# EXPERT LEVEL TRAINING ON TELECOM NETWORK COST MODELLING FOR THE HIPSSA REGIONS

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## Session 4: The Seven Habits of Highly Effective Cost Modelling

















#### Agenda

- Aims and objectives of this session
- Identifying the habits
- Illustrating the habits
- Remembering the habits
- Implementing the habits

















## Aims and objectives

















#### Aims and objectives of this session

- Provide an overview of good practice in regulatory cost-modelling
- Summarise the key elements for a successful process
- Provide examples to illustrate how any missing or malfunctioning element can cause disruption
- Provide a helpful way of remembering the 7 key habits

















### Identifying the habits

















#### The Seven Habits of Highly Effective People

- Title of a best-selling management book by Stephen Covey, that has spawned many others.
- The Seven Habits move us through three key stages of growth.

Dependence (rely on others)

Independence (make our own decisions)

Interdependence (co-operate with others)

















#### What are the Seven Habits?

- 1. Be proactive
- 2. Begin with the end in mind
- 3. Put first things first
- 4. Think win/win
- 5. Seek first to understand, then to be understood
- 6. Synergise
- 7. Renew and continually improve<sup>1</sup>.

Each of these habits is relevant to the regulatory task of constructing network cost models

•1. Covey calls this "sharpening the saw"

















# Applying the Seven Habits to regulatory cost modelling (1)

#### 1. Be proactive

The regulator must seize the initiative if cost models are ever to be built and be effective

#### 2. Begin with the end in mind

- The type of models to be constructed depends principally on the services for which cost-based rates are needed.
- Don't build models unless you have cost-based tariffs in mind; and
- Determine the services before you construct the model

#### 3. Put first things first

Make sure the legal mandate to use a cost model is in place before you build it.

















# Applying the Seven Habits to regulatory cost modelling (2)

#### 4. Think win/win

If there is not "something for everyone" you will likely end up in court

#### Seek first to understand

If you realise the incentives and take account of the interests of each stakeholder you will retain control of the process.

#### 6. Synergise

Use consultative processes to solve problems and find solutions without recourse to the courts.

#### 7. Renew and continually approve

Seek to update models annually as new data becomes available, and review the entire model every 3-5 years.

















#### An alternative way to view the 7 habits

- 1. The regulator should take the initiative
- 2. Have a realistic time-plan and stick with it
- 3. Ensure there is a clear mandate in legislation
- 4. Assumptions (data inputs) should be verifiable and justifiable
- 5. The approach should deal separately with methodology and model construction
- 6. Hold a public consultation process
- 7. Use consultants to help you, but not too much.

















### Illustrating the habits











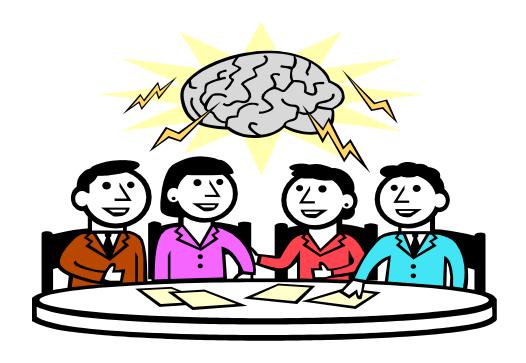






#### 1. The regulator should take the initiative

- Why is this habit important?
- What might happen if this habit were ignored?
- Have you any experience that helps illustrate this problem?



















#### 1. The regulator should take the initiative

















#### 2. Have a realistic time-plan and stick with it

- Why is this habit important?
- What might happen if this habit were ignored?
- Have you any experience that helps illustrate this problem?



















#### 2. Have a realistic time-plan and stick with it











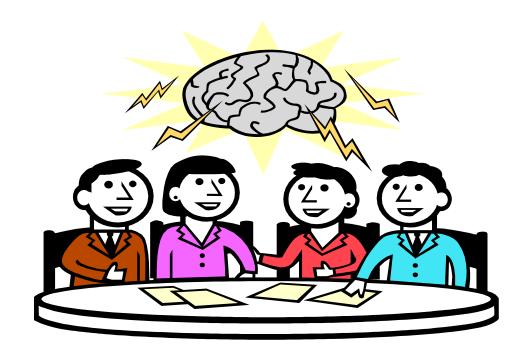






## 3. Ensure there is a clear mandate in legislation

- Why is this habit important?
- What might happen if this habit were ignored?
- Have you any experience that helps illustrate this problem?



















#### 3. Ensure there is a clear mandate in legislation

















## 4. Assumptions should be verifiable and justifiable

- Why is this habit important?
- What might happen if this habit were ignored?
- Have you any experience that helps illustrate this problem?



















#### 4. Assumptions should be verifiable and justifiable

















## 5. The approach should separate methodology and construction of the model

- Why is this habit important?
- What might happen if this habit were ignored?
- Have you any experience that helps illustrate this problem?



















## 5. The approach should separate methodology and construction of the model

















#### 6. Hold a public consultation process

- Why is this habit important?
- What might happen if this habit were ignored?
- Have you any experience that helps illustrate this problem?



















#### 6. Hold a public consultation process

















#### 7. Make proper use of consultants

- Why is this habit important?
- What might happen if this habit were ignored?
- Have you any experience that helps illustrate this problem?



















#### 7. Make proper use of consultants

















## Remembering the habits

















# A review of the 7 habits of highly effective cost modelling

- 1. The regulator should take the **initiative**
- 2. Have a realistic time-plan and stick with it
- 3. Ensure there is a clear mandate in legislation
- **4. Assumptions** (data inputs) should be verifiable and justifiable
- 5. The approach should deal separately with methodology and model construction
- 6. Hold a public consultation process
- 7. Use **consultants** to help you, but not too much.

















#### Spot the key words

**Initiative** 

Time-plan

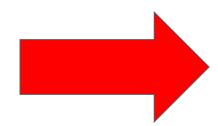
Legislation

**Assumptions** 

**Approach** 

**Process** 

Consultants



Consultants

Approach

**Process** 

nitiative

Time-plan

**A**ssumptions

Legislation

















# Remember: CAPITAL cost modelling is effective cost modelling















