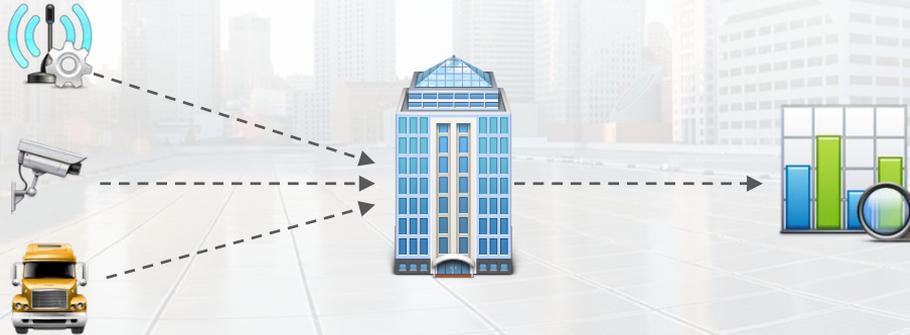


Internet of Things – Cisco's Vision & Approach

Ted Ogonda,
Regional Engineering Leader – Nigeria, The Maghreb, Eastern, West & Central Africa
togonda@cisco.com

What is IoT?

Leveraging Machine Generated Data for Business Benefit



It Always Starts with a Business Problem...



Preventative Maintenance

Real-time Quality Detection



Personnel Safety

Remote Monitoring



Condition-Based Maintenance



Asset Tracking & Management

OEE (Overall Equipment Efficiency)



Real-time Quality Detection



The Essence of an IoT Project



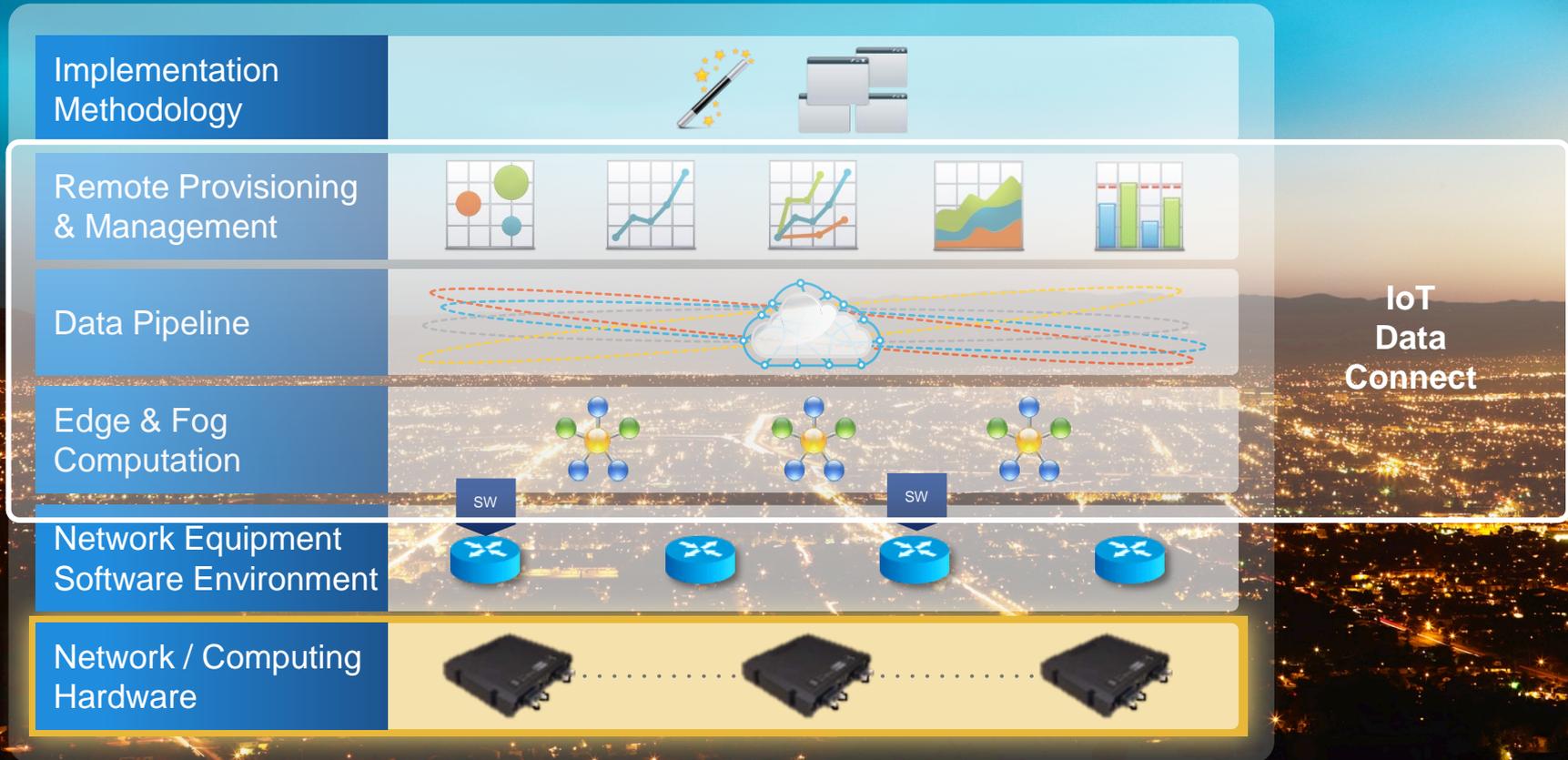
Leveraging Machine Generated Data and Networking for Business Benefit

