

Id-SIRT

Indonesia Security Incidents Response Team on Internet Infrastructure

Gunawan Hutagalung, MT
Head of Tariff and Interconnect Section
Directorate Telecommunications – DG Postel
Telecommunication Regulatory Body of Indonesia
Email: hutagalung@postel.go.id

Background



Cyber Crime Cases in Indonesia

decreasing national competitive advantage

Vulnerabilities on Critical Infrastructure

threats on national security and people's life

Slow Adoption on Internet Usage

loss opportunities on economic growth

Absence of Strong Internet Security System

tendency of hindering internet-based activities

Challenge on Law Enforcement Practices

increasing numerous attacks on internet infrastructure

Notorious International Perception

negative image on the nation and society

Founders



MASTEL Masyarakat Telematika Indonesia

Indonesian Telematics Society

APJII Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia *Indonesian ISP Association*

AWARI Asosiasi Warung Internet Indonesia Indonesian Internet Cafe Association

POLRI Kepolisian Republik Indonesia Indonesian Police Office

KEJAGUNG Kejaksaan Agung
Indonesian Attorney General Office

DITJEN POSTEL Direktorat Jenderal Pos dan Telekomunikasi DG Postel Indonesia

Regulations



National Constitution Act UU No.36/1999

regarding National Telecommunication Industry

Government Regulation PP No.52/2000

regarding Telecommunication Practices

ICT Ministry Decree PERMEN No.26/PER/M.KOMINFO/2007

regarding Indonesian Security Incident Response Team on Internet Infrastructure

National Constitution Act UU No.11/2008

regarding Electronic Information and Transaction

The Response team



Independent Entity Representing Related Stakeholders

PROFESSIONAL - EXPERTS - POLICE - ATTORNEY - GOVERNMENT - ACADEMICIAN - RESEARCHER - PRACTITIONER

Triple Board Governance System

ADVISORY BOARD - EXECUTIVE BOARD - INSPECTION BOARD

Lead National Scale Initiatives

INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDERS AND RELATED PARTIES

Develop International Collaboration and Cooperation

INSTITUTION AND NATION BASED RESPONSE TEAMS AND OTHER RELATED BODIES



establishing CONDUCIVE and SECURE internet environment for Indonesia



to EXPEDITE internet growth through

PROMOTING security awareness MONITORING incident potentials SUPPORTING law enforcement PROVIDING technical assistance

The tasks



EDUCATE stakeholders on security management

MONITOR traffic, DETECT incidents, and DELIVER early warning

GATHER, ORGANISE, STORE, and MANAGE log files

RESPONSE to stakeholders enquiries on internet security

DEVELOP simulation laboratories and training centres

PROVIDE technical advisory and consultancy

CONDUCT international collaborations and co-operations

The exclussion



Do not record or evaluate CONTENT

implementation of and protected by INDIVIDUAL PRIVACY ACT UU No.36/1999 Article 40 on "Illegal Interception"

only monitor TRAFFIC PATTERNS and manage LOG FILES

to detect threats and to support law enforcement

Internet Traffic Behaviors

Source, Destination, Protocol, Port, Time Stamp

The mechanism



Analyse Incident Indication

Response Incident Management

Collect and Manage Log Files from ISPs

Monitor Internet Traffic on IXPs and NAPs Analyse
Patterns
and
Detect
Indication
Signals

Alert Related Institutions regarding Incident Occurrences Receive Formal Requests from National Authorities Provide Stakeholders with Log Files Record

