

(ITU-R 202/3 )

(2005-2003-2001-1999-1997-1995-1994-1992-1982-1978)

(

1

1

1

1

)

.(  
(ITU-R P.834 )  
.km 8 500

2

(Fresnel)

1.2

M

B A

B A

:

(1)

$$AM + MB = AB + n \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

λ

$$1 = n$$

n

:

(2) 
$$R_n = \left[ \frac{n \lambda d_1 d_2}{d_1 + d_2} \right]^{1/2}$$

:

(3) 
$$R_n = 550 \left[ \frac{n d_1 d_2}{(d_1 + d_2) f} \right]^{1/2}$$

(km)  $d_2$   $d_1$  (MHz)  $f$   
 .(m)

$n$

$n - 1$   $n$

( )

2.2

( )

$h$

(W)

1

:

(4) 
$$w = \left[ \frac{\lambda a_e^2}{\pi} \right]^{1/3}$$
 m

:

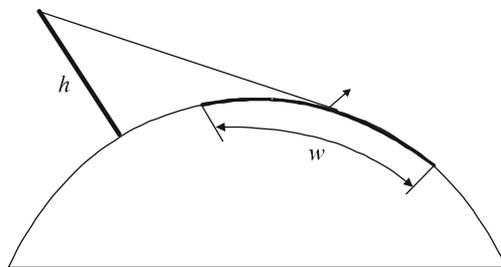
(m)

$\lambda$

.(m)

$a_e$

1



0526-01

3.2

%60

(LoS)

( $R_1$ )

4.2

$\Delta h$

:

(5)  $\Delta h = 0,04 [R\lambda^2]^{1/3}$  m

:

(m)

:R

(m)

:λ

4.2 3

5.2

:

0,6

-

-

-

6.2

(ITU-R P.310)  $\Delta h$

:

(

R 0,1R

(3)

(

.4

(

ITU-R P.1546

7.2

:

(6)  $F_c(v) = \int_0^v \exp\left(j \frac{\pi s^2}{2}\right) ds = C(v) + jS(v)$

$$S(v) \quad C(v) \quad v^{-1} \quad j$$

(7a) 
$$C(v) = \int_0^v \cos\left(\frac{\pi s^2}{2}\right) ds$$

(7b) 
$$S(v) = \int_0^v \sin\left(\frac{\pi s^2}{2}\right) ds$$

$$v \quad F_c(v) \quad :$$

(8a) 
$$F_c(v) = \exp(jx) \sqrt{\frac{x}{4}} \sum_{n=0}^{11} \left[ (a_n - jb_n) \left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^n \right] \quad \text{for } 0 \leq x < 4$$

(8b) 
$$F_c(v) = \left(\frac{1+j}{2}\right) \exp(jx) \sqrt{\frac{4}{x}} \sum_{n=0}^{11} \left[ (c_n - jd_n) \left(\frac{4}{x}\right)^n \right] \quad \text{for } x \geq 4$$

(9) 
$$x = 0.5 \pi v^2$$

: (Boersma)  $d_n \quad c_n \quad b_n \quad a_n$

$a_0 = +1,595769140$	$b_0 = -0,000000033$	$c_0 = +0,000000000$	$d_0 = +0,199471140$
$a_1 = -0,000001702$	$b_1 = +4,255387524$	$c_1 = -0,024933975$	$d_1 = +0,000000023$
$a_2 = -6,808568854$	$b_2 = -0,000092810$	$c_2 = +0,000003936$	$d_2 = -0,009351341$
$a_3 = -0,000576361$	$b_3 = -7,780020400$	$c_3 = +0,005770956$	$d_3 = +0,000023006$
$a_4 = +6,920691902$	$b_4 = -0,009520895$	$c_4 = +0,000689892$	$d_4 = +0,004851466$
$a_5 = -0,016898657$	$b_5 = +5,075161298$	$c_5 = -0,009497136$	$d_5 = +0,001903218$
$a_6 = -3,050485660$	$b_6 = -0,138341947$	$c_6 = +0,011948809$	$d_6 = -0,017122914$
$a_7 = -0,075752419$	$b_7 = -1,363729124$	$c_7 = -0,006748873$	$d_7 = +0,029064067$
$a_8 = +0,850663781$	$b_8 = -0,403349276$	$c_8 = +0,000246420$	$d_8 = -0,027928955$
$a_9 = -0,025639041$	$b_9 = +0,702222016$	$c_9 = +0,002102967$	$d_9 = +0,016497308$
$a_{10} = -0,150230960$	$b_{10} = -0,216195929$	$c_{10} = -0,001217930$	$d_{10} = -0,005598515$
$a_{11} = +0,034404779$	$b_{11} = +0,019547031$	$c_{11} = +0,000233939$	$d_{11} = +0,000838386$

:  $v \quad S(v) \quad C(v)$

(10a) 
$$C(-v) = -C(v)$$

(10b) 
$$S(-v) = -S(v)$$

(ITU)

GRWAVE

ITU-R P.368

(

2.1.3 1.1.3

$G_R$   $G_T$   $F$   
 $( \quad )$

1.1.3

1.1.1.3

$K$

$( \quad )$

:

(11) 
$$K_H = \left( \frac{2\pi a_e}{\lambda} \right)^{-1/3} \left[ (\epsilon - 1)^2 + (60\lambda\sigma)^2 \right]^{-1/4}$$

(12) 
$$K_V = K_H \left[ \epsilon^2 + (60\lambda\sigma)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

:

(11a) 
$$K_H = 0,36(a_e f)^{-1/3} \left[ (\epsilon - 1)^2 + (18\,000 \sigma/f)^2 \right]^{-1/4}$$

(12a) 
$$K_V = K_H \left[ \epsilon^2 + (18\,000 \sigma/f)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

:

