

ITU Workshop on IPv6
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IPv6, DNS & ICANN's Role

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Overview

- ▶ Current deployment status
- ▶ ICANN's role
- ▶ Protocol changes
- ▶ Hierarchy
- ▶ Outreach

IPv6 Deployment in ISPs and Enterprises

- ▶ circa 25,000 IPv4 autonomous networks
- ▶ circa 750 IPv6 autonomous networks
- ▶ IPv6 Internet about 3% the size of IPv4 Internet
- ▶ Most IPv6 networks are not production services

Why so low?

- ▶ IPv6 does not offer any significant new features
- ▶ So end-users don't see a reason to deploy it
- ▶ So ISPs can't make money deploying it
- ▶ So no-one asks for it... so no-one deploys it

But...

- ▶ We know that IPv4 will be completely allocated in the next few years
- ▶ If IPv6 is not deployed and available IPv4 remains essential
- ▶ And if it's essential but scarce it will become expensive

ICANN's role

- ▶ Set an example by deploying IPv6 in our own networks
- ▶ Raise awareness on deployments and impediments
- ▶ Provide training and information

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```
www.iana.org. IN      A          208.77.188.193
```

IPv6 in DNS

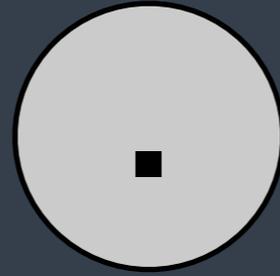
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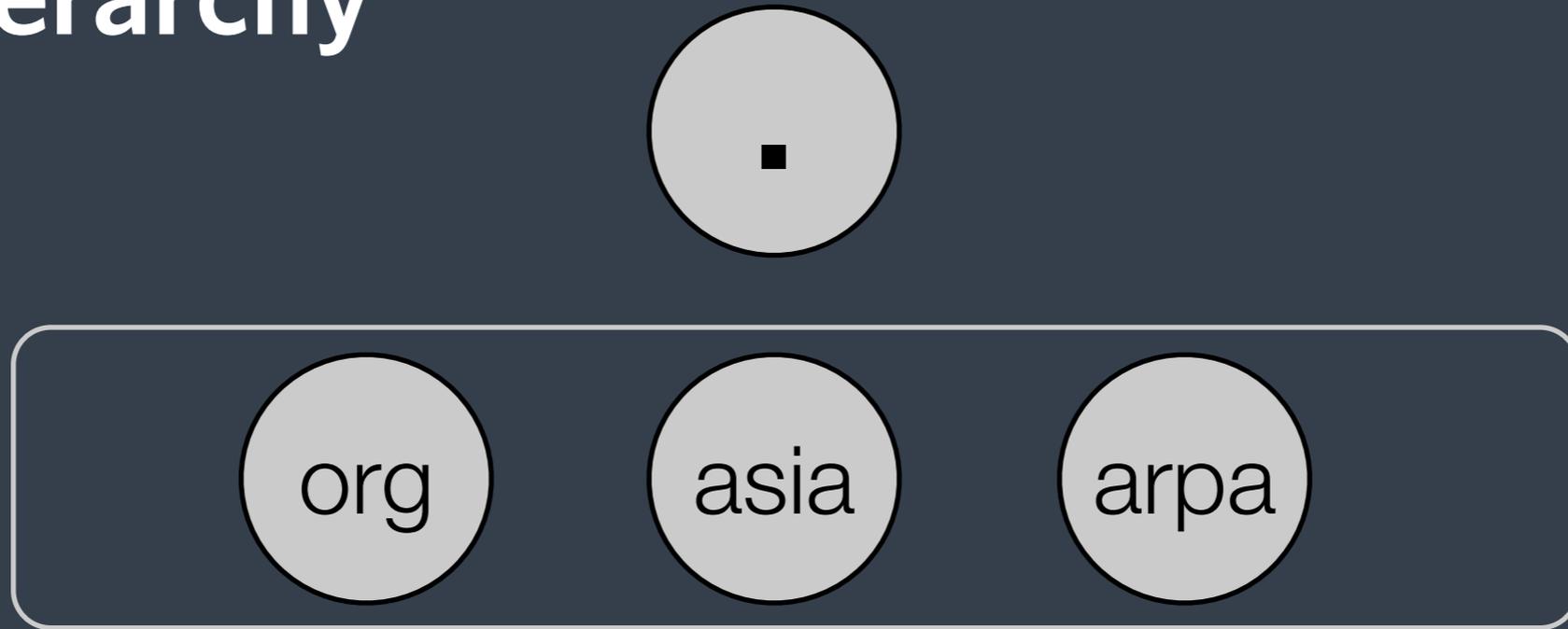
```
www.iana.org. IN      AAAA   2620:0:2d0:1::193
```

DNS Hierarchy

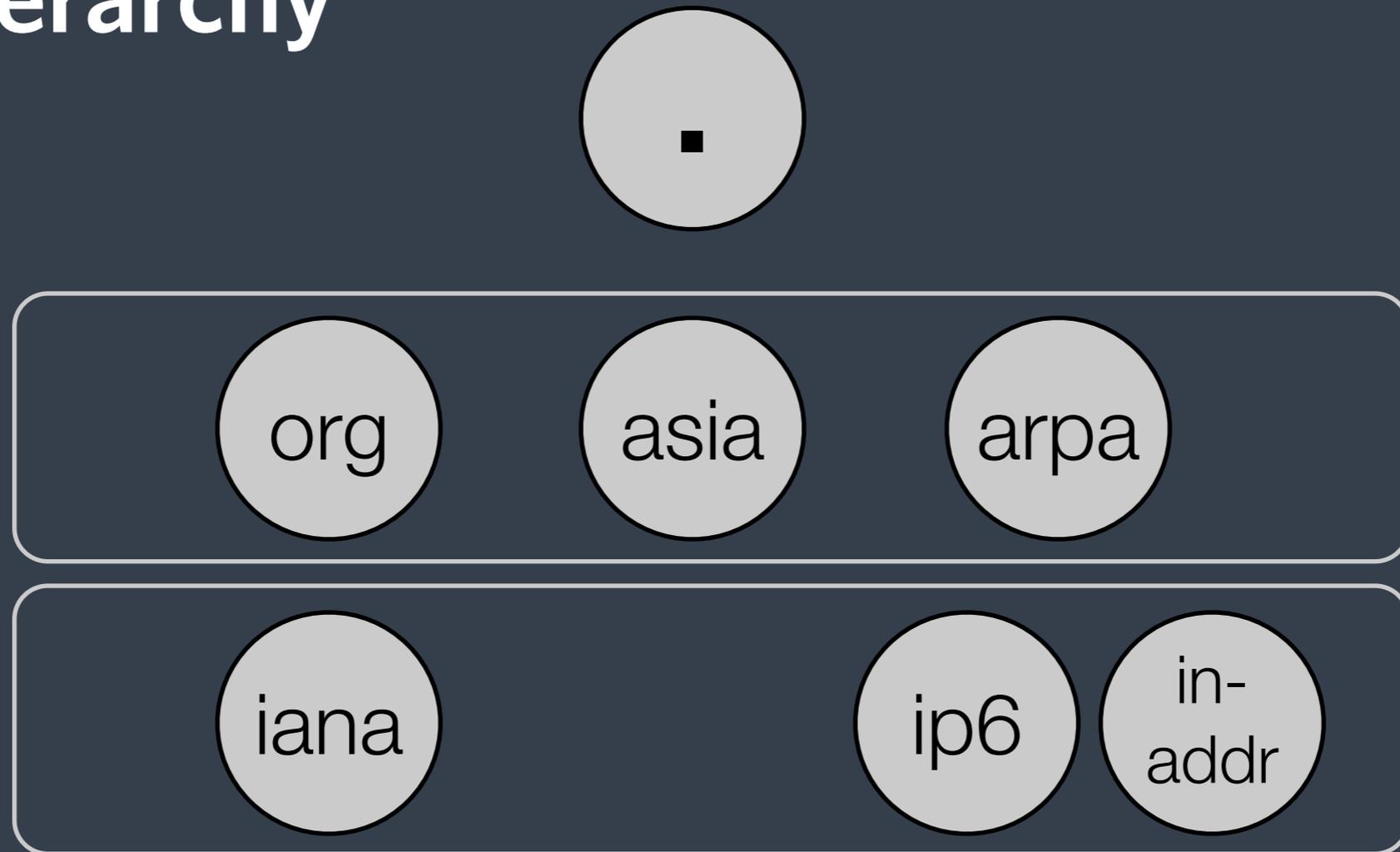
DNS Hierarchy



DNS Hierarchy



DNS Hierarchy



