

(ITU-R 50/6)

(2005)

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1

3		1
4		2
4	1.2	
4	1.1.2	
4	2.1.2	
7	3.1.2	
7	4.1.2	
7	5.1.2	
13	6.1.2	
13		2.2
13 (kHz 1 605-150) (LF/MF) /	1.2.2	
13 (MHz 30-3) (HF)	2.2.2	
14	..... (GHz 3-MHz 30) (VHF/UHF) /	3.2.2	
14	..... (GHz 30-3) (SHF)	4.2.2	
16	.....		3.2
16	..... (EMF)		4.2
17	.....		3
17	.....		1.3
17	.....	1.1.3	
18	.....	2.1.3	
20	.....		4
20	.....		1.4
20	..... (LF/MF) /	1.1.4	
21	..... (HF)	2.1.4	

21	..... (VHF/UHF) /	3.1.4	
21	..... (SHF)	4.1.4	
21	.....		2.4
21	.....	1.2.4	
22	.....	2.2.4	
23	.....	3.2.4	
24	.....		3.4
24	.....		5
24	.		1.5
25	..... ( )	1.1.5	
26	.....	2.1.5	
26	.....		2.5
27	.....	- 1	1
41	.....	- 1	2
62	.....	- 1	3
71	.....	- 1	4
75	.....	- 1	5
76	.....	- 1	6

(ITU-T)

(ITU-R)

ITU-T K.61 (

) ITU-T K.52
)

(

6

2

1.2

(EM)

1.1.2

r

EM

$1/r$

(Fraunhofer)

-

(Fresnel)

-

$1/r^3$

(Rayleigh)

-

-

2.1.2

$D \quad 2D^2/\lambda$

:

λ

D

$\lambda 10$

1.2.1.2

E

S Poynting

:

H

(1)

$$S = E \times H$$

$\Omega 377$

¹

Z_0

H

E

$$. (\Omega 120 \pi)$$

:

S

(2)

$$S = E^2 / Z = H^2 Z_0$$

:

(3)

$$S = P G_i / (4\pi r^2)$$

:

(W/m²)

:S

(W)

:P

:G_i

(m)

:r

(

) e.i.r.p.

PG_i

(3)

G_r

G_a

(3)

$G_r \cdot G_a$

G_i

:1

G_r

(4)

(4)

$$S = P G_r G_a / (4\pi r^2)$$

$\mu \quad z = \sqrt{(\mu / \epsilon)}$:

$(= 8,85418 \times 10^{-12} \text{ H/m})$

$\epsilon \quad (= 1,25666 \times 10^{-6} \text{ F/m})$

¹

		G_r	
		1,0	
(HF)	(VHF)	1,64	
(MF)	(LF)	3,0	
	(HF)		

$$(G_a = G_d) G_d$$

:

(5) $S = 1,64 PG_d / (4\pi r^2)$

:

: G_d

: $G_m = G_a$

(6) $S = 3,0 PG_m / (4\pi r^2)$

:

: G_m

2.2.1.2

() (10)-(2)

C S (3) (2)

: (E) (7)

(7) $E = \sqrt{\frac{Z_0}{4\pi}} \frac{\sqrt{PG_i}}{r} \quad C = \frac{C}{r} \sqrt{30PG_i}$

:

(V/m) : E

$\Omega 377 = Z_0$

(W) : P

.(1 = C) (0 ≤ C ≤ 1) : C

:(9) (8) G_i G_m G_d

(8) $E = \sqrt{\frac{Z_0}{4\pi}} \frac{\sqrt{1,64PG_d}}{r} \quad C = \frac{C}{r} \sqrt{49,2PG_d}$

(9) $E = \sqrt{\frac{Z_0}{4\pi}} \frac{\sqrt{3PG_m}}{r} \quad C = \frac{C}{r} \sqrt{90PG_m}$

$$: \quad (10)$$

$$(10) \quad H = E / Z_0$$

:

$$(V/m) \quad :E$$

$$(A/m) \quad :H$$

$$(120\pi) \Omega \approx 377 = Z_0$$

3.1.2

1.3.1.2

Poynting

H E

(GHz 300 kHz 9)

EN 61566 4.1.6

(GHz 1 - kHz 1

[1]

)

4.1.2

)

(

5.1.2

1.5.1.2

							4-1	-
							7-5	-
							9-8	-
5								-
6				()				-
7								-
							2	
A3E	(	(HF)	(MF)	(LF)	)	AM		-
R3E	(	/		(HF)	)	AM		-
J3E	(			(HF)	)	AM		-
C3F								-
A3E	F3E							-
F9E	F3E					FM		-
G7F				(DVB)				-
G7E				(DAB)				-

2

7		6		5
	N		0	N
	A	:	1	A
	B	:	2	H

7		6		5	
	C	:	3	:	R
	D	:	7	:	J
	E	:	8	:	B
()	F	:	9	:	C
	W		X	(FM) :	F
	X			:	G
				()	D
				:	P
				:	K
				:/	L
				:/	M
				:	Q
				L K : Q M	V
				) :	W
				(
					X

2.5.1.2

P_m P_c P_p
) (A3E) (MF)
)
 :
)
 P_m 3 A*E A3E 3)
 P_c 1,5
 .%100 " " 3
 1,5 %100
 A3E %70) 3
 .(1,5 1,25 (P_m/P_c)
 3
 ()

									() (2) (1)
P_p			P_m			P_c			
:			:			:			
P_p	P_m	P_c	P_p	P_m	P_c	P_p	P_m	P_c	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	A1A A1B
1	0,38	0,25	2,67	1	0,67	4	1,5	1	A*C A*E
1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	⁽³⁾ B*B ⁽³⁾ B*E ⁽³⁾ B*W

()

									() (2) (1)
P_p			P_m			P_c			
:			:			:			
P_p	P_m	P_c	P_p	P_m	P_c	P_p	P_m	P_c	
1	0,54	–	1,85	1	–	–	–	–	⁽⁴⁾ C*F
1	0,87		1,42	1					
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	⁽⁵⁾ F*...
1	0,5	0,25	2	1	0,5	4	2	1	H*A H*B H*E
1	1	0	1	1	0	–	–	–	⁽³⁾ J*B ⁽³⁾ J*C ⁽³⁾ J*E
1	0,38d	0,25d	2,67/d	1	0,67	4/d	1,5	1	K*A K*E
1	D	d	1/d	1	1	1/d	1	1	L*A L*E M*A H*E P*N
1	1	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	⁽³⁾ R*B ⁽³⁾ R*C ⁽³⁾ R*E
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	G7E
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	G7F

2 (1)

() *

(2)

(3)

P_c (4)

(5)

= d

(DVB)

(DAB)

(DVB MHz 8 DAB MHz 1,5)

3

()

									()
P_p			P_m			P_c			
:			:			:			
P_p	P_m	P_c	P_p	P_m	P_c	P_p	P_m	P_c	
1	0,43	0,35	2,32	1	0,80	2,89	1,25	1	(%70 = m) A*C (%70 = m) A*C
1	0,23	–	4,34	1	–	–	–	–	⁽¹⁾ C*F
1	0,37	–	2,7	1	–	–	–	–	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	F*...

P_c ⁽¹⁾

3

3

($\sqrt{1,25}$) $\sqrt{1,5}$ AM

($\sqrt{1,25}$) $\sqrt{1,5}$:

(7)

.4 (P_p P_m)

4

P_m	
P_p	
⁽¹⁾ P_p	()

/

P_p

⁽¹⁾

(EMF)

(UHF)

2.2

/

(UHF)

(VHF)

(HF)

(LF/MF)

(kHz 1 605-150) (LF/MF)

/

1.2.2

(" ")

H

E

/

/

/

(MHz 30-3) (HF)

2.2.2

"

"

15

(HF)

10

15

HF

HF

(GHz 3-MHz 30) (VHF/UHF) /

3.2.2

m 100

VHF/UHF

(GHz 30-3) (SHF)

4.2.2

1.4.2.2

: $D \gg \lambda$

Fresnel

-

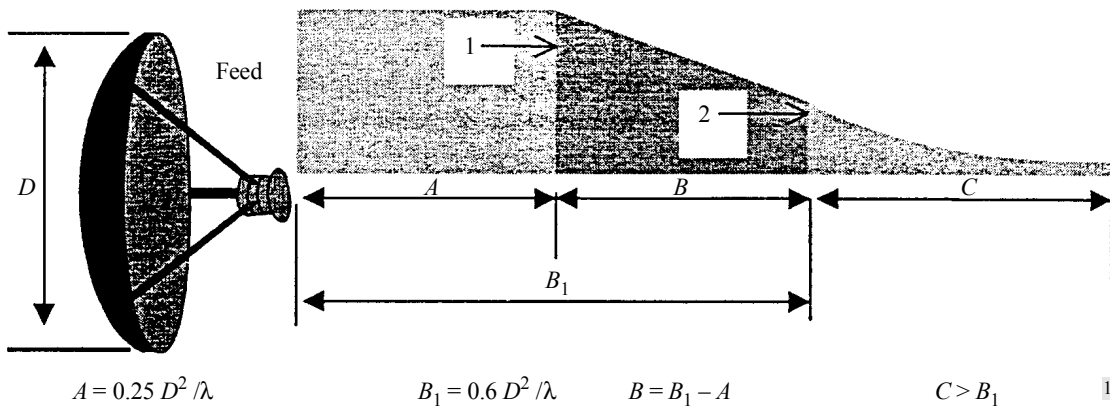
D

Fraunhofer

-

1

1



1698-01

.D

$$S(W/m^2) = \frac{16\eta P}{\pi D^2}$$

(0,55) :η
 (W) :P
 .(m) :D

2 r S () 1
 : S

$$S(W/m^2) = \frac{G P}{4\pi r^2}$$

.(m) :G
 :r
 S

2.4.2.2

m 4 m 0,5 W 15 W 0,1

.dB 50 30

3.4.2.2

m 15 °50 °5

3.2

$$S_t = \sum_{i=1}^n S_i f_i(i=1, 2, \dots, n)$$

(SAR, specific absorption rate)

(4)

$$(11) \quad S_t = \sum_{i=1}^n S_i$$

$f_i(i=1, 2, \dots, n)$ S_i

$$(12) \quad \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{S_i}{L_i} \leq 1$$

$f_i(i=1, 2, \dots, n)$ L_i

(4)

(EMF)

4.2

() ()

(SAR, *specific absorption rate*)

()

SAR

1.1.3

Friis

$$S = \frac{P G}{4\pi d^2}$$

(W/m²)

(W)

(m)

:S

:P

:G

:d

$$S = \frac{E^2}{\eta} = H^2 \eta$$

(RMS) (V/m)

(RMS) (A/m)

.Ω 377

:E

:H

:η

:

$$E = \sqrt{\frac{P G \eta}{4\pi d^2}} = \frac{5,5\sqrt{P G}}{d}$$

$$H = \sqrt{\frac{P G}{4\pi d^2 \eta}} = \frac{\sqrt{P G}}{68,8 d}$$

$D \quad d > 2D^2/\lambda$

λ

2.1.3

.()

:

- (PO) -
- (PTD) -
- (GO) -
- (GTD) -
- (UTD) -
- (MEC) -
- (MOM, *method of moments*) -
- (MMP, *multiple multipole method*) -
- (FDTD, *finite-difference time-domain method*) -
- (FEM, *finite element method*) -

:

-
-
-
-
-
-

(MOM, *method of moments*)

(.)

()

(SAR, *specific absorption rate*)

.Green

Maxwell

(FFT/CG)

/Fourier

FFT/CG

(FDTD)

Maxwell

FDTD

SAR

(SAR)

(MMP, *multiple multipole method*)

MMP

"

MMP

.(GMP)

"

(SAR)

.MHz 40

1.2.1.3

.()

2.2.1.3

SAR

MMP MOM FDTD

FDTD

SAR

4

1.4

()

:

GHz 30-kHz 10

(HF)

(LF/MF)

/

(SHF)

(VHF/UHF)

/

(LF/MF)

/

1.1.4

()

.m 2 m 1

(HF) 2.1.4

.ITU-R BS.705

(VHF/UHF) / 3.1.4

.ITU-R BS.1195

(SHF) 4.1.4

2.4

1.2.4

GHz 300-kHz 10

H E -

1.1.2.4

2.1.2.4

(H) (E) -

$\lambda/10$

3.1.2.4

2.2.4

1.2.2.4

()

(2)

2



1698-02

(RMS)

:

()

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-
-

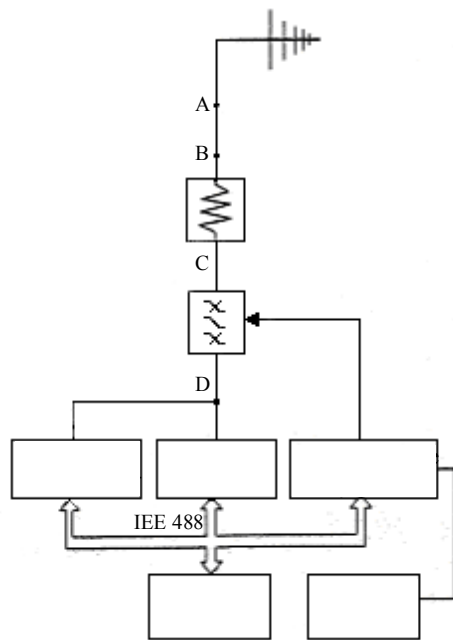
3.2.4

()