(km)  $a_e$

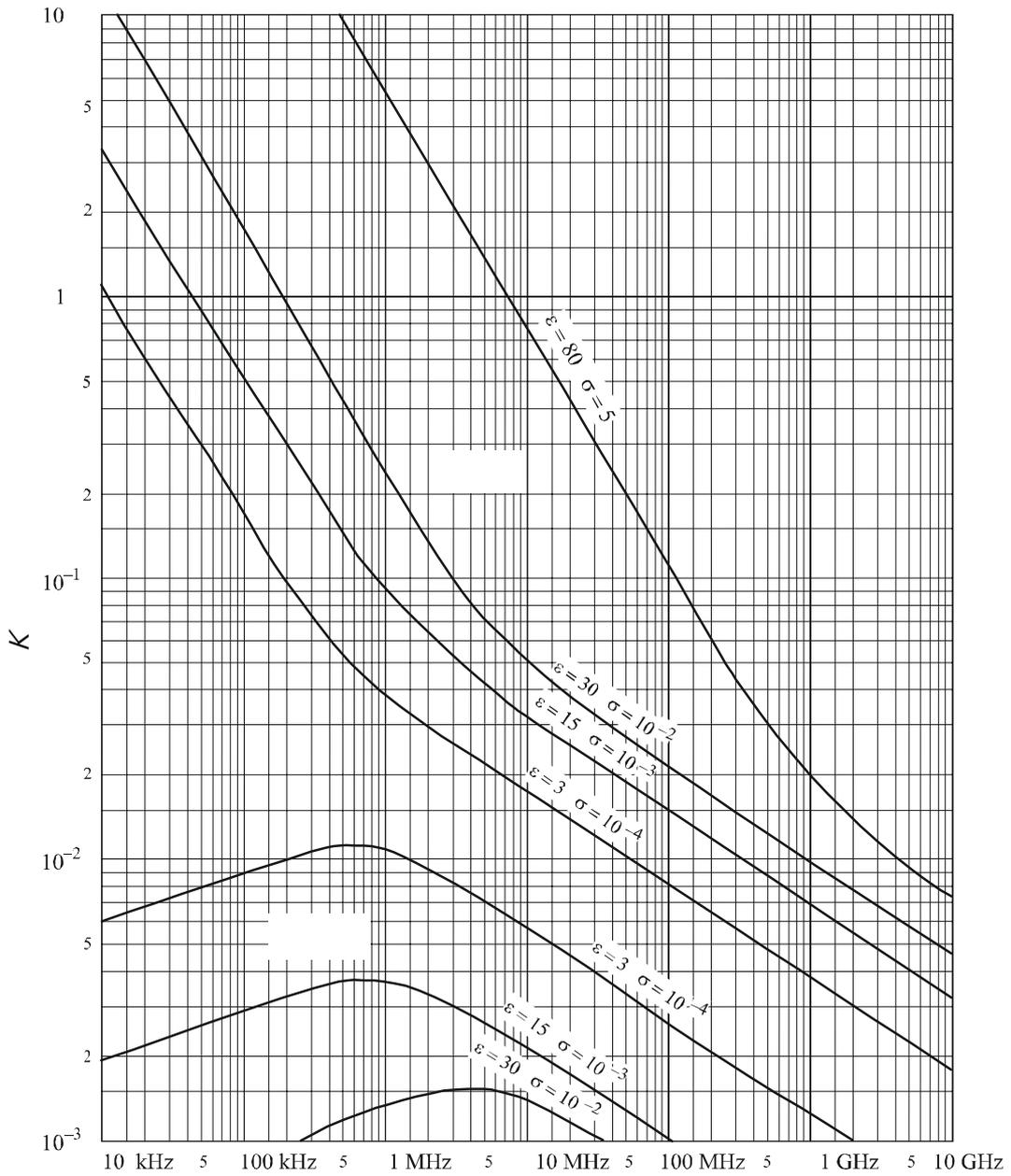
$\epsilon$

(S/m)  $\sigma$

(MHz)  $f$

$K$  2

2  
K



0526-02

K

0,001

K

0,001

2.1.1.3

:

$E_0$

$E$

(13)

$$20 \log \frac{E}{E_0} = F(X) + G(Y_1) + G(Y_2) \quad \text{dB}$$

.

$$\left( \frac{E}{E_0} 20 \log \right)$$

$Y_2 Y_1$

$X$

:

(14) 
$$X = \beta \left( \frac{\pi}{\lambda a_e^2} \right)^{1/3} d$$

(15) 
$$Y = 2\beta \left( \frac{\pi^2}{\lambda^2 a_e} \right)^{1/3} h$$

:

(14a) 
$$X = 2.2\beta f^{1/3} a_e^{-2/3} d$$

(15a) 
$$Y = 9,6 \times 10^{-3} \beta f^{2/3} a_e^{-1/3} h$$

:

(km) :d

(km) :a<sub>e</sub>

(m) :h

.(MHz) :f

:

K .

β

(16) 
$$\beta = \frac{1 + 1,6K^2 + 0,75K^4}{1 + 4,5K^2 + 1,35K^4}$$

1 MHz 300 β MHz 20

β MHz 300 MHz 20 : ε .K

(16a) 
$$K^2 \approx 6.89 \frac{\sigma}{k^{2/3} f^{5/3}}$$

k (MHz) f S/m σ

:

(17) 
$$F(X) = 11 + 10 \log(X) - 17.6 X$$

: G(Y)

(18) 
$$Y > 2 \quad G(Y) \cong 17.6(Y - 1.1)^{1/2} - 5 \log(Y - 1.1) - 8$$
  
:1.3.3 K G(Y) 2 > Y

(18a) 
$$2 > Y > K/10 \quad G(Y) \cong 20 \log(Y + 0.1Y^3)$$

(18b) 
$$K/10 > Y > K/10 \quad G(Y) \cong 2 + 20 \log K + 9 \log(Y/K)[\log(Y/K) + 1]$$

(18c) 
$$K/10 > Y \quad G(Y) \cong 2 + 20 \log K$$

2.1.3

: ( )

(19)  $20 \log \frac{E}{E_0} = F(d) + H(h_1) + H(h_2)$  dB

:

:  $E$

:  $E_0$

:  $d$

:  $h_2$   $h_1$

4 3

( ) H ( ) F

.6 5

(6 3 )

$k$  . MHz 30

$4/3 = k$   $1 = k$

k

.ITU-R P.310

5 3

$f/k^2$

$1 = k$

.6 4

$f/\sqrt{k}$

AB

6

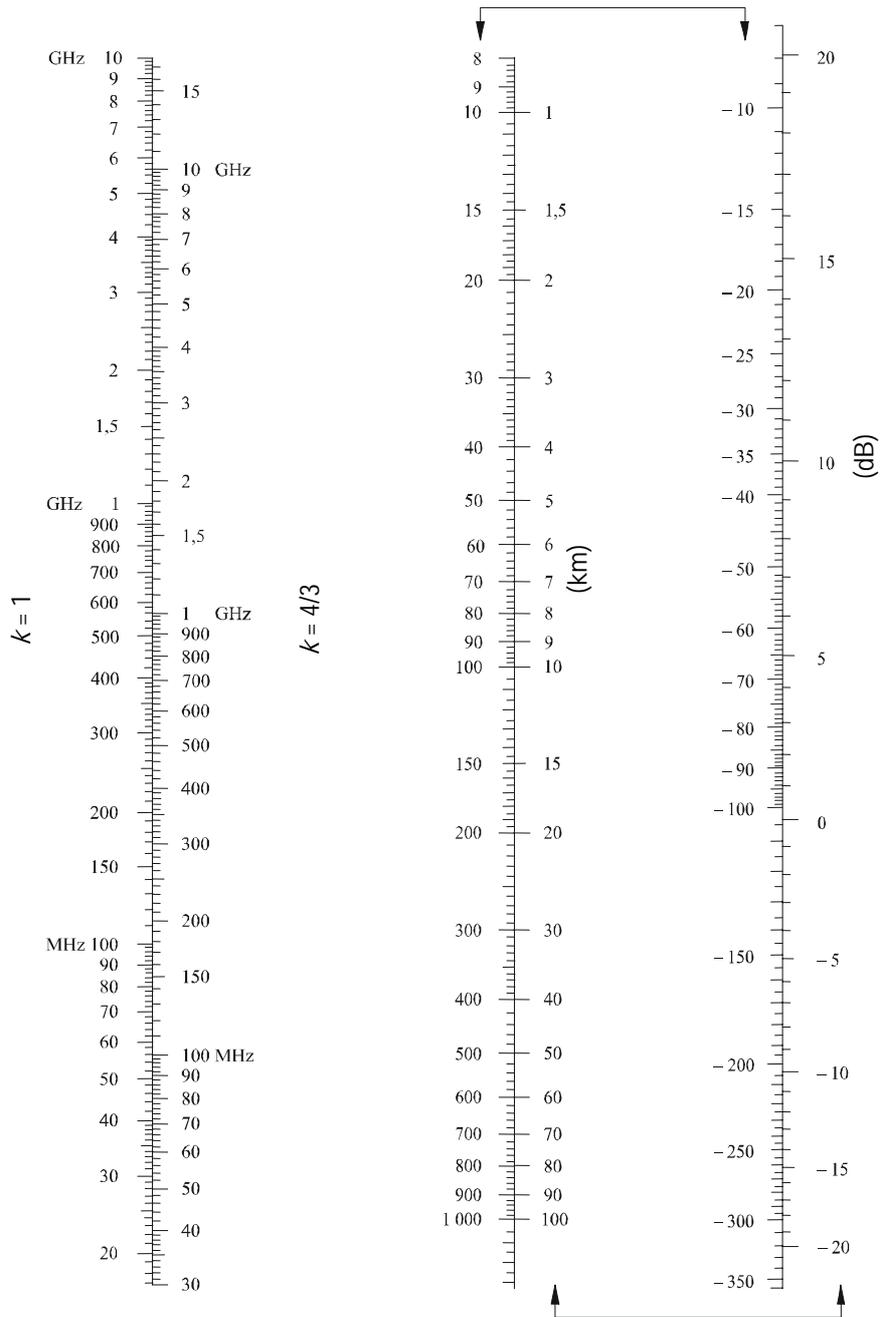
AB

.A

(19)