The Network has become
The Platform

The Basic Issues

- Capturing data from the devices
- Moving it reliably across the network
- Converting data into information
- Delivering it to the right consumers

The Total Cisco IoT System



Industry's Most Comprehensive IoT Network/Computing Hardware

Field Area Network (Wi-SUN)



- AMI smart metering
- Distribution automation
- Street lighting
- O&G wellhead monitoring
- Water/wastewater



CGR1000 IR500

Fleet Vehicles Mass Transit



- Automated Vehicle Location tracking, Data Uploaded in Seconds with 4G / LTE
- Handles Multiple Wireless Laptops, Smartphones, Tablets Simultaneously



IR829 IE4000

Remote Asset Monitoring



- Pipeline monitoring
- Roadside infrastructure
- Distribution automation
- ATMs
- Digital Signage



IR809 IE4000

Premium Mobile Broadband (PMB)



- Public safety and security CPE



IR829 IR809

Low Power Long Range Wireless (LPWA – LoRA)



- SP IoT Infrastructures
- Battery powered sensors
- Environmental monitoring
- Smart Cities, parking, and Agriculture
- SP cell tower monitoring



IR910 IR8x9 + LoRA Modem (future)

Common IoT Edge Software Hosts

Connectivity & Sensors

- Ethernet
- Cellular 3G/4G
- Serial (RS232/RS485)
- Wi-Fi a/b/g/n (IR829)
- GPS
- Accelerometer*
- Gyroscope*



