





Draft WSIS+10 Vision for WSIS Beyond 2015

C9 Media

Recognizing the central role of media for the development of inclusive Information Societies as well as the efforts dedicated towards implementation of WSIS Outcomes, in particular those related to Action Line C9, significant progress has been achieved since 2003, and several emerging trends and challenges have been identified.

The following provides guidance and priorities for implementation of WSIS Action Line C9 beyond 2015,

- 1. Consider Internet a core issue which has profoundly impacted media's scope, reach and richness, as well as its breadth of direct stakeholders and its sustainability.
- 2. Elaborate an updated understanding of media and the media function within the novel information and communication environment, given the impact that ICTs have had in the media and other sectors.
- Conceptualize the evolving mediascape within a broader framework such as "Internet Universality" as is currently being explored by UNESCO in order to formulate a post-2015 media-ICTs converged strategy and facilitate collaboration between C9 and other relevant WSIS Action Lines.
- 4. Develop and update consolidated ICTs-media national policy frameworks based on multi-stakeholder strategies (between governments, private sector and civil society organizations) in the areas of: Freedom of expression, the right to information, safety of journalists and bloggers, user-generated content, ownership and spectrum issues;

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Media and information literacy (MIL); Gender; Privacy; Content development and appropriation via mobile telephony; and enabling environments.

- 5. Ensure that the principles of freedom of expression and privacy are adhered to wherever possible, and that public interest considerations are primary in balancing these rights in any cases of conflict.
- 6. Continue the ongoing multi-stakeholder consultative and participatory process for updating the post-2015 strategy and formulating a coordinated strategy with stakeholders including UN agencies on the implementation of Action Line C9 media feeding into the post-2015 development agenda.
- 7. Expand the role of media and new media based on Internet/mobile and digital platforms as promoted by WSIS Action Line C9 in fostering transparent and good governance and contributing to rights-based and sustainable development goals of the post-2015 agenda.
- 8. Address the opportunities and challenges stemming from the increasing role played by the Internet and ICTs with regards to new journalistic practices, as well as users' fundamental rights of freedom of expression (Article 19 UDHR) and freedom of association and peaceful assembly (Art. 20 UDHR), and ensure that users are equipped with media and information literacy competencies to take full advantage of the expression opportunities that the Internet offers.
- 9. Approach media convergence with a pluralistic approach that promotes diversification of news sources, news producers and platforms, and which approach also helps to conceptualise the term 'journalist' in this context of diversification as relevant to the protection of freedom of expression.
- 10. Promote community media (both on and offline), and public service media practice on all platforms, and within a context of pluralism, and functional differentiation between these media in relation to private and social media, and to do so in with consideration of issues of sustainability, spectrum allocation, harmonization of commercial and public interests, digital safety, legislative and regulatory frameworks, and digital literacy/media and information literacy.

- 11. Strengthen the presence of radio and TV channels on the Internet, so that programmes and services of public/private service broadcasters are available through additional digital media platforms.
- 12. Increase quality of journalistic content, as well as access, live updates and interactivity with media consumers, to continue contributing to strengthening democracy.
- 13. Promote the professional ethics amongst those contributing journalism on the Internet, and build professional associations as well as supporting structures such as NGOs and journalism education institutions in such a way that they are better positioned in their use of the right to press freedom online.
- 14. Empower women to take part in and have a more influential role in the media sector, on all platforms, through promoting equal professional job and training opportunities.
- 15. Promote field research that analyzes the media sector and shares the results with the public in order to raise awareness on the best means and practices needed for the development of a free and professional media system that covers all platforms.
- 16. Strengthen access to both traditional and new media systems in remote areas and for marginalized communities, and support this access with media and information literacy programmes.
- 17. Promote new ways of using media that can maximize the availability of spectrum to enable diversity of users and access through mobile devices.

Which areas have not been adequately captured by the framework of the existing 11 WSIS Action Lines and would need to be addressed beyond 2015? Please specify the Action Line you are providing an input for.

1. Address interdependence between human rights aspects and online media content, and infrastructure convergence of media-ICT, and prompt the evolution of a more comprehensive framework to formulate a post-2015 media strategy whilst also facilitating collaboration between C9 and other WSIS Action Lines such as C3 - Access, C7 – E-earning, C8 - Cultural diversity and C 10 – Ethics.

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- 2. Action line C9: Consider the connection between media and social media, and media and mobile convergence.
- 3. Action line C9: Address issues concerning the deployment of next-generation broadcasting services where broadcasting and Internet are truly converged.
- 4. Action line C9: Address freedom of expression online and online privacy issues.
- 5. Action line C9: Support the growth of converged media industries and the applications that will devolve from it.
- 6. Action line C9 and C10: Deal with the liability of intermediaries and governmental surveillance, particularly in relation to freedom of expression on internet and privacy protection.
- 7. Action line C9: Optimize the role of traditional media, such as public service broadcasters and community radios, by embracing new media platforms and usergenerated content in the emerged Internet era.
- 8. Action line C9: Develop policies and strategies for the increasing role of media and Internet/mobile and digital platform based on new media.
- 9. Action line C9: Continue ongoing multistakeholder consultative and participatory process and formulate a coordinated strategy for media with stakeholders, including UN agencies.
- 10. Action line C9: Support the entire media initiative from a human rights perspective.