

# **Divna Vuckovic**

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# "Broadband for all"

Broadband as an Enabler for New Services and Economic Growth

# Broadband benefits society

Individuals, enterprises and governments



#### Universal need for services & efficiency gain

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# Mobile and Fixed Broadband services spur positive growth circle



ERICSSON 🗐

#### Chisinau, Moldova, 24 – 26 August 2009

# **Broadband Everywhere**



Live meeting without traveling via full size video conferencing



Working from home



## Increased efficiency, productivity & customer satisfaction



#### Broadband on the move



Healthcare to all and everywhere

# The Individual TV Experience



# Full Service Broadband A consumer proposition



Broadband services to a screen of your choice

# Large and fast-growing eco-system



- Around 1470 HSPA-devices from around 170 suppliers
- Strong mobile traffic growth data 6 times more than voice
- LTE will accelerate this trend further more spectrum needed!

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# Telecom replaces travel



Source: Life Cycle Assessment study, Ericsson Research, 2007

# Sustainable communications

#### **Integrated sites**



Ericsson Tower Tube Lower operation cost Up to 40% less energy & CO<sub>2</sub> Lower manufacturing cost About 30% less energy & CO<sub>2</sub>



**Solar village charger** Prototype for use in Millennium Villages Charges up to 20 phones overnight



**Green Site Solutions** Solar, biofuel, hybrid, fuelcell, wind

Source: Ericsson

# Impressive broadband growth

#### Broadband subscription forecast



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Fixed broadband includes: DSL, FTTx, Cable modem.

Source: Internal Ericsson

### Mobile broadband 80% of all subscriptions in 2014

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# Mobile broadband here and now



123 million HSPA subscribers today

#### Around 270 commercial HSPA networks in around 115 countries today

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## Mobile Broadband ...

## Mobility is the key driver for acquiring & usage



Source: Ericsson Consumer Lab, Mobile broadband Usage, drivers and barriers study 2008

More broadband usage drives demand for everywhere usage

# Data now 6 times more than voice

#### Fast subscriber growth

- 300 million WCDMA/HSPA subscribers world wide
- 6 million new HSPA subscribers per month, 95 million in total
- 1276 HSPA devices are launched from 164 suppliers
- HSPA is deployed in 237 networks in 105 countries/territories
- 85% of the traffic in WCDMA/ HSPA networks is data

# Strong traffic growth – WCDMA/HSPA world wide



Source: GSMA, GSA, and NetQB, November-08

LTE will accelerate this trend further - more spectrum needed!

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## **Full Service Broadband architecture**



# Mobile System Evolution Global Support



# Current 3GPP bands

FDD										
Band	"Identifier"	Frequencies (MHz)								
1	IMT Core Band	1920-1980/2110-2170								
2	PCS 1900	1850-1910/1930-1990								
3	GSM 1800	1710-1785/1805-1880								
4	AWS (US & other)	1710-1755/2110-2155								
5	850	824-849/869-894								
6	850 (Japan)	830-840/875-885								
7	IMT Extension	2500-2570/2620-2690								
8	GSM 900	880-915/925-960								
9	1700 (Japan)	1750-1785/1845-1880								
10	3G Americas	1710-1770/2110-2170								
11	UMTS1500	1428-1453/1476-1501								
12, 13, 14, 17	US 700	698-716/728-746 776-788/746-758 788-798/758-768								
17		704-716/734-746								

	TDD										
Band	"Identifier"	Frequencies (MHz)									
33,34	TDD 2000	1900-1920 2010-2025									
35,36	TDD 1900	1850-1910 1930-1990									
37	PCS Center Gap	(1915)1910-1930									
38	IMT Extension Center Gap	2570-2620									
39	China TDD	1880-1920									
40	2.3 TDD	2300-2400									

Additional (FDD&TDD)										
	800 MHz	790-862								
	3.5 GHz	3400-3600								
	3.7 GHz	3600-3800								

## Wide range of bands enables global support

# Harmonization of spectrum

## International harmonization of spectrum gives:

- rich ecosystem providing interoperability
- easy cross border coordination
- international roaming
- availability of affordable products

...bridging the digital divide



Harmonized spectrum has enabled global mobile penetration of 59%

## Mobile Broadband Performance



## Spectrum and Global harmonization

-	1	**		-	19.00				10.07	**		
Downlink				Duplex gap	Uplink							
30 MHz (6 blocks of 5 MHz)				11 MHz	30 MHz (6 blocks of 5 MHz)							

## Mobile Broadband Performance

# 3GPP family success gives economies of scale



Harmonized spectrum is a key mass market enabler

## Peak-rate and user rate

- HSPA provides peak rates of 7.2, 14.4, 21, 28, 42 Mbps and beyond
- LTE provides peak rates of 100, 150, 300 Mbps and beyond

- Average HSPA user rates typically 2-4 Mbps today
- User rates for LTE in 20 MHz spectrum typically 5x 10x todays Mobile broadband

