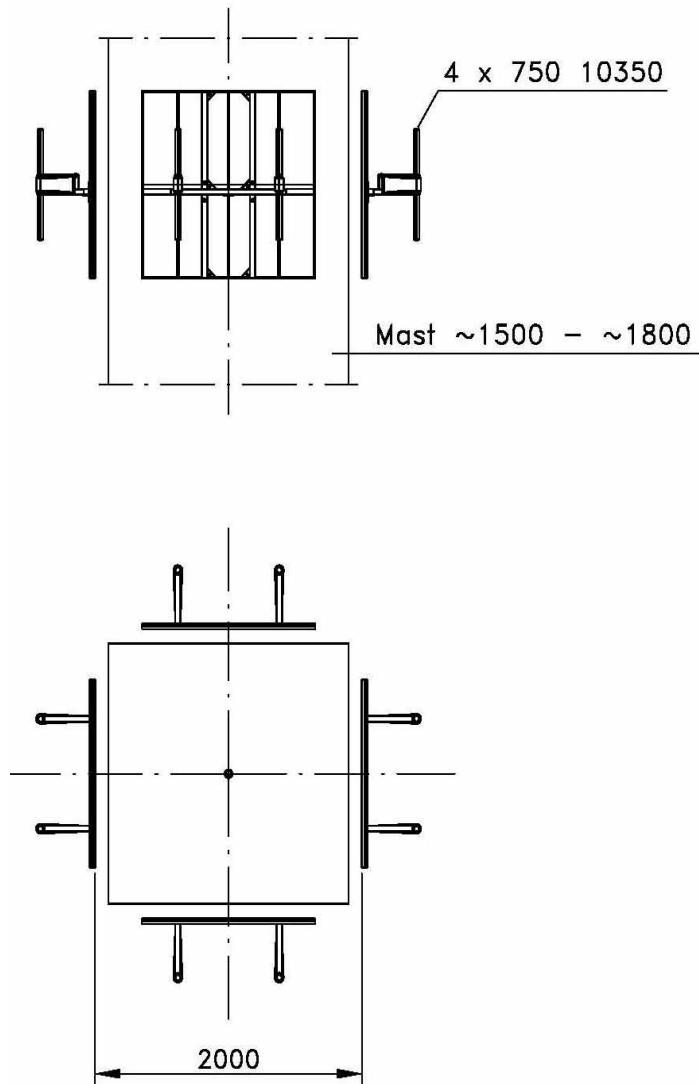


Augsburg



KATHREIN

Broadband Panel Antenna System for VHF Band III - Example



Example for omni-directional pattern – directional patterns possible!

Gaining mast space for VHF Band III Antennas by reducing FM Tx system

- ◆ Existing FM-antenna is reduced from 8 to 6 bays to provide mast space for new DAB+ antenna
- ◆ FM transmission with reduced ERP will lead listeners to DAB+



Space for new
DAB+ antenna

Reduced existing FM-
antenna from 8 to 6 bays



VOTHER

Gaining mast space for VHF Band III antennas by using smaller FM antennas

- ◆ New FM antenna (here only one bay) is of much lower gain than the new DAB+ antenna (here 8 bays)
- ◆ FM transmission with reduced ERP will lead the listeners to DAB+



