



**APT/ITU Conformance and
Interoperability Event 2015**
7 – 8 September 2015, Bangkok, Thailand



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HATS, Japan and ITRC, Iran

**REPORT OF NGN END-TO-END SERVICE INTEROPERABILITY
TESTING ON APT/ITU C&I EVENT 2015 ORGANIZED BY HATS**

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**3rd APT/ITU Conformance & Interoperability Event
Workshop**

7 – 8 September 2015, Bangkok, Thailand

**Report of NGN End-to-End Service
interoperability testing
on APT/ITU C&I event 2015
organized by HATS**

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Bangkok, Thailand, 7 - 8 September 2015

Agenda

■ NGN E2E service interoperability testing

- ◆ Summary of NGN E2E Interoperability testing
- ◆ Introduce NGN services
- ◆ Configuration on test environment
- ◆ Testing guideline (VoIP & Multimedia)
- ◆ Result of Interoperability testing

■ NGN E2E remote interoperability testing

- ◆ Introduce ITRC
- ◆ Summary of NGN E2E remote interoperability testing
- ◆ Result of remote testing
- ◆ Challenge for future Remote interoperability testing

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ITU-T Video Letter

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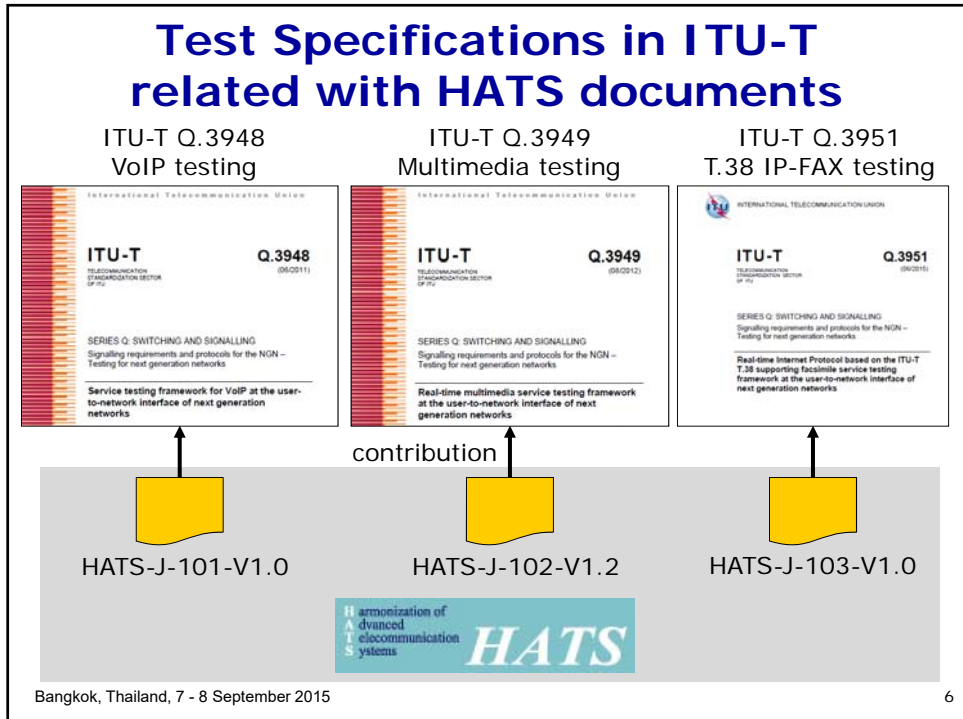
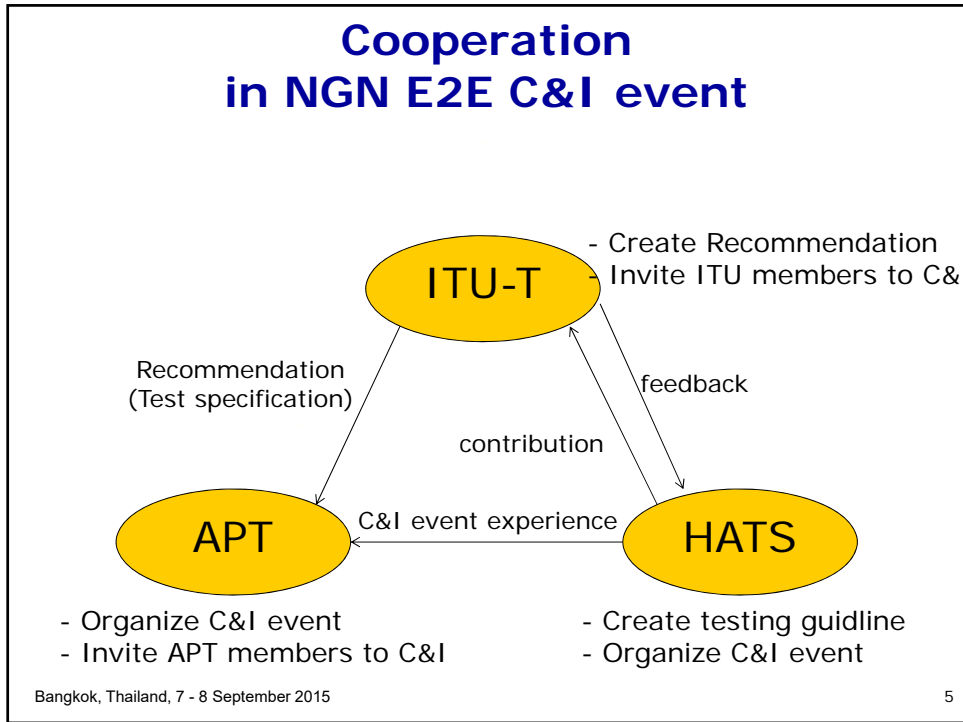
Report of NGN End-to-End Service interoperability testing
on APT/ITU C&I event 2015 organized by HATS