DNS Hierarchy



Organisational Hierarchy

Organisational Hierarchy



ICANN (SSAC, RSSAC)

Organisational Hierarchy

Root

ICANN (SSAC, RSSAC)

TLD

Registries & Registrars

Organisational Hierarchy

Root

ICANN (SSAC, RSSAC)

TLD

Registries & Registrars

SLD

Registrants

Security & Stability

- ▶ Bottom-up process, innovation at the edges
- ▶ Adding IPv6 to the root zone was carefully researched and tested
 - ▶ IPv6 glue for TLDs added first
 - ▶ IPv6 glue for root DNS servers added later
- ▶ Technical advice from RSSAC & SSAC

Key Dates

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20 July 2004

*IPv6 Glue
for TLDs*

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20 July 2004

*IPv6 Glue
for TLDs*

29 January 2008

*IPv6 Glue
for
Root DNS
Servers*

TLD Registries

- ▶ The largest registries have offered IPv6 support for years
- ▶ Cooperate with ICANN in education and training outreach to smaller registries

Domain Name Registrars

- ▶ Actively encouraging registrars to provide IPv6 support
- ▶ Registrar meetings

<http://www.iana.org/about/presentations/vegoda-registrars-ipv6-080502.pdf>

- ▶ ICANN meetings

<http://par.icann.org/en/node/69>

- ▶ ICANN Blog

<http://blog.icann.org/?p=344>

Reaching Government & Industry

- ▶ Outreach to business

<http://par.icann.org/fr/node/35>

- ▶ Involved in government working groups
- ▶ In contact with trade associations
 - ▶ business
 - ▶ manufacturing

Thank You

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