. Fourier

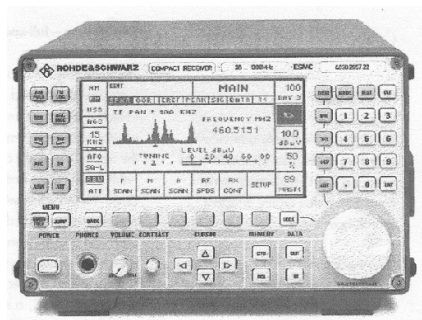
3

3



(4)

4



1698-04

3.4

2

5

1.5

()

1.1.5

1.1.1.5

2.1.1.5

" " " "

:
-
-
-

(
(/)
" / " (SAR)

()

/

" "

2.1.5

1.2.1.5

1.1.1.5

2.2.1.5

2.1.1.5

()

.(44 43) 3

2.5

.(MF/HF) / " / "

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/

BS 6657

(EMC)

.(3)

.2.1.5

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1

- A 1

3

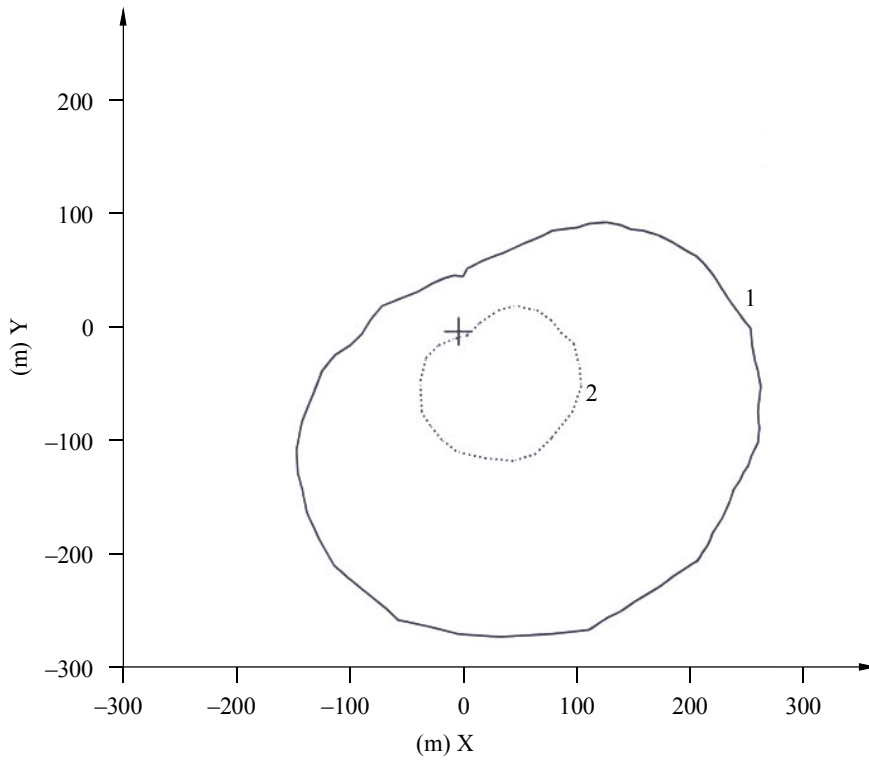
)

.

() ()
 (MF) [2] (EBU) (HF)

5

()

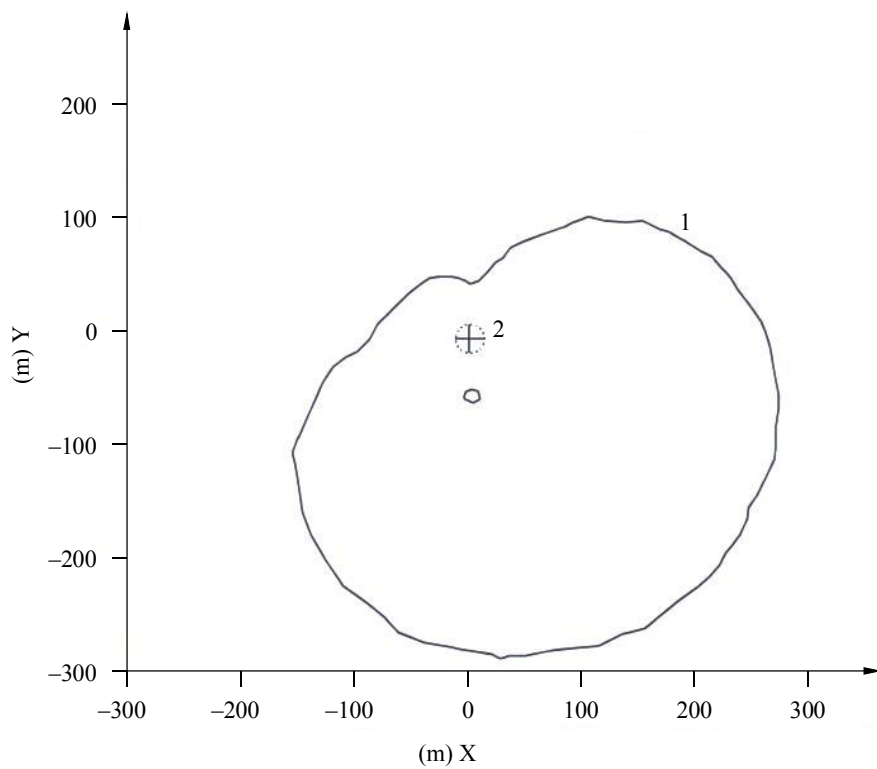


V/m 60 = () (

) ICNIRP :1
 V/m 158 :2
 V/m 449,8 : E_{max}
 kHz 1 422 :
 kW 600 :
 m 1,5 :

6

()

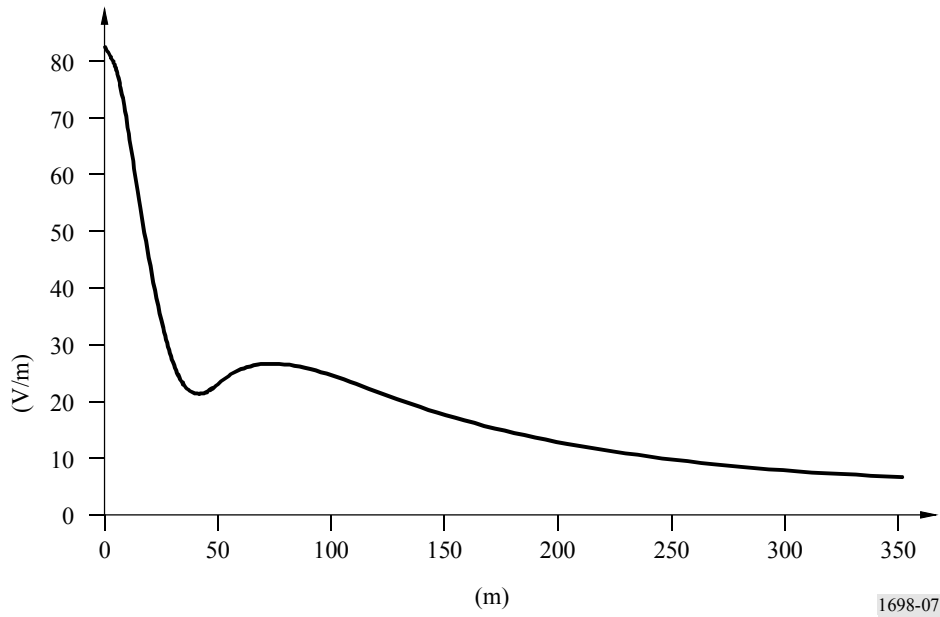


A/m 0,16 = () (

) ICNIRP :1
 A/m 1,3 :2
 A/m 1,6 : H_{max}
 kHz 1 422 :
 kW 600 :
 m 1,5 :

7

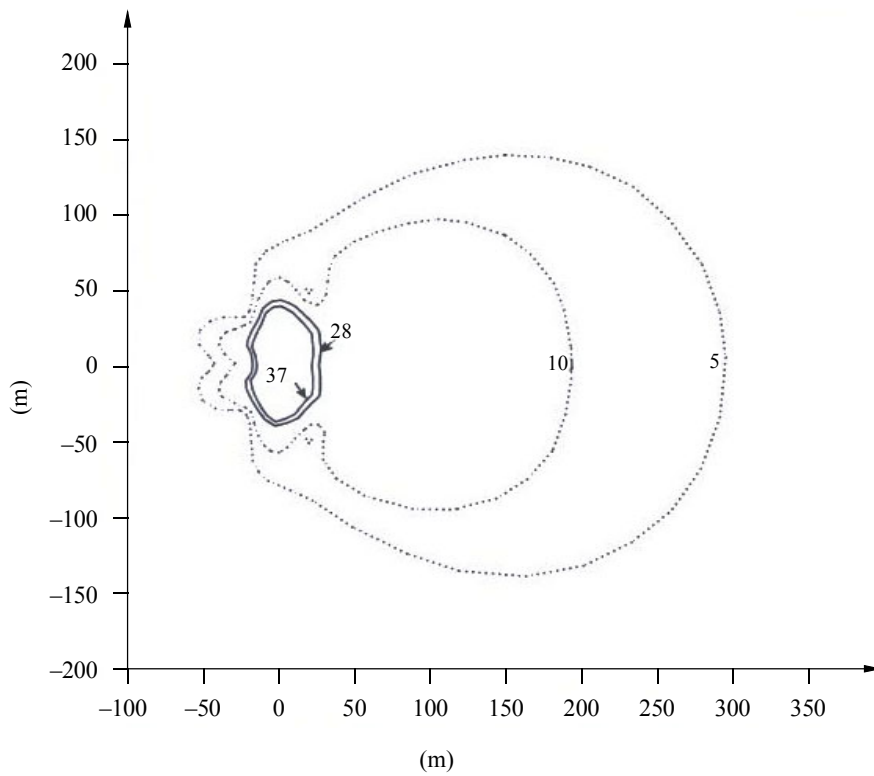
(m 1,5) kW 500 MHz 6 ()



8

(HF)

(V/m) ()

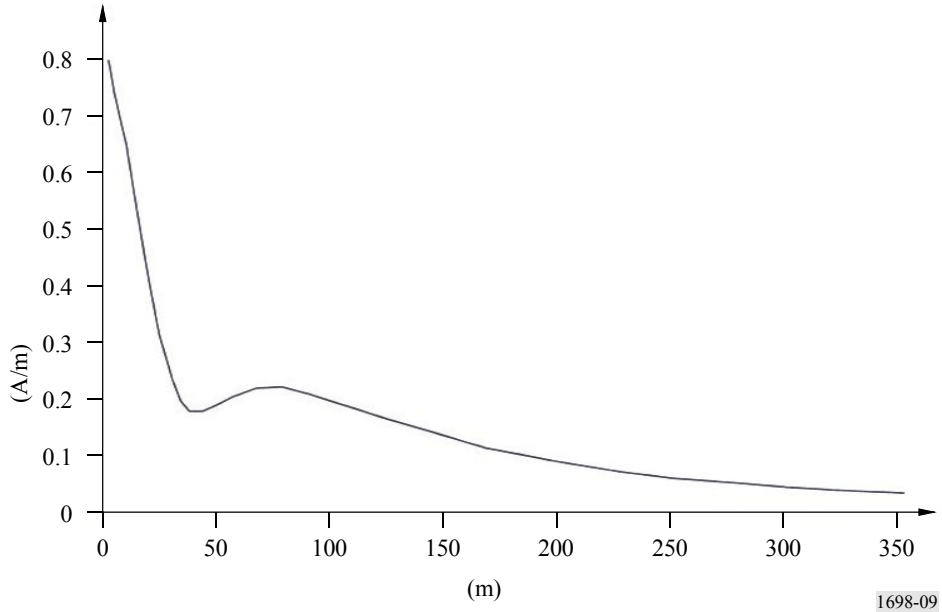


kW 500 :
MHz 6 :

() m 1,5 :

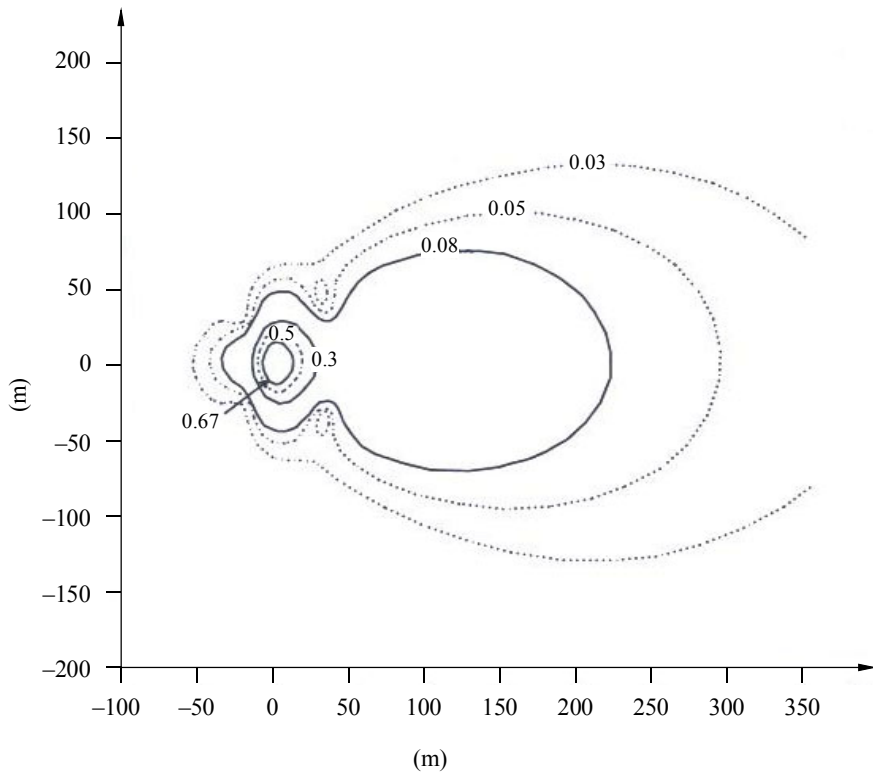
9

((HF)) kW 500 MHz 6 ()
 m 1,5



10

(HF)
 (V/m) ()



