### ITU TRAINING ON SPECTRUM MANAGEMENT FOR TERRESTRIAL SERVICES VICTORIA, REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES, 5 <sup>-</sup> 9OCTOBER, 2015

# ITU-R Study Groups activities and publications

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## **Study Groups work in all ITU Sectors**

# 193 Member States >700 Sector Members ITU Associates and Academia Helping the World Communicate

# ITU-T

Telecommunication standardization - network and service aspects



**ITU-R** 

## ITU-D

Assisting implementation and operation of telecommunications in developing countries

Radiocommunication standardization and global radio spectrum management

# ITU-R Study groups – general information

- ITU-R mission includes, among other tasks:
  - approving ITU-R Recommendations, developed by ITU-R Study Groups (SG) in the framework set by Radiocommunication Assemblies, on the technical characteristics and operational procedures for radiocommunication services and systems
- ITU-R Study Groups (SGs) are established by Radiocommunication Assembly (RA) to prepare draft Recommendations by a for approval by ITU Member States.
- Participants of SGs: Members States, Sector Members and Associates





# **Objectives of ITU-R Study Groups**

Develop technical bases for radio conferences



## **Establish Recommendations**

International voluntary standards on:

- spectrum management
- system characteristics and operation

**ITU-R represents:** 

International focal point for

standardization of wireless systems

**Compile Reports and Handbooks** 





## ITU-R Study groups – general aspects

- SGs study Questions and develop draft Recommendations, mainly on:
  - Spectrum/orbit utilization
  - System characteristics
  - Operation of radio stations
  - Sharing between different terrestrial and space services
  - Key areas of standardization:
    - Spectrum Monitoring
    - Broadband wireless access (terrestrial and satellite)
    - IMT International Mobile Telecommunications
    - Broadcasting technologies
    - Emergency communications









## Study groups in international spectrum management

## ITU-R Study Groups composition:

- SG 1: Spectrum management
- SG 3: Radio wave propagation
- SG 4: Satellite services
- SG 5: Terrestrial services
- SG 6: Broadcasting service
- SG 7: Science services
- CPM: Conference Preparatory Meeting
- SC: Special Committee on Regulatory and procedural matters
- CCV: Coordination Committee for Vocabulary

- >900 Recommendations
- -"Standards" in areas of spectrum management and radio technology
- -Result of consensus from meetings of world-wide experts
- -Some referred to in RR
- -Used by spectrum planners and system designers





# **Radiocommunication Assembly**

- Radio Assembly (RA) is convened every 3-4 years
- Associated in time and place with WRCs
- Adopts Study Group work programmes
- Approves ITU-R Resolutions on
  - working procedures
  - specific aspects of Study Group responsibility
- Approves Recommendations
- Establishes ITU-R Study Groups (and elects their chairmen/vice-chairmen)
- Next RA: 26-31 October 2015, Geneva





## **Study Group 1: Spectrum management**

- Areas of studies:
  - Spectrum Management principles and techniques
  - General principles of sharing
  - Spectrum monitoring
  - Long-term strategies for spectrum utilization
  - Economic approaches to national Spectrum Management (SM)
- Examples of studies:
  - Harmonization of SRDs
  - Coexistence studies on wireless power transmissions, PLT, Smart Grid/Home Networking
  - Spectrum Management and Monitoring evolutions, for example for cognitive radio systems













## **Study Group 3: Radiowave propagation**

- Areas of studies:
  - Propagation in ionized and non-ionized media
  - Point-to-point and Earth-space propagation
  - Modelling and development of prediction methods
  - Radio noise

- Examples of studies:
  - Characteristics and mapping of propagation medium
  - propagation prediction methods











## **Study Group 4: Satellite services**

- Areas of studies:
  - Systems and performance in FSS, BSS, MSS and RDSS
  - Efficient orbit/spectrum utilization for FSS, BSS, MSS and RDSS
  - IP global broadband Internet access via satellite
  - Early warning and relief operations
  - Systems and networks in the RNSS
- Examples of studies:
  - Satellite radio interface of IMT-2000 and IMT-Advanced
  - Earth stations on mobile platforms
  - BSS UHDTV systems













## **Study Group 5: Terrestrial services**

- Areas of studies:
  - IMT-2000, IMT-Advanced and "IMT-2020"
  - Fixed, mobile, portable and nomadic communications, including BWA, RLANs, HAPS
  - Maritime and aeronautical services
  - Radiodetermination service
  - Amateur service
  - SDR and CRs
- Examples of studies:
  - 5G mobile broadband
  - Spectrum issues for maritime and aeronautical services













## **Study Group 6: Broadcasting service**

- Areas of studies:
  - Programme production
  - Programme assembly
  - Delivery
  - Reception quality