New FM-
antenna:
1 bay

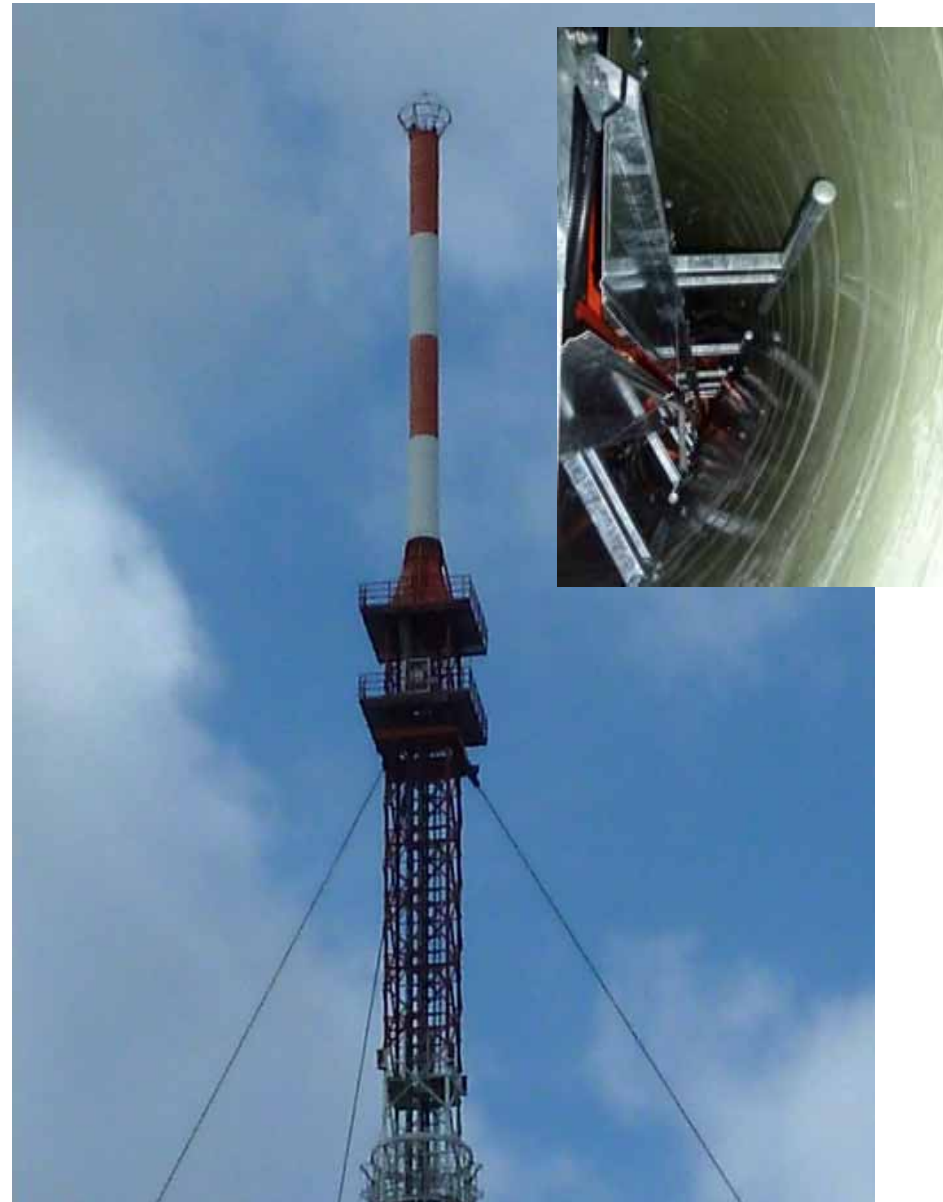
New DAB+
antenna:
8 bays



VHF Band III

Broadband Antenna System for VHF Band III in GRP Cylinder

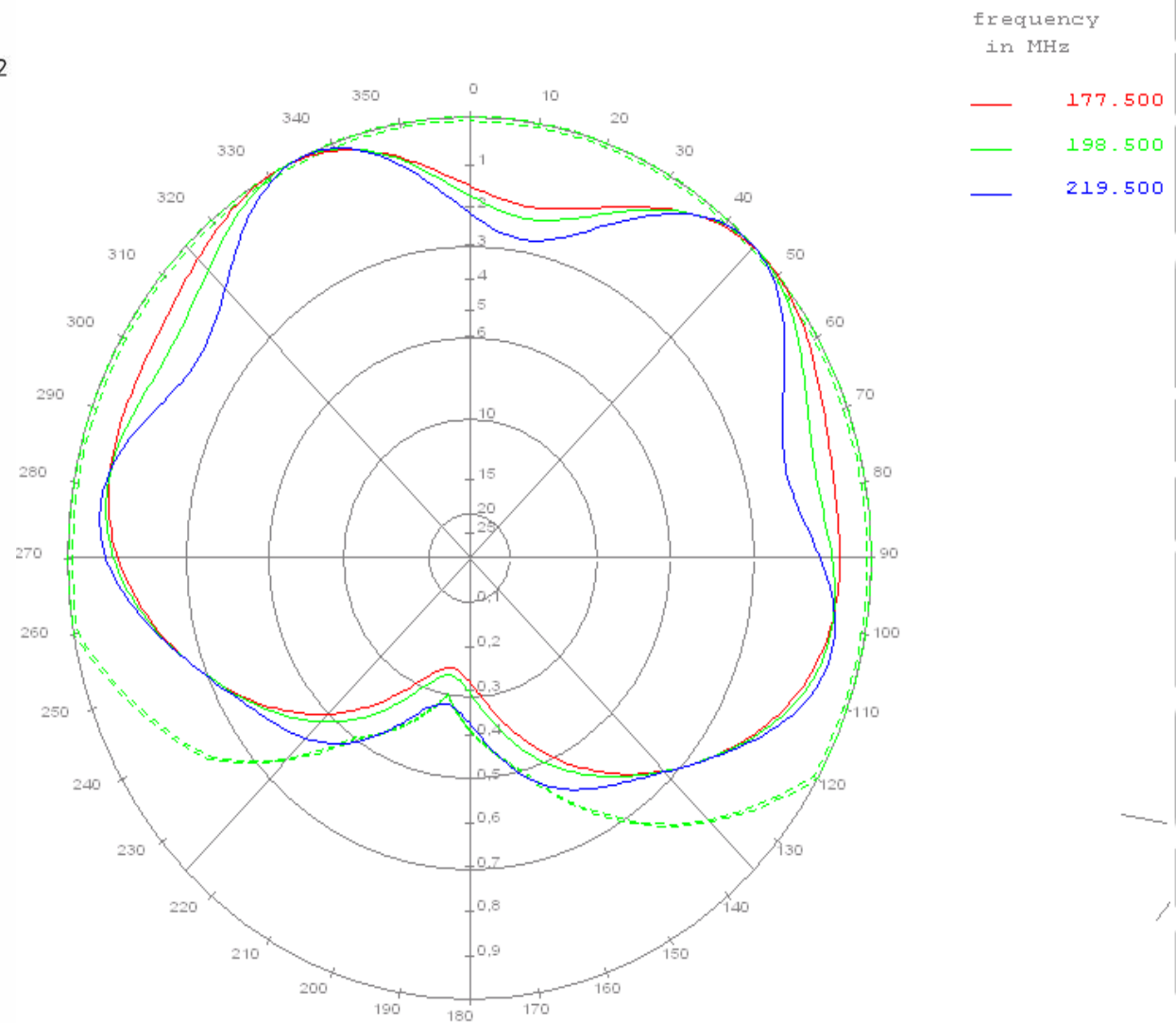
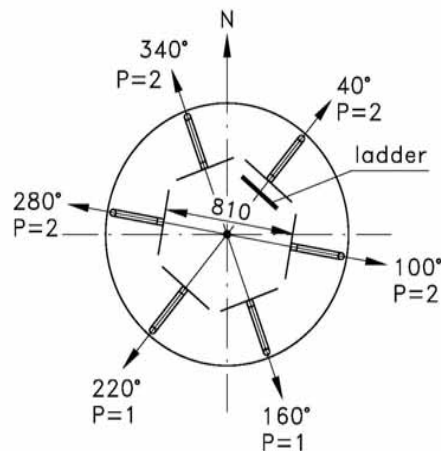