NGN E2E service interoperability testing

**HATS CONFERENCE IN JAPAN
YASUBUMI CHIMURA, OKI
HIDEO HIMENO, NEC CORPORATION**

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The image shows a screenshot of the ITU website. The top navigation bar includes 'ITU', 'General Secretariat', 'Radio-communication', 'Standardization', 'Development', 'ITU Telecom', 'Members' Zone', and 'Join ITU'. The main content area features a headline: 'HATS Interoperability event on NGN supported by ITU and APT'. Below this, there is a 'CALL FOR PARTICIPATION' section with an 'Introduction' and a list of sponsors: 'Organized by: Harmonization of Advanced Telecommunication Systems (HATS)', 'Supported by: ITU and Asia-Pacific Telecommunity (APT)', and 'Sponsored by: Telecommunication Regulatory Committee (TRC) and Communications and Information Networks Association of Thailand (CIAN)'. To the right, there is a Japanese announcement titled 'N端末相互接続試験実施のお知らせと参加募集' (Notice and Recruitment for N-terminal Interoperability Testing). The announcement text includes: 'マルチメディア通信相互接続試験実施連絡会(IAJ)通信機器互換性(C&I)TV会議(Workshop)は、下記要項でN端末の相互接続試験も計画しております。' and '相互接続試験はAPTとITUの協賛で9月10日(木)13時(現地時間)から15時(現地時間)まで実施します。' It also lists participating companies like NTT, NEC, neix, SONY, OKI, and ITRC, and mentions the event location as Bangkok, Thailand.