### • Examples of studies:

- Sharing issues at UHF
- Use of broadcasting in emergency and disaster relief
- Advanced audio systems and extended image dynamic range







## **Study Group 7: Science services**

- Areas of studies:
  - Systems for space operation, space research, Earth exploration and meteorology
  - Radio astronomy
  - standard frequency and time signals





- Examples of studies:
  - EESS including meteorological satellite service for disaster prediction and detection, and for climate monitoring
  - Protection of passive services, e.g. radioastronomy







## **ITU-R Study Groups on the Web Site**

#### **Radiocommunication Study Groups**

YOU ARE HERE HOME > ITU-R > STUDY GROUPS

#### The ITU-R Study Groups

The ITU-R Study Groups develop the technical bases for decisions taken at World Radiocommunication Conferences and develop global standards (Recommendations), Reports and Handbooks on radiocommunication matters. More than 4 000 specialists, from administrations, the telecommunications industry as a whole and academic

organizations throughout the world, participate in the



work of the Study Groups on topics such as efficient management and use of the spectrum/orbit resource, radio systems characteristics and performance, spectrum monitoring and emergency radiocommunications for public protection and disaster relief.

#### More >

#### Study Groups

- Study Group 1 (SG 1) Spectrum management
- Study Group 3 (SG 3) Radiowave propagation
- Study Group 4 (SG 4) Satellite services
- Study Group 5 (SG 5) Terrestrial services
- Study Group 6 (SG 6) Broadcasting service
- Study Group 7 (SG 7) Science services

#### Related Groups

- Coordination Committee for Vocabulary (CCV)
- Conference Preparatory Meeting (CPM)
- Special Committee on Regulatory/Procedural Matters (SC)
- Joint Task Group 4-5-6-7 (JTG 4-5-6-7) WRC-15 Agenda items 1.1 and 1.2 (Disbanded)
- Disbanded Groups

## See: http://www.itu.int/ITU-R/go/rsg



- Working methods (Resolution ITU-R 1)
- Guidelines for the working methods
- Format of ITU-R Recommendations
- ITU Style Guides
- ITU Terms and Definitions Database
- Structure of Radiocommunication Study Groups (Resolution ITU-R 4)
- Liaison and collaboration with other relevant organizations (Resolution ITU-R 9)



- SGD Contacts
- Study Group Chairmen and Vice-Chairmen
- Working Party Chairmen and Vice-Chairmen
- Conference Preparatory Meeting Chairman and Vice-Chairmen
- Special Committee on Regulatory/Procedural Matters
   Chairman and Vice-Chairmen
- Coordination Committee for Vocabulary Chairman and Vice-Chairmen



# **Study Group Products**

- ITU-R Recommendations
- Reports
- Handbooks
- Technical bases for radio conferences











## **ITU-R Reports**

- Examples of reports from ITU-R:
  - Economic aspects of spectrum management
  - Fixed service applications using free-space optical links
  - Means of calculating low-orbit satellite visibility statistics
  - Guidelines for evaluation of radio interface technologies for IMT-Advanced
  - Transition from analogue to digital terrestrial broadcasting

http://www.itu.int/publ/R-REP/en





## **ITU-R Handbooks**

- Examples of Handbooks from ITU-R:
  - National Spectrum Management
  - Spectrum Monitoring
  - Satellite Communications (FSS)
  - Radiowave Propagation information for designing terrestrial point-topoint links
  - Use of radio spectrum for meteorology: weather, water, climate monitoring and prediction
  - Digital terrestrial TV broadcasting
  - Land mobile including wireless access
  - Frequency adaptive systems

http://www.itu.int/publ/R-REP/en





## **Examples of utilization of ITU-R documents**

- For establishment/development of radiomonitoring system ITU-R documents cover almost all regulatory and technical aspects
  - ITU-R Recommendations, e.g. SM.182, SM.1537...
  - Handbook on radiomonitoring (methods, equipment, automatization...)
- For introduction of spectrum pricing system:
  - Report ITU-R SM.2012 "Economic methods of spectrum management" (1998–2000–2004–09/2010)
    - Analyses strategies on economic approaches to national spectrum management and financing this activity, different types of spectrum fees
    - Contains experience of 12 countries, including AUS, B, CAN, CHN, D, ISR, KGZ, KOR, NZL, RUS, UK, USA





## Summary

- ITU Radiocommunication Sector represents a focal point for standardization of radiocommunication services and systems
- **ITU-R Study Groups** are the "home" for the technical studies required for the standardization activities
- Principal products:
  - Recommendations, Reports and Handbooks
  - Technical bases for Radiocommunication Conferences





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