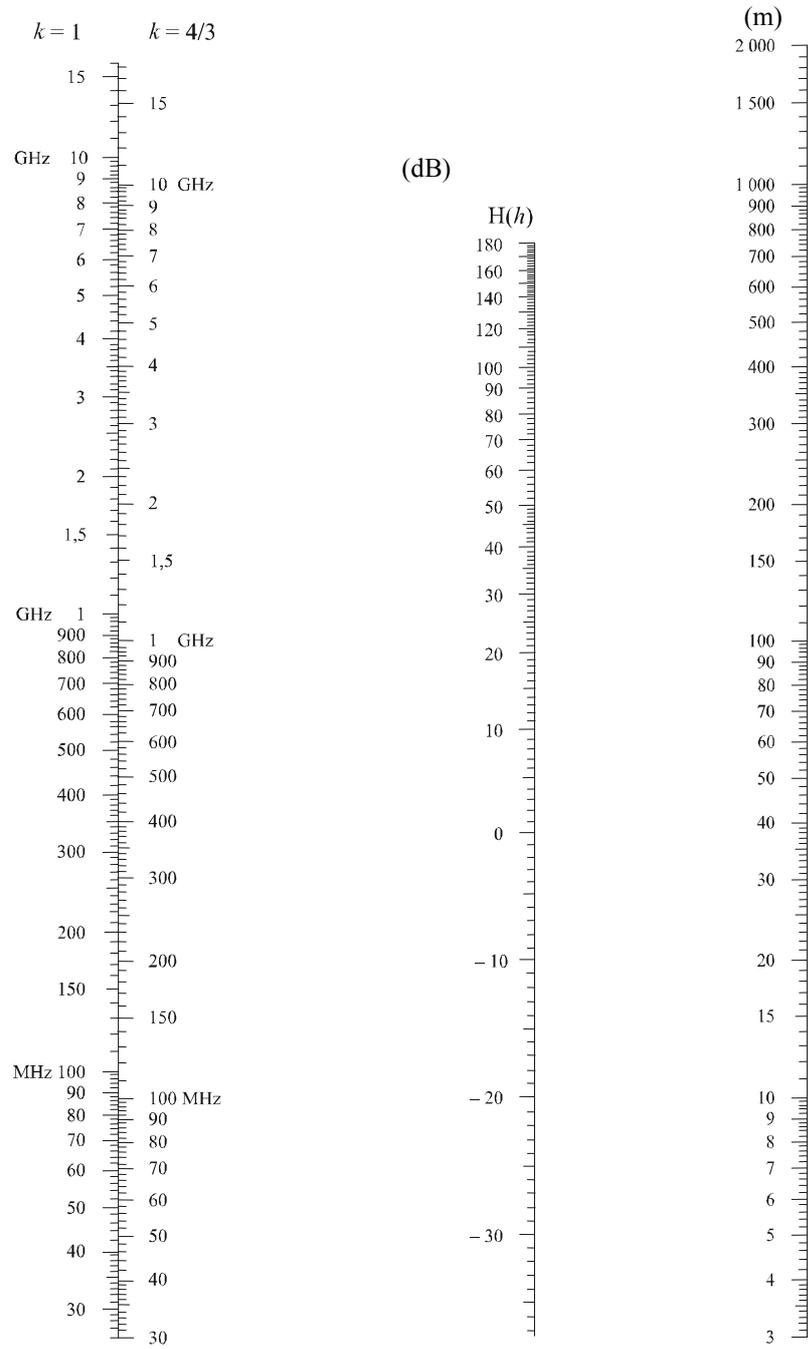
(19)

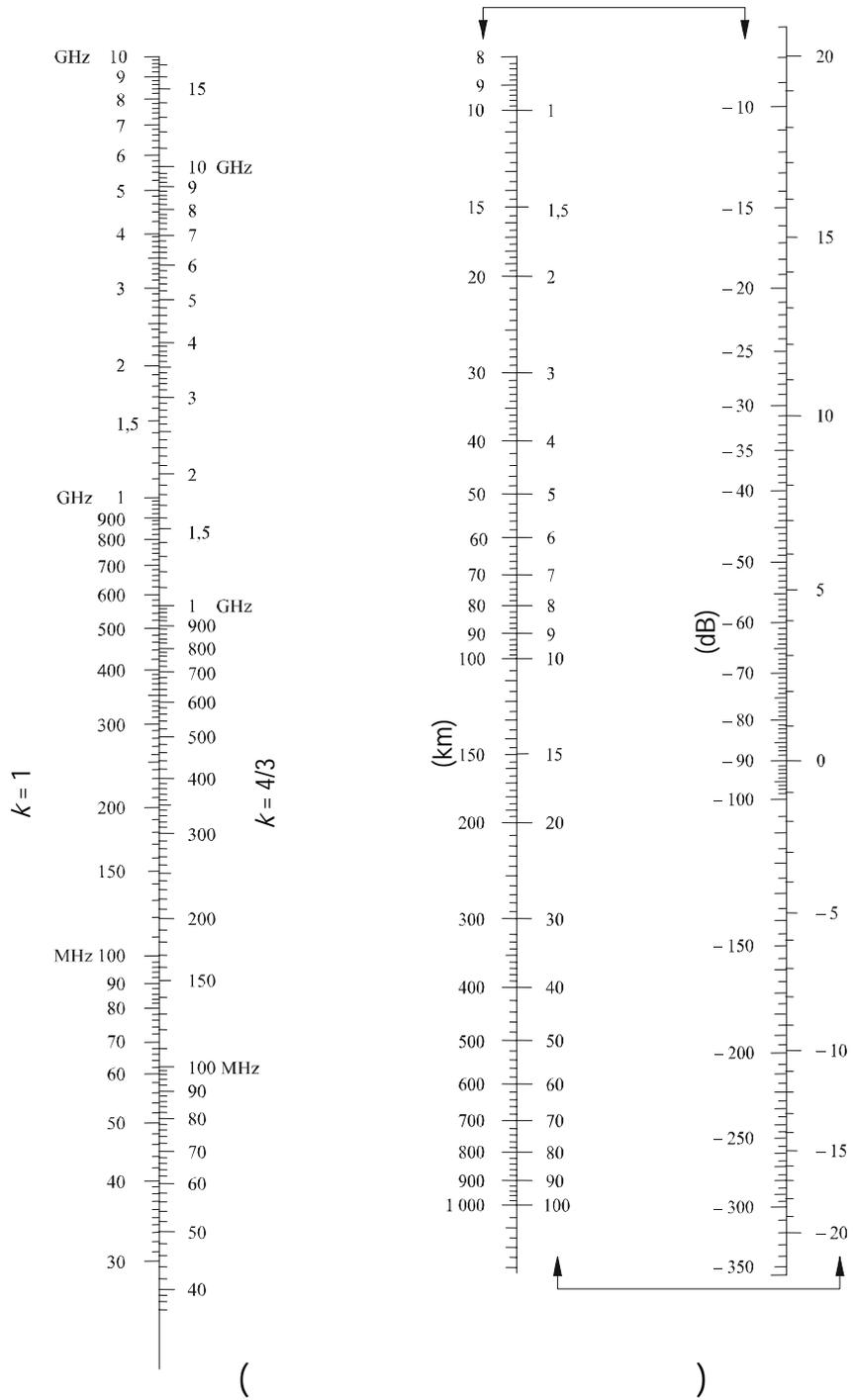
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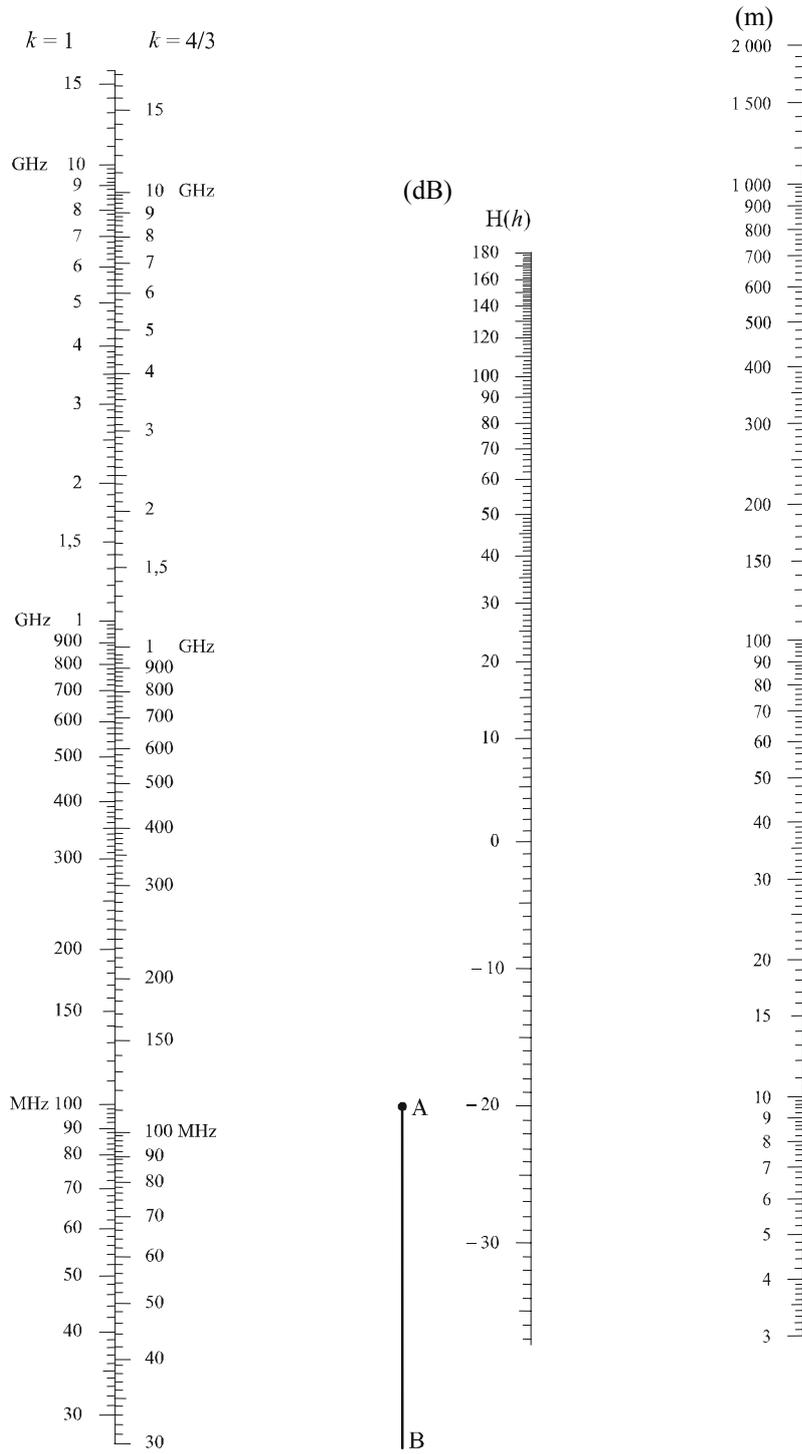
4