Summary of NGN E2E Interoperability testing

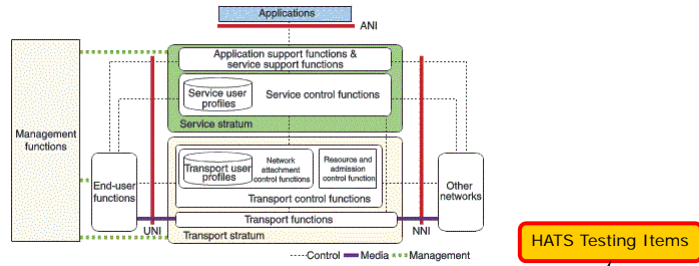
- HATS is pleased to inform you of the 4th HATS Interoperability event on NGN supported by ITU and APT. This event is held following HATS Interoperability Event on NGN supported by ITU-T and last year's 2nd APT/ITU Conformance and Interoperability event . This event aims to assure the interoperability of the NGN equipment which complies with ITU-T Recommendations and TTC standards. This interoperability event will be organized by HATS and use the HATS test specifications which are developed based on the ITU-T Q.3900 Recommendation series. This event will be held under the sponsorship of TTC and CIAJ.
- **EVENT DATE** : 14th July 2015
- **TEST Location** : CIAJ in Japan
- **TEST Members** : NTT, NEC Engineering, neix, SONY, OKI, ITRC (Remote Test)

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Introduce NGN services

- NTT has been provided NGN Services from 2008, based on ITU-T Recommendations.



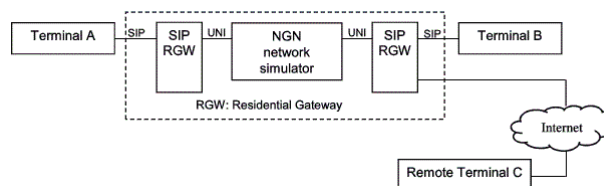
Communication functions	Applied service examples		
	Service category	QoS class	Bandwidth of use (codec)
Interactive (unicast) communication (bidirectional communication) functions	IP telephony (with DAB-J phone number)	Highest priority	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wideband speech: 7.44kHz (G.722, etc.) Narrowband speech: 3.4 kHz (G.711, etc.)
	Video telephony (with DAB-J phone number)	Highest priority	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SDTV class (MPEG2): 2 Mbit/s HDTV class (MPEG2): 30 Mbit/s
Interactive (unicast) communication (unidirectional communication) functions	Video delivery (VoD)	High priority	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SDTV class (H.264, MPEG2): 6 Mbit/s HDTV class (H.264): 10 Mbit/s
Multicast communication (unidirectional communication) functions	Video delivery (IP broadcast)	Best effort	
PPPoE connection functions	ISP connection	Best effort	

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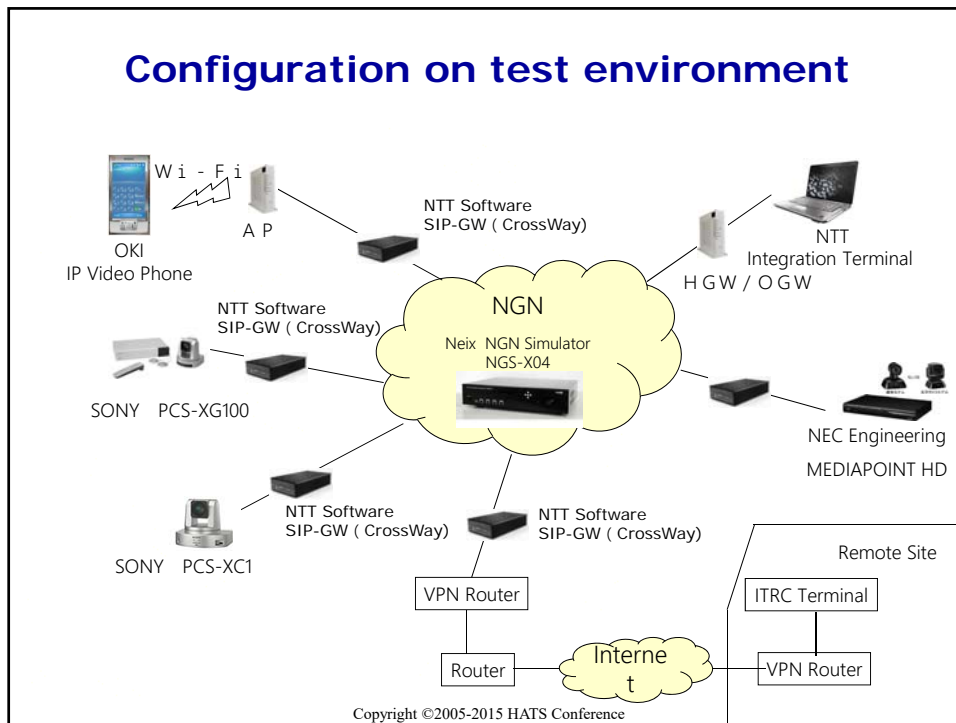
Configuration on test environment