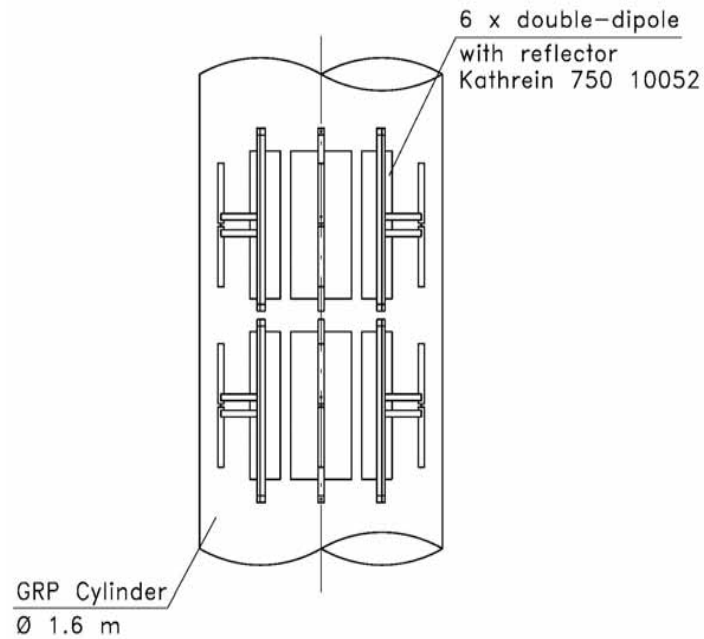
- ◆ Antenna System inside GRP-cylinder D = 1.6 m
- ◆ Fully protected against ice and snow
- ◆ Omni-directional or directional patterns
- ◆ Horizontal or vertical polarization
- ◆ 6-sided standard arrays or customized solutions