() m 1,5 :
 kW 500 :
 MHz 6 :

- B

2

(MF/LF)

/

()

Hallen

(LF)

(MF)

MHz 10

)

/

:

(Poynting
(MF/LF)

.Ω 377

.MHz 10

E

.V/m 250

V/m

LF/MF

.V/m 1 000

(HF)

- C

3

1.3

(HF)

)

kW 500

kW 500

.(

.MW 50

) dB 20

(ERP)

(

dB 20

2.3

3.3

(HF)

2.3

AWAS,)

(Analysis of Wire Antennas and Scatterers

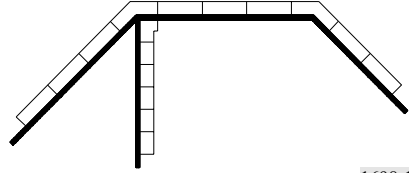
(MOM)

⋮

(13)

(E + E_i)_{tan} = 0

AWAS



(s_{p1}, s_{p2})

: (17) p

$$(17) \quad \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{i=0}^{n_m} I_{mi} \left\{ \int_{s_{p1}}^{s_{p2}} \int_0^{h_m} \mathbf{u}_p \cdot \mathbf{u}_m \left(\frac{s_m}{h_m} \right)^i g(r_a) ds_m ds_p + \frac{1}{k^2} \frac{i}{h_m} \int_0^{h_m} \left(\frac{s_m}{h_m} \right)^{i-1} [g(r_a)_{s_{p2}} - g(r_a)_{s_{p1}}] ds_m \right\} + \sum_{i=0}^{n_p} I_{pi} \int_{s_{p1}}^{s_{p2}} \frac{Z'(s_p)}{j \omega \mu_0} \left(\frac{s_p}{h_p} \right)^i ds_p = \int_{s_{p1}}^{s_{p2}} \frac{\mathbf{u}_p \cdot \mathbf{E}_i}{j \omega \mu_0} ds_p$$

$$(17) \quad Z' \quad p \quad \mathbf{u}_p$$

I_{mi}

I_{mi}

$$(18) \quad \mathbf{E} = -j \omega \mu_0 \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{i=0}^{n_m} I_{mi} \int_0^{h_m} \left[\mathbf{u}_m \left(\frac{s_m}{h_m} \right)^i g(r_a) + \frac{1}{k^2} \frac{i}{h_m} \left(\frac{s_m}{h_m} \right)^{i-1} \text{grad } g(r_a) \right] ds_m$$

$$(19) \quad \mathbf{H} = \frac{1}{\mu_0} \text{rot } \mathbf{A}$$

$$(20) \quad \mathbf{H} = - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{i=0}^{n_m} I_{mi} \int_0^{h_m} \left(\frac{s_m}{h_m} \right)^i \mathbf{u}_m \times \text{grad } g(r_a) ds_m$$

() (HF)

()

()

()

H H(R)(S) m/n/h :

()

S ()

R

m

)

n

()

h ()

(

(dB 20)

(kW 500)

(HF)

15 (HF)

(12)

(HRS 4/4/h)

16

(HR 2/1/h)

() kW 500

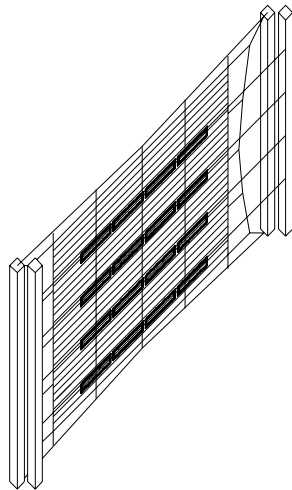
13

(B12)

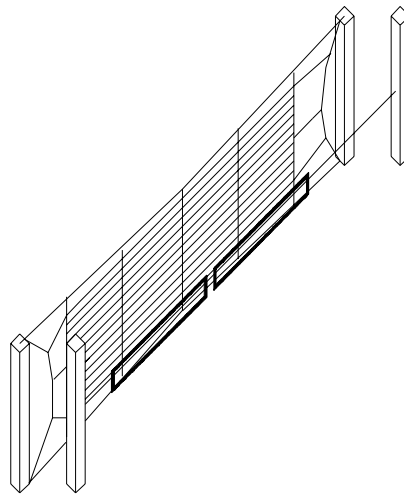
14

12

(HF)

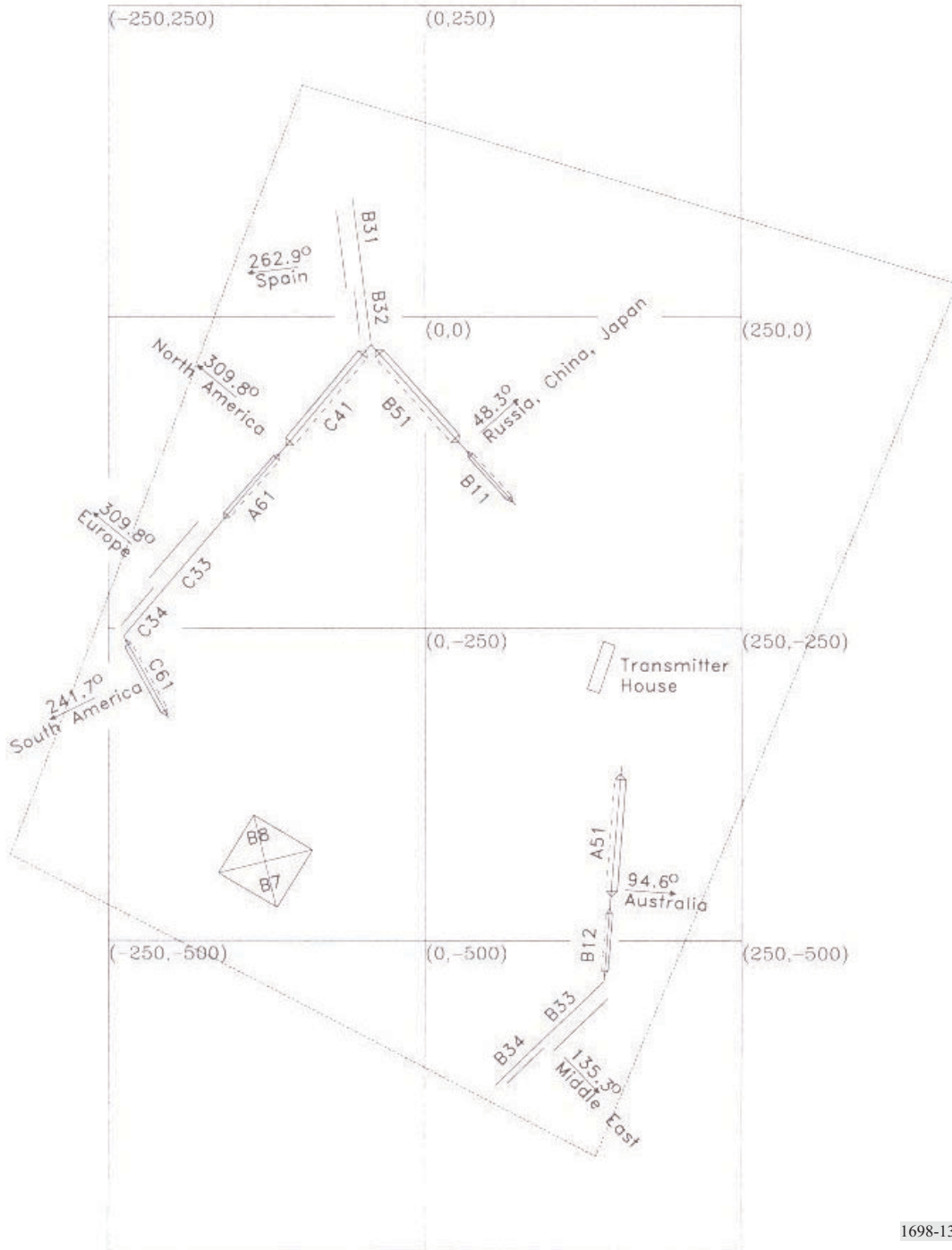


HR 4/4/h

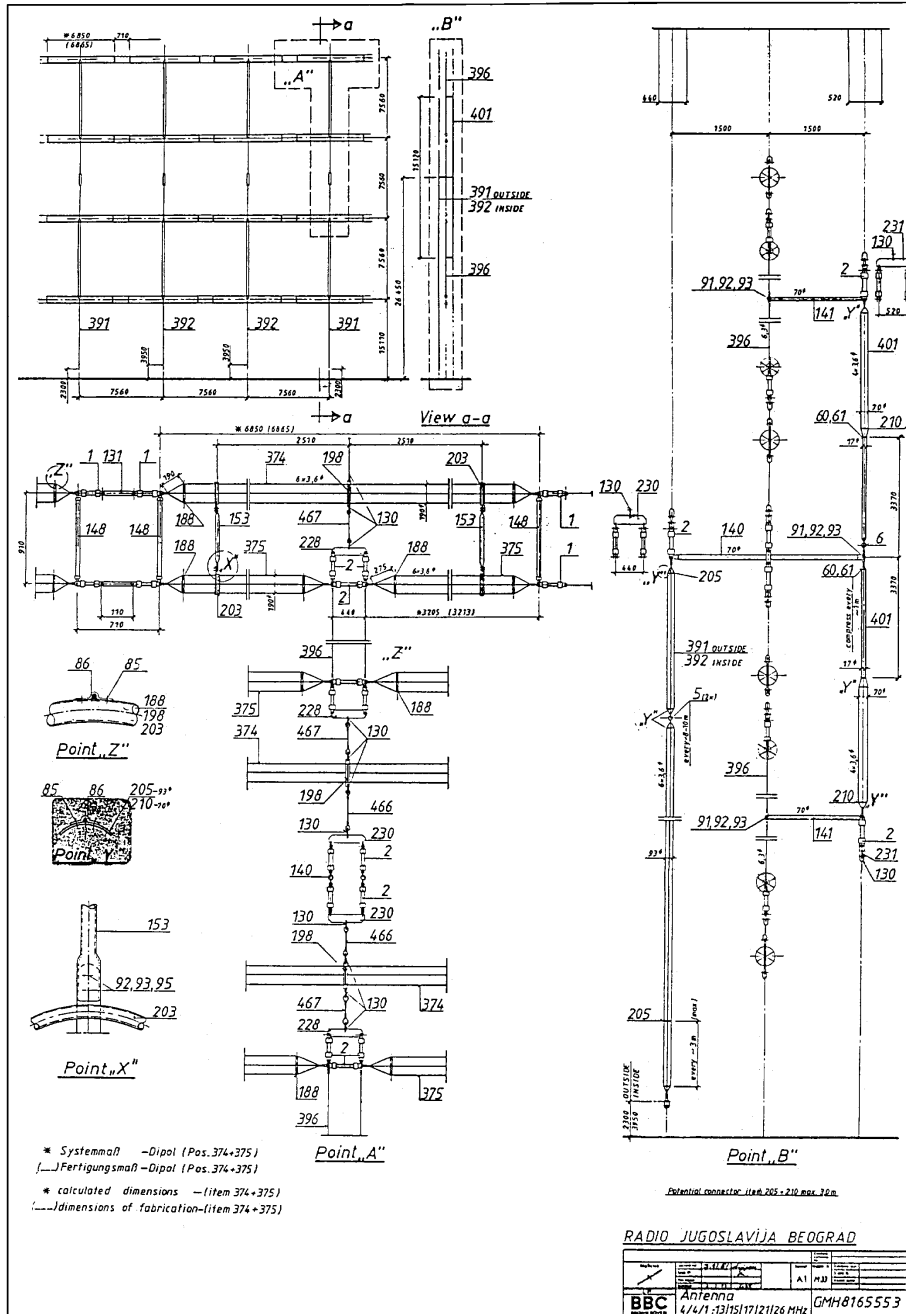


HR 2/1/h

(HF)



(HRS 4/4/1) B12
(HF)

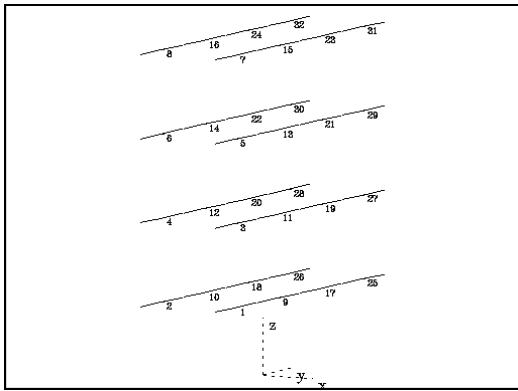


(
AWAS)