6

-



-

( $R_1$ ) ( ) 0,6 )  
 .  
 :

$$(20) \quad A(\text{dB}) = \left[ 1 - \frac{5}{3} \frac{h}{R_1} \right] A_h$$

:

:h

:(1.3 ) :A<sub>h</sub>

:(7 )

$$(21) \quad h = \frac{\left( h_1 - \frac{d_1^2}{2a_e} \right) d_2 + \left( h_2 - \frac{d_2^2}{2a_e} \right) d_1}{d}$$

:

$$(21a) \quad d_1 = \frac{d}{2} (1 + b)$$

$$(21b) \quad d_2 = d - d_1$$

$$(21c) \quad b = 2\sqrt{\frac{m+1}{3m}} \cos \left\{ \frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \arccos \left( \frac{3c}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3m}{(m+1)^3}} \right) \right\}$$

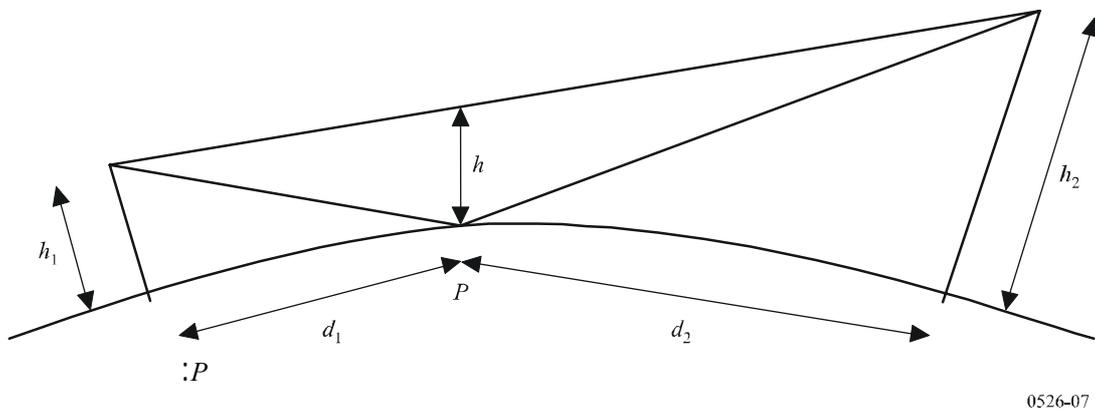
$$(21d) \quad c = \frac{|h_1 - h_2|}{h_1 + h_2}$$

$$(21e) \quad m = \frac{d^2}{4a_e(h_1 + h_2)}$$

(MHz  $30 < f$ )

(VHF)

7



1.4

(8b 8a )

:

v

(22) 
$$v = h \sqrt{\frac{2}{\lambda} \left( \frac{1}{d_1} + \frac{1}{d_2} \right)}$$

(23) 
$$v = \theta \sqrt{\frac{2}{\lambda \left( \frac{1}{d_1} + \frac{1}{d_2} \right)}}$$

(24) 
$$(\theta \quad h \quad v) \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{2 h \theta}{\lambda}}$$

(25) 
$$(\alpha_2 \quad \alpha_1 \quad v) \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{2 d}{\lambda} \cdot \alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$

:

$h$

$h$

$d_2 d_1$

$d$

rad 0,2

$\theta$

$h$

(rad)

$\theta$

$^{\circ}12$

$h$

$\alpha_2 \alpha_1$

$\alpha_2 \alpha_1$

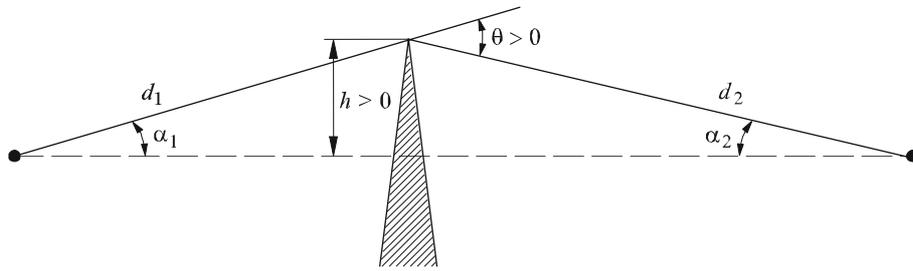
(23) (22)

$\lambda d_2 d_1 d h$

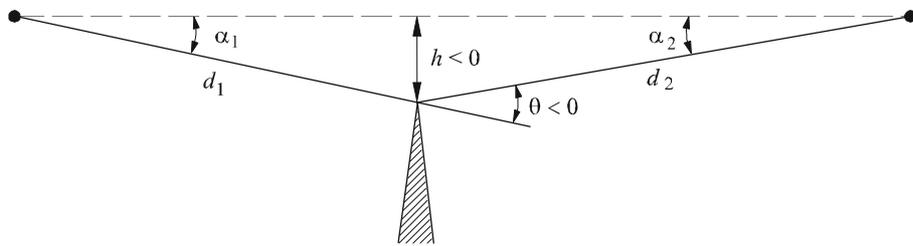
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8

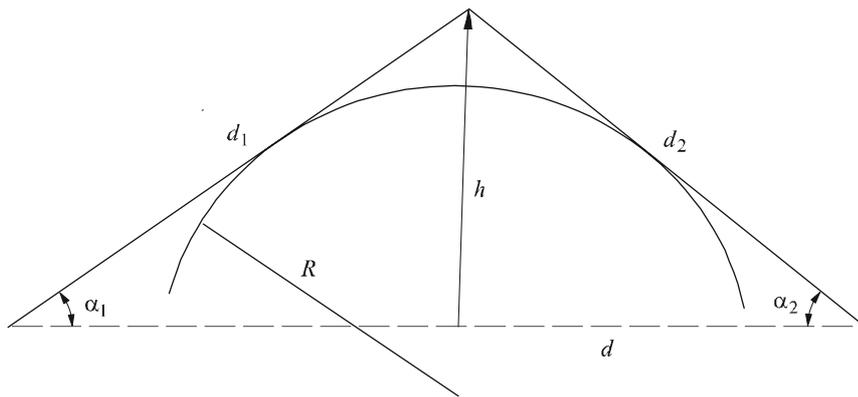
(2.4 1.4  $R d_2 d_1 d \alpha_2 \alpha_1 \theta$  )



a)



b)



c)