Saarbrücken

VOTWAG

VHF Band III Antennas in GRP Cylinder – Example

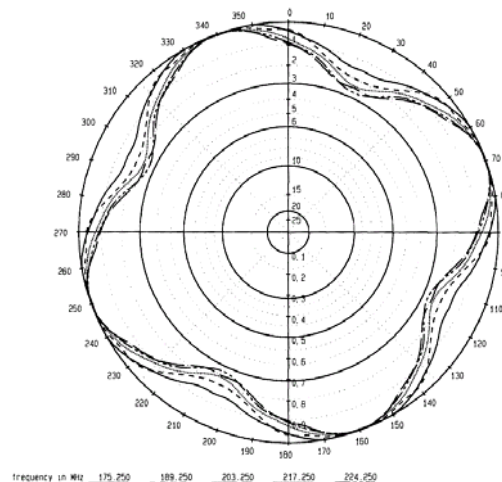


Example for directional pattern for a border zone transmitter

Modification of existing VHF-Super Turnstile Antennas



- ♦ **Modification advantages:**
- ♦ Quick turn-around
- ♦ Cost effective
- ♦ **Result:**
- ♦ Broadband
- ♦ Very good VSWR



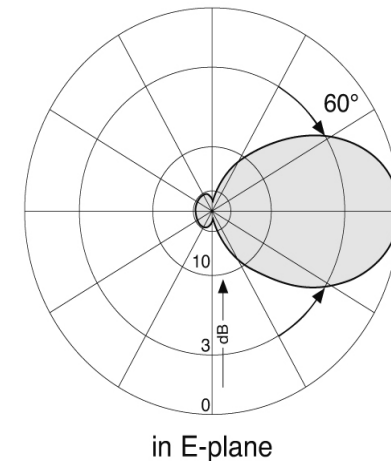
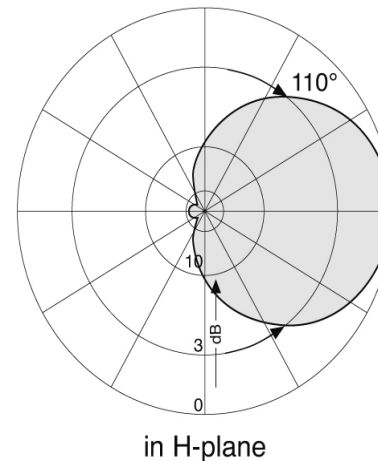
Langenberg/NRW

Broadband Log-Per Antenna for VHF Band III

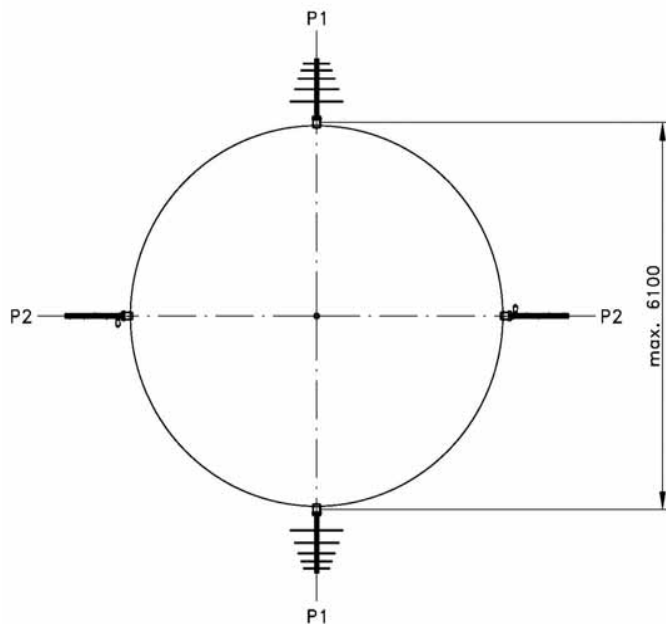
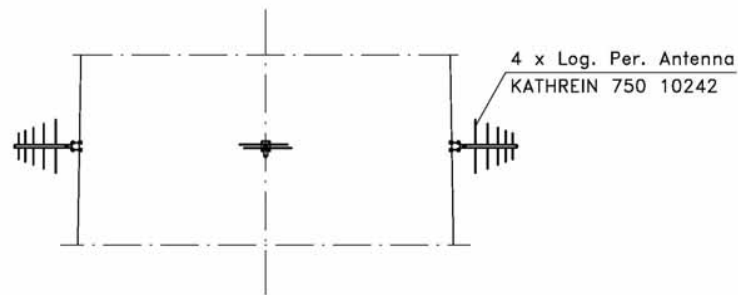
- ◆ **Directional Antenna**
- ◆ **Installation for horizontal or vertical polarization**
- ◆ **$P_{\max.} = 2 \text{ kW}$**
- ◆ **Gain $g = 5 \text{ dBd}$ nominal**
- ◆ **Very low weight and windload**
- ◆ **Ideal for transmission along railways or highways**
- ◆ **Can be used as an element for mixed polarized antenna systems**