IR809



IR829



IE4000



Compute Module
CGR1240

Broad Connectivity

- Ethernet
- Cellular 3G, 4G LTE
- Wi-Fi
- LoRaWAN

Pervasive Security

- HW Accelerated Encryption
- IPSec VPN
- 802.1x
- Firewall
- Identity Services

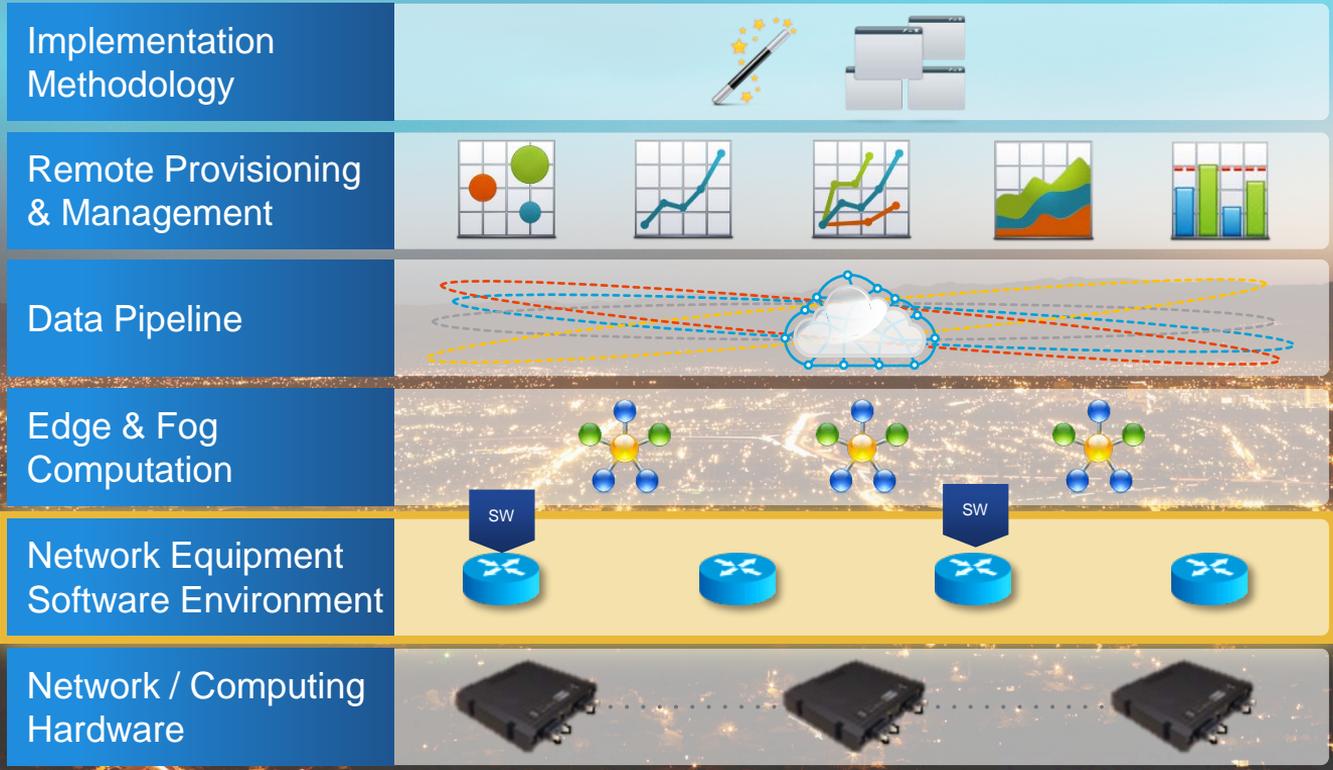
Industrial Grade

- Ruggedized for shock / vibration, humidity, temperature, dust
- DC power supplies