Provide Stakeholders with Traffic Patterns Record

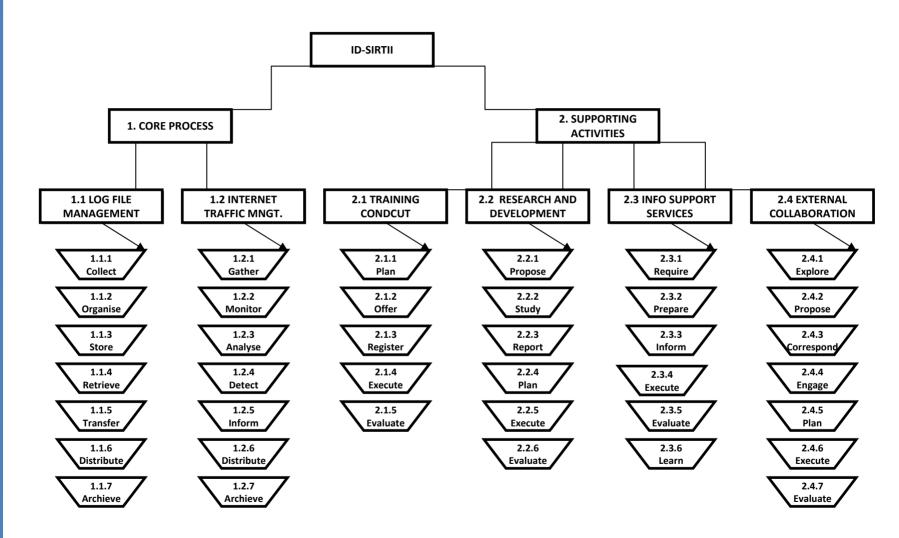
Develop training programs and research laboratories for societies

Engage national and international collaborations with related parties

Support stakeholders with technical information services and support

The process taxonomy





The Consequences



Operator - NAP - IXP - ISP

obligation to record logs and to monitor traffic stated in the contract with customers

Close User Group network

obligation to record logs and users identity

Hot Spot and Internet Cafe

obligation to record users identity

The enforcement



Operator - NAP - IXP - ISP

administrative sanctions (from warning to license revocation)