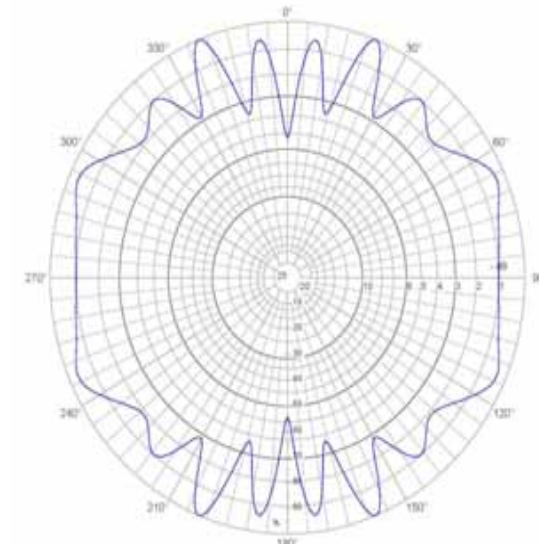
Radiation Patterns (at mid-band)



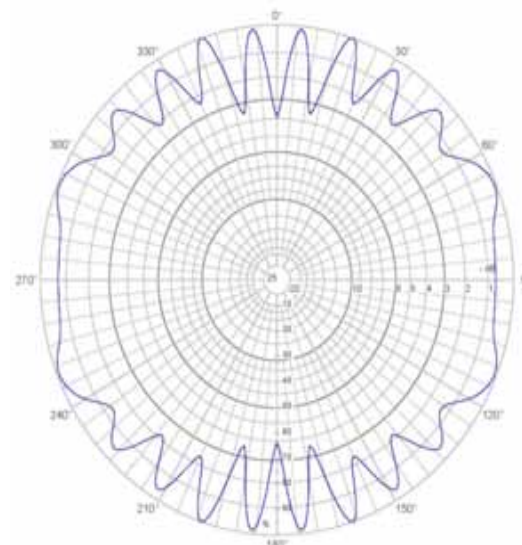
VHF Band III Antennas for Special Applications – Mixed Polarized Systems



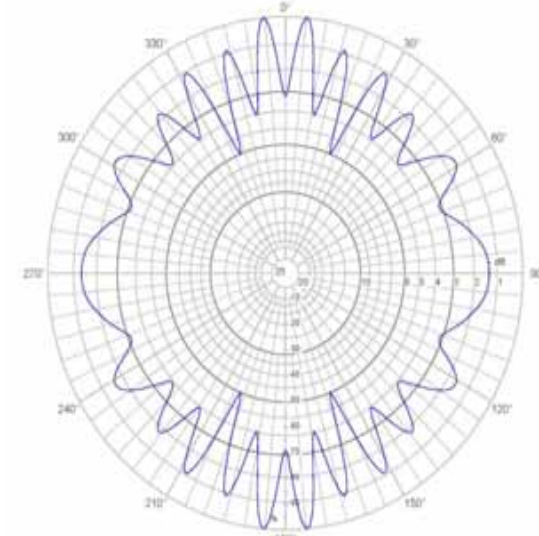
- ◆ **Omni-directional pattern for very large tower cross sections**
- ◆ **Mixed polarization**
- ◆ **Very low tower loads**



