

International Telecommunication Union

Unified Diagnostic Services Remote Use Cases

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Unified Diagnostic Services

- This is the new title for ISO 14229
- Supports the vehicle manufacturers wider requirements
- A diagnostic service is a specific communication function not required to deliver a systems normal function
- Communication is between systems on the vehicle and external test equipment
- The services are described independently of the communication protocols which will deliver them
- The implementations on specific protocols are or will be described in other standards



Enhanced Service Structure

ISO 14229
Unified diagnostic services definition

ASAP

Application

SAE J2190 Enhanced Diagnostic Test Modes ISO 114230 –3
Application Layer
Services on
KWP2000

ISO 14229 Enhanced Diagnostic

services definition

ISO 15765 –3 Application Layer services

ISO 15765 -2

Network

Layer services

ISO 15765 –3
Implementation of
unified diagnostic services

Network/ Transport

SAE J1850

ISO 114230 -3

CAN 2.0

Network Layer services

ISO 15765 -2

Physical

Data Link

SAE J1850

ISO 114230 -1

ISO 11898-2,-3, SWCAN etc

ISO 11898-2,-3, SWCAN etc

CAN 2.0

The Fully Networked Car, A Workshop on ICT in Vehicles ITU-T Geneva, 2-4 March 2005



Diagnostic Service Functionality

- We may wish to see data stored within a system such as Trouble codes - or some form of identifications
- We may wish to see live data such as Engine or vehicle speed
- We may want to transfer large amounts of data for example reflashing a module
- We may wish to take direct control of a modules I/O for example disabling individual cylinders to identify a fault.
- We may wish to run specific routines already in a module
 such as some form of self calibration
- We may wish to apply security locks to certain services, or to allow the normal function of a system to be disturbed to varying degrees.



Functional Units

The services are organised into functional units.

There are several services defined in each unit

Unit Name	Use
Diagnostic and Communication Management	Controls a diagnostic communication session. Determines which services may be accessed
Data Transmission	"Live" data transmission
Stored Data Transmission	Recovery of fault data
Input / Output Control	The tester controls a modules inputs or outputs
Remote Activation of Routine	Run and recover results of a systems in built test
Upload / Download	Transfer of large data packets

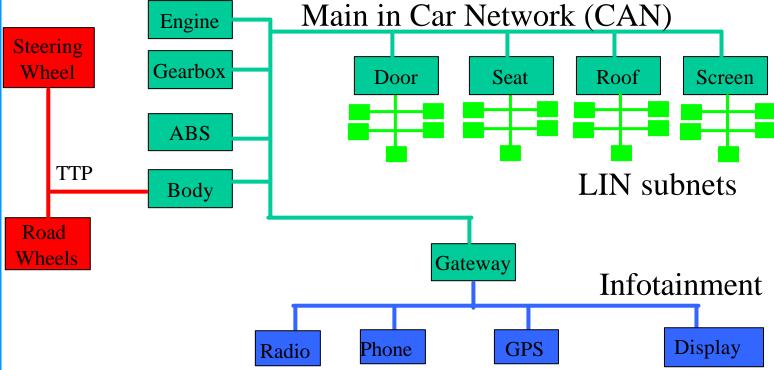


Remote Use Cases

- We are going to look in a little more detail on two uses of the services where the client is remote.
- The first case looks at performing some remote diagnostics to identify which component needs replacing
- The second case allows an OEM to reprogram a module in a vehicle bought in for service
- We will look at the overall architecture and which services might be used.
- In each case we require a telematic module connected to the vehicle



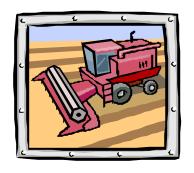
Possible Vehicle Architecture







Operator notices fault





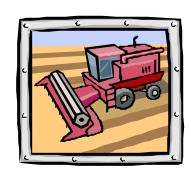


Vehicle calls service centre





Operator notices fault



Service Centre Requests secure access

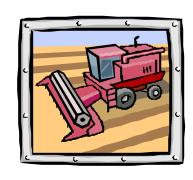


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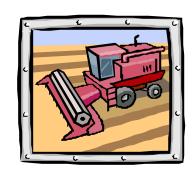