Close User Group network

based on the contract agreement

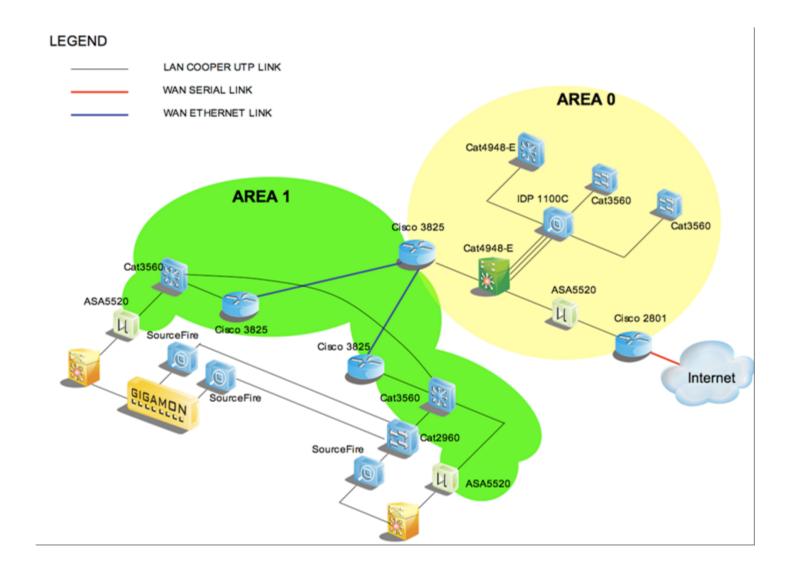
Hot Spot and Internet Cafe

IP address block



The topology





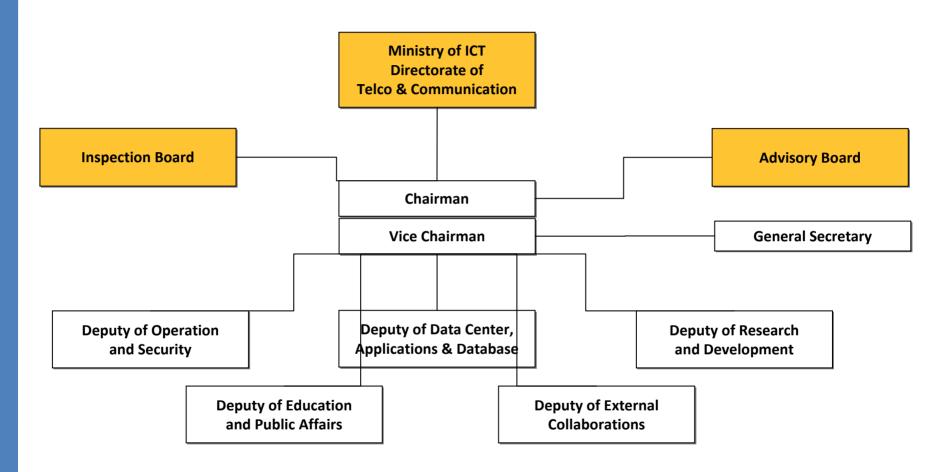
The tools





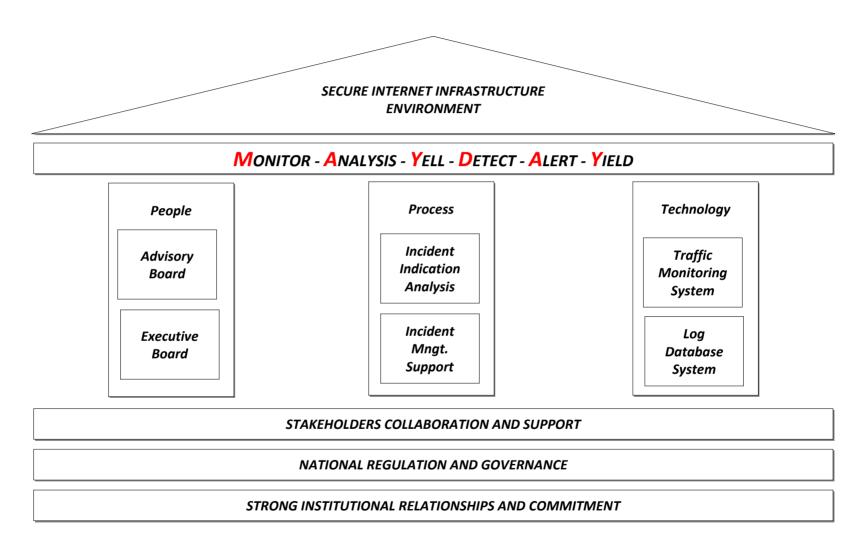
The organization





The holistic view

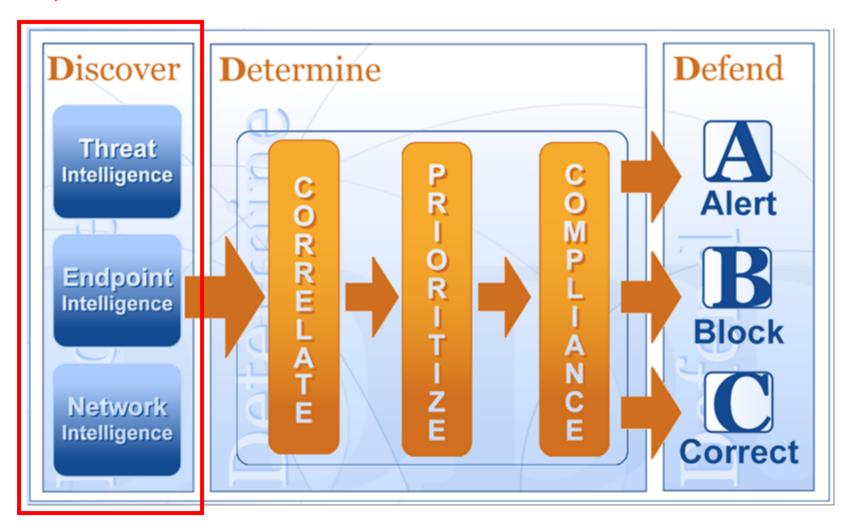




The mitigation view









Thank You.

Terima kasih!