$f = 177 \text{ MHz}$

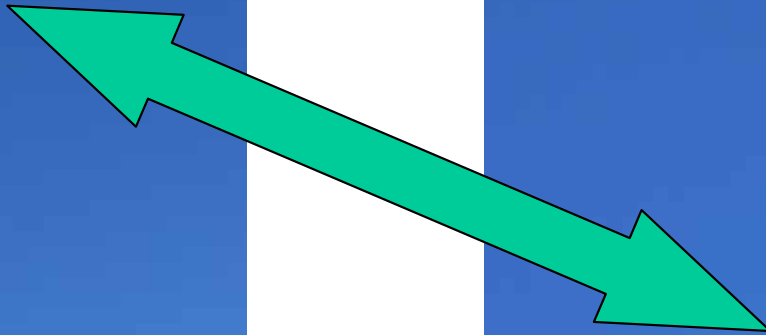


$f = 198 \text{ MHz}$



$f = 220 \text{ MHz}$

Example: Valzeina/CH



NOTHREIN

Example: Magdeburg/Germany



KOITHER

Example: Aurich, Northern Germany

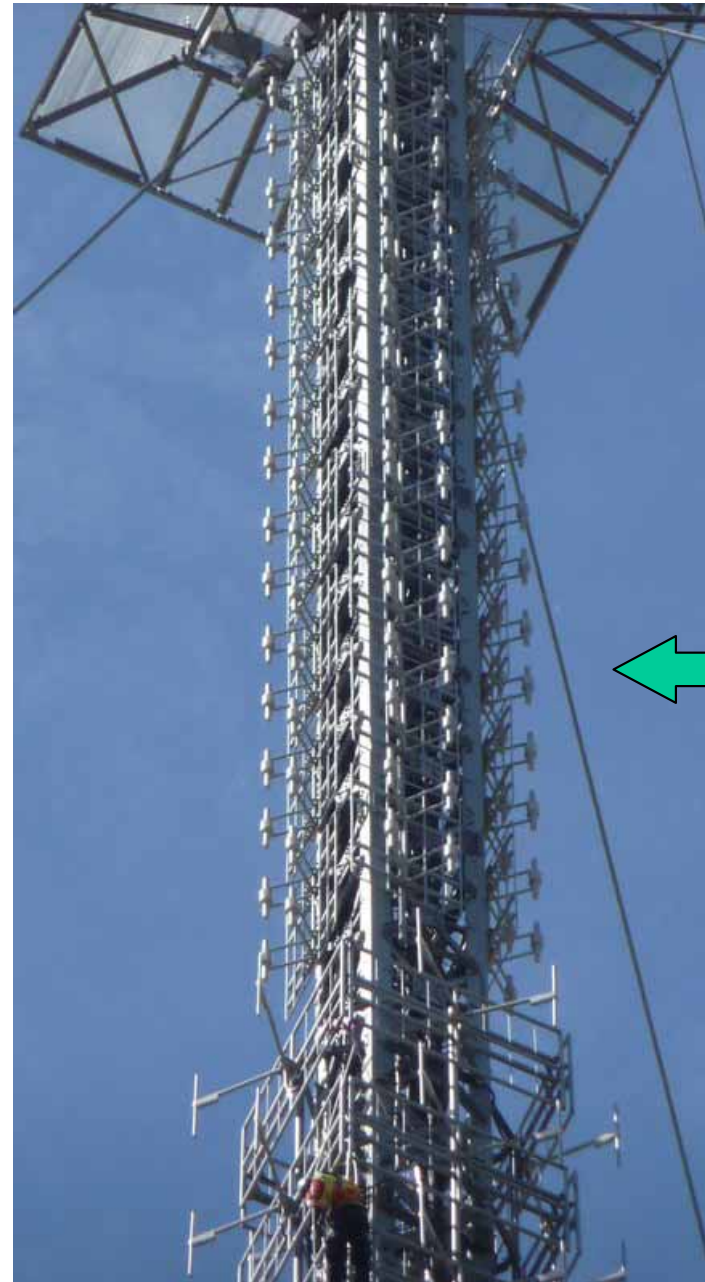


WATHER

Example: Norway / Austria



NOTHER



NOTHERN

THANK YOU for your Attention!

Please do not hesitate
to ask questions...

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Antennen • Electronic

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