0526-08

.(dB)  $J(v)$   $v$  9

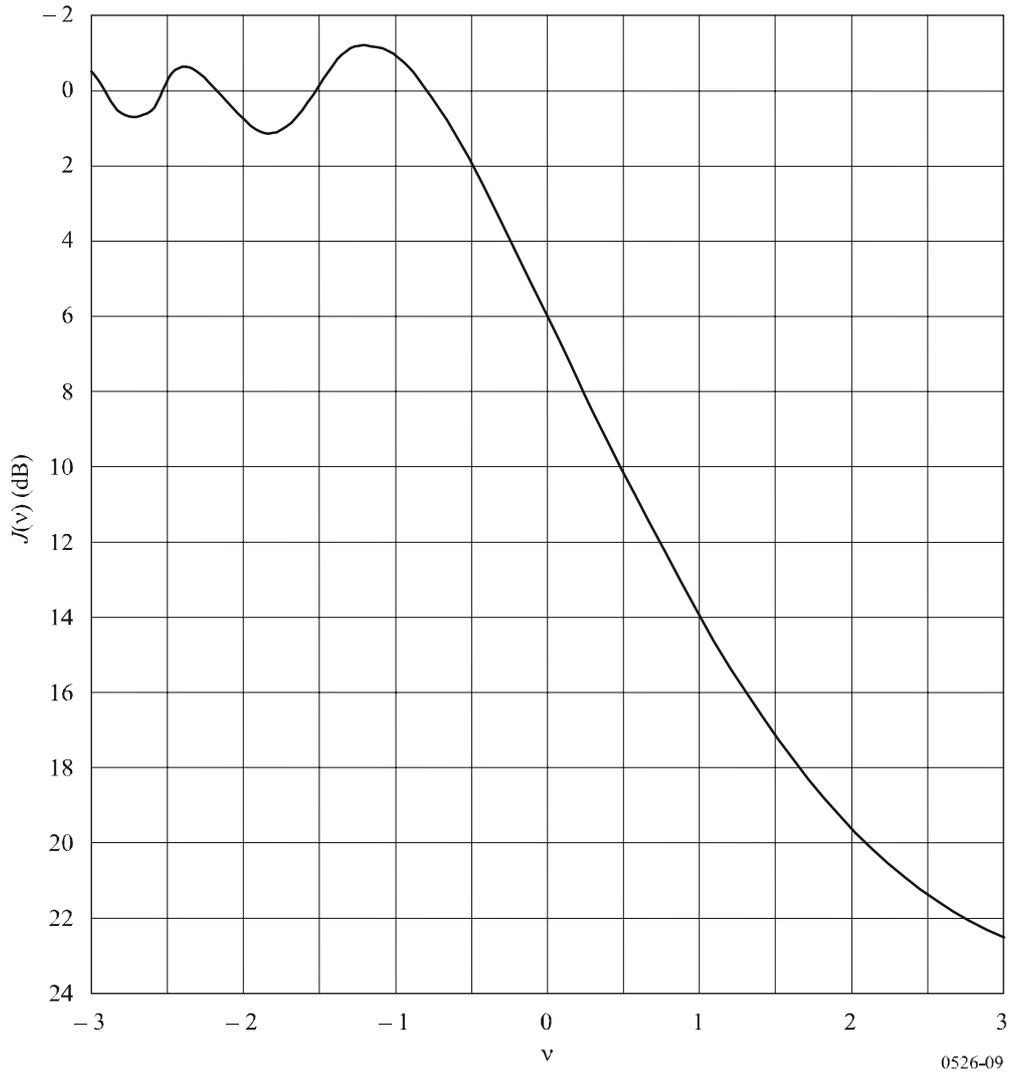
:  $J(v)$

(26) 
$$J(v) = -20 \log \left( \frac{\sqrt{[1 - C(v) - S(v)]^2 + [C(v) - S(v)]^2}}{2} \right)$$

.7.2  $F(v)$   $S(v)$   $C(v)$   
 : 0,78-  $v$

(27)  $J(v) = 6.9 + 20 \log \left( \sqrt{(v - 0.1)^2 + 1} + v - 0.1 \right)$  dB

9



0526-09

2.4

$h$   $d_2$   $d_1$   $.R$   $8c$

(28)  $A = J(v) + T(m,n)$  dB

$$v = 0,0316 h \left[ \frac{2(d_1 + d_2)}{\lambda d_1 d_2} \right]^{1/2} \quad (22)$$

Fresnel-Kirchff  $J(v)$  (22)

$$(29) \quad v = 0,0316 h \left[ \frac{2(d_1 + d_2)}{\lambda d_1 d_2} \right]^{1/2}$$

$$(27) \quad J(v)$$

$$T(m,n) \quad ($$

$$(30a) \quad T(m,n) = 7.2m^{1/2} - (2 - 12.5n)m + 3.6m^{3/2} - 0.8m^2 \quad \text{dB} \quad \text{for } mn \leq 4$$

$$(30b) \quad T(m,n) = -6 - 20 \log(mn) + 7.2m^{1/2} - (2 - 17n)m + 3.6m^{3/2} - 0.8m^2 \quad \text{dB} \quad \text{for } mn > 4$$

$$(31) \quad m = R \left[ \frac{d_1 + d_2}{d_1 d_2} \right] \left/ \left[ \frac{\pi R}{\lambda} \right]^{1/3} \right.$$

$$(32) \quad n = h \left[ \frac{\pi R}{\lambda} \right]^{2/3} \left/ R \right.$$

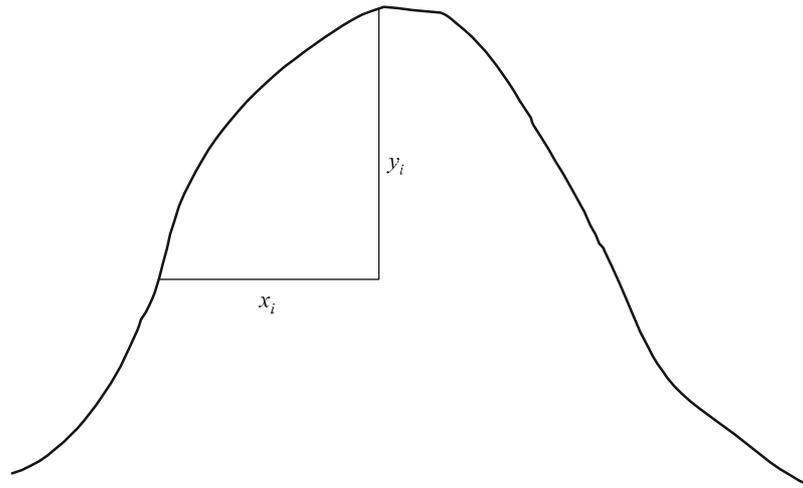
$$(28) \quad T(m,n) \quad \lambda \quad h \quad d_2 \quad d_1 \quad R$$

10

$$(33) \quad y_i = \frac{x_i^2}{2r_i}$$

$i$  :  $N$   $r_i$

$$(34) \quad r = \frac{1}{N} \sum_1^N \frac{x_i^2}{2y_i}$$



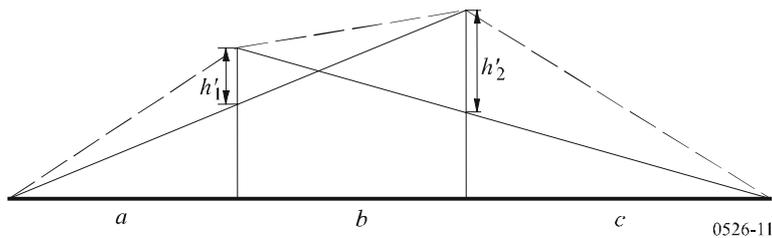
0526-10

3.4

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \frac{h'_2}{h'_1} \right)^{1.4} = \frac{b(a+b)}{c(a+b+c)} \quad (11) \\
 & \text{where } h'_1 \text{ (dB) } L_1 \text{ and } h'_2 \text{ (dB) } L_2 \text{ are the heights at distances } L_1 \text{ and } L_2 \text{ respectively.}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(35) \quad L_c = 10 \log \left[ \frac{(a+b)(b+c)}{b(a+b+c)} \right]$$

$$(36) \quad L = L_1 + L_2 + L_c$$



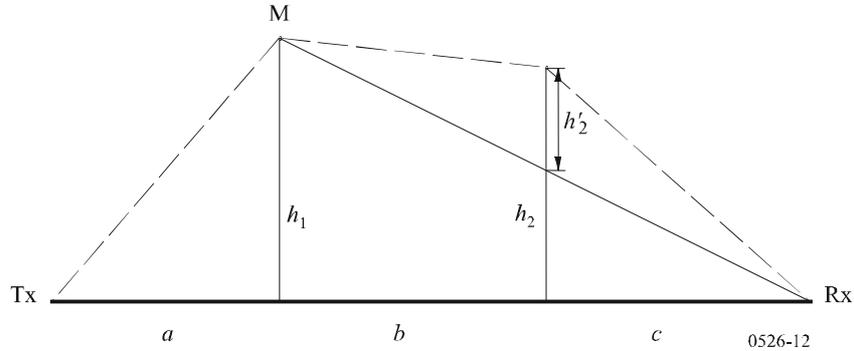
0526-11

$b + c \ a$

(12 )