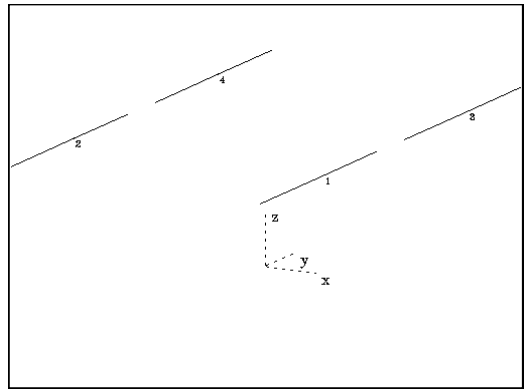
15
(HF) AWAS

15

HR 2/1/h (HRS 4/4/h (AWAS



a)



b)

1698-15

)
m 2 = z
m 5 = z)

MHz 15,245 .HRS 4/4/1
AWAS " " Poynting (16 .kW 500
(16
.m 2 = z

m 70

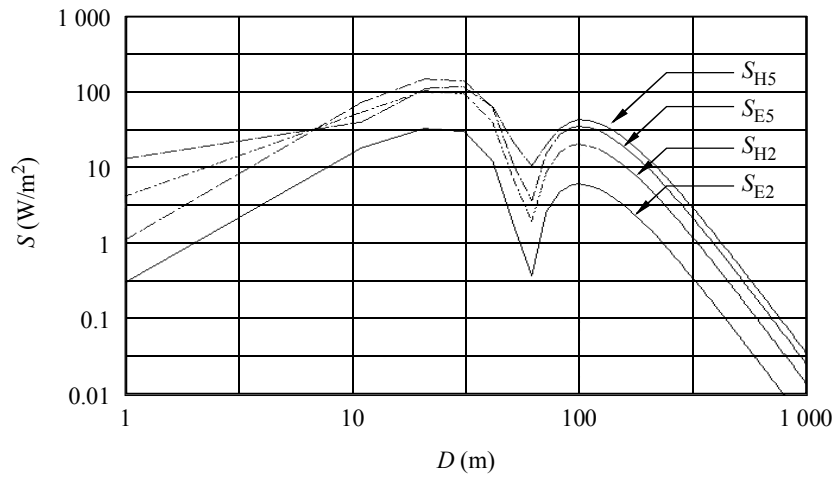
16

AWAS

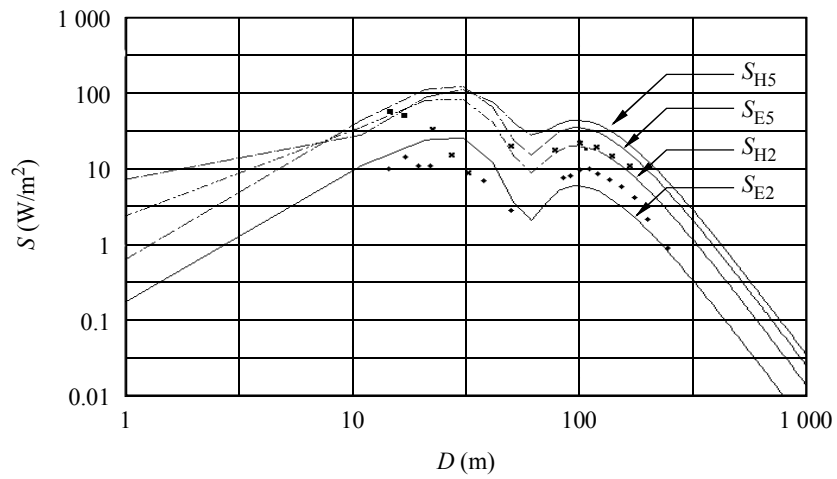
HRS 4/4/1

Poynting

(() (:)



a)



b)

18 17

17

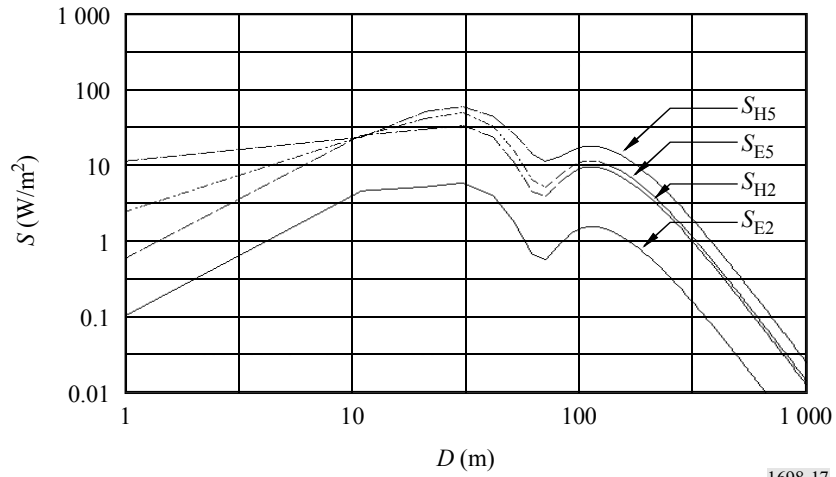
9,63701

A51(HRS 4/4/0,5)

" " Poynting

m 300

m 50



18

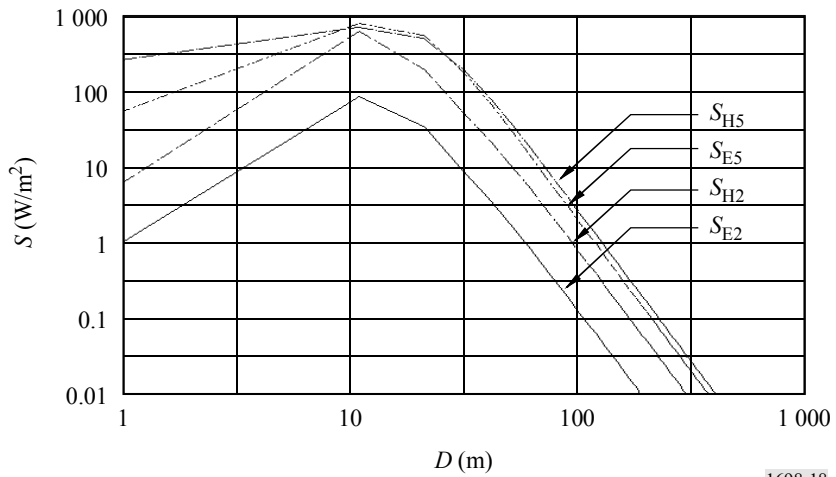
MHz 10,67996

C34 (HR 2/1/0,5)

" " Poynting

m 130

m 70



2

1

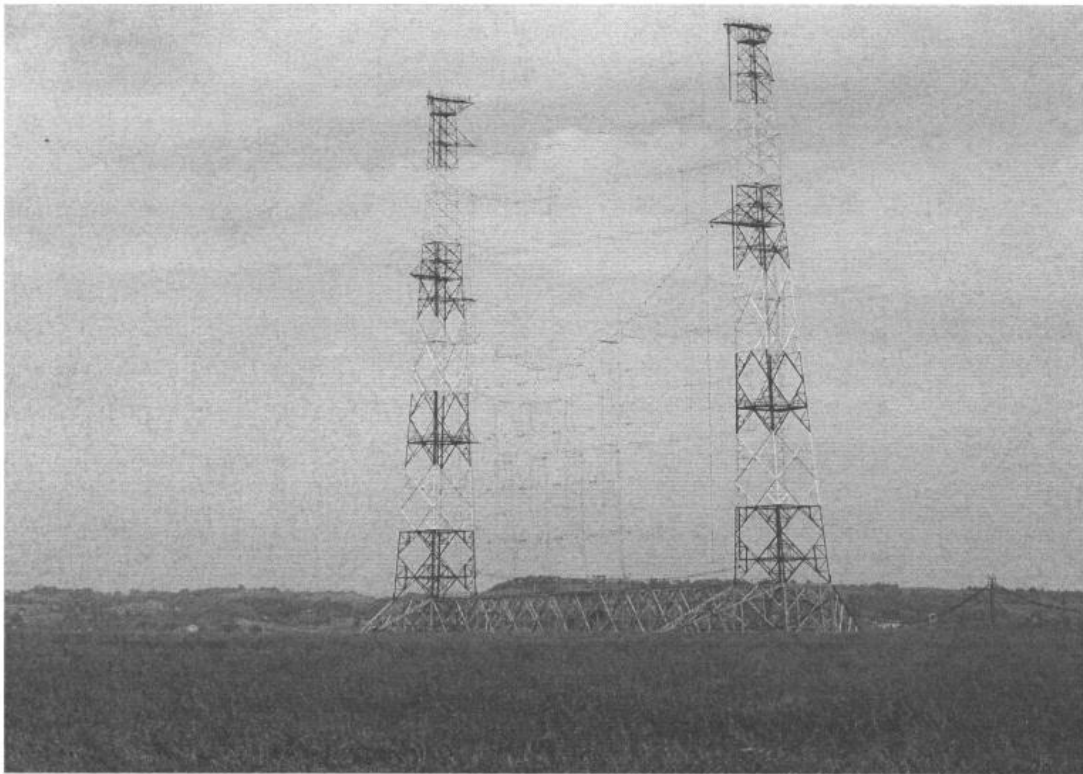
1

.(1.1)

20 19

.MHz 18 MHz 13

19



1.1

16

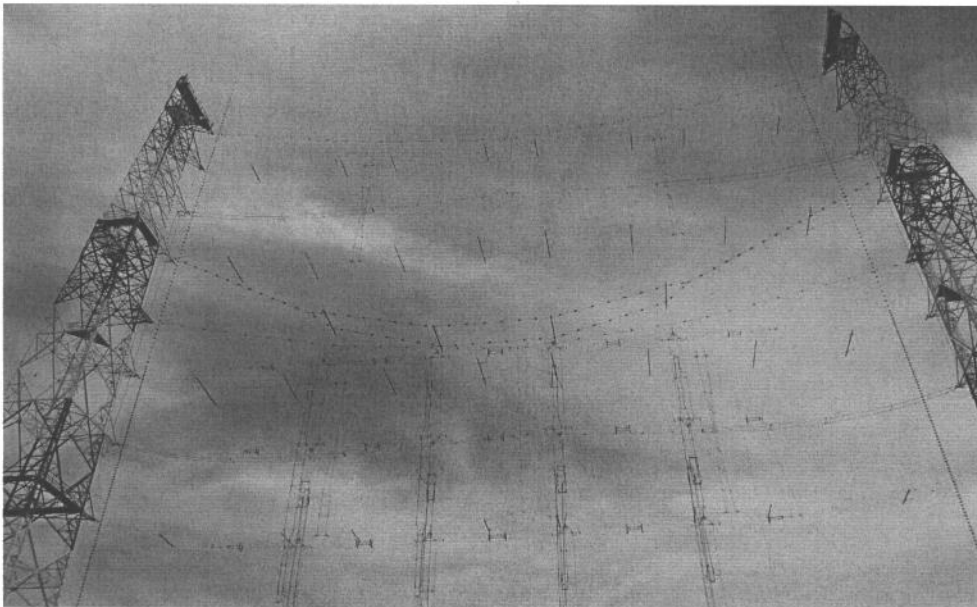
19

20

()

" "

20



1698-20

21

16

/

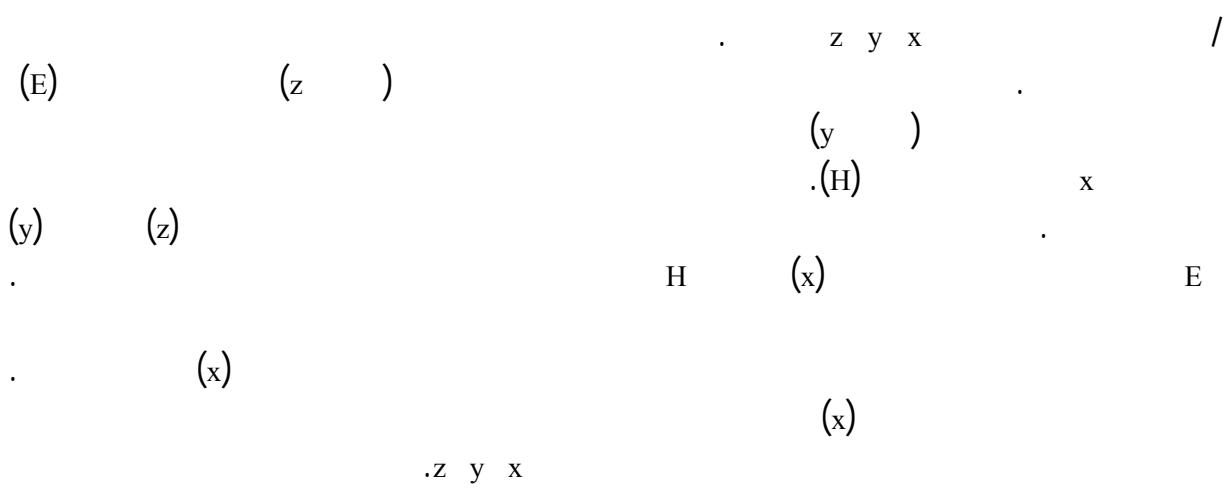
.22

$\lambda/20$

24

2.1

.(GHz 2 4)



