**The governance of spectrum** – towards good media governance Dr. Krisztina Rozgonyi - University of Vienna

ITU Workshop 'Trends in new broadcasting technologies, services and applications' – 18 March 2019, Geneva

The Indexed



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## The emergence of new broadcasting technologies and standards

What future of broadcasting?

- i. What are the trends in the standardization work regarding new broadcasting technologies, services and applications?
- ii. What impacts these new broadcasting technologies, services and applications can have in the management and usage of spectrum?
- iii. What are the developments in developed and developing countries related to new broadcasting technologies, services and applications?
- iv. What are the economic and regulatory impacts of the current and future developments of new broadcasting technologies, services and applications?

## 'Good governance'

# Criteria of good governance

- i. Human rights based
- ii. Rule of law
- iii. Transparent
- iv. Accountable
- v. Efficient and effective
- vi. Responsive, inclusive and participatory
- vii. Corruption control

### Objectives of spectrum governance

- i. No interference
- ii. Innovation
- iii. Efficiency and effectiveness
- iv. Social progress
- v. Economic development
- vi. National security and defence; life & property
- vii. Seamless flow of transportation
- viii. Dissemination of public interest information
- ix. Advancement of cultural heritage

#### Spectrum licensing as a possible venue of accountability for global telecommunication



#### The role of communicating policy ('policy framing')



#### - Independence and accountability of national regulators



#### **The governance of spectrum** – towards good media governance – ITU Licensing toolkit for DTTB and MTV Services



# **The governance of spectrum** – towards good media governance



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Regulatory principles of good spectrum governance

'By design'

'Beyond regulatory silos'

Communicative

Interactive

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#### Dilemmas

The state of spectrum – a shrinking space or a more efficiently used infrastructure? New demands or weakening the scarcity rational of media regulation?

### **Future implications**

Countries in the process of completing the migration from analogue to digital broadcasting technologies

- Accelerate the transition
- Narrow the digital divide
- Public benefits utilizing the digital dividend
- Public awareness on digital broadcasting