# **Relation between Peak Rate & Coverage**



Capacity does not scale with peak rate

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# HSPA and LTE capacity evolution

#### Downlink spectrum efficiency



Bit/Hz

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## 98.9% population coverage HSPA 14/1.4 Mbps nation wide, up to 200km cell range



Telstra Investor Day, Nov. 1 '07

#### Strong uptake with superior coverage and speed

## HSDPA 7.2 Mbps & Extended Range Drive testing in Australia, December 2006



#### Higher Speed – Longer Range

## HSPA Extended range 2.1 MHz examples

- Coverage expansion
  - Fixed Wireless Broadband
  - Roaming fee reductions
  - Site Reduction
- Roaming revenues





#### 28 references on 2100 MHz

# LTE Simulation – Urban Network

End-user perceived bit-rate with typical best-effort data traffic pattern, 2.6 GHz band, 20 MHz, on a 900 MHz site grid



5-10X user data rate compared to current HSPA very realistic

## Spectrum strategy for 2G/3G/LTE



LTE the Global standard for Next Generation (4G)

# Spectrum Flexibility

# LTE provides spectrum flexibility for operation in differently-sized spectrum



LTE supports paired and unpaired spectrum on the same HW platform





Unpaired spectrum

Maximum commonality between FDD and TDD

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# 3GPP Bands – Likely usage

Freque	Frequency Division Duplex - FDD										
Band	Technology	Frequencies (MHz)									
1	HSPA	1920 -1980/2110 -2170									
2	HSPA	1850 -1910/1930 -1990									
3	LTE	1710 -1785/1805 -1880									
4	(HSPA) LTE	1710 -1755/2110 -2155									
5	HSPA	824 -849/869 -894									
6	HSPA (Japan)	830 -840/875 -885									
7	LTE	2500 -2570/2620 -2690									
8	HSPA later some countries LTE	880 -915/925 -960									
9	HSPA (Japan)	1750 -1785/1845 -1880									
10	(HSPA) LTE	1710 -1770/2110 -2170									
11	HSPA (Japan)	1428 -1453/1476 -1501									
12, 13, 14, 17	LTE	698 -716/728 -746   777 -787/746 -756   788 -798/758 -768   704 -716/734 -746									

Tim	Time Division Duplex - TDD									
Band	Technology	Frequencies (MHz)								
33, 34	later	1900 -1920 2010 -2025								
35, 36	-	1850 -1910 1930 -1990								
37	-	(1915)1910 -1930								
38	LTE TDD	2570 -2620								
39	LTE TDD	1880 -1920								
40	LTE TDD	2300 -2400								

Additional (FDD&TDD)										
LTE FDD	790 - 862									
LTE FDD & TDD	3400 - 3600									
LTE FDD & TDD	3600 - 3800									

= Under study in 3GPP

#### There will be "HSPA-bands" and "LTE-bands"

### Chisinau, Moldova, 24 – 26 August 2009 ECC Decision of [June] 2009 on harmonised conditions for Mobile/Fixed Communications Networks operating in the band 790-862 MHz

### "Preferred Harmonised frequency arrangement"

(realistic)

791-796	796- 801	801-806	806- 811	811-816	816- 821	821 - 832	832-837 837-842 842-847 847-852 852-857					857- 862
Downlink					Duplex gap		Uplink					
30 MHz (6 blocks of 5 MHz)					11 MHz	30 MHz (6 blocks of 5 MHz)						

Note 1: Guardband of 1 MHz between Broadcasting below 790 and mobile DL starting at 791 MHz Note 2: Sweden, Germany, France; have announced auctions of the band to happen late 2009 or during 2010

#### "Guidance for administrations not implementing the preferred channelling arrangements" (specific national circumstances)

790-797	797-802	802-807	807-812	812-817	817-822	822-827	827-832	832–837	837–842	842–847	847-852	852-857	857-862
Guard band	Unpaired												
7 MHz	65 MHz (13 blocks of 5 MHz)												

#### PT1 agreement April 29 ; ECC Decision June 2009 ; EC Recommendation end 2009

# Summary 1

- Broadband everywhere and anytime central to closing digital divide
  - Broadband benefits society and economy enhancing efficiency, productivity, sustainability as well as social and personal life
- A seamless user experience on any device, any service, anywhere
  - Moving towards a converged broadband enabled world
- Actions needed to stimulate deployments
  - Additional harmonized spectrum for broadband, everywhere and for all
  - Holistic policies/regulations, less and fair regulation, more certainties



## Mobile Broadband Performance

- Mass market broadband with HSPA
- LTE the global choice for next generation (4G) – speeds 5x-10x that of HSPA today

## Spectrum and Global Harmonization

- Globally harmonized IMT spectrum essential
- FDD always better than TDD

Harmonized spectrum and mainstream HSPA and LTE technologies essential