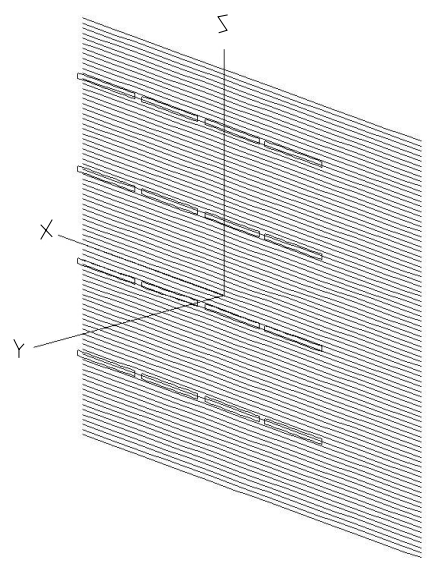
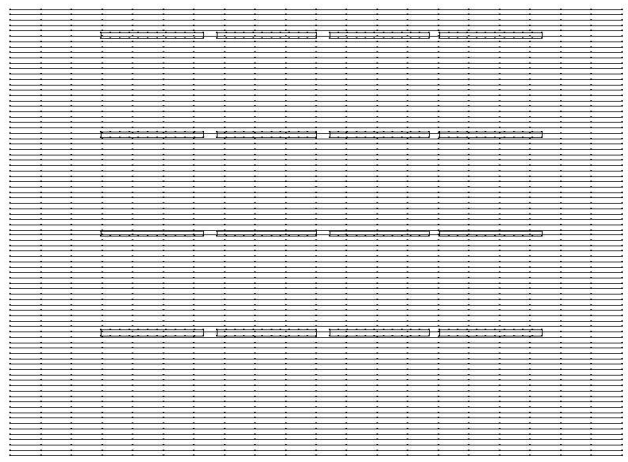
21

.Z Y X

Hz Hy Hx Ez Ey Ex

Z Y X

H E



.λ/20

22
24



1698-22

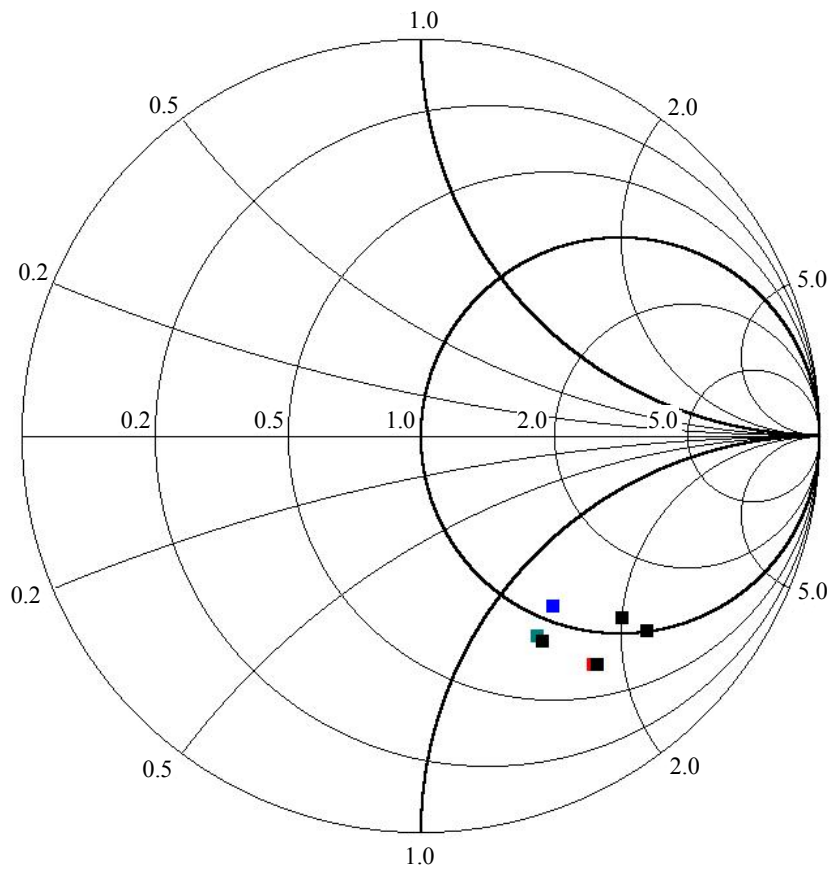
2
 MHz 13 1.2
 1.1.2
 1.1.1.2

.Ω 600
Ω 600

(Ω 600

23

) MHz 13



1698-23

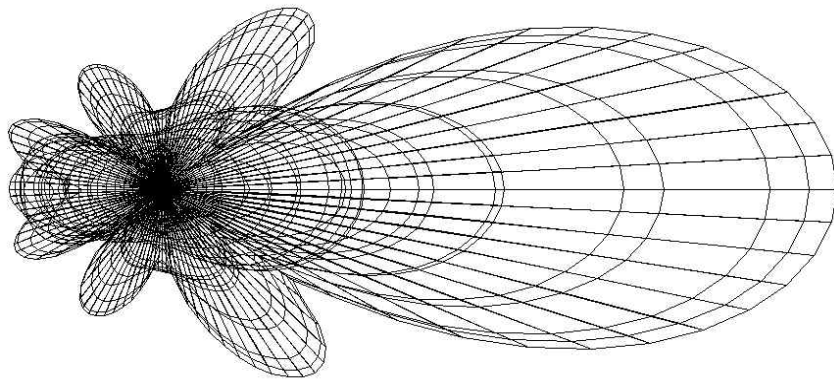
Ω 600

2.1.1.2

) 26 (20 19) 25 () 24

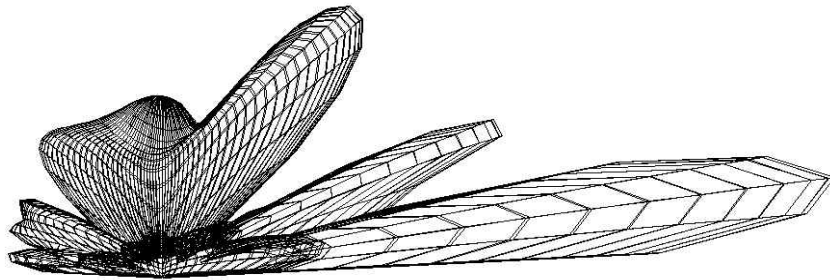
.(

24



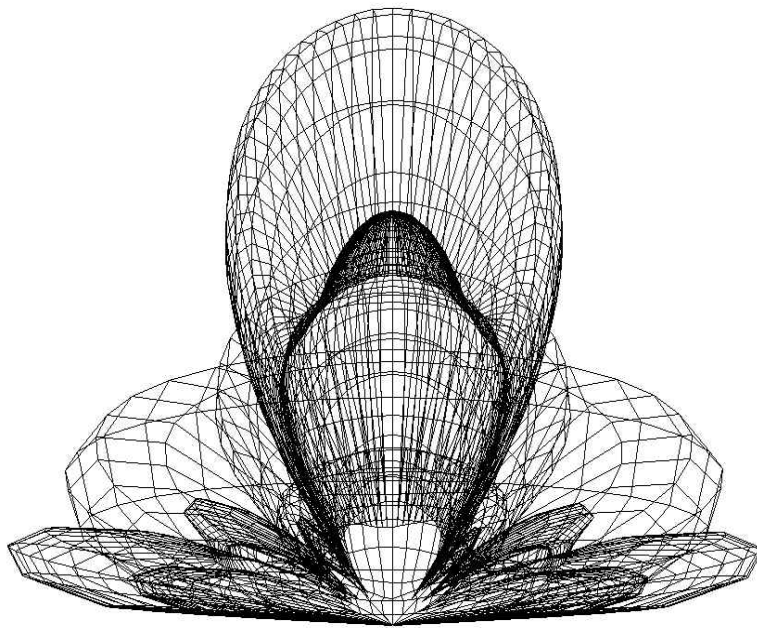
1698-24

25



1698-25

26



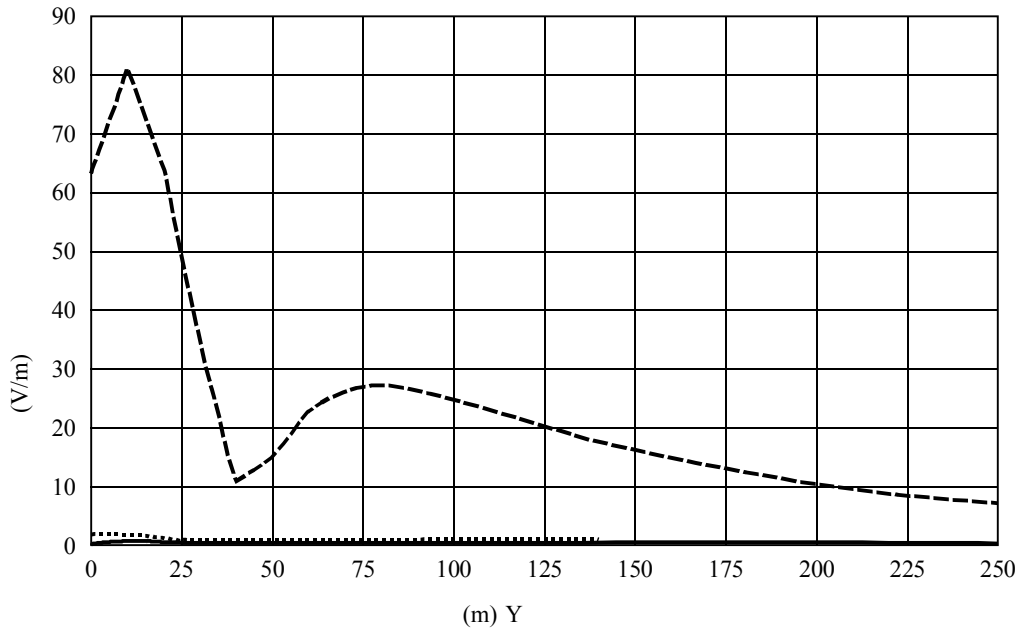
1698-26

3.1.1.2

(Y)
 28 (E) 27 H E z y x
 .(2 = Z) m 2
 .(H)

H E
 .(60 = Y) m 60 m 9 0 (Z)
 .(H) 30 (E) 29

27



kW 225

MHz 13

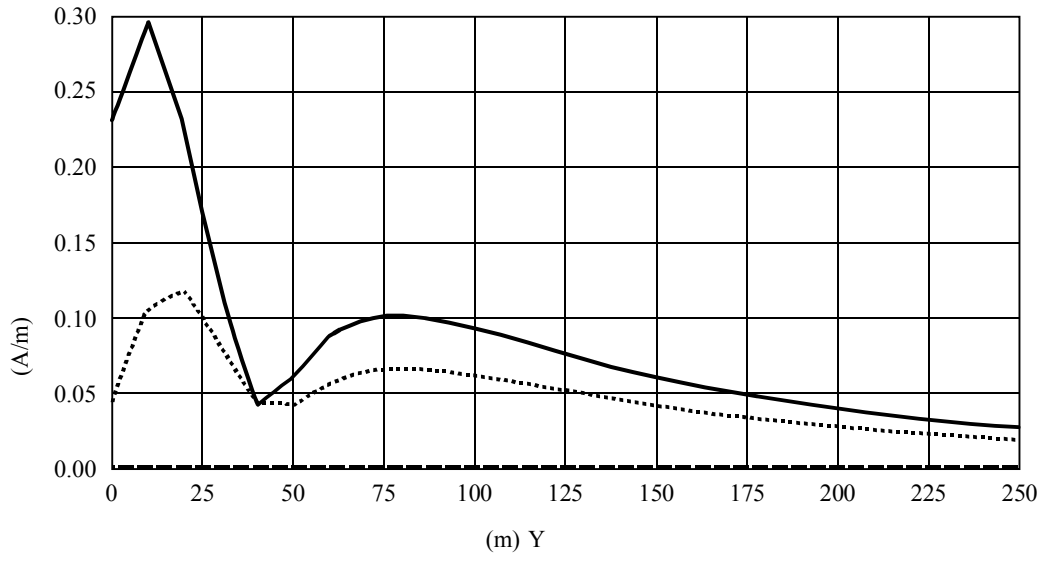
m 2 :

- CORT13 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (X)
- CORT13 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Y)
- CORT13 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Z)

1698-27

m 2 Z .(Y) .x .()
 . V/m (E) .()

28



kW 225

MHz 13

m 2 :

- CORT13 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (X)
- CORT13 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Y)
- CORT13 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Z)

1698-28

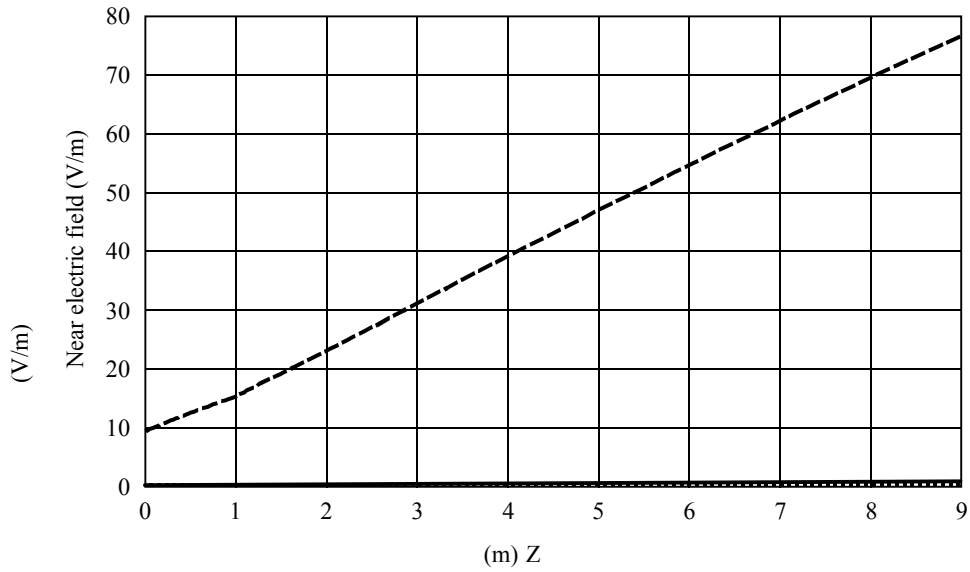
(H) .0 x z .y
 .() m 2 Z .(Y)
 A/m

29

(60 = Y)

m 60

(Z) 9 0



m 60

MHz 13

kW 225

- CORT13 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (x)
- CORT13 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Y)
- CORT13 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Z)

