

# CYBERWELLNESS PROFILE BELIZE



# BACKGROUND

**Total Population:** 324 000 (data source: <u>United Nations Statistics Division</u>, December 2012) **Internet users**, percentage of population: 31.70% (data source: ITU Statistics, December 2013)

# 1. CYBERSECURITY

## **1.1 LEGAL MEASURES**

# 1.1.1 CRIMINAL LEGISLATION

Specific legislation on cybercrime has been enacted through the following instruments: -None.

# 1.1.2 REGULATION AND COMPLIANCE

Specific legislation and regulation related to cybersecurity has been enacted through the following instruments:- Electronic Transactions Act- Electronic Evidence Act.

# **1.2 TECHNICAL MEASURES**

## 1.2.1 CIRT

Belize does not have an officially recognized national CIRT.

## **1.2.2 STANDARDS**

Belize does not have an officially approved national or sector specific cybersecurity framework for implementing internationally recognized cybersecurity standards.

## **1.2.3 CERTIFICATION**

There is no cybersecurity framework for the certification and accreditation of national agencies and public sector professionals.

## **1.3 ORGANIZATION MEASURES**

## 1.3.1 POLICY

The Ministry of National Security – specifically the focal point for <u>CICTE-OAS</u> is presently working on establishing an ICT Steering Committee within the Ministry, with the dual aims of developing a national cybersecurity strategy and reviewing and strengthening the legislative framework regarding cybercrime.

## **1.3.2 ROADMAP FOR GOVERNANCE**

There is no national governance roadmap for cybersecurity in Belize.

## **1.3.3 RESPONSIBLE AGENCY**

The Ministry of National Security and the Belize Police Department (BPD) are the agencies responsible for cybersecurity in Belize.

## **1.3.4 NATIONAL BENCHMARKING**

There is no benchmarking or referential to measure cybersecurity development in Belize.

#### **1.4 CAPACITY BUILDING**

#### **1.4.1 STANDARDISATION DEVELOPMENT**

There is no national or sector-specific research and development program or project for cybersecurity standards, best practices and guidelines in Belize.

#### **1.4.2 MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT**

The BPD's IT Unit undertakes an annual countrywide "ICT Road Show" to promote increased awareness of internet and cybersecurity-related issues among the general public.

#### **1.4.3 PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION**

Belize does not have the exact number of public sector professionals certified under internationally recognized certification programs in cybersecurity.

#### **1.4.4 AGENCY CERTIFICATION**

Belize does not have any government and public sector agencies certified under internationally recognized standards in cybersecurity.

#### **1.5 COOPERATION**

#### **1.5.1 INTRA-STATE COOPERATION**

There is no framework for sharing of cybersecurity assets across borders or with other nation states.

### **1.5.2 INTRA-AGENCY COOPERATION**

Belize does not have an officially recognized national or sector-specific program for sharing cybersecurity assets within the public sector.

#### **1.5.3 PUBLIC SECTOR PARTNERSHIP**

Private sector institutions are not legally required to report cyber incidents to national authorities; the BPD has worked to establish cooperative relationships with many private sector entities, and has provided support and assistance when it has been requested.

#### **1.5.4 INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION**

Belize is a member of the <u>ITU-IMPACT</u> initiative and has access to relevant cybersecurity services. Belize participates in the <u>CICTE-OAS</u>.

#### 2. CHILD ONLINE PROTECTION

#### 2.1 NATIONAL LEGISLATION

Specific legislation on child online protection has been enacted through the following instruments: -None.

## 2.2 UN CONVENTION AND PROTOCOL

Belize has acceded, with no declarations or reservations to articles 16, 17(e) and 34(c), to the <u>Convention on the</u> <u>Rights of the Child.</u>

Belize has acceded, with no declarations or reservations to articles 2 and 3, to the <u>Optional Protocol to The</u> <u>Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography.</u>

## **2.3 INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT**

There is no agency that is responsible for child online protection in Belize.

# 2.4 REPORTING MECHANISM

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There is no website or hotline to report incidents in Belize.

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