Policy-based Management

- Centralized control
- Network
- Security
- Fog applications

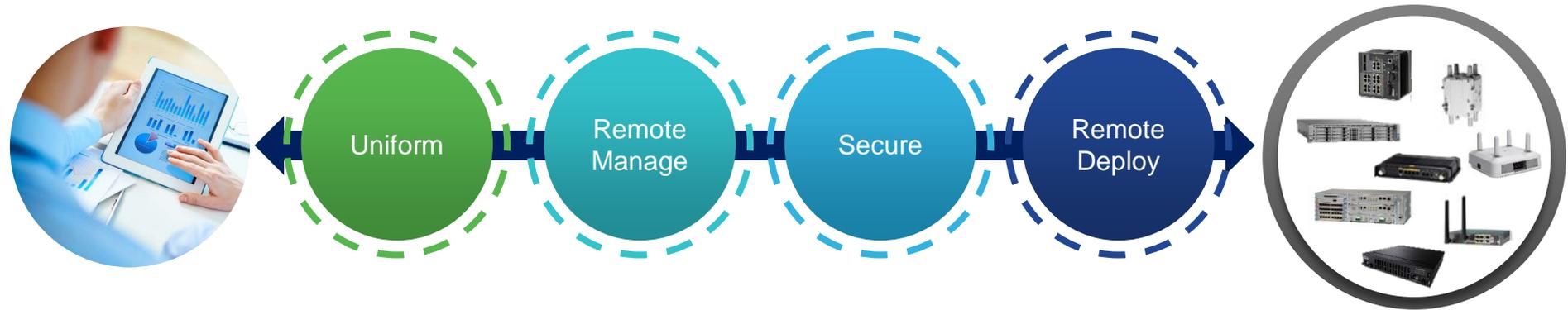
The Total Cisco IoT System



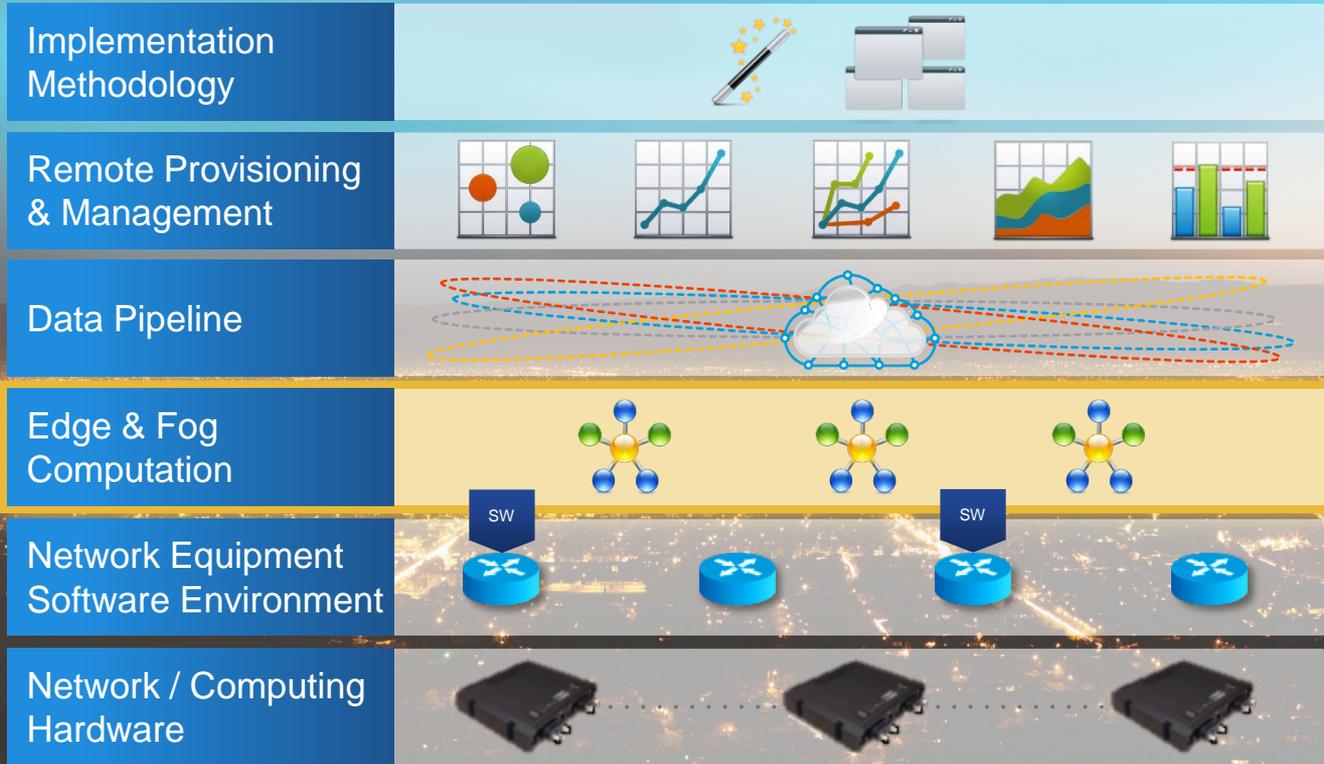
IOx: Enabling Network devices as IoT Gateways

Transforms Network Appliances into Microservices Hosting Infrastructure

Single Framework for Distributed Microservices



The Total Cisco IoT System



Why Compute at the Edge?

There may not be enough network bandwidth

Most of the data is not interesting

The use of data may be at the edge

Computation can be optimized for some purposes

Data normalization

Data redirection based on the content of the data

Data time stamping for later forensic analytics

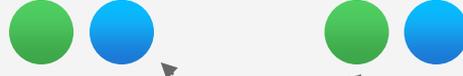
- **Data Reduction**
- **Filtering**
- **Latency Optimization**
- **Partitioning**
- **Application Simplification**
- **Dynamic Changes**
- **Analytic Support**

The Edge and Fog "Fabric"