1698-29

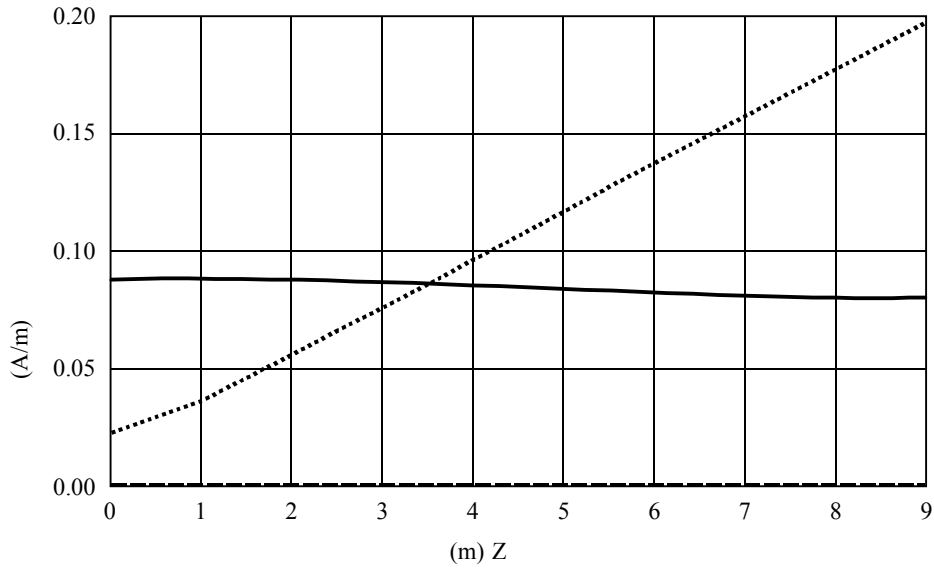
.(E x) E

30

(60 = Y)

m 60

(Z) 9 0



m 60

MHz 13

kW 225

- CORT13 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (X)
- CORT13 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Y)
- CORT13 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Z)

1698-30

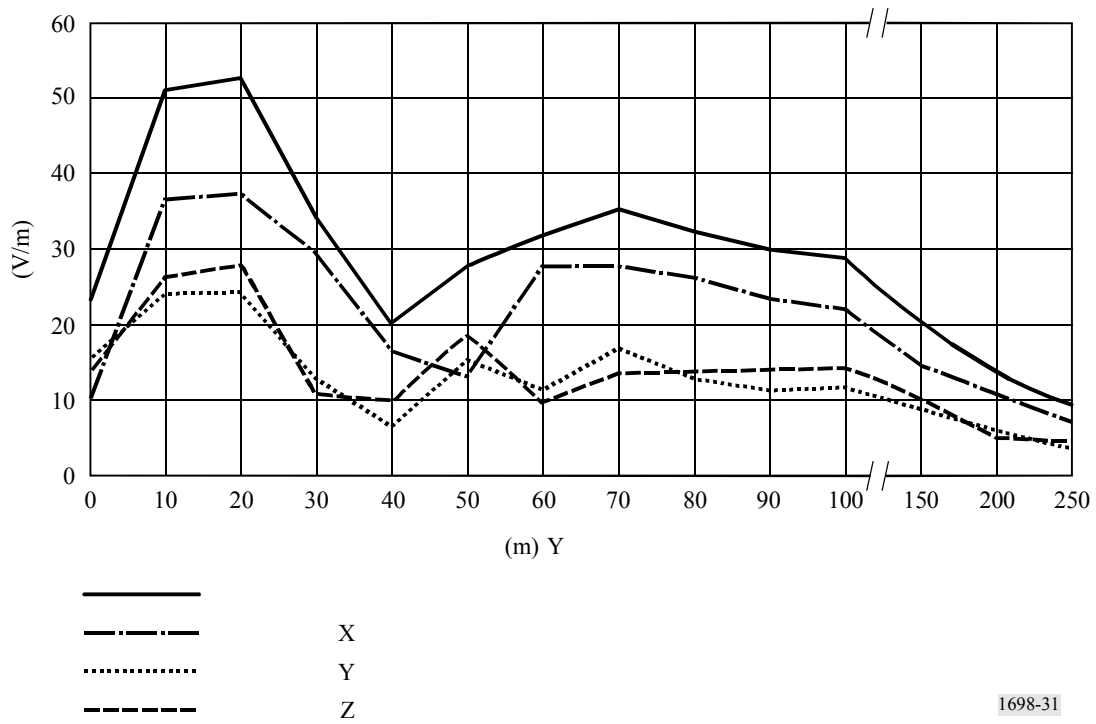
.(y H y z) H

2.1.2

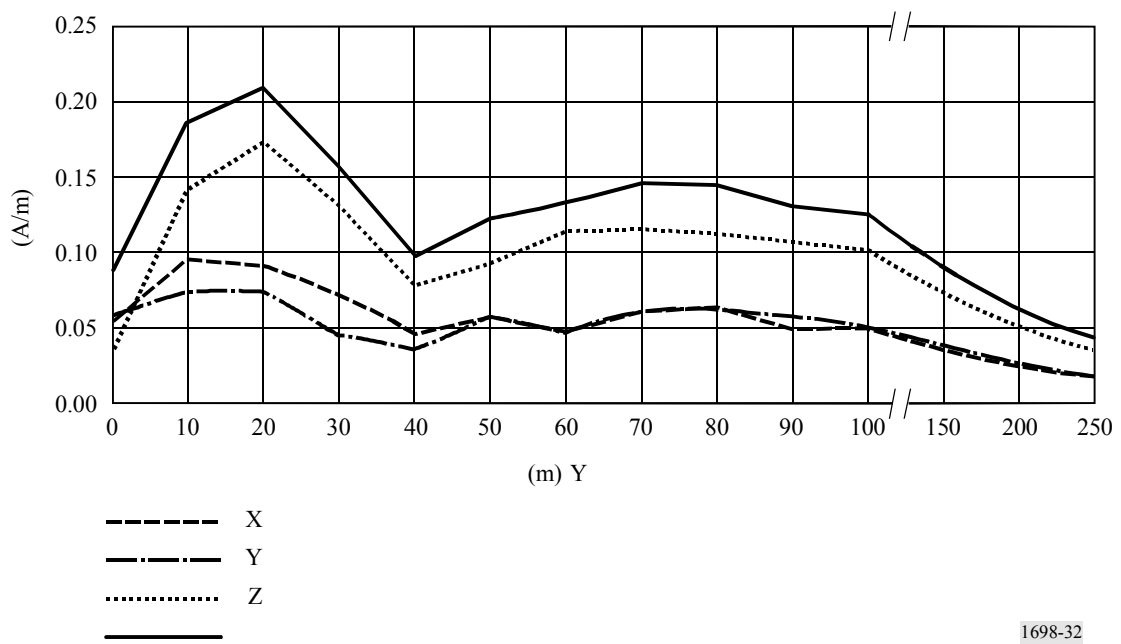
1.2.1.2

32 31 .(H) 32 (E) 31

28 27



V/m E (Y) E z y x



Ω 180

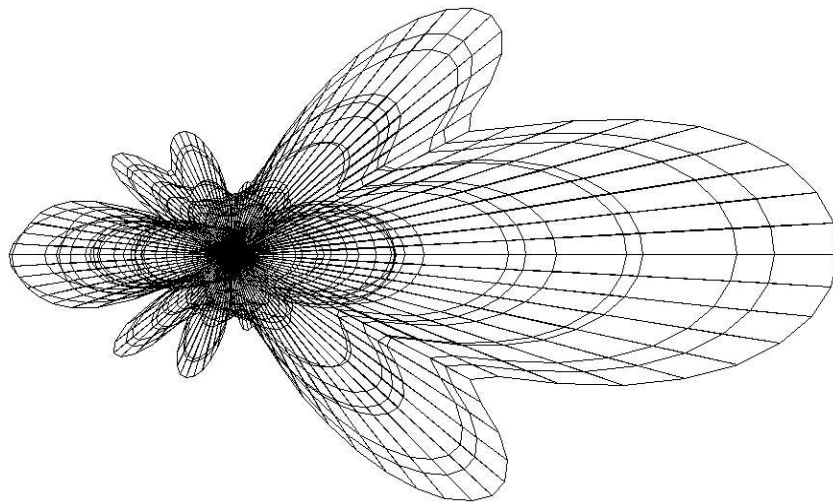
- -

2.1.2.2

) 36 (20 19) 35 () 34

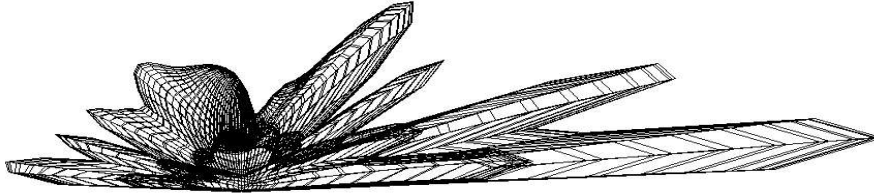
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34



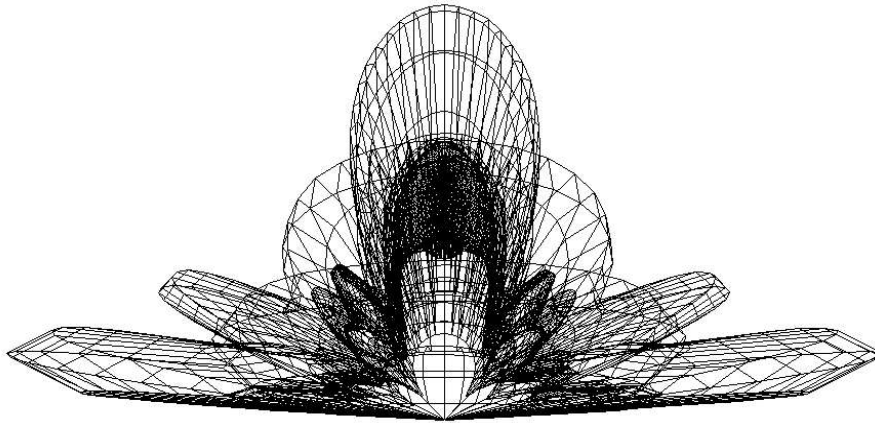
1698-34

35



Rap 2037-35

36

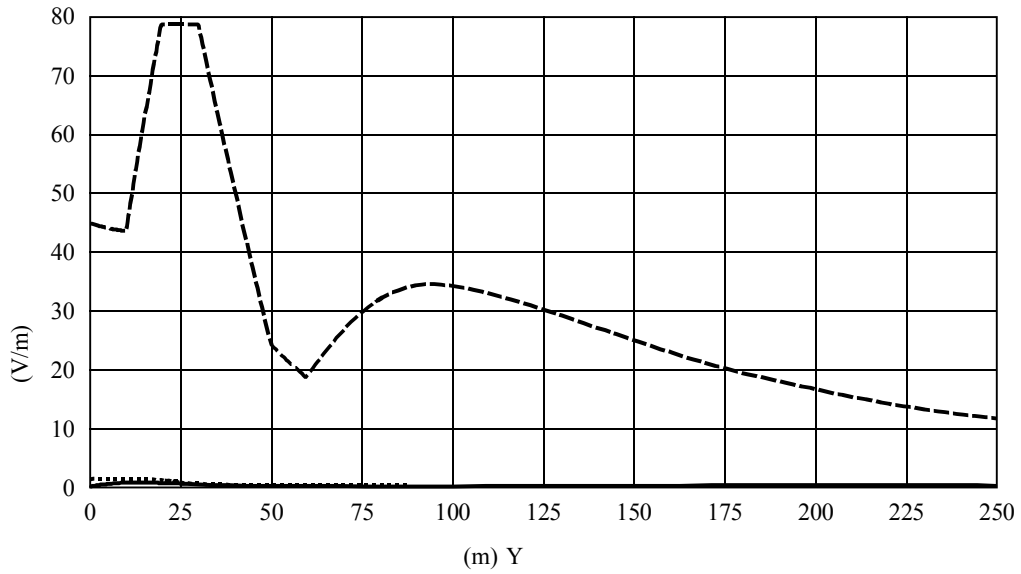


1698-36

3.1.2.2

(Y)
 38 (E) 37 H E z y x
 .(2 = Z) m 2
 .(H)
 H E
 .(60 = Y) m 60 m 9 0 (Z)
 .(H) 40 (E) 39