- Baseline standard**
 - Q.3402 as requirements to NGN UNI signalling profile
 - Q.3948 Annex C as requirements to NGN registration procedure
- Interoperability test suites**
 - Q.3948 as a service testing framework for VoIP at the UNI of NGN
 - Q.3949 as a service testing framework for Visual communications at the UNI of NGN



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Testing guideline (VoIP)

- Test Guideline of VoIP in HATS are based on ITU-T Q.3948
- UNI : Q.3402
- Protocol : SIP
- CODEC : G.711

Sheet 1: NGN VoIP interoperability testing of the End-to-End service test check sheet

		Filled in by	
		Company/Organization	
		Person in charge	
		TEL.	
		FAX	
Test date	(Year) (Month) (Date)		
Test location			
U.S.A.	[Company/Organization]	Model type	
Remote site			
U.S.B.	[Company/Organization]	Model type	
Network	[Company/Organization]	Model type	

VoIP Interoperability testing of the End-to-End service / ITEL Q.3948			
No.	Item	Result	
		Success	Failure
1.	Terminal registration		
2.	Confirmation of Audio communications		
3.	Send side		
3.	Transmission rate of Audio		
4.	(Terminal)		
4.	Other (if required)		
5.	Disconnection by Network		
6.	Disconnection by terminal		

VoIP Interoperability testing of the End-to-End service / ITEL Q.3948			
No.	Item	Result	
		Success	Failure
1.	Terminal registration		
2.	Confirmation of Audio communications		
3.	Send side		
3.	Transmission rate of Audio		
4.	(Terminal)		
4.	Other (if required)		
5.	Disconnection by Network		
6.	Disconnection by terminal		

Testing guideline (Multimedia)

- Test Guideline of Multimedia in HATS are based on ITU-T Q.3949.
- Protocol : SIP, Video CODEC : H.264 (720p)

Sheet 2: MCN multimedia service interoperability test check sheet (ITU-T Q.3949)

Company/Organization: [] (Printed in top)

Person in charge: []

Tel: []

FAX: []

Test date: [] (Year) [] (Month) [] (Day)

Test location: []

U.S. A: [] Company/Organization: [] Model type: []

U.S. B: [] Company/Organization: [] Model type: []

Network: [] Company/Organization: [] Model type: []

List of test items: ITU-T Q.3949

No.	Item	Judging standard	Result (Y or N)	Remarks (problems, etc.)
1	Terminal preparation	Confirm receiving the normal response from Network.		
2	Deletion of terminal registration	Confirm receiving the normal response from Network.		
3	Confirmation of audio communication	Confirm the communication of audio and the video in each mode. Record the mode used.		
4	Confirmation of video communication	Confirm the communication of audio and the video in each mode. Record the mode used.		
5	Confirmation of the RTP packet format	Confirm the packetization mode of RTP (RFC 4588).		
6	Update of Session Time	Confirm the session time is updated by LTP/STB request and OK response at least one time.		
7	Call disconnection	Confirm that Terminal disconnected properly when Terminal disconnected.		