$h_2'$   $c \ b$   $h_1$

12



$h/r$

$r \ 12$

$T_x R_x$

$h$

$M$

(MR

)  $h_2'$

(2)

(dB)  $T_c$

(dB)  $T_c$

(37)

$$T_c = \left[ 12 - 20 \log_{10} \left( \frac{2}{1 - \frac{a}{\pi}} \right) \right] \left( \frac{q}{p} \right)^{2p}$$

(38)

$$p = \left[ \frac{2(a+b+c)}{\lambda(b+c)a} \right]^{1/2} h_1 \quad q = \left[ \frac{2(a+b+c)}{\lambda(a+b)c} \right]^{1/2} h_2 \quad \tan \alpha = \left[ \frac{b(a+b+c)}{ac} \right]^{1/2}$$

$h_2 \ h_1$

(39)

$$L = L_1 + L_2 - T_c$$

.3.4

(ITU-R P.452 3.4 )

1.4.4

$N$                      $N - 1$   
 :                    "                    "  
 :  
*i*-th                    :  $h_i$   
                          *i*-th                    :  $d_i$   
                          *j*-th                    *i*-th                    :  $d_{ij}$   
                          "                    "

°5

:  $s$                     ( $i > s$ ) *i*-th

(40)  $e = [(h_i - h_s) / d_{si}] - [d_{si} / 2a_e]$

:  
 :  $a_e$

(km)  $6371 \times k =$

:  
k

m 250

(13 )

13  $s_2$   $s_1$

.8c

.8c

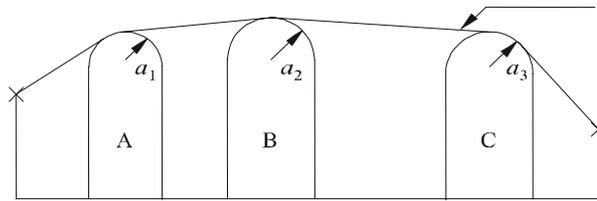
$d_2$   $d_1$   
 $s_2$   $s_1$

°5

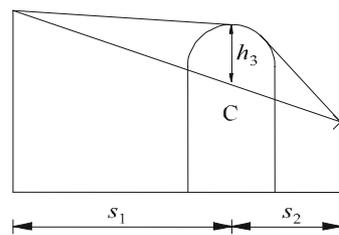
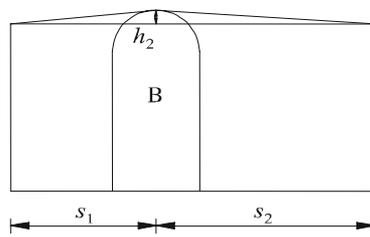
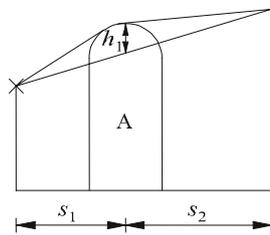
. $d_2$   $d_1$

13

(b) (a)



a)



b)

$h$  13

.8c  $h$

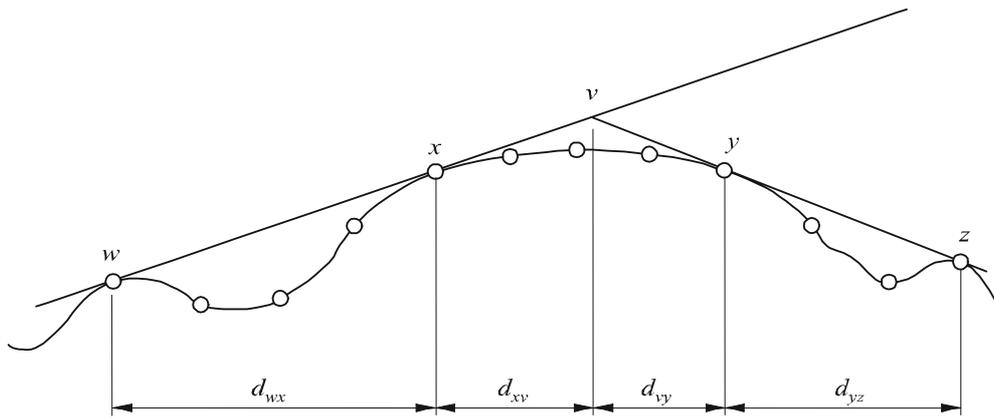
$h$

$h$

14

:w  
:x  
:y  
:z  
:v

14



O

0526-14

z x w

y x

z y

x w

1

.R  $h$   $s_2$   $s_1$

1

.z y x w

:

( )

-  
-  
-

:

dB

$$(41) \quad L_d = \sum_{i=1}^N L'_i + L''(wx)_1 + \sum_{i=1}^N L''(yz)_i - 20 \log C_N \quad \text{dB}$$

:

2.4 i-th :L'\_i

. x w :L''(wx)\_1

. z y :L''(yz)\_i

:C\_N

L'' 2

: C\_N

$$(42) \quad C_N = (P_a / P_b)^{0.5}$$

:

$$(43) \quad P_a = s_1 \prod_{i=1}^N [(s_2)_i] \left( s_1 + j \sum_{j=1}^N [(s_2)_j] \right)$$

$$(44) \quad P_b = (s_1)_1 (s_2)_N \prod_{i=1}^N [(s_1)_i + (s_2)_i]$$

**2.4.4**

.1.4 v

a + 1 = b .(a < b) b a

n-th v .v v\_n (a < n < b)

:

$$(45) \quad v_n = h \sqrt{2d_{ab} / \lambda d_{an} d_{nb}}$$

:

$$(45a) \quad h = h_n + [d_{an} d_{nb} / 2 r_e] - [(h_a d_{nb} + h_b d_{an}) / d_{ab}]$$

.15 :h\_a, h\_b, h\_n

.15 :d\_{an}, d\_{nb}, d\_{ab}

:r\_e

:\lambda

$0,78- < v$  (27)  $J(v)$

.15 (45a)

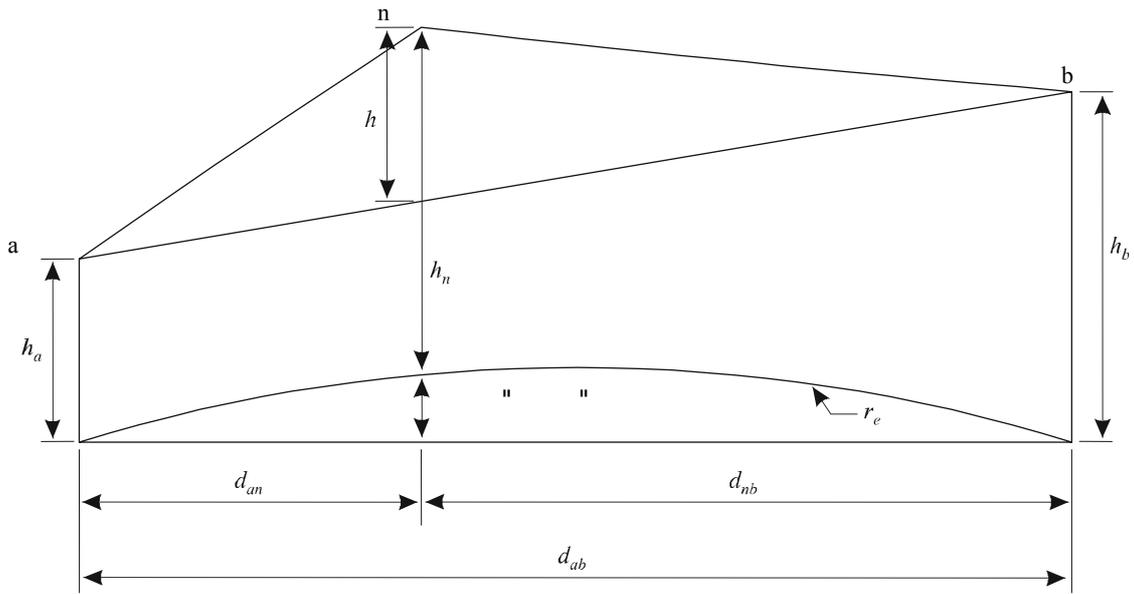
.(22)