37



kW 200

MHz 18

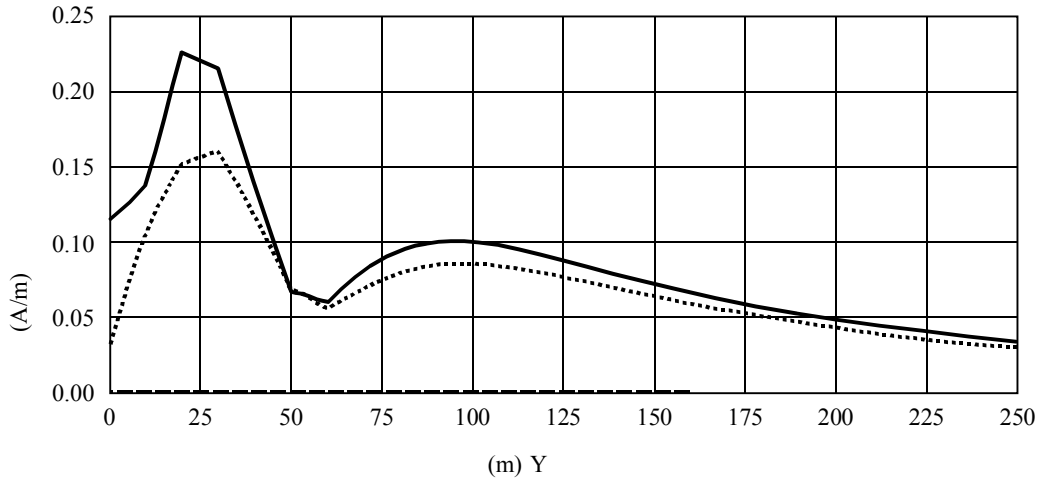
m 2 :

- CORT18 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (X)
- CORT18 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Y)
- CORT18 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Z)

1698-37

m 2 Z .(Y) .x .()
 . V/m (E)

38



kW 200

MHz 18

m 2 :

- CORT18 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (X)
- CORT18 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Y)
- CORT18 2 = Z 0 = X : Y (Z)

1698-38

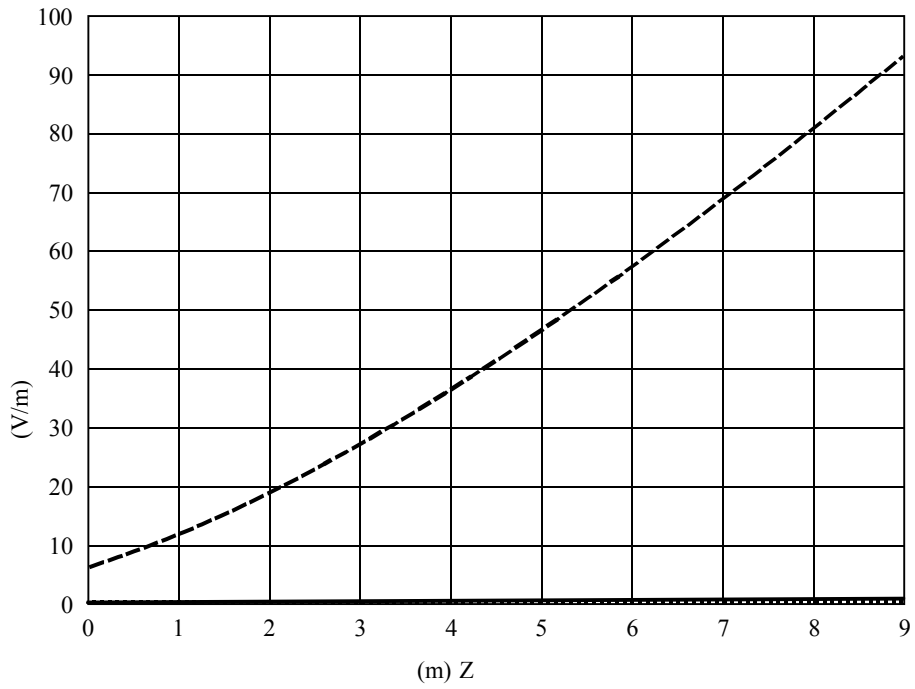
(H) .0 x z .y
 .() m 2 Z .(Y)
 A/m

39

(60 = Y)

m 60

(Z) 9 0



. m 60

MHz 18

. kW 200

- CORT18 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (X)
- CORT18 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Y)
- CORT18 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Z)

1698-39

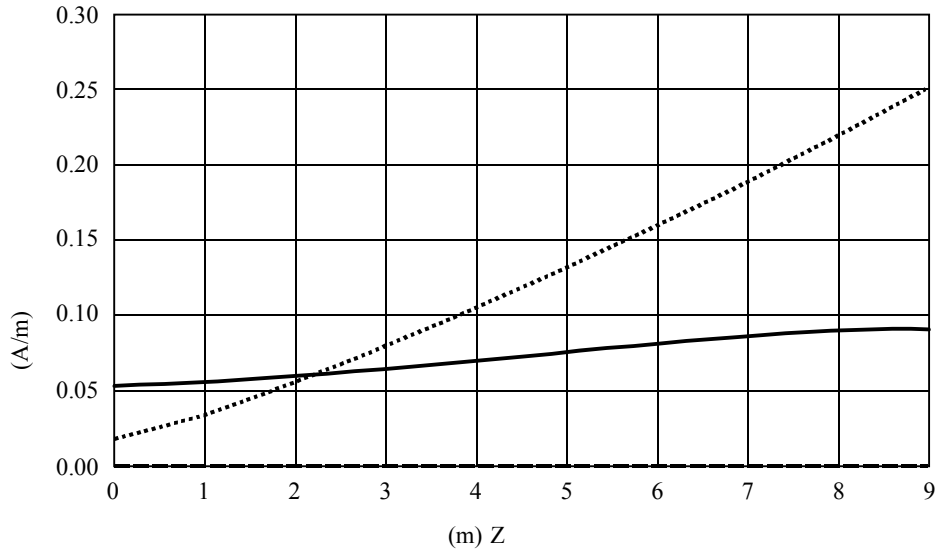
.(E x) E

40

(60 = Y)

m 60

(Z) 9 0



m 60

MHz 18

kW 200

- CORT18 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (X)
- CORT18 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Y)
- CORT18 60 = Y 0 = X : Z (Z)

1698-40

.(y H y z) H

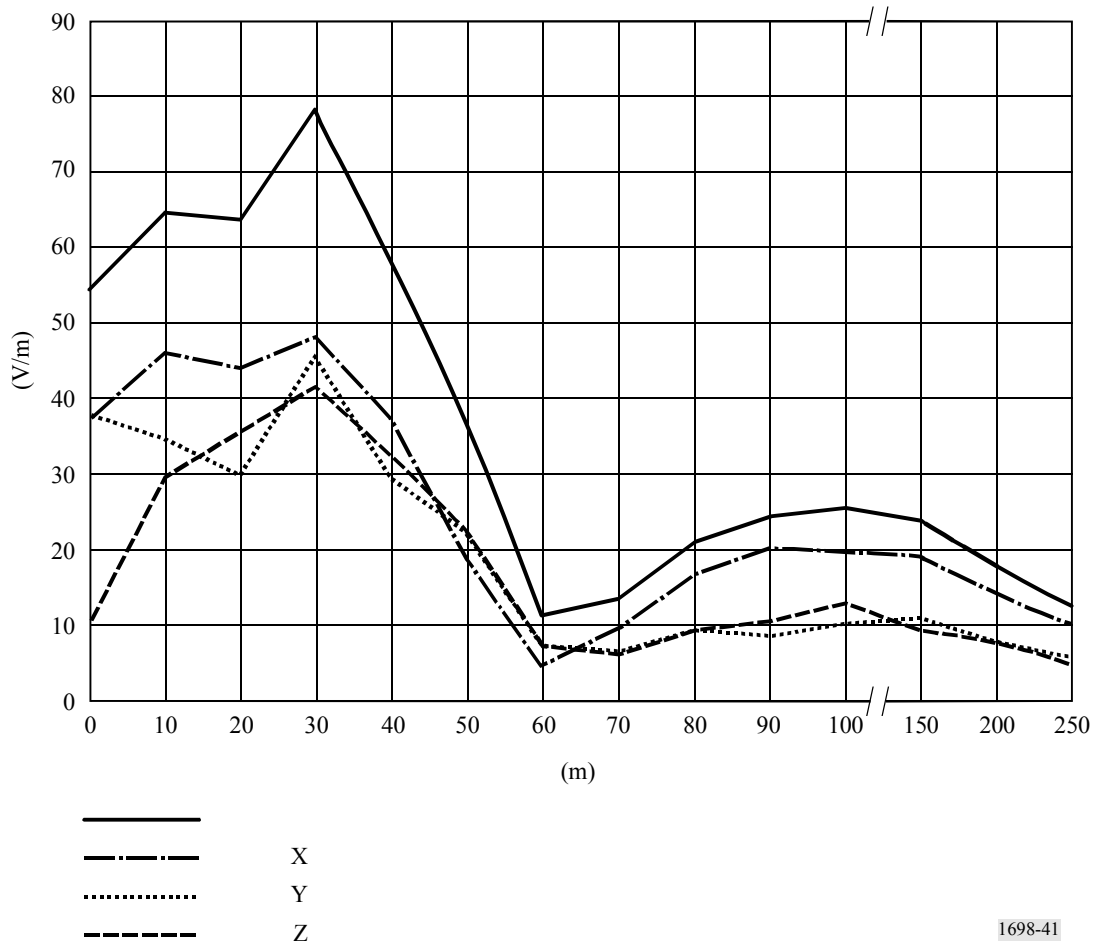
2.2.2

1.2.2.2

42 41 .(H) 42 (E) 41

38 37

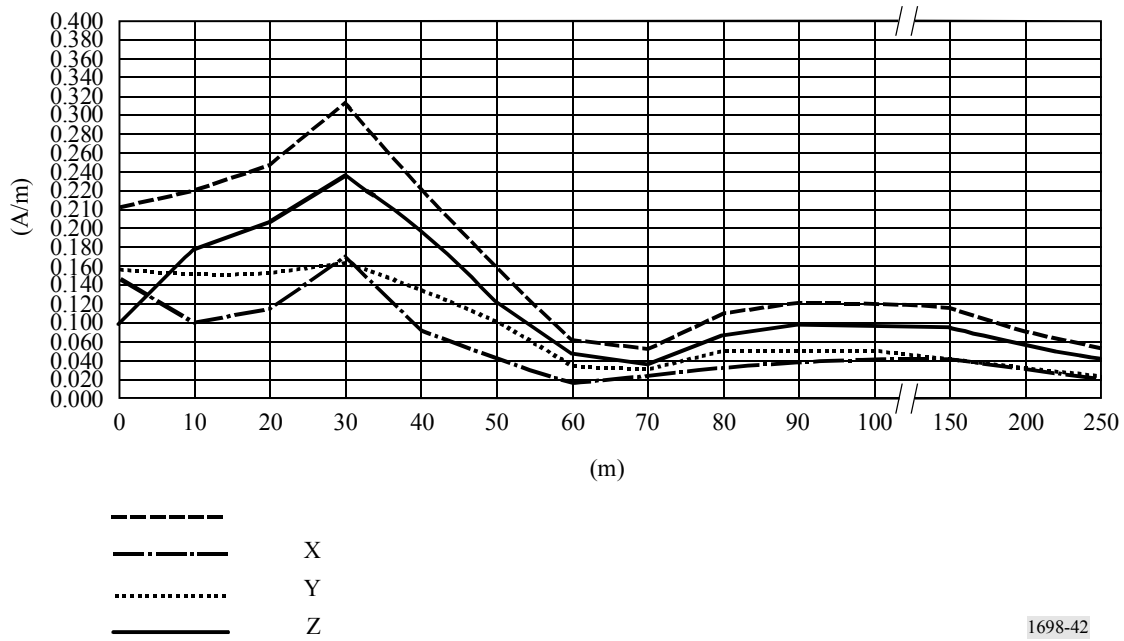
41



1698-41

V/m E .(Y)

E z y x



A/m H (Y) H z y x

1698-42

3.2

MHz 13 1.3.2

H E m 40
 m 20-10 H E
 " " m 40
 m 75 " "
 m 250

MHz 18 2.3.2

H E m 40
 m 20-10 H E
 m 100 H E " "
 H m 60 E

(H)

(E)

.MHz 18

MHz 13

.m 250

%50

(m 10

(

)

:

H E

.λ/20

(MOM)

3

1

1

2

" "

:)

/ (

:)

.(

:

(IEEE)

-

[3] GHz 300 kHz 3

(ICNIRP)

-

[4] (GHz 300)

(NRPB)

-

[5]

5

5

NRPB	ICNIRP	IEEE/ANSI	
		() ()	

(SAR) " " . 6

.W/kg 4 SAR

.W/kg 0,4 (SAR) SAR 10

W/kg 0,4 NRPB

.K 1

6 " SAR " SAR " "

SAR

H E

(SAR)

H E

6 SAR

.S H E SAR

6

(SAR)
()

NRPB	ICNIRP		IEEE/ANSI		
	45 (2)	100 (2)	450 f (13a)	1 000 f (13a)	RMS (mA)
	20 (3)	40 (3)	45 (1), (13b)	100 (1), (13b)	
10 f	2 f 1 (4)	10 f 1 (4)	15,7 f 1 (4)	350 f 1 (4)	RMS (A/m ²) (cm ²)
0,4 (5c)	0,08 (5a)	0,4 (5a)	0,08 (5b)	0,4 (5a)	(W/kg) SAR
10	2 (13d)	10 (13d)	1,6 (13c)	8 (13c)	(W/kg) SAR
0,01 and 0,1	0,01	0,001	0,001	0,001	(kg)