5



Pass to Kafka

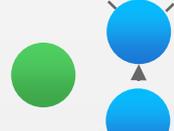


Integrate with IT

4



Format for a specific target



Format for a specific target

3

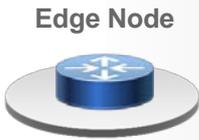


Store as Time / Series Data



Transform to a canonical format

2

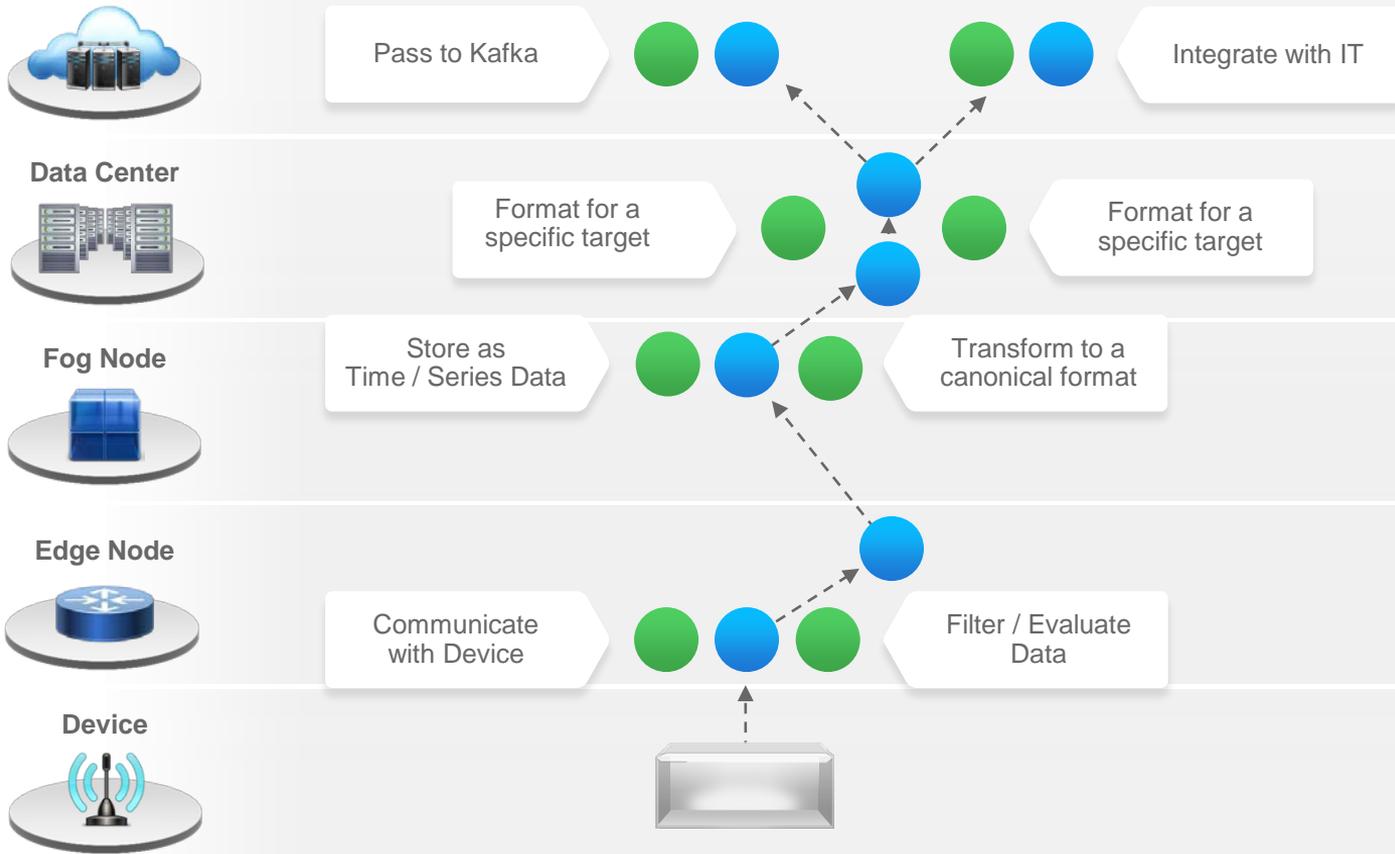


Communicate with Device



Filter / Evaluate Data

1

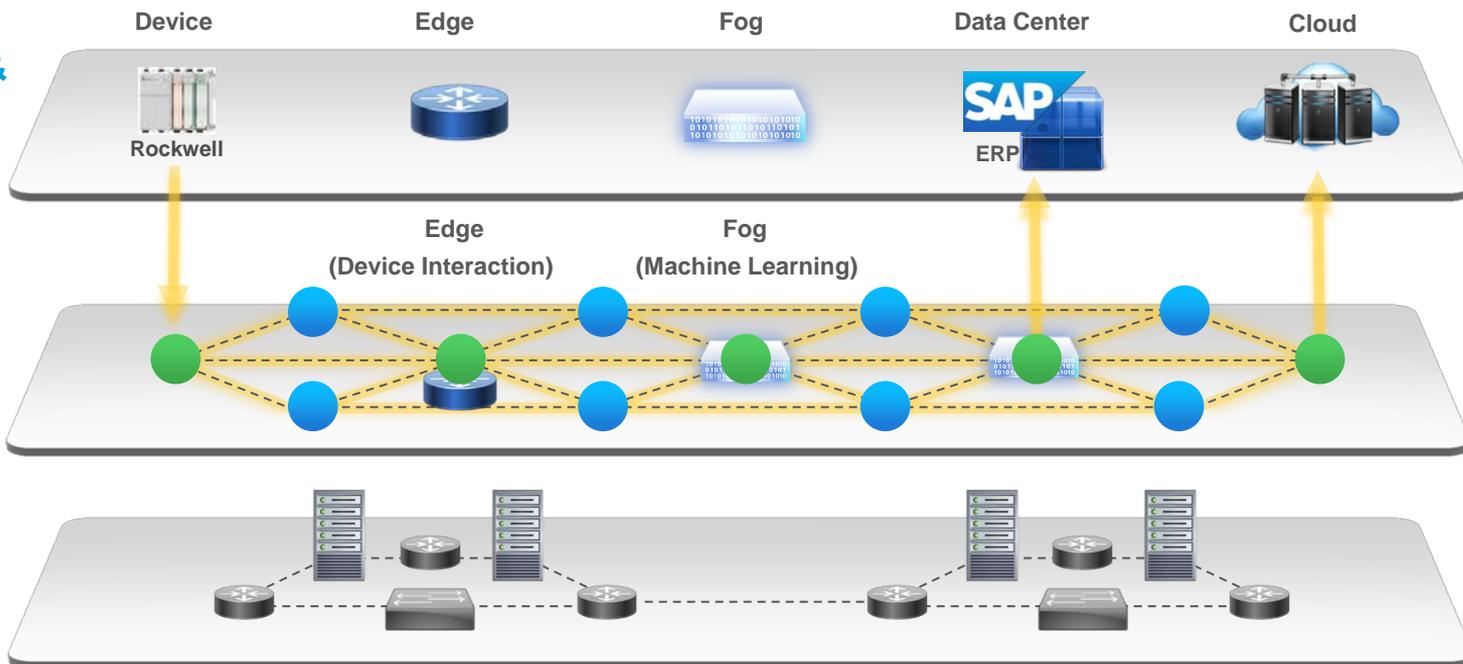


“Edge & Fog Fabric”: A Smarter Network

Enabling Apps &
Creating Bus
