# Ensuring Real Services SES from Real Satellites

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Your Satellite Connection to the World

## The need for strengthening the system

- Member States and Sector Members seek efficiency and stability from the ITU and the Radio Regulations
  - Reservations about the efficacy of the way existing filing procedures are used
  - Misuse of regulatory system is regarded as a barrier to development of satellite communications
- ▲ Regulatory challenges:
  - Clear access to spectrum for real satellite systems
  - Minimal administrative burden and maximum protection for operational satellites
  - Most efficient use of the available spectrum and orbital resources
  - Disincentives to the 'warehousing' of slots and spectrum



### Build on benefits of existing regulatory system

- Equitable access: all administrations participate, on equal terms
- Well-established: rules and practices have evolved over many years and are understood by established parties
- Clarity: the rules are supported by well-documented procedures
- Regulatory certainty: the rules grant a large degree of protection to satellite systems in operation today
- ▲ Flexibility to deal with changing requirements



#### Misuse of the system leads to problems

- Lack of transparency: difficult to find accurate information on the actual usage of slots/frequencies
- Inefficiency: incentives to make multiple filings for every satellite in order to minimise risk of coordination failure
- ▲ Lack of fairness:
  - Inconsistent application of Resolution 49 procedures
  - Misuse of RR No. 11.41 permits regulatory anomalies
  - Insufficient notifications to BR of suspension of use (RR No. 11.49) or deletion of unused assignments from the MIFR
  - Certain key provisions in the RRs are ambiguous and applied differently from the spirit of their intention



#### Misuse of system creates regulatory distortions

- ▲ Article 11:
  - Increasing 'over-notification' of assignments which are never actually brought into use, and little use of No. 11.49 to suspend or delete unused assignments within the time allowed
  - Inconsistent use of No. 11.41 by Administrations, which notify without having made any significant efforts to initiate or complete coordination
- No sure method of verifying Res. 49 submissions makes co-ordinations more difficult
- Conflict resolution procedures risk becoming inconsistent or not evidence-based
- Inconsistencies cause ITU membership to find alternative frameworks for regulatory certainty



- 1. Minor changes to the methods and procedures, without requiring changes to the Radio Regulations, in order to optimise the current process immediately.
- Major changes to the overall process of notification, including possible changes to allocations and footnotes at WRC-11, to simplify and strengthen.
- 3. Make immediate changes to the methods and procedures, whilst proposing more fundamental changes to WRC-11.