6

(SAR)
()

NRPB	ICNIRP		IEEE/ANSI		
(5a), (10)	(5a), (7)	(5a), (7)	(6)	(6)	
20 0,1 ^{(5a), (9)}	4 (13d) 0,01 ^{(5a), (9)}	20 (13d) 0,01 ^{(5a), (9)}	4 (13c) 0,010 ⁽⁸⁾	20 (13c) 0,010 ⁽⁸⁾	(W/kg) Sar ⁽⁷⁾ (kg)
100 68/f ^{1,05} (12)	10 68/f ^{1,05} (12), (13)	50 68/f ^{1,05} (12), (13)			(W/m ²) (min)

() MHz ;f

(MHz) ;f . (1)

(MHz 110-10) (2)

(MHz 110-kHz 100) (3)

²cm 1 (4)

.min 6 SAR (a) (5)

.7 SAR (b)

.min 15 SAR (c)

(GHz 6-kHz 100) SAR (6)

(GHz 10-kHz 100) SAR (7)

(GHz 6-kHz 100) SAR (8)

(GHz 10-kHz 100) SAR (9)

(GHz 10-MHz 10) SAR (10)

. g 100 g 10 (11)

(GHz) :f .GHz 300 10 (12)

: ²cm 20 (13)

- (a) kHz 100 > f > kHz 3
- (b) MHz 100 > f > kHz 100
- (c) GHz 6 > f > kHz 100
- (d) GHz 10 > f > kHz 100

kHz 1

H E

9 8 7

.GHz 300

() 8

(2) (1) () H

	IEEE/ANSI		ICNIRP		NRPB			
1-3 kHz					64			
3-30 kHz	163							
30-38 kHz								
38-65 kHz								
65-100 kHz			5 (3)					
100-140 kHz	16,3f		1,6f	0,73/f	18/f ²			
140-150 kHz								
150-535 kHz								
535-610 kHz								
610-680 kHz								
0,68-1 MHz							0,16 (2)	0,13
1-1,34 MHz			16,3f	158,3/f ^{1,668} (1a)	0,16	0,073			f/377 (2)
1,34-3 MHz								
3-10 MHz								
10-12 MHz								
12-30 MHz								
30-60 MHz	16,3f	158,3/f ^{1,668} (1a)	0,16	0,073				
60-100 MHz								
100-137 MHz	0,163	0,0729						
137-200 MHz		(1b)						
200-300 MHz						0,36 (2)	0,66 × 10 ⁻³ f	
300-400 MHz								
400-800 MHz						0,26		
0,8-1,1 GHz			0,008f ^{0,5}	0,0037f ^{0,5}		0,33 × 10 ⁻³ f		
1,1-1,55 GHz						0,33 × 10 ⁻³ f (2)		
1,55-2 GHz								
2-3 GHz						0,52		
3-15 GHz			0,36	0,16				
15-300 GHz								

() MHz :f

: 6 (1)

0,0636 f^{1,337} (a

. 30 (b

H (2)

E

.kHz 150 kHz 0,8 (3)

() 9

⁽³⁾(W/m²)

	IEEE/ANSI ⁽¹⁾				ICNIRP		NRPB	
	E	H	E	H				
<100 Hz								
0,1-1 kHz								
1-3 kHz								
3-30 kHz								
30-100 kHz	1 000	10 × 10 ⁶	1 000	10 × 10 ⁶				
100-410 kHz								
0,41-1 MHz	1 000	10 ⁵ /f ²	1 000	10 ⁵ /f ²				
1-1,34 MHz								
1,34-3 MHz	1 000	10 ⁵ /f ²	1 800/f ² (2), (3a)	10 ⁵ /f ² (2)				
3-10 MHz			1 800/f ² (2), (3b)	10 ⁵ /f ² (2)				
10-12 MHz	9 000/f ²	10 ⁵ /f ²			10	2		
12-30 MHz								
30-60 MHz			2 (2), (3b)	(9,4 × 10 ⁶)/f ^{8,336} (2), (3c)			10	6,6
60-100 MHz	10	10 ⁵ /f ²					2,7 × 10 ⁻³ f ²	
100-137 MHz								
137-200 MHz	10		2 (3b)					
200-300 MHz								0,165 × 10 ⁻³ f ²
300-400 MHz							50	
400-800 MHz								26
0,8-1,1 GHz			f/150		f/40	f/200		41 × 10 ⁻⁶ f ²
1,1-1,55 GHz	f/30		(3b)				41 × 10 ⁻⁶ f ²	
1,55-2 GHz								
2-3 GHz							100	
3-15 GHz	100		f/150 (3d)		50	10		
15-300 GHz	100 ^(3e)							

() MHz :f

.H E

MHz 100

(1)

(2)

:

6

(3)

f²/0,3 (a)

30 (b)

0,0336 f^{1,337} (c)

90 000/f (d)

616 000/f^{1,2} (e)

44 43

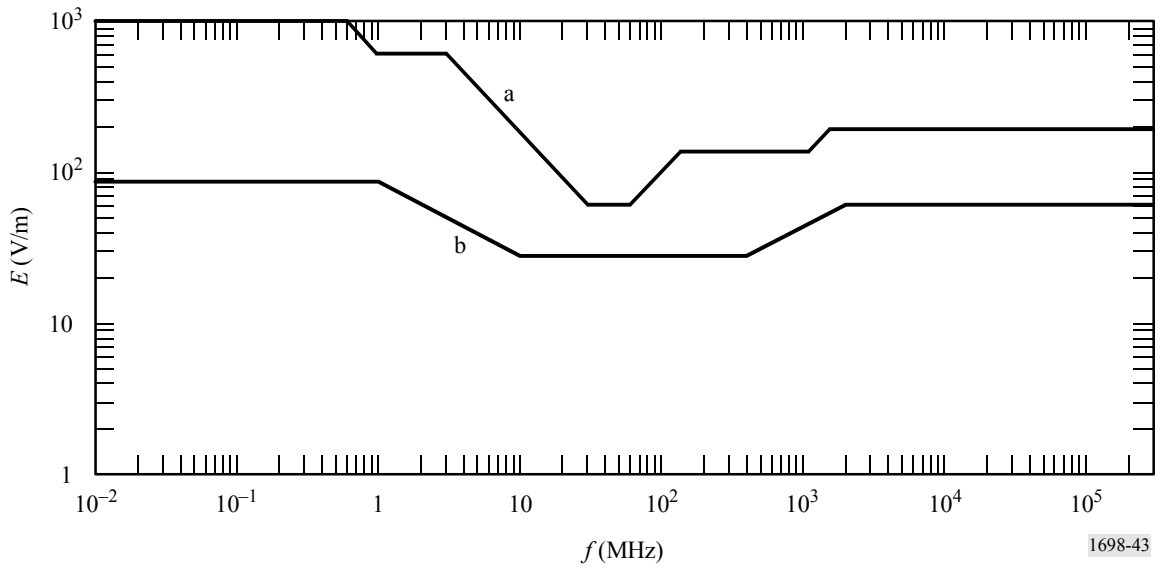
2.2

44 43

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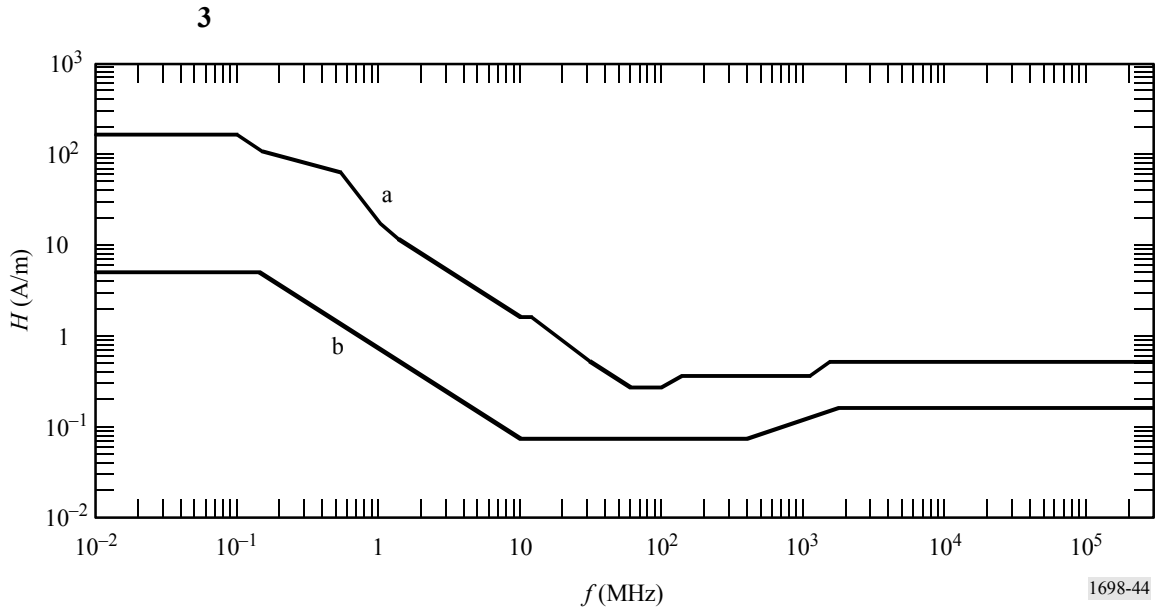
43

3



b a

.()
b a



b a

.()

b a

(44 43)

(MOM)

" (SAR)

(MOM)

"

.Maxwell

Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (ARPANSA) Radiation Protection Standard RPS-3, Radiation Protection Standard – Maximum exposure levels to radiofrequency fields – 3 kHz to 300 GHz.

Regulamento sobre Limitacao da Exposicao a Campos Elétricos, Magnéticos e Eléctromagnéticos na Faixa de Radiofrecuencias entre 9 kHz e 300 GHz. – 303/202
www.anatel.gov.br/bibliotheca/Templates/Resolucoes/resolucoes.asp

2002.05.03 2002-775

Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit. www.bmwi.de.

DPCM 8 July 2003. www.parlamento.it/parlam/leggi/eelenium.htm.

<http://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety/>

Delibera del 16/12/1992 No: 225620.

Radio Law (Law No. 131 of May 2, 1950), Article 30.
 The Regulations for Enforcement of the Radio Law (Radio Regulatory Commission Rules No. 14 of November 30, 1950), Article 21-3 and Annex, Table 2-3-2.

() <http://www.tele.soumu.go.jp/e/ele/index.htm> :

() <http://www.tele.soumu.go.jp/j/ele/index.htm>

(.)

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[6]

1.6

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1999 12 L 199

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3.6

(IEEE/ANSI)

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4.6

(ICNIRP)

5.6

(IEC)

6.6

(WHO)

7.6

(NRPB)

8.6

(ETSI)

9.6

4

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1

()

(SAR)

SAR

MHz 100

(SAR)

()

SAR

2

(W/kg) SAR

" SAR ")

SAR

(SAR)

:

SAR

$$SAR = \frac{\sigma E^2}{\rho} = C_i \frac{dT}{dt} = \frac{J^2}{\sigma \rho}$$

:

(V/m⁻¹)

:E

(S/m⁻¹)

:σ

(kg/m⁻³)

:ρ

(J/kg⁻¹ °C⁻¹)

:C_i

(°C/s⁻¹)

:dT/dt

(A/m²)

:J

:

(dW)

(dm)

SAR

SAR = d/dt

dW/dm

:

.SAR

()

SAR

SAR

SAR

.SAR

1.2

E (V/m) (RMS) SAR

$$SAR = \sigma E^2 / \rho$$

: σ (S/m)

: ρ (kg/m³)

SAR

SAR

()

2.2

(C/s) dT/dt

SAR

$$SAR = c \Delta T / \Delta t$$

SAR

(J/KgC)

c

ΔT

(

30

) $\Delta T / \Delta t$

SAR

SAR

SAR

SAR

3.2

SAR

SAR

SAR

SAR

SAR

3

:

-

-

1.3

()

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(

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MHz 100

(

:

MHz 100 kHz 3

:

2.3

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(
()

(Ω 10 5)

()

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-

3.3

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.k Ω 10

5

1

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(EMC)

6**1**

- [1] IEC [6 October 2000] IEC Committee Draft (CD) 85/214/CD: Measurement and evaluation of high frequency (9 kHz to 300 GHz) electromagnetic fields with regard to human exposure.
- [2] EBU [November 2001] BPN 023: Radio frequency radiation: Exposure limits and their implication for broadcasters. European Broadcasting Union.
- [3] ANSI/IEEE [1992] Standard for safety levels with respect to human exposure to radiofrequency electromagnetic fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz. IEEE Std C95.1/D1.4.
- [4] ICNIRP [April 1998] Guidelines for limiting exposure to time-varying electric, magnetic and electromagnetic fields (up to 300 GHz). *Health Physics*, Vol. 74, 4, p. 494-522.
- [5] NRPB [1993] Board Statement on restrictions on human exposure to state and time varying electromagnetic fields and radiation. Doc. NRPB, Vol. 4, 5.
- [6] CENELEC [21 November 2003] Draft prEN 50413: Basic Standard on measurement and calculation procedures for human exposure to electric, magnetic and electromagnetic fields (0 Hz-300 GHz).
- [7] IEEE. IEEE Std C95.3: IEEE recommended practice for measurements and computations of radio frequency electromagnetic fields with respect to human exposure to such fields, 100 kHz-300 GHz.