List of test items: ITU-T Q.3949

No.	Item	Judging standard	Result (Y or N)	Remarks (problems, etc.)
8	Full back communication	Confirm that receiving an error response with the control code for setting the warning capability, network and handling code, establishing or re-establishing is done automatically dropped.		Warning code Handling system
9	Terminal registration	Confirm receiving the normal response from Network.		
10	Deletion of terminal registration	Confirm receiving the normal response from Network.		
11	Confirmation of the audio communication	Confirm the communication of audio and the video in each mode. Record the mode used.		
12	Confirmation of the video communication	Confirm the communication of audio and the video in each mode. Record the mode used.		
13	Confirmation of the RTP packet format	Confirm the packetization mode of RTP (RFC 4588).		
14	Update of Session Time	Confirm the session time is updated by LTP/STB request and OK response at least one time.		
15	Call disconnection	Confirm that Terminal disconnected properly when Terminal disconnected.		
16	Full back communication	Confirm that receiving an error response with the control code for setting the warning capability, network and handling code, establishing or re-establishing is done automatically dropped.		Warning code Handling system

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Photo in Testing



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Result of Interoperability testing

- VoIP : No Problem

- Multimedia (H.264(720p-HD))
 - Via NGN
 - Error 503 (Service Un-available)
 - Frozen Video Picture (Packet Loss)
 - Via SIP
 - Frozen Video Picture (Packet Loss)

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NGN E2E remote interoperability testing

HASSAN YEGANEH, ITRC, IRAN

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ITRC (IRAN TELECOMMUNICATION RESEARCH CENTER)

- This center, With the signing of a memorandum of understanding between the governments of Iran and Japan, was established in 1970.
- Iran Telecommunication Research Center, Was assigned to the Ministry of Communications and Information Technology in 1980.
- Iran Telecommunication Research Center is a center of research in telecommunication and acts as the consultant for the Ministry of Information and Communications Technology with a wide range of activities.

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DEVICES UNDER TESTS

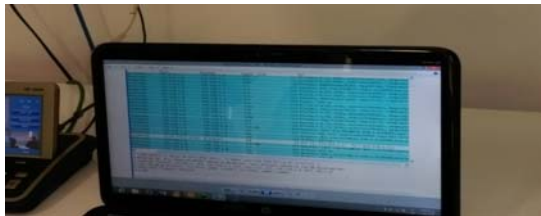
- ITRC IP (SIP) Phone
- ITRC Video Phone
- ITRC Soft Phone



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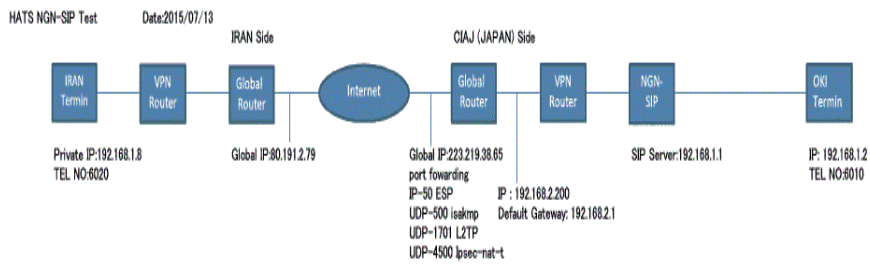
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NGN-SIP Test Topology



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The screenshot shows a Wireshark capture from a Realtek Ethernet NIC. The filter is set to 'ip.addr==223.219.38.65'. The packet list shows several ICMP Echo (ping) requests and replies, followed by ISAKMP Identity Protection (Main Mode) messages. The packet details pane for frame 5650 shows the following information:

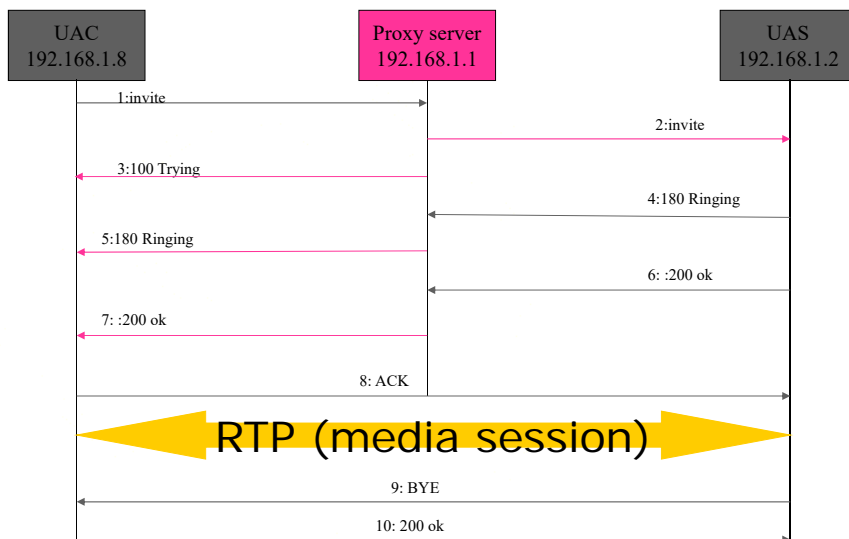
- Frame 5650: 206 bytes on wire (1648 bits), 206 bytes captured (1648 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: cisco_df:f4:50 (00:13:c3:df:f4:50), Dst: Fortinet_09:00:07 (00:09:0f:09:00:07)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.228.245 (10.1.228.245), Dst: 223.219.38.65 (223.219.38.65)
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: isakmp (500), Dst Port: isakmp (500)
- Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol

The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII format.

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Basic SIP Call Flow with Proxy Server



The screenshot shows a network traffic capture in Wireshark. The main pane displays a list of captured packets, including SIP messages (Request, Response) and RTP audio data. The packet list shows source and destination IP addresses as 192.168.1.1 and 192.168.1.8. The packet details pane shows the structure of the captured frames, including Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, User Datagram Protocol (SIP), and Real-time Transport Protocol (RTP). The packet bytes pane shows the raw hexadecimal and ASCII data of the captured frames.

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Result of Remote VoIP interoperability testing of the End-to-End service / ITU-T Q.3948

Item	Result	
	Success	Failure
1		
2	✓	
3	✓	
4	N/A	
5	✓	
6	✓	

Result of Remote NGN multimedia service interoperability test check sheet (ITU-T H.264)

List of test items / ITU-T Q.3949				
No.	Item	Judging standard	Result (Yes or No)	Remarks (problems, etc.)
9	Terminal registration	Confirm receiving the correct response from Network.	Yes	
10	Deletion of terminal registration	Confirm receiving the correct response from Network.	Yes	
11	Confirmation of the audio communication		Yes	Sending side encoding mode Receiving side encoding mode
12	Confirmation of the video communication	Confirm the communication of audio and the video in each mode. Record the mode used.	*Because of Packet Loss, Sometimes, it is stopped video	Sending side encoding mode Receiving side encoding mode Sending side transmission rate [2000 kbit/s] Receiving side transmission rate [420 kbit/s]
13	Confirmation of the RTP packet format	Confirm the packetization mode of [IETF RFC 6184]	Yes	When transmitted with Single NAL Unit, fill in Yes. Otherwise, fill in No.
		Confirm that the PPS/SPS is transmitted.	Yes	When transmitted, fill in Yes. When not transmitted, fill in No.
14	Update of Session Timer	Confirm the session timer is updated by UPDATE request and OK response at least one time.	Yes	
15	Call disconnection	Confirm that Terminal disconnected properly when Terminal disconnected.	Yes	
16	Fall back reconnection	Confirm that returning an error response with the correct code for setting the warning capability mismatch and recalling and establishing to ensure communication dropped.	N/A	Warning code Recalling contents

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Challenges for Remote Interoperability Testing

- Need for Sufficient Time to Make a VPN Connection
 - Router Configuration Matching on both Sides
 - Changing the Test Topology
 - Need for Sufficient Time for Test Program
 - Packet Loss during Video Communication
 - Limited Time for Debugging
 - Need for Routines that should be taken if the test fails
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CONCLUSION

- 1- The tests were successfully performed
 - 2- Excellent cooperation on all sides
- Thanks to APT and all participants for the test arrangements and full cooperation

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