Vehicle allows access

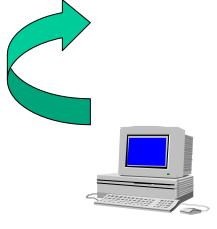




Operator notices fault

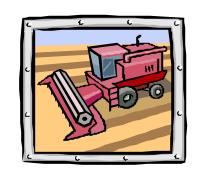


Service Centre Requests fault data

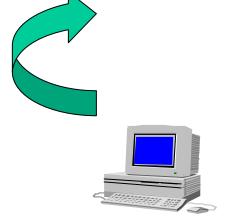








Service Centre Requests fault data



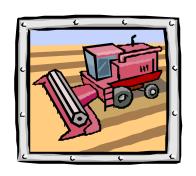
Vehicle provides Fault data



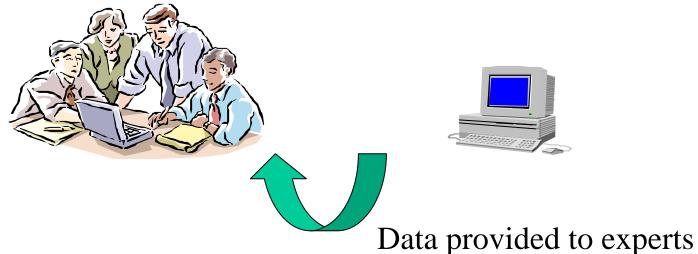
Operator told How to repair





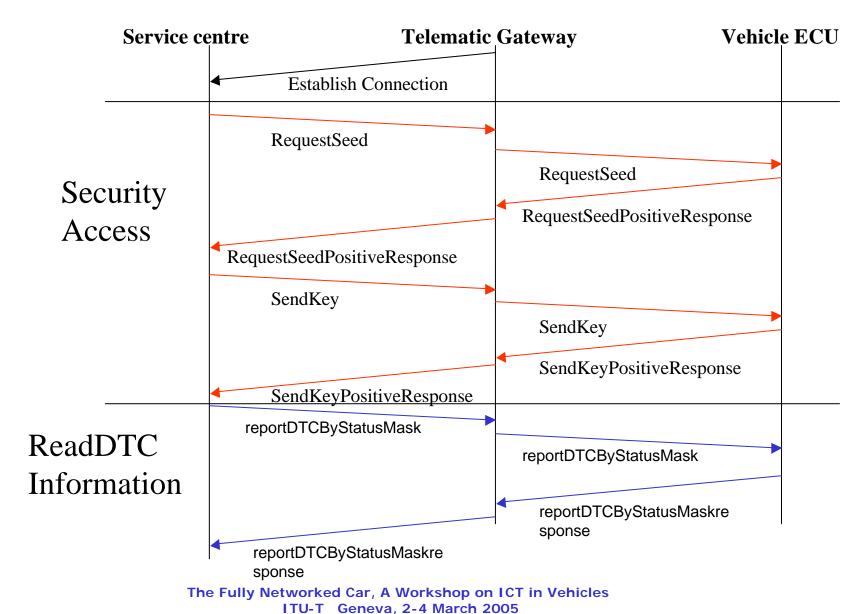


Experts determine fix





Remote Diagnostics Message Flow





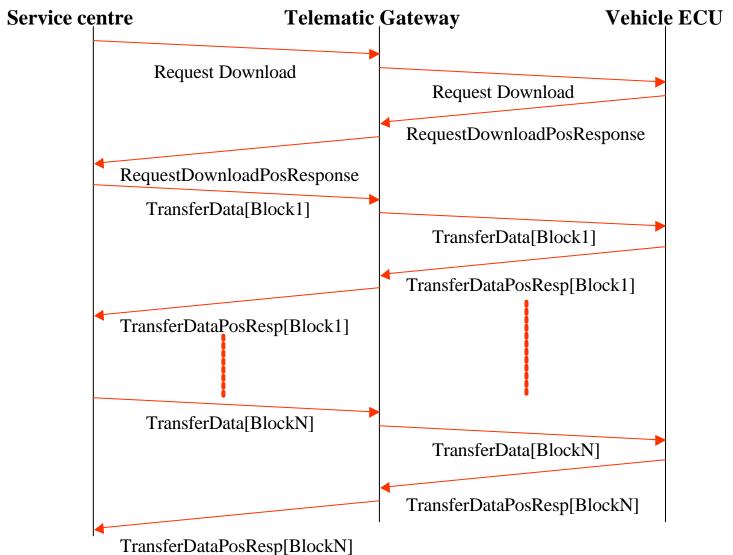
Calibration Download Use Case



The Fully Networked Car, A Workshop on ICT in Vehicles ITU-T Geneva, 2-4 March 2005



Remote Calibration Download Use Case Message Flow



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Summary

- Automotive Industry has defined a set of common diagnostic services
- When implemented on vehicles with a telematic capability they provide the opportunity to implement a number of remote functions