(45)

$n$

(45a)

15



0526-15

$v$

$J(v_p)$

$p$

:

$0,78- < v_p$

$J(v_t)$

$v_t$

$p$

-

$J(v_r)$

$v_r$

$p$

-

:

(46a)  $v_p > 0,78-$

$L = J(v_p) + T [ J(v_t) + J(v_r) + C ]$

(46b)  $v_p \leq 0,78-$

$L = 0$

:

:C

(47)

$C = 10,0 + 0,04D$

(km)

:D

:

(48)  $T = 1,0 - \exp [-J(v_p) / 6,0 ]$   
 (Deygout)

5

1.5

( )

(UTD)

( )  $v$  :1  
 (25) (22)

(27)  $10^{J(v)/20} = j(v)$  :2

:  $J_{min}$  :3

(49)  $J_{min}(v) = -20\log \left[ \frac{1}{j_1(v)} + \frac{1}{j_2(v)} + \frac{1}{j_3(v)} \right]$  dB

:  $J_{av}$  :4

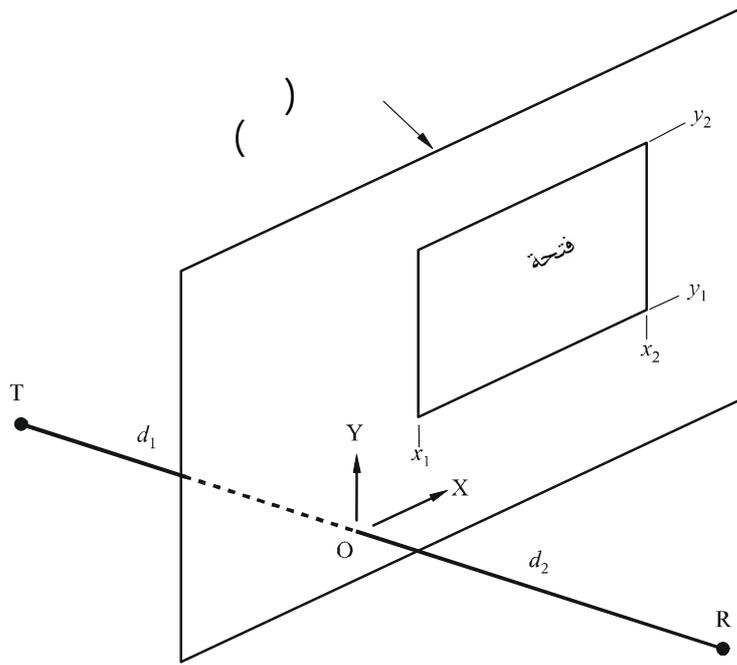
(50)  $J_{av}(v) = -10\log \left[ \frac{1}{j_1^2(v)} + \frac{1}{j_2^2(v)} + \frac{1}{j_3^2(v)} \right]$  dB

.1.5

3.5

16

16



0526-16

$d_2 \quad d_1 \quad R \quad T \quad .Z$   $y_2 \quad y_1 \quad x_2 \quad x_1$   $R \quad T$

(51) 
$$e_a(x_1, x_2, y_1, y_2) = 0.5(C_x C_y - S_x S_y) + j 0.5 (C_x S_y + S_x C_y)$$

(52a) 
$$C_x = C(v_{x2}) - C(v_{x1})$$

(52b) 
$$C_y = C(v_{y2}) - C(v_{y1})$$

(52c) 
$$S_x = S(v_{x2}) - S(v_{x1})$$

(52d) 
$$S_y = S(v_{y2}) - S(v_{y1})$$

$S(v) \quad C(v) \quad h \quad y_2 \quad y_1 \quad x_2 \quad x_1 \quad (22)$

.(8b) (8a)

$v \quad (7b) \quad (7a)$

$$(53) \quad L_a = -20 \log(e_a) \text{ dB} \quad : \quad L_a$$

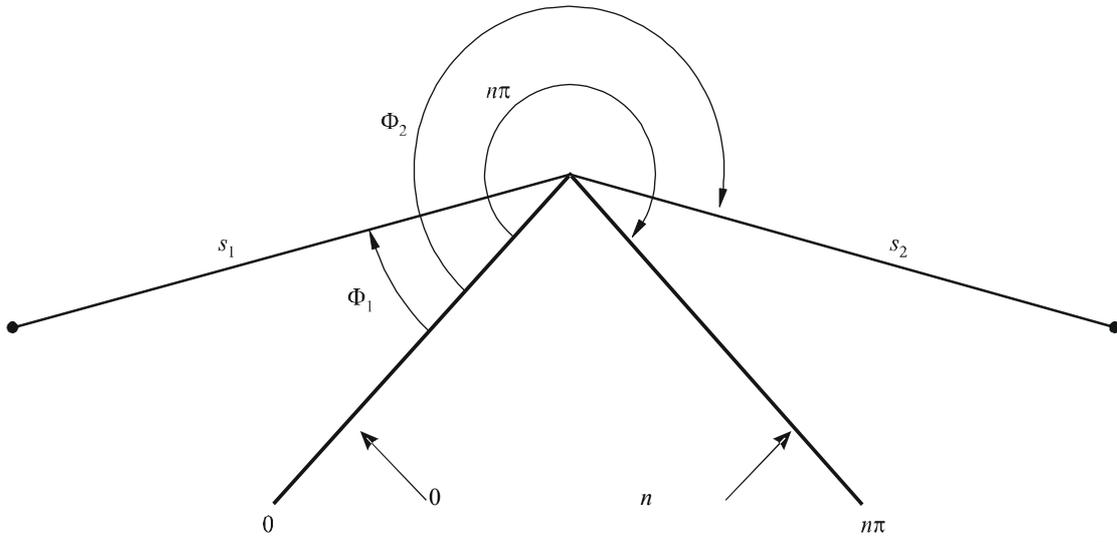
2.2.5

$$(54) \quad 1,0 + j 0,0 \quad : \quad (51) \quad \left( \begin{matrix} e_s \\ e_s = 1,0 - e_a \end{matrix} \right)$$

$$(51) \quad e_a$$

$$.(54) \quad (51)$$

$$v \quad 0,5 + j 0,5 \quad S(v) \quad C(v) \quad (50)$$



0526-17

(UTD)

(55) 
$$e_{UTD} = e_0 \frac{\exp(-jks_1)}{s_1} D_{||}^\dagger \cdot \sqrt{\frac{s_1}{s_2(s_1 + s_2)}} \cdot \exp(-jks_2)$$

:

: $e_{UTD}$

: $e_0$

: $s_1$

: $s_2$

$2\pi/\lambda$

: $k$

( )

: $D_{||}^\dagger$

$\lambda \ s_2 \ s_1$

:



$$(63) \quad \beta = \Phi_2 \pm \Phi_1 \quad N^\pm \quad (41)$$

$$(64) \quad N^\pm = \frac{\beta \pm \pi}{2n\pi} \quad R_0^\perp, R_n^\perp$$

$$(65) \quad R^\perp = \frac{\sin(\Phi) - \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}{\sin(\Phi) + \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}$$

$$(66) \quad R^\parallel = \frac{\eta \cdot \sin(\Phi) - \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}{\eta \cdot \sin(\Phi) + \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}$$

$$R_n \quad \Phi = (n\pi - \Phi_2) \quad R_0 \quad \Phi = \Phi_1$$

$$\eta = \epsilon_r - j \times 18 \times 10^9 \sigma / f$$

$\epsilon_r$

(S/m)