Results

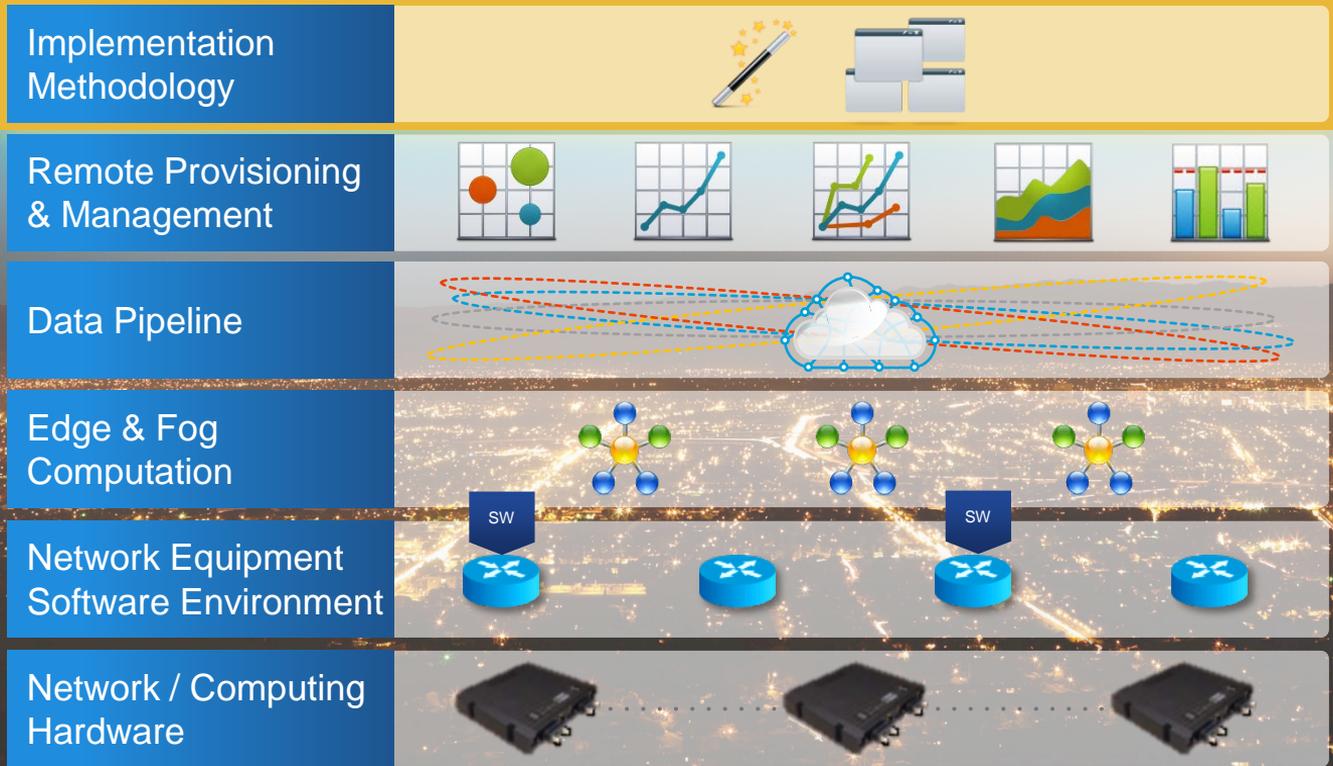
Computing
Fabric

IP Network



Microservices Run in Software Routers, UCS, Data Center, Cloud

The Total Cisco IoT System



General Patterns

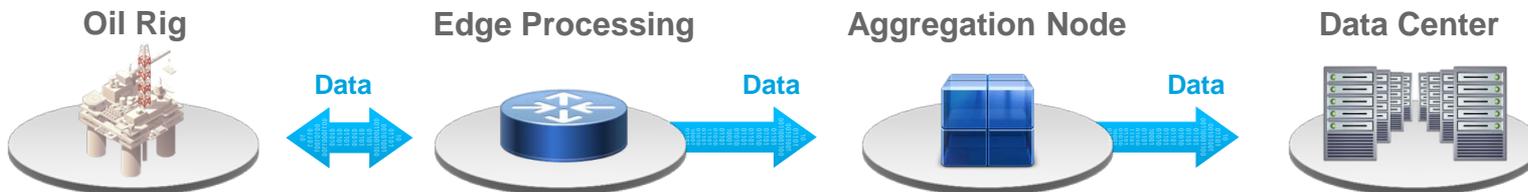
2 Tier



3 Tier



4 Tier



Methodology

5

Cloud



Converge to a single common global interface



4

Data Center



Converge to a common location



3

Fog Node



Converge to a common data format



2

Edge Node



Converge to a common protocol



1

Device



Many interfaces, protocols, data formats



An Open System



Microservices
(Develop or Buy)



Time-Series
Historian Database
(ParStream)



Correlation



Aggregation



Filtering



Event Stream
Processing



Machine
Learning



Access &
Integration
(CIS)



Analytics



Device or
Controller



Generating Data

Edge Node



Capturing Data

Fog Node



Aggregating Data

Data Center



Leveraging Data

Cloud



Analyzing Data



IoT Case Studies