$\sigma$

(Hz)

$f$

(56)

$D^\perp$

$\epsilon$

$$(67) \quad \cot\left(\frac{\pi \pm \beta}{2n}\right) \cdot F(kLa^\pm(\beta)) \cong n \cdot \left[ \sqrt{2\pi kL} \cdot \text{sign}(\epsilon) - 2kL\epsilon \cdot \exp(j\pi/4) \right] \cdot \exp(j\pi/4)$$

$$(68) \quad \beta = \Phi_2 + \Phi_1 \quad \epsilon = \pi + \beta - 2\pi nN^+$$

$$(69) \quad \beta = \Phi_2 - \Phi_1 \quad \epsilon = \pi - \beta + 2\pi nN^-$$

$$: \quad (\Phi_2 - \Phi_1) < \pi \quad e_{LD}$$

$$(70) \quad e_{LD} = \begin{cases} e_{UTD} + \frac{\exp(-jks)}{s} & \text{for } \Phi_2 < \Phi_1 + \pi \\ e_{UTD} & \text{for } \Phi_2 \geq \Phi_1 + \pi \end{cases}$$

(56)  $(\Phi_2 - \Phi_1) = \pi$  (67)

) (dB)  $e_0$  ( dB

(71)  $E_{UTD} = 20 \log \left( \left| \frac{s \cdot e_{UTD}}{\exp(-jks)} \right| \right)$

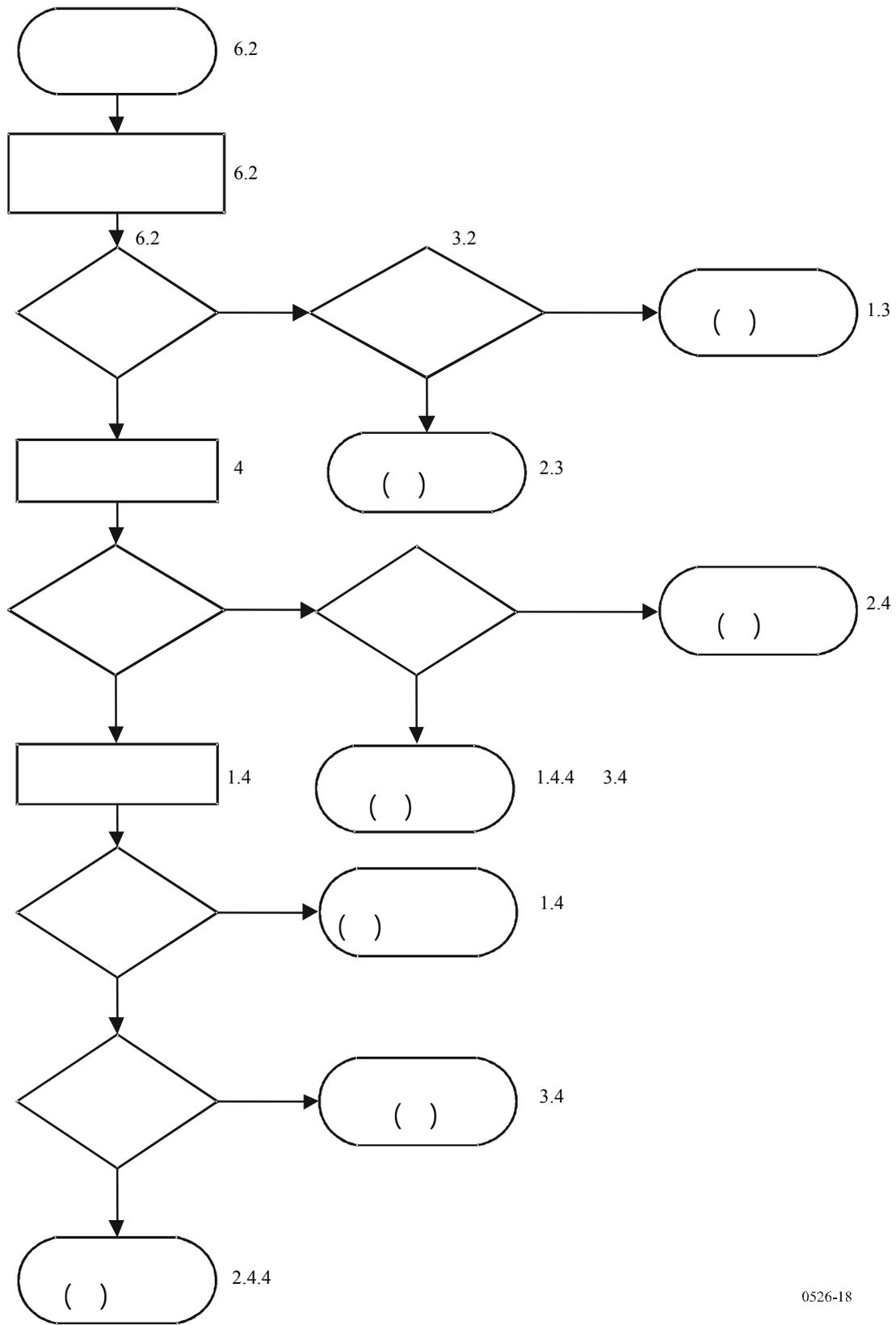
(9)  $n = 2$

.MathCAD (UTD)

7

.4 3

18



1  
1

14 8c

°5

1

$$(72) \quad \theta = \alpha_w + \alpha_z + \alpha_e$$

$$(73) \quad \alpha_w = (h_x - h_w) / d_{wx} - d_{wx} / 2a_e$$

$$(74) \quad \alpha_z = (h_y - h_z) / d_{yz} - d_{yz} / 2a_e$$

$$(75) \quad \alpha_e = d_{wz} / a_e$$

$$(76) \quad d_{wv} = d_{wx}$$

$$(77a) \quad \theta \cdot a_e \geq d_{xy} \quad d_{wv} = [(\alpha_z + \alpha_e / 2) d_{wz} + h_z - h_w] / \theta$$

$$(77b) \quad \theta \cdot a_e < d_{xy} \quad d_{wv} = (d_x + d_y) / 2$$

$$(78) \quad d_{vz} = d_{wz} - d_{wv}$$

$$(79) \quad h_v = h_x$$

$$(80) \quad h_v = d_{wv} \alpha_w + h_w + d_{2,wv} / 2a_e$$

8c

( )

$d_2 d_1$

:

(81)  $h = h_v + d_{wv} d_{vz} / 2a_e - (h_w d_{vz} + h_z d_{wv}) / d_{wz}$

:

$x$

$:p$

:

$y$

$:q$

$: q p$

(82)  $p = x - 1$

:

(83)  $q = y + 1$

$h$

$q p$

$y-q p-x$

$.q p$

:

(84)  $d_{px} = d_x - d_p$

(85)  $d_{yq} = d_q - d_y$

(86)  $d_{pq} = d_q - d_p$

$:( ) y-q p-x$

(87)  $t = (h_x - h_p) / d_{px} + (h_y - h_q) / d_{yq} - d_{pq} / a_e$

$a_e$

:

(88)  $R = [d_{pq} / t] [1 - \exp(4v)]^3$

.(28)

$v$

(48)

2

1

1

$z \ x \ w$

$x \ w$

.14 13

.z y

2

$v \ u$

$v \ u$

.v u

:

$q \ p$

$v \ u$

. $p = u + 1$  -

.  $p \ 1 \ h_p > h_{p+1} \ p < v$  -

. $q = v - 1$  -

.  $q \ 1 \ h_q > h_{q-1} \ q > u$  -

.0

$p = q$

:

$h_z / F_1$

$C_F$

: $h_z$

: $F_1$

:

(89) 
$$C_F = \frac{\min_{i=p}^q [(h_z)_i / (F_1)_i]}$$

:

(90) 
$$(h_z)_i = (h_r)_i - (h_t)_i$$

$$(91) \quad (F_1)_i = \sqrt{\lambda \cdot d_{ui} \cdot d_{iv} / d_{uv}}$$

$i$ -th  $v$   $u$   $(h_r)$   
:

$$(92) \quad (h_r)_i = (h_u \cdot d_{iv} + h_v \cdot d_{ui}) / d_{uv}$$

$v$   $u$   $(h_t)_i$   
:  $i$ -th

$$(93) \quad (h_t)_i = h_i + d_{ui} \cdot d_{iv} / 2a_e$$

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